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REG. 140

KF 21



FROM THE
DONATION FUND
OF
MDCCCXLII.

Jan 29. 1849.

ALBION LIFE INSURANCE CO.

LONDON, NEW YORK, AND BOSTON.

INSTITUTED IN 1805.—EMPOWERED BY ACT OF PARLIAMENT.

CAPITAL, \$5,000,000.

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Bonus.—Eighty per cent., or four fifths of the profits returned to the Policy Holders every three years, without any deduction or reservation whatever.

THE ALBION is a "Mixed" Company, combining all the advantages of the Mutual system, with all the security of a Joint Stock Company. It was established in the year 1805, and it consists of a highly respectable body of Proprietors, who, independently of a large *paid up* capital and accumulated profits of the Company, are individually liable, to the extent of their respective shares, for all the Company's engagements. It offers GREATER advantages, without exposing the assured to any of the risks of Mutual Societies, as it RETURNS EIGHTY PER CENT. of its profits in CASH, every THREE YEARS, at compound interest, WITHOUT ANY DEDUCTION OR RESERVATION WHATEVER—whereas, in Mutual insurance offices no SECURITY OF THE KIND EXISTS, the profits are held responsible for the losses, and the Premiums are always liable to be raised, or the sum insured diminished, according to the exigencies of the Society; and if at any time, whether from misconduct or misfortune, the affairs of the Society become irreparably involved, there exists neither capital nor stockholders to fall back upon, to mitigate the distress to which such an event must necessarily give rise.

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PERFECT SECURITY, arising from a large paid up capital and accumulated profits of a business of forty years standing.

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EIGHTY PER CENT., OR FOUR FIFTHS of the profits on the business, both in Europe and America, are paid in Cash, or taken in reduction of annual premium, or applied in augmentation of the sum insured, at the option of the policy holder.

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LOW PREMIUMS for short terms of life.

Policies are granted to secure the payment of the principal, on the insured attaining the age of sixty; or dying previously, the sum is paid to his family or other representatives.

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The undersigned having been appointed Agents of the ALBION at Boston, are prepared to receive proposals for insurances on Lives, to any amount not exceeding \$15,000, or less than \$500, and are empowered, in unexceptionable cases, to grant policies without reference to the Board of Directors at London. Parties desirous of availing themselves of the benefits of Life Insurance are respectfully invited to examine into the advantages offered by this Company, before taking out policies elsewhere. Prospectuses, and all requisite information can be obtained on application at our office.

WILLIAM HALES, } Agents to the Company
SAMUEL PAGE. } for Boston and vicinity.

NO. 5 MERCHANTS' EXCHANGE, BOSTON.

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MASSACHUSETTS
HEALTH INSURANCE COMPANY,
FOR
ASSURANCES AGAINST SICKNESS;

CONSTITUTED ON THE PRINCIPLE OF
ASSURANCE WITHOUT PERSONAL LIABILITY, WITH THE LOWEST
RATES CONSISTENT WITH SECURITY. AND PROVIDING FOR
AN EQUITABLE DIVISION OF THREE FOURTHS OF
THE PROFITS AMONG THE ASSURED.

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THOMAS W. HOOPER, Paying Teller of Merchants' Bank; resides in Charlestown.
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WILLIAM A. PIERPONT, Brass Founder and Machinist, corner of Blake's Court and Harrison Avenue.
MOSES KIMBALL, Boston Museum.
EDWIN R. CLARKE, Dealer in Lace Goods, 269 Washington Street.
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THOMAS TARBELL.

Consulting Physician—DR. GEORGE H. LYMAN.

Secretary—A. L. STIMSON.

MAIN OFFICE,
No. 4, MUSEUM BUILDING,
NEXT DOOR SOUTH OF THE SUFFOLK SAVINGS BANK,
BOSTON.



THE
MASSACHUSETTS STATE RECORD
AND
YEAR BOOK
OF
GENERAL INFORMATION.
1849.



EDITED BY NAHUM CAPEN.

*"Posterity will demand a strict account of our conduct — the public, the government, all
is open to discussion, to examination." — GUIZOT.*

VOLUME III.

↵ BOSTON :
JAMES FRENCH, 78 WASHINGTON STREET.
1849.

REG. 141

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Osgood with Donato 1000

Entered according to Act of Congress, in the year 1849,
BY NAHUM CAPEN,
in the Clerk's office of the District Court of the District of Massachusetts.

BOSTON:
Dumrell & Moore, Printers,
16 Devonshire Street.

P R E F A C E .

IN preparing the third volume of the Massachusetts State Record for the press, we have been influenced by the same motives and wishes which we fully expressed in the *first* and *second* volumes.

We have endeavored to fill our pages with useful information, and to secure accuracy. We have sent our usual circulars to correspondents in all the towns of the Commonwealth, and to the clerks of the several courts, but we regret to say that all have not made returns. Without returns from *every town*, and from every county, we cannot hope to avoid errors. The Records at the State House furnish us with the names of all citizens honored by the Executive with commissions,—but they do no more. Deaths and removals may take place, but we have no means of knowing details except through our correspondents in the country. We shall esteem it a favor if professional gentlemen will advise us of their doings and changes. We make the same request of institutions and associations. Indeed, we shall always take pleasure in noticing all commendable objects, whether pursued by individuals or by societies,—having the good of the community in view. It is our wish fully to represent the institutions, the industry, and numerous resources of Massachusetts,—and we extend a cordial invitation to all who may possess interesting and useful information,—to

make contributions for insertion. We have received a large amount of useful information which is unavailable at present, for the reason that our returns upon the subjects to which it relates are not yet complete.

Several valuable articles have been reluctantly omitted for the want of room. Some returns were received too late to be available, but where the corrections were important, we have noted them in the usual place.

We owe our best thanks to correspondents for their favors and good wishes. Our acknowledgments are specially due to J. B. Felt, B. H. Currier, and to J. B. Robb, Esquires, and to the Rev. J. S. Clarke, and Edward Jarvis, M.D.

All communications intended for the Record, should be addressed to the Editor, Boston, on or before October 1st, 1849.

ERRATA.—The list of City Officers for Charlestown, furnished and printed on pages 293-4, was correct only for 1847-8. The following should be substituted. *Aldermen*, Ward No. 1, John L. Taggard, James Adams; Ward No. 2, Thomas M. Cutter, Philip B. Holmes; Ward No. 3, Timothy Fletcher, Thomas Hooper. *Common Council*.—Seth J. Thomas, President. Ward 1, Kendall Bailey, George S. Adams, H. P. Fairbanks, Henry Forster, John Wesson; Ward 2, Moses G. Cobb, T. T. Sawyer, Isaac Cook, E. T. Swift, Daniel Johnson, Edward Thorndike; Ward 3, G. B. Albee, S. G. Phipps, Charles Poole, S. S. Reynolds, J. A. D. Worcester, Joseph Young. *City Clerk*, A. B. Shedd. *Clerk of City Council*, G. V. Hall. *Mess. to Com. Council*, Wm. Grubb. *Assessors*, J. F. Tufts, Th. Greenleaf, J. Souther. *Overseers of the Poor*, J. Gregory, A. Carlton, T. Greenleaf, E. Pratt, H. Hutchinson, B. Phipps. *Ward Officers*, Ward 1, Warden, J. Adams; Clerk, S. Oakman; Inspectors, Wm. M. Edmands, C. Rand, J. B. Wilson, 2d. Ward 2, Warden, J. Gay; Clerk, C. D. Lincoln; Inspectors, S. H. Loring, W. Tapley, J. Barry, Jr. Ward 3, Warden, J. K. Frothingham; Clerk, E. P. Brigham; Inspectors, J. C. Deland, J. P. Gilson, C. A. Barker. *Chief Eng.*, Henry Conn; *Assst's*, Jas. M. Gardner, S. P. Kelley, R. Todd. *School Com. at Large*, H. K. Frothingham, J. Adams, E. Thorndike, C. W. Moore, S. J. Thomas. Ward 1, G. A. Parker, G. P. Sanger; Ward 2, N. Y. Culbertson, J. Miskelly, Ward 3, J. F. Tufts, L. Gulliver.

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ADDITIONS AND CORRECTIONS.

Additions. On page 61, insert Daniel N. Dewey, Williamstown, Judge of Probate, Berkshire Co. On page 70, insert A. A. Abbot, Justice, Danvers. On page 82, insert the names of Eli Rice, S. Weeks, Levi Bigelow, and Richard Farwell, Justices in the town of Marlboro'. On pages 95 and 97, insert Francis Lowell Batchelder, Counsellor and Attorney. On page 100, insert E. F. Ensign, Attorney, Sheffield. On page 113, insert Lester Filley, Otis, Master in Chancery, Berkshire Co. On page 112, insert N. T. Leonard, Westfield, Commissioner for Wisconsin. On page 110, Samuel C. Bigelow, Boston, Commissioner for New York, and insert name of R. I. Burbank, Commissioner for Penn. On page 134, insert S. A. Lord, Physician in Danvers. On page 158, erase the name of Josiah Abbott, Marlboro', and insert B. H. Davis and John Heard. On page 167, insert name of D. G. Wright, E. clergyman in Otis. On pages 247 and 248, insert the following Insurance Companies: Hingham Mutual Fire Insurance Co., Sol. Lincoln, President, David Harding, Secretary; Farmers' Mutual Insurance Co., Georgetown, David Nughill, President, Wm. Boynton, Secretary; People's Equitable Fire Insurance Co., at Taunton, Albert Field, President, P. E. Hill, Secretary; Citizens' Mutual Fire Insurance Co., Brighton, Edward Sparhawk, President, Charles Spring, Secretary; Marblehead Mutual Insurance Co., Wm. Fabens, President, Daniel P. Grosvener, Secretary; Middlesex Mutual Fire Insurance Co., Concord, Daniel Shattuck, President, N. Brooks, Secretary. A. K. P. Joy, Commissioner for Maine.

Corrections. On page 52, erase the name of Peter C. Brooks, deceased. On page 61, erase the names of Jabez Bosworth, Eli Ensign, Thomas Allen and Benjamin Wheeler. On page 62, erase the names of John Branning, Jabez Bosworth, Henry Wheeler, Jason Warren, Samuel Pickett, and Thomas Allen, Jr. On page 63, erase the names of Lemuel K. Strickland, Joseph S. Catlin, and Samuel Pickett. On page 66, erase the name of Edmund Gifford, and on page 73, for George Grennell, Jr., read George Grennell, Register of Probate, and on page 79, Elias Phinney, Clerk of the Courts, should be at East Cambridge. These three errors were noted last year, but were overlooked in the preparation of copy. On page 80, erase name of Joseph Barrett, deceased. On page 83, erase the name of Isaac T. Stevens. On page 100, erase the names of H. Hodges, and F. T. Wallace. R. T. Merwin should be E. T. Merwin, and erase the name of John Branning. Erase the name of Lyman Gibbs, on page 101. On page 104, erase the name of Samuel Pickett, Otis. On page 193, the following names should be substituted for those in print, the appointments having been made after this portion of the work was printed. Rev. G. M. Randall, D. G. M.; Samuel Barrett, D.D., Cor. Sec.; Stephen Lovell in place of J. O. Skinner, Chaplain; T. W. Phillips, J. G. D.; G. W. Warren, G. Marshal; A. T. Lowe, S. G. D.; L. R. Page, Samuel Willard, Henry Earle, M. Pettengill, G. Stewards; William D. Coolidge, G. S. B. On page 207, erase names of Pickett and Sears, and Lyman C. Norton, and insert in their stead, The "Cold Spring Iron Works," and C. W. Haskell. On page 210, erase the name of Sylvester Proctor, Jr., and insert Thomas A. Sweetser. On page 261, for 25 in the reference at bottom, read see page 259.

THE MASSACHUSETTS STATE RECORD.

ECLIPSES IN 1849.*

There will be four Eclipses this year: two of the Sun, and two of the Moon.

I. Sun eclipsed February 22, at the time of New Moon in the evening, invisible. It will be visible in the eastern part of Asia, the North Pacific Ocean, and Russian America. The eclipse will be central and annular on the meridian in longitude $153^{\circ} 9'$ east from Greenwich, and latitude $41^{\circ} 22'$ north.

II. Moon eclipsed on Thursday, March 8, in the evening, visible; and chiefly visible in the United States, as follows:

| Principal Cities. | Moon rises. | Eclipse begins. | Middle of Eclipse. | End of Eclipse. | Magnitude at rising. Digits. |
|------------------------------|-------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|
| | h. m. | h. m. | h. m. | h. m. | |
| Boston,..... | .... | 6 41 | 8 11 | 9 41 | .... |
| New York,..... | .... | 6 29 | 7 59 | 9 29 | .... |
| Philadelphia,..... | .... | 6 24 | 7 54 | 9 24 | .... |
| Baltimore,..... | .... | 6 18 | 7 48 | 9 18 | .... |
| Washington,..... | .... | 6 17 | 7 47 | 9 17 | .... |
| Richmond,..... | .... | 6 15 | 7 45 | 9 15 | .... |
| Rochester,..... | .... | 6 14 | 7 44 | 9 14 | .... |
| Raleigh,..... | .... | 6 10 | 7 40 | 9 10 | .... |
| Charleston, Pittsburgh,..... | .... | 6 5 | 7 35 | 9 5* | .... |
| Cleveland,..... | .... | 5 59 | 7 29 | 8 59 | .... |
| Detroit,..... | 5 53 | 5 53 | 7 23 | 8 53 | .... |
| Milledgeville,..... | 5 57 | .... | 7 22 | 8 52 | 0.76 |
| Lexington,..... | 5 55 | .... | 7 18 | 8 48 | 1.07 |
| Cincinnati,..... | 5 55 | .... | 7 17 | 8 47 | 1.1 |
| Indianapolis,..... | 5 54 | .... | 7 11 | 8 41 | 2.08 |
| Nashville,..... | 5 56 | .... | 7 8 | 8 38 | 2.78 |
| Chicago,..... | 5 54 | .... | 7 4 | 8 34 | 2.84 |
| Mobile,..... | 5 59 | .... | 7 2 | 8 32 | 3.84 |
| St. Louis,..... | 5 55 | .... | 6 57 | 8 27 | 4.18 |
| New Orleans,..... | 5 59 | .... | 6 55 | 8 25 | 4.9 |
| Austin, Texas,..... | 6 0 | .... | 6 24 | 7 54 | 7.97 |

Magnitude at the middle of the Eclipse, 8.86 digits on the Moon's southern limb.

* Taken from The Illustrated Family Christian Almanac, published by the Tract Society.

III. Sun eclipsed at the time of New Moon, August 18, in the morning, (17th, in the evening, in the western States,) invisible. This Eclipse will be visible in most of the Indian Ocean, in the south-east part of Africa, in Madagascar, and in the southern parts of Australia. It will be central and total on the meridian, in longitude 91° east from Greenwich, and latitude $36^{\circ} 8'$ south.

IV. Moon eclipsed September 2, at the time of Full Moon in the afternoon, (morning in the western States,) invisible. Visible in the opposite hemisphere. Magnitude, 7.09 digits on the Moon's northern limb.

The Moon in an Eclipse falls into the shadow of the Earth, and the quantity and duration of the Eclipse are therefore precisely the same for all places where the Moon is visible. But in Eclipses of the Sun there is a difference in absolute time, in duration, magnitude, etc. One place may have an annular or total Eclipse; another, with the Sun high in the heavens, may have no Eclipse during the day.

CHRONOLOGICAL CYCLES.

Dominical Letter, G—Golden Number, or Lunar Cycle, 7—Epect, 6—Solar Cycle, 10—Roman Indiction, 7—Julian Period, 6562.

RISINGS AND SETTINGS OF PLANETS AND STARS.

The reader should understand that these are not materially affected by the *longitude* of a place; and also that when the hour is less than 6, it is in the morning; and when greater than 6, it is in the evening.

| Date. | Planet. | Boston. | | Washington. | | Charleston. | | Date. | Planet. | Boston. | | Washington. | | Charleston. | |
|---------|--------------|---------|-------|-------------|----------|--------------|-------|-------|---------|---------|-------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------|
| | | h. m. | h. m. | h. m. | h. m. | h. m. | h. m. | | | h. m. | h. m. | h. m. | h. m. | h. m. | h. m. |
| Jan. 9 | Venus sets | 8 11 | 8 16 | 8 25 | July 13 | Venus rises | 1 42 | 1 50 | 2 8 | | | | | | |
| " 20 | " " | 8 36 | 8 39 | 8 44 | " 23 | Saturn " | 10 20 | 10 20 | 10 21 | | | | | | |
| " 29 | " " | 8 55 | 8 56 | 8 58 | " 28 | " " | 10 0 | 10 1 | 10 1 | | | | | | |
| Feb. 9 | " " | 9 17 | 9 16 | 9 14 | Aug. 4 | 7 Stars rise | 11 6 | 11 18 | 11 35 | | | | | | |
| " 20 | " " | 9 37 | 9 38 | 9 28 | " 7 | Venus rises | 1 32 | 1 41 | 1 57 | | | | | | |
| March 7 | " " | 10 1 | 9 54 | 9 43 | " 9 | 7 Stars rise | 10 47 | 10 58 | 11 16 | | | | | | |
| " 16 | " " | 10 11 | 10 2 | 9 48 | " 17 | Venus rises | 1 37 | 1 47 | 2 2 | | | | | | |
| " 26 | " " | 10 17 | 10 7 | 9 50 | " 22 | 7 Stars rise | 9 56 | 10 7 | 10 25 | | | | | | |
| April 2 | " " | 10 16 | 10 5 | 9 46 | " 30 | " " | 9 24 | 9 35 | 9 53 | | | | | | |
| " 9 | " " | 10 9 | 9 54 | 9 37 | Sept. 19 | Venus rises | 2 27 | 2 34 | 2 45 | | | | | | |
| " 19 | " " | 9 43 | 9 30 | 9 10 | Oct. 4 | Mars " | 9 24 | 9 34 | 9 53 | | | | | | |
| " 28 | " " | 9 0 | 8 47 | 8 28 | " 15 | " " | 8 55 | 9 6 | 9 24 | | | | | | |
| June 2 | Venus rises | 3 4 | 3 10 | 3 21 | " 29 | " " | 8 11 | 8 22 | 8 40 | | | | | | |
| " 9 | Jupiter sets | 11 14 | 11 9 | 10 55 | Nov. 16 | " " | 6 57 | 7 9 | 7 28 | | | | | | |
| " 14 | Venus rises | 2 31 | 2 37 | 2 47 | " 24 | Jup'r rises | 0 52 | 0 54 | 0 58 | | | | | | |
| " 26 | Jupiter sets | 10 15 | 10 8 | 9 57 | Dec. 2 | " " | 0 25 | 0 27 | 0 30 | | | | | | |
| July 6 | " " | 9 41 | 9 34 | 9 23 | " 17 | " " | 11 29 | 11 31 | 11 34 | | | | | | |

TIDE-TABLE.

Chiefly from the Table in Bowditch's Navigator.

To find the time of high-water at any of the following places, add to or subtract from the time of high-water at New York, as follows: (A signifies that the annexed quantity of time is to be added, S subtracted)—for

| | h. m. | | h. m. | | h. m. |
|-----------------------|--------|----------------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|
| Amelia Harbor,..... | S 0 24 | Georgetown Bar,..... | S 1 54 | Passamaquoddy Riv. A | 2 36 |
| Ann, Cape..... | A 2 36 | Gouldsborough,..... | A 2 6 | Penobscot River,.... | A 1 51 |
| Annapolis,..... | A 2 6 | Guilford,..... | A 1 30 | Philadelphia,..... | A 5 0 |
| Anticosti Island, } | S 5 24 | Halifax, N. S.,..... | S 1 24 | Plymouth,..... | A 2 36 |
| West end,..... | | Hartford,..... | S 5 40 | Portland,..... | A 1 51 |
| St. Augustine,..... | S 1 24 | Hatteras, Cape..... | A 0 6 | Port Royal Island,... | S 0 39 |
| Block Island,..... | S 1 17 | Henlopen, Cape..... | S 0 9 | Portsmouth,..... | A 2 21 |
| Boston,..... | A 2 36 | Henry, Cape..... | S 1 14 | Quebec, Canada,.... | S 0 5 |
| Canso, Cape..... | S 0 24 | Kennebec,..... | A 1 54 | Rhode Island,..... | S 2 9 |
| Charles, Cape..... | S 1 9 | Lookout, Cape..... | A 0 6 | Roman, Cape..... | S 9 54 |
| Charleston Bar,..... | S 1 39 | Machias,..... | A 2 6 | Sable, Cape..... | S 0 54 |
| Cod, Cape..... | A 2 36 | Marblehead,..... | A 2 30 | Salem,..... | A 2 36 |
| Delaware River, ent., | A 0 6 | May, Cape..... | S 0 9 | Sandy Hook, N. J.,.. | S 2 17 |
| Fairfield,..... | A 2 0 | Mount Desert..... | A 2 6 | Saybrook,..... | A 0 15 |
| Fear, Cape..... | S 0 54 | New Bedford,..... | S 1 17 | St. John's, N. F.,... | S 2 54 |
| Florida Keys,..... | S 0 4 | Newburyport,..... | A 2 21 | St. Simon's Bar,.... | S 1 24 |
| Gay Head,..... | S 1 17 | New Haven..... | A 1 22 | Sunbury,..... | A 0 36 |
| George's River,..... | A 1 51 | Norwich Landing,... | A 0 45 | Townsend,..... | A 1 51 |

THE ATMOSPHERE AND ITS PHENOMENA.*

THE earth is surrounded by an immense aërial ocean — an invisible and highly elastic fluid — which accompanies it in all its movements. Although not a necessary appendage to our globe, yet it is an indispensable agent in the economy of terrestrial conditions, as regards animal and vegetable life. All land animals, including the human species, being immersed in this fluid, they may be said, as really as the fishes of the deep, to inhabit an ocean. Equally important is it as an agent in the innumerable changes which unceasingly occur in the inanimate materials composing our planet. That the atmosphere and its phenomena should have, at all times, excited a great deal of inquiry, is, therefore, not surprising; but, notwithstanding the importance of a knowledge of the composition and properties of the atmosphere, a special description of them would be out of place here, as the design of this work is limited to general views of these subjects. These general views will be mostly confined to those properties of the atmosphere which have a relation to the laws of climate and its influence upon the animal and vegetable kingdoms.

THE COMPOSITION AND PROPERTIES OF THE ATMOSPHERE.

As regards the proofs of the existence of an atmosphere, it is deemed sufficient to mention the resistance it offers to bodies in motion and the color it gives to the etherial vault. That it is a substance possessing

* By Samuel Forry, M.D., and first published in the "New World."

the essential properties of matter, is evident from the resistance it offers to the occupation of its place by other bodies; and that it is a fluid is equally obvious from the facility with which bodies move in it, from its passing with great ease through openings the most minute, and from its pressing equally in every direction.

Regarding its composition, the most vague and fanciful notions prevailed for many ages. By the ancients, it was considered as one of the elements; but the discoveries of Black, Cavendish, Priestly, Scheele, and Lavoisier, have proved it to be a compound, of which the chief, and perhaps the only essential component substances, are the two gases called oxygen and nitrogen. The analysis of air, which is no easy problem, presents, according to many chemists, 21 parts by volume of oxygen to 79 of nitrogen — a proportion sensibly the same, whether the air is obtained from the level of the sea or a mountain top, from the polar or tropical regions, from the most healthy or insalubrious localities. But Dr. Prout alleges, that if the two gases are really combined, they ought, according to the laws of definite proportions, to be 20 oxygen to 80 nitrogen. The atmosphere contains other substances, which, occurring only in small and variable quantities, are rather to be considered as foreign bodies. It always contains, according to Dr. Black, carbonic acid gas; but although Saussure found it in the air brought from the top of Mont Blanc, and Humboldt in that from near the summit of the Andes, yet, as the companions of La Perouse failed to detect its presence on the top of the peak of Teneriffe, it may be sometimes absent. At all events, it has been determined by M. Saussure, the younger, if we are to give credit to his experiments, that the quantity in the atmosphere varies with the seasons and certain meteorological changes: as, for instance, it contains more in the three winter than in the three summer months, and at night more than in the day—less after heavy rains and a thaw, but more after a long-continued frost. It is obvious, however, that the quantity of carbonic acid in the atmosphere, if we except confined apartments, is subject to slight variation. According to Dr. Dalton, the difference never exceeds from 1-1400th to 1-1000th of the whole air. In confined apartments, however, when the oxygen is rapidly consumed by the process of combustion and respiration, the quantity of carbonic acid is much increased. This vitiation of the air, with its fatal consequences, was too well illustrated in the catastrophe of the miserable prisoner in the *Black Hole* in Calcutta in 1756; and in that of the two men who, some years since, in England, after descending in a diving-bell, were cut off from a fresh supply of air. The same fact is illustrated in the *Grotta del Cane*, the air of which is speedily fatal to a dog, while a man enters it with impunity; the explanation of which is found in the circumstance that, as the carbonic acid which issues from crevices in the floor, fills the bottom of the cave to the level of the entrance, and then flows out by its superior gravity, the upper part of the grotto is free from the noxious impregnations.

Aqueous vapor is also present in the atmosphere in variable quantities between one and one and a half per cent. Water in a state of vapor is invariably present; but its proportion is modified by the degree of temperature, and by changes in the barometric pressure of the air. Many

other gases may be detected, as all substances that can assume the aerial form at common temperatures must be occasionally found in it; but these depend on local causes, and are variable in amount.

As regards the mode in which the gaseous principles entering into the composition of atmospheric air are united together, much difference of opinion has existed among philosophers. Some have maintained that they exist simply in a state of mixture; others consider them as chemically united. As it is a law in chemistry that bodies combine in definite proportions, (that is, that one volume of one gas always combines with one, two, or more similar volumes of the same or of another gas, without any intermediate fractional part,) and as it has been determined that the oxygen and nitrogen of the atmosphere are in the proportion of one volume of the former to four of the latter, it was very natural to suppose that they must be chemically combined. But although the constituent elements of the atmosphere are united together in proportions adapted to form a chemical compound; yet, from the experiments made by Mr. Dalton, it is probable that they are only mixed, or that the particles of the one are merely diffused among those of the other, in the mode that the minute portions of carbonic acid gas and of vapor are known to be diffused through the whole atmosphere. The fundamental principle of this explanation consists in the assumption, that the molecules of all gaseous bodies possess a power of self-repulsion—that is to say, the particles are repulsive of one another in preference to others on the same principle that in the solid state they are self-attractive, or attract one another in preference to others. Hence, when different gaseous bodies are mixed together, they do not, like liquids, arrange themselves according to their specific gravities, but the molecules of each gas are diffused equally throughout the whole space occupied by the mixture. This theory is supported by M. Dulong, who has proved by experiments that the refractive power of the atmospheric air is precisely equal to the sum of the refractive powers of its elements. This constitution of the atmosphere is of the greatest importance, being, as it were, the grand conservative principle, which prevents any unequal distribution of the elements of the atmosphere, which would speedily prove fatal to organic life. Thus at all habitable heights above the level of the sea, the air must have a nearly uniform composition; and if a little more oxygen is consumed in one spot than in another, the loss is instantly supplied; whereas if the principle of diffusion did not exist, the whole atmosphere, as the deficiency could not be compensated, might be described as consisting of patches of different gases.

Having explained the chemical composition of atmospheric air, its physical properties will require some notice. Its density diminishes as we recede from the earth, and its expansibility is in the inverse ratio of the force by which it is compressed. Heat and diminution of pressure are two agencies which are especially active in expanding air. Its density is farther affected by the admixture of watery vapor, by the decreasing force of terrestrial gravitation, and the increasing attraction of the heavenly bodies in proportion to the augmentation of its distance from the surface of the earth. At the same time, the elasticity of air, the temperature being the same, increases proportionally with its density, or inversely as the space it occupies; for, if the lower stratum o

the atmosphere were freed from the pressure which confines it to its present bulk, its elasticity would cause it to expand and fill a much larger space. Experiment and calculation have proved that for equal ascents above the earth's surface, this decrease of density is in what is called geometrical progression. Thus at three miles in height, the density of the atmosphere is equal to a column of mercury fifteen inches in height, being only one-half of what it is at the surface of the earth; at six miles, the barometer would have an elevation of seven and a half inches, or about one-fourth of its usual height; at nine miles of altitude, it would stand at three inches and three quarters; and at fifteen miles, nearly at one inch only. By far the greater portion of the atmosphere is always within fifteen or twenty miles of the earth's surface; and the inference that the utmost limit of the atmosphere cannot exceed forty-five miles in altitude, is warranted by the nicest observations on the duration of twilight, as well as some other phenomena in astronomy. This height, however, must vary with latitude; for, in consequence of the rotation of the earth upon its axis, and the greater and more direct influence of the solar heat upon the earth's equatorial regions, the atmosphere must necessarily be higher there than in the polar regions, while the lowest altitude of the atmosphere must be exhibited at the poles.

This decrease of the density of the air in geometrical progression as we ascend in the atmosphere, is not, however, exactly the law of nature. Were the temperature and the force of gravity uniform at all heights above the earth's surface, the law would be correct; but it is found that the temperature, as we ascend, does not decrease according to any fixed law. Hence, as the relation between the density and altitude is not of a steady character, it can only be determined in a particular case by observing the pressure, temperature, and hygrometric state of the air.

It thus appears that weight and pressure are properties of the air, as of all other bodies. Although this was conjectured even by the ancients, yet they, as well as the world at large until comparatively modern times, pronounced all the phenomena now known to be the results of the weight and elasticity of the air, to a principle called nature's abhorrence of a vacuum. This dogma was universally received so late as the early part of the seventeenth century, when it was still believed that the ascent of water in pumps was owing to this principle, and that by means of suction fluids might be raised to any height whatever. At this period, it was accidentally discovered that water could not be raised in a pump, when the so-called sucker was more than thirty-two feet from the water; but the philosophers of the day, unable to look beyond the dogma they had received from ancient masters, decided, upon mature consideration, that nature does not abhor a vacuum to a height greater than thirty-two feet. But Galileo, though still inclining to the old opinion, conjectured that the cause of the water's ascent, instead of being the power of suction, was the pressure of the atmosphere on the surface of the well; or, in other words, that a column of water thirty-two feet high is a counterpoise to one of air on an equal base, but reaching to the top of the atmosphere. Torricelli, a disciple of Galileo, profiting by this hint, conceived the happy idea of testing its truth by using mercury instead of water.

*Railroads in Massachusetts and Adjoining States.**

The following statements are made up from the "Annual Reports of the Railroad Corporations in the State of Massachusetts," forming a document of 192 pages, published by order of the Legislature. The receipts, expenses, &c., of the Western, for 1846, are for *eleven months*.

| Names. | Length in Miles. | Cost. | Gross Receipts. | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | | 1845. | 1846. | 1847. |
| Western, | 156 | \$8,769,473 | \$813,480 | \$878,417 | \$1,325,336 |
| Boston and Worcester, | 58 | 4,113,009 | 487,455 | 554,712 | 722,170 |
| Eastern, | 58 | 2,937,307 | 350,150 | 371,338 | 424,840 |
| Norwich and Worcester, | 66 | 2,187,249 | 204,308 | 241,909 | 284,895 |
| Boston and Lowell, | 26 | 1,956,700 | 356,067 | 384,102 | 448,556 |
| Boston and Providence, | 47 | 2,544,715 | 350,629 | 360,875 | 363,328 |
| Boston and Maine, | 81 | 8,021,172 | 287,068 | 349,186 | 511,554 |
| New Bedford, | 20 | 483,882 | 78,211 | 183,968 | 138,881 |
| Nashua and Lowell, | 75 | 500,000 | 112,680 | 127,496 | 157,335 |
| Taunton, | 11 | 303,742 | 115,540 | 123,067 | 113,909 |
| Fitchburg, | 49 | 2,406,723 | 203,996 | 286,645 | 390,736 |
| Old Colony, | 44 | 1,636,632 | ..... | 125,711 | 171,153 |
| Connecticut River, | 87 | 1,167,156 | ..... | 58,246 | 123,951 |
| Fall River, | 41 | 1,070,988 | ..... | 64,119 | 111,354 |
| Pittsfield and North Adams, | 18 | 446,353 | ..... | ..... | 25,974 |
| Berkshire, | 21 | 600,000 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Providence and Worcester, | 43 | 1,756,754 | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | 851 | \$35,902,355 | \$3,360,579 | \$4,059,741 | \$5,263,922 |

| Names. | Expenses. | | | Net Earnings. |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| | 1845. | 1846. | 1847. | 1845. |
| Western, | \$370,621 | \$412,679 | \$676,689 | \$442,859 |
| Boston and Worcester, | 249,729 | 283,876 | 381,985 | 237,726 |
| Eastern, | 116,840 | 162,804 | 160,083 | 233,310 |
| Norwich and Worcester, | 89,621 | 169,246 | 141,433 | 114,687 |
| Boston and Lowell, | 179,042 | 212,233 | 253,408 | 177,025 |
| Boston and Providence, | 152,802 | 169,679 | 175,346 | 197,627 |
| Boston and Maine, | 154,100 | 179,734 | 220,259 | 132,963 |
| New Bedford, | 29,383 | 89,996 | 94,760 | 48,828 |
| Nashua and Lowell, | 48,010 | 70,279 | 96,987 | 64,870 |
| Taunton, | 100,890 | 97,678 | 85,695 | 15,650 |
| Fitchburg, | 78,333 | 117,447 | 161,408 | 125,968 |
| Old Colony, ..... | ..... | 57,230 | 87,020 | ..... |
| Connecticut River, ..... | ..... | 21,752 | 68,900 | ..... |
| Fall River, ..... | ..... | 53,783 | 77,966 | ..... |
| Pittsfield and North Adams, ..... | ..... | ..... | 17,798 | ..... |
| Berkshire, ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| Providence and Worcester, ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... | ..... |
| | \$1,569,371 | \$2,098,416 | \$2,699,722 | \$1,791,208 |

* Communicated by Mr. George A. Foxcroft.

Railroads in Massachusetts and Adjoining States. (Continued.)

| Names. | Net Earnings. | | Dividends. | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| | 1846. | 1847. | 1845. | 1846. | 1847. |
| Western, | \$465,733 | \$648,647 | 5 per ct. | 6 per ct. | 8 per ct. |
| Boston and Worcester, | 270,834 | 340,185 | 8 " | 8 " | 10 " |
| Eastern, | 208,534 | 264,757 | 8 " | 8 " | 8 " |
| Norwich and Worcester, | 72,663 | 93,462 | 3 " | | |
| Boston and Lowell, | 171,869 | 195,148 | 8 " | 8 " | 8 " |
| Boston and Providence, | 191,190 | 187,982 | 7 " | 8 " | 7½ " |
| Boston and Maine, | 169,402 | 291,245 | 7 " | 7 " | 9 " |
| New Bedford, | 43,973 | 44,121 | 7 " | 8 " | 8 " |
| Nashua and Lowell, | 57,217 | 60,898 | 9 " | 10 " | 10 " |
| Taunton, | 26,380 | 28,214 | 8 " | 8 " | 8 " |
| Fitchburg, | 169,198 | 229,333 | 4 " | 10 " | 10 " |
| Old Colony, | 68,484 | 84,133 | | 6 " | 6½ " |
| Connecticut River, | 36,494 | 55,051 | | | 7 " |
| Fall River, | 10,330 | 33,308 | | | 3 " |
| Pittsfield and North Adams, | | 8,176 | | | |
| Berkshire, | | | | | |
| Providence and Worcester, | | | | | |
| | \$1,961,323 | \$2,564,190 | | | |

NEWSPAPERS IN MASSACHUSETTS.**Printed in Boston.**Daily.*

Atlas.
 Boston Post.
 Daily Advertiser.
 Boston Courier.
 Daily Evening Transcript.
 Evening Mercantile Journal.
 Evening Traveller.
 Evening Herald.
 Daily Times.
 Daily Mail.
 Daily Bee.
 Daily Republican.
 Daily Signal.
 Daily Chronotype.

Semi-Weekly.

Atlas. Wednes. and Saturday.
 Press and Post, Tues. and Friday.

Semi-W. Advertiser, Wed. and Sat.
 Semi-W. Courier, Mon. and Thur.
 American Traveller, Tues. and Fri.
 Semi-W. Mer. Jour., Tues. and Fri.

Weekly.

Evening Gazette, Saturday.
 Mail, "
 Weekly Messenger, "
 Weekly Atlas, "
 Weekly Courier, Friday.
 Emancipator & Republican, "
 Mercantile Journal, Thursday.
 Statesman, Saturday.
 Traveller, "
 Weekly Bee, "
 Weekly Chronotype, "
 Boston Recorder, Thursday.
 Youth's Companion, "

* Compiled by Benjamin Stevens, Esq., *Sergeant at Arms.*

NEWSPAPERS IN MASSACHUSETTS.

17

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|----------------------------|------------|-----------------------------|-----------|
| New England Puritan, | Friday. | Advent Herald, | Saturday. |
| Ploughman, | Saturday. | American Union, | " |
| Cultivator, | " | Excelsior, | " |
| Christian Register, | Friday. | Flag of our Union, | " |
| Christian Freeman, | Saturday. | Horticulturist, | " |
| Christian Witness, | " | Investigator, | " |
| Chr. Reflector & Watchman, | " | Odd Fellow, | " |
| Christian Alliance, | " | Reporter, | " |
| Uncle Sam, | " | Sheet Anchor, | " |
| Trumpet, | " | Rambler, | " |
| Olive Branch, | " | Star Spangled Banner, | " |
| The Washingtonian, | " | South Boston Gazette, | " |
| Zion's Herald, | Wednesday. | Symbol. | |
| Med. and Surgical Jour. | " | Vindicator. | |
| Liberator, | Friday. | N. E. Farmer, Semi-Monthly. | |
| Weekly Athenæum, | Saturday. | Chelsea Pioneer. | |

Printed in the Country.

| <i>Essex County.</i> | | <i>Hampshire County.</i> | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|---------|
| Salem Gazette, | Semi-Weekly. | Hampshire and Franklin Express, | |
| " Register, | " | Weekly. | |
| " Advertiser, | " | Hampshire Gazette, | Weekly. |
| " Mercury, | Weekly. | Northampton Courier, | " |
| " Observer, | " | " Democrat, | " |
| Haverhill Gazette, | " | Village Gazette, Ware. | |
| " Banner, | " | | |
| Newburyport Herald, | " | <i>Worcester County.</i> | |
| " Courier, | " | Worcester Spy, | Daily. |
| Danvers Courier, | " | " | Weekly. |
| Gloucester Telegraph, | " | " Ægis, | " |
| Amesbury, Essex Transcript. | | " Palladium, | " |
| Gloucester, News and Messenger. | | State Sentinel, | " |
| Lawrence Courier. | | Barre Gazette, | " |
| " Messenger and Era. | | " Patriot, | " |
| Lynn, Pioneer and Herald of Freedom. | | Fitchburg Sentinel, | " |
| Marblehead, Mercury & Advocate. | | Massachusetts Cataract, | " |
| Newburyport Watchtower. | | Lancaster Courant. | |
| | | Worcester, Christian Citizen. | |
| <i>Middlesex County.</i> | | <i>Hampden County.</i> | |
| Lowell Courier, | Daily. | Springfield Republican, | Daily. |
| " Advertiser, | " | " | Weekly. |
| " Journal, | Weekly. | " Gazette, | " |
| " Patriot, | " | " Statesman, | " |
| " Gazette. | | Westfield News Letter, | " |
| " Vox Populi, | " | " Standard, | " |
| Bunker Hill Aurora, | " | Springfield, Hampden Post. | |
| Cambridge Chronicle, | " | " Sentinel. | |
| Concord, Middlesex Freeman. | | Cabotville Mirror. | |

| | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------|
| <i>Franklin County.</i> | | New Bedford Bulletin, Weekly. |
| Greenfield Gazette and Courier, | Weekly. | Taunton Whig, " |
| Franklin Democrat, Weekly. | | Bristol County Democrat, " |
| Greenfield, Republic. | | Fall River Monitor, " |
| | | " " News. |
| | | New Bedford Union. |
| | | Taunton, True Democrat |
| <i>Berkshire County.</i> | | <i>Plymouth County.</i> |
| Pittsfield Whig, Weekly. | | Plymouth Memorial, Weekly. |
| " Sun, " | | " Rock, " |
| Massachusetts Eagle, " | | West Bridgewater, Reporter. |
| Great Barrington Courier, " | | |
| " " Whig, " | | <i>Barnstable County.</i> |
| Stockbridge Visitor, " | | Barnstable Patriot, Weekly. |
| Great Barrington, Housatonic Mirror. | | Yarmouth Register, " |
| North Adams, Transcript. | | Sandwich Observer, " |
| Stockbridge, Washingtonian. | | |
| <i>Norfolk County.</i> | | <i>Dukes County.</i> |
| Quincy Patriot, Weekly. | | Edgartown, Vineyard Gazette. |
| Norfolk Democrat, " | | |
| Roxbury Gazette. | | <i>Nantucket County.</i> |
| <i>Bristol County.</i> | | Nantucket Inquirer, Daily. |
| New Bedford Mercury, Daily. | | " " Weekly. |
| " " " Weekly. | | Morning Telegraph, " |
| " " Register, " | | Nantucket Mirror. |

VOTE OF THE PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION, 1848.

If we classify the States and their popular vote into slaveholding and free States, considering Delaware among the former, the result is as follows—South Carolina not being taken into the calculation :

| | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|
| | Taylor. | Cass. |
| Fourteen slaveholding States, | 434,492 | 408,973 |
| Fifteen free States, | 921,336 | 807,773 |
| Total, | 1,355,828 | 1,216,746 |

ELECTORAL VOTE.

| | | | |
|-------------------------|---------|-------|-----------|
| | Taylor. | Cass. | Tay. maj. |
| Free States, | 97 | 72 | 25 |
| Slave States, | 66 | 55 | 11 |
| Total, | 163 | 127 | 36 |

VOTE OF THE N. W. TERRITORY.

The States included in the ordinance of 1787, or Territory N.W. of the Ohio, voted as follows, each giving the electoral vote to Cass by a plurality only :—

| | | | |
|----------------------|---------|---------|-----------|
| States. | Taylor. | Cass. | V. Buren. |
| Ohio, | 138,360 | 154,775 | 35,254 |
| Indiana, | 70,150 | 74,694 | 8,642 |
| Illinois, | 48,923 | 51,976 | 15,839 |
| Michigan, | 23,940 | 30,687 | 10,380 |
| Wisconsin, | 13,096 | 14,440 | 10,185 |

Total, 294,469 326,572 80,339
Cass over Taylor, 32,103; Taylor and Van Buren over Cass, 48,236.

1st month.]

JANUARY, 1849.

[31 days.]

MOON'S PHASES.

First Quarter, 2d day, 2h. 54m. morning.

Full Moon, 8th day, 6h. 6m. evening.

Third Quarter, 16th day, 2h. 10m. morning.

New Moon, 24th day, 5h. 19m. morning.

First Quarter, 31st day, 11h. 59m. morning.

| D. | W. | EVENTS. | Sun Rises. | Sun Sets. | Moon Sets. | High Water. |
|----|-------|---|---------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|
| | | | h. m. | h. m. | h. m. | h. m. |
| 1 | Mon. | Girard College, Phila., opened, 1848. | 7 32 | 4 36 | 11 59 | 3 21 |
| 2 | Tues. | C. C. P. Boston. | 7 32 | 4 37 | morn. | 4 6 |
| 3 | Wed. | Meeting of Mass. Legislature. | 7 32 | 4 38 | 1 7 | 4 59 |
| 4 | Thur. | Newton b. 1642. | 7 32 | 4 39 | 2 17 | 6 2 |
| 5 | Frid. | Rev. C. Park, D.D. Stoughton, d. 1847. | 7 32 | 4 40 | 3 28 | 7 15 |
| 6 | Sat. | Wm. Pomeroy, d. Camb., a. 71, 1847. | 7 32 | 4 41 | 4 38 | 8 30 |
| 7 | S | Sir T. Lawrence d., 1830. | 7 32 | 4 42 | 5 45 | 9 36 |
| 8 | Mon. | Rev. Jas. Allen, Bost., d. 1755, a. 58. | 7 32 | 4 43 | rises. | 10 36 |
| 9 | Tues. | Caroline L. Herschel, d. 1848. | 7 32 | 4 44 | 6 21 | 11 28 |
| 10 | Wed. | Thos. Cutts, Saco, d. 1810, a. 88. | 7 31 | 4 45 | 7 9 | ev. 18 |
| 11 | Thur. | Dr. Dwight d. 1817. | 7 31 | 4 46 | 8 17 | 1 5 |
| 12 | Frid. | A. Conkey, Hardwick, Mass. d. 1847 a 98 | 7 31 | 4 47 | 9 21 | 1 49 |
| 13 | Sat. | Hon. John Davis d. 1847, a. 86. | 7 30 | 4 48 | 10 24 | 2 31 |
| 14 | S | Stephen Minot, Bos., d. 1787, a. 75. | 7 30 | 4 49 | 11 24 | 3 12 |
| 15 | Mon. | C. C. P. Worcester, Criminal. | 7 29 | 4 51 | morn. | 3 54 |
| 16 | Tues. | Treaty bet. U. S. and China rat., 1845. | 7 29 | 4 52 | 0 23 | 4 37 |
| 17 | Wed. | Col. Ruel Baker, Boston, d. 1848, a. 58. | 7 28 | 4 53 | 1 20 | 5 27 |
| 18 | Thur. | Capt. G. Abbott, Beverly, d. 1848, a. 56. | 7 28 | 4 54 | 2 17 | 6 32 |
| 19 | Frid. | Copernicus b. 1473. | 7 27 | 4 55 | 3 12 | 7 41 |
| 20 | Sat. | Howard d. 1790. | 7 27 | 4 57 | 4 6 | 8 53 |
| 21 | S | S. Gay, gr. Har. Col. d. N. B. a. 93, 1847. | 7 26 | 4 58 | 4 58 | 9 55 |
| 22 | Mon. | Hon. W. Whittaker. d. in Bos. 1844, a 56 | 7 25 | 4 59 | 5 48 | 10 39 |
| 23 | Tues. | Dr. F. May, b. in Ms. d. D. C. 1847, a. 74. | 7 24 | 5 1 | 6 34 | 11 19 |
| 24 | Wed. | Hon. J. P. Whitney d. 1847. | 7 24 | 5 2 | sets. | 11 58 |
| 25 | Thur. | Mrs. A. Leonard, Raynham, d. 1845, a 101 | 7 23 | 5 3 | 6 37 | morn. |
| 26 | Frid. | S. Van Renselaer, N. Y. d. a. 74, 1840. | 7 22 | 5 4 | 7 41 | 0 35 |
| 27 | Sat. | Adw. Bell, D.D., Eng. d. 1832. | 7 21 | 5 6 | 8 46 | 1 10 |
| 28 | S | King of Two Sicilies sig'd Const. 1848. | 7 20 | 5 7 | 9 52 | 1 45 |
| 29 | Mon. | Member Miss. Leg. voted to devise } | 7 19 | 5 8 | 10 59 | 2 21 |
| 30 | Tues. | means to pay bonds of the State. } | 7 18 | 5 10 | morn. | 3 1 |
| 31 | Wed. | Rev. W. Parsons, Gilm'ton, N.H. d. 1796 | 7 17 | 5 11 | 0 7 | 3 43 |

2d month.]

FEBRUARY, 1849.

[28 days.

MOON'S PHASES.

Full Moon, 7th day, 6h. 32m. morning.

Third Quarter, 14th day, 11h. 19m. evening.

New Moon, 22d day, 8h. 46 m. evening.

| D. | W. | EVENTS. | Sun Rises. | Sun Sets. | Moon Sets. | High Water. |
|----|-------|--|---------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|
| | | | h. m. | h. m. | h. m. | h. m. |
| 1 | Thur. | Mrs Moore, Pitts Co. N.C. d. 1834, a. 100. | 7 16 | 5 12 | 1 15 | 4 33 |
| 2 | Frid. | Sam. Eddy, LL.D. Prov. d. a. 68, 1839. | 7 15 | 5 14 | 2 23 | 5 29 |
| 3 | Sat. | E. S. Williams, Beverly, d. 1845, a. 87. | 7 14 | 5 15 | 3 29 | 6 45 |
| 4 | S | J. Rogers burnt, 1555. | 7 13 | 5 16 | 4 31 | 8 4 |
| 5 | Mon. | Asa. Stearns, LL.D. Cam. d. a. 64, 1839. | 7 12 | 5 18 | 5 27 | 9 24 |
| 6 | Tues. | Fed. Const. ratified by Mass., 1788. | 7 11 | 5 19 | 6 17 | 10 27 |
| 7 | Wed. | Jona. Minote, Westford, d. 1806, a. 88. | 7 9 | 5 20 | rises. | 11 21 |
| 8 | Thur. | W Hammersley, M.D. N.Y. d. 1837 a. 72. | 7 8 | 5 22 | 7 1 | ev. 7 |
| 9 | Frid. | Thomas Gilbert, Bos. d. 1719, a. 63. | 7 7 | 5 23 | 8 6 | 0 50 |
| 10 | Sat. | Hon. G. B. Upham, N. H., d. 1848. | 7 6 | 5 24 | 9 8 | 1 29 |
| 11 | S | Rev. T. Allen, Pittsfield, d. 1810, a. 67. | 7 4 | 5 25 | 10 9 | 2 7 |
| 12 | Mon. | C. C. P. Camb., criminal, Springfield. | 7 3 | 5 27 | 11 8 | 2 43 |
| 13 | Tues. | S. S. Gair, Liverpool, d. 1847. | 7 2 | 5 28 | morn. | 3 19 |
| 14 | Wed. | Valentine's Day. | 7 0 | 5 29 | 0 5 | 3 54 |
| 15 | Thur. | Galileo b. 1564. | 6 59 | 5 31 | 1 1 | 4 35 |
| 16 | Frid. | Prof. R. J. Goddard, Prov. d. a. 52, 1846. | 6 57 | 5 32 | 1 56 | 5 27 |
| 17 | Sat. | Mar. Luther d. 1546, a. 62. St Patrick's. | 6 56 | 5 33 | 2 49 | 6 38 |
| 18 | S | W Reed, Marblehead, d. 1837, a. 60. | 6 55 | 5 35 | 3 39 | 7 57 |
| 19 | Mon. | C. C. P. Northampton. | 6 53 | 5 36 | 4 27 | 9 11 |
| 20 | Tues. | S. J. C. Dedham, Jury Term. | 6 52 | 5 37 | 5 10 | 10 12 |
| 21 | Wed. | Revolution in Paris commenced, 1848. | 6 50 | 5 38 | 5 51 | 10 56 |
| 22 | Thur. | Wilbur Flske, D.D. Ct. d. a. 46, 1839. | 6 49 | 5 40 | sets. | 11 36 |
| 23 | Frid. | J. Q. Adams d. at Capital, 1848, a. 80. | 6 47 | 5 41 | 6 33 | morn. |
| 24 | Sat. | France declared a Republic, 1848. | 6 45 | 5 42 | 7 41 | 0 13 |
| 25 | S | Sarah Savage, Salem, d. 1837, a. 52. | 6 44 | 5 43 | 8 49 | 0 49 |
| 26 | Mon. | C. C. P. Lenox. | 6 42 | 5 45 | 9 58 | 1 25 |
| 27 | Tues. | Elisha Copeland, Bost. d. 1848, a. 84. | 6 41 | 5 46 | 11 7 | 2 3 |
| 28 | Wed. | Capt. M. Hilliard, Vt. d. Danb'y a. 82. | 6 39 | 5 47 | morn. | 2 41 |

3d month.]

MARCH, 1849.

[31 days.]

MOON'S PHASES.

First Quarter, 1st day, 7h. 19m. evening.

Full Moon, 8th day, 8h. 18m. evening.

Third Quarter, 16th day, 7h. 55m. evening.

New Moon, 24th day, 9h. 22m. morning.

First Quarter, 31st day, 2h. 14m. morning.

| D. | W. | EVENTS. | Sun Rises. | | Sun Sets. | | Moon Rises. | | High Water. | |
|----|-------|--|------------|----|-----------|----|-------------|----|-------------|----|
| | | | h. | m. | h. | m. | h. | m. | h. | m. |
| 1 | Thur. | Hon. Eben Seaver, Rox. d. 1844, a. 81. | 6 | 38 | 5 | 48 | 0 | 15 | 3 | 34 |
| 2 | Frid. | Gov. Thos. Stockton, Del. d. 1846. | 6 | 36 | 5 | 50 | 1 | 21 | 4 | 8 |
| 3 | Sat. | Col. Henry Purkitt, d. 1846, a. 91. | 6 | 34 | 5 | 51 | 2 | 23 | 5 | 5 |
| 4 | S | Stephen Brown, Bost. d. 1848, a. 84. | 6 | 33 | 5 | 52 | 3 | 20 | 6 | 21 |
| 5 | Mon. | C. C. P. Worcester. | 6 | 31 | 5 | 53 | 4 | 10 | 7 | 49 |
| 6 | Tues. | S J. C. Boston. | 6 | 29 | 5 | 54 | 4 | 55 | 9 | 17 |
| 7 | Wed. | Gen. J. P. Van Ness, Wash. d. 1846, a. 76. | 6 | 28 | 5 | 56 | 5 | 34 | 10 | 19 |
| 8 | Thur. | Wellington def. France, 1814. | 6 | 26 | 5 | 57 | rises. | | 11 | 10 |
| 9 | Frid. | E. W. Allen, Newb'yp't, d. 1846, a. 66. | 6 | 24 | 5 | 58 | 6 | 52 | 11 | 52 |
| 10 | Sat. | Benjamin West, d. 1820. | 6 | 23 | 5 | 59 | 7 | 54 | ev. | 32 |
| 11 | S | Capt. Wm. Alburtis kill'd V'a Cruz 1847. | 6 | 21 | 6 | 0 | 8 | 54 | 1 | 6 |
| 12 | Mon. | C. C. P. Concord, Taunton. | 6 | 19 | 6 | 1 | 9 | 53 | 1 | 39 |
| 13 | Tues. | Priestly b. 1733. | 6 | 17 | 6 | 3 | 10 | 50 | 2 | 13 |
| 14 | Wed. | Thos. Goin, U. S. N., d. N. Y., 1847. | 6 | 16 | 6 | 4 | 11 | 46 | 2 | 46 |
| 15 | Thur. | Nathan Aldis, Dedham, d. 1676. | 6 | 14 | 6 | 5 | morn. | | 3 | 18 |
| 16 | Frid. | Bowditch d. 1838. | 6 | 12 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 40 | 3 | 56 |
| 17 | Sat. | King of Hanover gr. freed. press, 1848. | 6 | 10 | 6 | 7 | 1 | 31 | 4 | 40 |
| 18 | S | Com. Crane shot hims'f D.C. 1846, a. 61. | 6 | 9 | 6 | 8 | 2 | 19 | 5 | 40 |
| 19 | Mon. | C. C. P. Salem, Greenfield. | 6 | 7 | 6 | 10 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 4 |
| 20 | Tues. | Jona. Mason, N. H. d. 1839, a. 94. | 6 | 5 | 6 | 11 | 3 | 45 | 8 | 25 |
| 21 | Wed. | Benj. T. Pickman, Bost. d. 1834. | 6 | 3 | 6 | 12 | 4 | 23 | 9 | 36 |
| 22 | Thur. | Maj. Vinton k'd Vera Cruz, 1847, a. 46. | 6 | 2 | 6 | 13 | 4 | 59 | 10 | 26 |
| 23 | Frid. | King of Sard'a dec. war ag. Aus. 1848. | 6 | 0 | 6 | 14 | 5 | 34 | 11 | 7 |
| 24 | Sat. | Robert Fulton d. 1815. | 5 | 58 | 6 | 15 | sets. | | 11 | 47 |
| 25 | S | Gen. Silas Holman, Bolt'n d. 1847, a. 86. | 5 | 56 | 6 | 16 | 7 | 42 | morn. | |
| 26 | Mon. | First printing in England, 1471. | 5 | 53 | 6 | 18 | 8 | 54 | 0 | 22 |
| 27 | Tues. | Gen. J. Blair, com. suicide Wash. 1834. | 5 | 53 | 6 | 19 | 10 | 5 | 1 | 0 |
| 28 | Wed. | Dr. L. Dearborn, Northamp. d. 1792, a. 62. | 5 | 51 | 6 | 20 | 11 | 13 | 1 | 42 |
| 29 | Thur. | C. Welsey, d. 1788. | 5 | 50 | 6 | 21 | morn. | | 2 | 23 |
| 30 | Frid. | John Abbot, Andover, d. 1721. | 5 | 48 | 6 | 22 | 0 | 18 | 3 | 7 |
| 31 | Sat. | Bull. of Treas. Dep. Wash. burnt, 1838. | 5 | 46 | 6 | 23 | 1 | 17 | 3 | 55 |

4th month.]

APRIL, 1849.

[30 days.

MOON'S PHASES.

Full Moon, 7th day, 11h. 6m. morning.

Third Quarter, 15th day, 2h. 24m. evening.

New Moon, 22d day, 7h. 10m. evening.

First Quarter, 29th day, 9h. 33m. morning.

| D. | W. | EVENTS. | Sun Rises. | | Sun Sets. | | Moon Sets. | | High Water. | |
|----|-------|--|------------|----|-----------|----|------------|----|-------------|----|
| | | | h. | m. | h. | m. | h. | m. | h. | m. |
| 1 | S | Gov. Benj. Pierce, d. 1839, a. 82. | 5 | 44 | 6 | 24 | 2 | 9 | 4 | 55 |
| 2 | Mon. | U. S. Mint established, 1792. | 5 | 43 | 6 | 25 | 2 | 54 | 6 | 10 |
| 3 | Tues. | C. C. P. Boston. | 5 | 41 | 6 | 26 | 3 | 34 | 7 | 40 |
| 4 | Wed. | Pres. Harrison d. 1841. | 5 | 39 | 6 | 28 | 4 | 10 | 9 | 2 |
| 5 | Thur. | Gen. D. Parker, War. Dep. d. 1846. | 5 | 37 | 6 | 29 | 4 | 42 | 10 | 2 |
| 6 | Frid. | Hon. John Tipton, Ind. d. 1830, a. 55. | 5 | 36 | 6 | 30 | 5 | 13 | 10 | 50 |
| 7 | Sat. | Hon. Geo. Tompkins, Mo. d. 1846. | 5 | 34 | 6 | 31 | rises. | | 11 | 30 |
| 8 | S | Alex'r. Caldwell, U. S. Just. d. 1839. | 5 | 32 | 6 | 32 | 7 | 42 | ev. | 5 |
| 9 | Mon. | C. C. P. Plymouth. | 5 | 31 | 6 | 33 | 8 | 40 | 0 | 39 |
| 10 | Tues. | S. J. C. Lowell, J. T.; C. C. P. Barnst's. | 5 | 29 | 6 | 34 | 9 | 37 | 1 | 12 |
| 11 | Wed. | Benj. Swan, Vt. d. 1839, a. 76. | 5 | 27 | 6 | 35 | 10 | 31 | 1 | 43 |
| 12 | Thur. | Benj. Shurtleff, M.D. Bos. d. 1847, a. 72. | 5 | 26 | 6 | 36 | 11 | 24 | 2 | 14 |
| 13 | Frid. | Thos. Paul, col'd preacher Bos. d. 1831. | 5 | 24 | 6 | 38 | morn. | | 2 | 48 |
| 14 | Sat. | Rev. J. Angier, E. Bridg. d. 1787, a. 86. | 5 | 23 | 6 | 39 | 0 | 13 | 3 | 25 |
| 15 | S | Chas. Bulfinch d. 1834, a. 81. | 5 | 21 | 6 | 40 | 0 | 58 | 4 | 9 |
| 16 | Mon. | Shakespeare b. 1564. | 5 | 19 | 6 | 41 | 1 | 40 | 5 | 2 |
| 17 | Tues. | S. J. C. Worcester and Greenfield J. T. | 5 | 18 | 6 | 42 | 2 | 19 | 6 | 20 |
| 18 | Wed. | Hon. E. D. White, N. O. d. 1847. | 5 | 16 | 6 | 43 | 2 | 55 | 7 | 39 |
| 19 | Thur. | Aaron Ogden, N. J. d. 1839, a. 83. | 5 | 15 | 6 | 44 | 3 | 30 | 8 | 48 |
| 20 | Frid. | Gen. Joel Leitch, Va. d. 1848, a. 86. | 5 | 13 | 6 | 45 | 4 | 3 | 9 | 47 |
| 21 | Sat. | Israel Bartlett, N. H. d. 1838, a. 89. | 5 | 11 | 6 | 46 | 5 | 37 | 10 | 32 |
| 22 | S | Gov. Mitchell, Ga. d. 1837, a. 71. | 5 | 10 | 6 | 48 | sets. | | 11 | 13 |
| 23 | Mon. | C. C. P. Dedham. | 5 | 8 | 6 | 49 | 7 | 45 | 11 | 53 |
| 24 | Tues. | S. J. C. Northampton and Tatnall J. T. | 5 | 7 | 6 | 50 | 8 | 57 | morn. | |
| 25 | Wed. | Gen. Saml. Smith, Bal. d. 1837, a. 86. | 5 | 5 | 6 | 51 | 10 | 7 | 0 | 36 |
| 26 | Thur. | Hon. T. Daggett, Edgart'n, d. 1847, a. 79. | 5 | 4 | 6 | 52 | 11 | 10 | 1 | 20 |
| 27 | Frid. | Rev. Thos. Gair, Boston, d. 1790. | 5 | 3 | 6 | 53 | morn. | | 2 | 6 |
| 28 | Sat. | Hon. G. C. Drumgoole, Va. d. 1847. | 5 | 1 | 6 | 54 | 0 | 6 | 2 | 52 |
| 29 | S | Louisiana ceded to U. S. 1803. | 5 | 0 | 6 | 55 | 0 | 54 | 3 | 45 |
| 30 | Mon. | Washington inaug. 1789. | 4 | 58 | 6 | 56 | 1 | 36 | 4 | 47 |

5th month.]

MAY, 1849.

[31 days.

MOON'S PHASES.

Full Moon, 7th day, 2h. 23m. morning.

Third Quarter, 15th day, 5h. 46m. morning.

New Moon, 22d day, 2h. 53m. morning.

First Quarter, 28th day, 6h. 39m. evening.

| D. | W. | EVENTS. | Sun Rises. | Sun Sets. | Moon Sets. | High Water. |
|----|-------|--|---------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|
| | | | h. m. | h. m. | h. m. | h. m. |
| 1 | Tues. | S. J. C. Ipswich and Springf'd J. T. | 4 57 | 6 58 | 2 13 | 5 59 |
| 2 | Wed. | Prussians en. Jutl'd n. Kolding, 1848. | 4 56 | 6 59 | 2 46 | 7 20 |
| 3 | Thur. | Fair for Ins. Blind closed, \$12,000 col. | 4 54 | 7 0 | 3 16 | 8 36 |
| 4 | Frid. | Shad. Thayer S. B'ntree, d. 1847, a. 71. | 4 53 | 7 1 | 3 46 | 9 36 |
| 5 | Sat. | Bonaparte d. 1821. | 4 52 | 7 2 | 4 15 | 10 21 |
| 6 | S | Gen. Wm. Lenoir, N. C. d. 1837, a. 88. | 4 51 | 7 3 | rises. | 11 4 |
| 7 | Mon. | J. Cuyler, U. S. Just. Ga., d. 1839. | 4 49 | 7 4 | 7 29 | 11 38 |
| 8 | Tues. | S. J. C. Barnstable, J. T. | 4 48 | 7 5 | 8 25 | ev. 14 |
| 9 | Wed. | Osgood Johnson, And'r, d. 1837, a. 83. | 4 47 | 7 6 | 9 18 | 0 47 |
| 10 | Thur. | N.Y. banks, sus. sp. pay. 1837. | 4 46 | 7 7 | 10 9 | 1 19 |
| 11 | Frid. | J. Anderson, rev. sol. N. J. d. a. 84, 1837. | 4 45 | 7 8 | 10 55 | 1 51 |
| 12 | Sat. | Ganesvoort Melville, d. London, 1846. | 4 44 | 7 9 | 11 38 | 2 24 |
| 13 | S | C. S. Bridge, Milford, Me. d. 1847, a. 37. | 4 42 | 7 10 | morn. | 2 59 |
| 14 | Mon. | Dep. Naples disagree with King, 1848. | 4 41 | 7 11 | 0 18 | 3 42 |
| 15 | Tues. | S. J. C. Lenox and Plymouth J. T. | 4 40 | 7 12 | 0 54 | 4 34 |
| 16 | Wed. | Capt. J.K. Farley, Ipswich, d. 1847, a. 41. | 4 39 | 7 13 | 1 28 | 5 37 |
| 17 | Thur. | Great frost in New England, 1794. | 4 38 | 7 14 | 2 01 | 6 55 |
| 18 | Frid. | Aust. Emperor left Vienna, 1848. | 4 38 | 7 15 | 2 33 | 8 0 |
| 19 | Sat. | J. S. Johnston, La. k'd on steamer, 1834. | 4 37 | 7 16 | 3 07 | 9 4 |
| 20 | S | Lafayette d. 1834. | 4 36 | 7 17 | 3 43 | 9 56 |
| 21 | Mon. | C. C. P. Springfield, <i>Criminal</i> . | 4 35 | 7 18 | 4 23 | 10 42 |
| 22 | Tues. | Dem. Conv. at Baltimore, 1848. | 4 34 | 7 19 | sets. | 11 29 |
| 23 | Wed. | Mrs. Larcum d. 1837, Hartf'd, Con. a. 100. | 4 33 | 7 20 | 8 54 | morn. |
| 24 | Thur. | Wm. Leggett, N. Y. d. 1837. | 4 32 | 7 21 | 9 56 | 0 18 |
| 25 | Frid. | Paley d. 1805. | 4 32 | 7 22 | 10 49 | 1 6 |
| 26 | Sat. | Calvin d. 1564. | 4 31 | 7 23 | 11 35 | 1 53 |
| 27 | S | Habeas Corpus Act passed, 1679. | 4 30 | 7 24 | morn. | 2 42 |
| 28 | Mon. | C.C.P. Edgartown; Worcester, <i>Criminal</i> . | 4 30 | 7 25 | 0 15 | 3 35 |
| 29 | Tues. | D. Kirkpatrick, Del. r. sol. d. a. 86, 1839. | 4 29 | 7 25 | 0 49 | 4 32 |
| 30 | Wed. | C. Browne, r. sol. d. Phila. 1827, a. 107. | 4 29 | 7 26 | 1 21 | 5 34 |
| 31 | Thur. | Dr. Chalmers d. 1847, a. 69. | 4 28 | 7 27 | 1 51 | 6 50 |

6th month.]

JUNE, 1849.

[30 days.

MOON'S PHASES.

Full Moon, 5th day, 5h. 43m. evening.

Third Quarter, 13th day, 5h. 40m. evening.

New Moon, 20th day, 9h. 35m. morning.

First Quarter, 27th day, 5h. 48m. morning.

| D. | W. | EVENTS. | Sun Rises. | Sun Sets. | Moon Sets. | High Water. |
|----|-------|--|---------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|
| | | | h. m. | h. m. | h. m. | h. m. |
| 1 | Frid. | R. G. Beasley, Consul, d. Havre, 1847. | 4 28 | 7 28 | 2 19 | 7 52 |
| 2 | Sat. | Chas. Butler, London, d. 1832, a. 82. | 4 27 | 7 28 | 2 49 | 8 56 |
| 3 | S | Remusat, Paris, d. 1832. | 4 27 | 7 29 | 3 19 | 9 50 |
| 4 | Mon. | C. C. P. Northampton, Nantucket. | 4 26 | 7 30 | 3 53 | 10 34 |
| 5 | Tues. | Col. D. Flint, Read'g, d. 1838, a. 78. | 4 26 | 7 31 | rises. | 11 15 |
| 6 | Wed. | Gen. H. Dearborn, N. H. d. 1829, a. 78. | 4 26 | 7 31 | 8 6 | 11 50 |
| 7 | Thur. | A. Lawrence g. \$50,000 Har. Col. 1847. | 4 25 | 7 32 | 8 54 | ev. 24 |
| 8 | Frid. | Gen. Taylor nom. Pres. by Whigs, 1848. | 4 25 | 7 32 | 9 38 | 1 0 |
| 9 | Sat. | Mrs. C. Hall, Va. d. 1839, a. 102. | 4 25 | 7 33 | 10 19 | 1 31 |
| 10 | S | N. W. Williams, Judge, Tenn. d. 1834. | 4 25 | 7 34 | 10 56 | 2 5 |
| 11 | Mon. | C. C. P. Concord, Springf'd, N. Bedford. | 4 25 | 7 34 | 11 30 | 2 41 |
| 12 | Tues. | Rev. Jona. Farr, Harvard, d. 1845, a. 54. | 4 24 | 7 35 | morn. | 3 22 |
| 13 | Wed. | Thomas Yeaton, Tenn. d. 1834. | 4 24 | 7 35 | 0 2 | 4 10 |
| 14 | Thur. | Hon. H. Middleton, S. C. d. 1846, a. 75. | 4 24 | 7 36 | 0 34 | 5 4 |
| 15 | Frid. | Eben. Randall, d. Vt. 1848, a. 94. | 4 24 | 7 36 | 1 5 | 6 9 |
| 16 | Sat. | Jona. Ingalls, Boston, d. 1847, a. 82. | 4 24 | 7 36 | 1 39 | 7 18 |
| 17 | S | Addison d. 1719, a. 47. | 4 24 | 7 37 | 2 15 | 8 22 |
| 18 | Mon. | C. C. P. Worcester, Ipswich. | 4 24 | 7 37 | 2 57 | 9 21 |
| 19 | Tues. | Edw. White, Bost. d. 1847, a. 52. | 4 25 | 7 37 | 3 44 | 10 19 |
| 20 | Wed. | Joshua Prentiss, Marb'h'd. d. 1837, a. 93. | 4 25 | 7 38 | sets. | 11 11 |
| 21 | Thur. | Cardinal Mastai Ferreti cho. Pope, 1846. | 4 25 | 7 38 | 8 37 | morn. |
| 22 | Frid. | Mrs. D. Knight, Me. d. 1839, a. 104. | 4 25 | 7 38 | 9 28 | 0 4 |
| 23 | Sat. | Van Buren nom. Pres., Utica, 1848. | 4 25 | 7 38 | 10 12 | 0 55 |
| 24 | S | St. John's Day. | 4 26 | 7 38 | 10 49 | 1 42 |
| 25 | Mon. | C. C. P. Concord, Criminal, Lenox. | 4 26 | 7 38 | 11 23 | 2 31 |
| 26 | Tues. | Col. Wm. Allston, S. C. d. 1839, a. 82. | 4 26 | 7 38 | 11 54 | 3 21 |
| 27 | Wed. | Jos. Armitage, Lynn, d. 1680, a. 80. | 4 27 | 7 38 | morn. | 4 9 |
| 28 | Thur. | A. H. Everett, d. China, 1847, a. 57. | 4 27 | 7 38 | 0 23 | 5 3 |
| 29 | Frid. | Hon. Nath. Macon, N. C. d. 1837, a. 79. | 4 28 | 7 38 | 0 53 | 6 5 |
| 30 | Sat. | Loammi Baldwin d. 1838. | 4 28 | 7 38 | 0 23 | 7 10 |

7th month.]

JULY, 1849.

[31 days.]

MOON'S PHASES.

Full Moon, 5th day, 8h. 45m. morning.

Third Quarter, 13th day, 2h. 25m. morning.

New Moon, 19th day, 4h. 31m. evening.

First Quarter, 26th day, 7h. 51m. evening.

| M. | W. | EVENTS. | Sun Rises. | | Sun Sets. | | Moon Sets. | | High Water. | |
|----|-------|--|---------------|----|--------------|----|---------------|----|----------------|----|
| | | | h. | m. | h. | m. | h. | m. | h. | m. |
| 1 | S | Col. Joel Kingsbury, Me. d. 1837, a. 82. | 4 | 29 | 7 | 38 | 1 | 55 | 8 | 8 |
| 2 | Mon. | Rev. J. Stevens, Gosport, d. 1804, a. 64. | 4 | 29 | 7 | 38 | 2 | 30 | 9 | 12 |
| 3 | Tues. | C. C. P. Bost. ; S. J. O. Nant., J. Term. | 4 | 30 | 7 | 38 | 3 | 9 | 10 | 5 |
| 4 | Wed. | Fisher Ames d. 1806. | 4 | 30 | 7 | 38 | 3 | 52 | 10 | 48 |
| 5 | Thur. | Timo. Alden, D.D. Pa. d. 1838, a. 68. | 4 | 31 | 7 | 37 | rises. | | 11 | 28 |
| 6 | Frid. | Rev. I. Knapp, Westfield, d. 1847, a. 72. | 4 | 31 | 7 | 37 | 8 | 20 | ev. | 4 |
| 7 | Sat. | Rev. Th. Hooker, Harf'd, d. 1647, a. 62. | 4 | 32 | 7 | 37 | 8 | 58 | 0 | 40 |
| 8 | S | Samuel L. Knapp, d. 1838. | 4 | 33 | 7 | 36 | 9 | 33 | 1 | 14 |
| 9 | Mon. | Hon. Seth Sprague, Sen. Duxb. d. 1847. | 4 | 33 | 7 | 36 | 10 | 6 | 1 | 48 |
| 10 | Tues. | Duke of Genoa el. King of Sicily, 1848. | 4 | 34 | 7 | 35 | 10 | 37 | 2 | 25 |
| 11 | Wed. | Samuel Lathrop, W. Spring. d. a. 75. | 4 | 35 | 7 | 35 | 11 | 8 | 3 | 5 |
| 12 | Thur. | Alexander Hamilton, d. 1804. | 4 | 36 | 7 | 34 | 11 | 40 | 3 | 46 |
| 13 | Frid. | Col. Th. Bull, Pa. d. 1837, a. 94. | 4 | 36 | 7 | 34 | morn. | | 4 | 37 |
| 14 | Sat. | Walt. Russell, W. Camb. d. 1848, a. 83. | 4 | 37 | 7 | 35 | 0 | 13 | 5 | 33 |
| 15 | S | Alice Jones ex. for witchc'ft, Bost. 1848. | 4 | 38 | 7 | 33 | 0 | 51 | 6 | 42 |
| 16 | Mon. | Rev. T. Clowes, LL.D. d. L.I. 1847, a. 60. | 4 | 39 | 7 | 32 | 1 | 34 | 7 | 48 |
| 17 | Tues. | Dr. Anson Colman, N. Y. d. 1837. | 4 | 40 | 7 | 31 | 2 | 24 | 8 | 59 |
| 18 | Wed. | Mrs. L. Thayer, Br'ntree, d. 1847, a. 95. | 4 | 40 | 7 | 31 | 3 | 21 | 10 | 5 |
| 19 | Thur. | O. E. Tolman, Fitchburg, d. 1848, a. 31. | 4 | 41 | 7 | 30 | sets. | | 11 | 0 |
| 20 | Frid. | Lt. J. Smith, Wareham, d. 1848, a. 92. | 4 | 42 | 7 | 29 | 8 | 3 | 11 | 52 |
| 21 | Sat. | Inquisition re'estab'd in Spain, 1814. | 4 | 43 | 7 | 28 | 8 | 45 | morn. | |
| 22 | S | Mrs. E. Carpenter, Rehob. d. 1839, a. 100. | 4 | 44 | 7 | 28 | 9 | 21 | 0 | 43 |
| 23 | Mon. | W. Emerson, N. Malden, d. 1848, a. 88. | 4 | 45 | 7 | 27 | 9 | 54 | 1 | 28 |
| 24 | Tues. | A. A. Courtenay, Boston, d. 1848, a. 49. | 4 | 46 | 7 | 26 | 10 | 25 | 2 | 14 |
| 25 | Wed. | Dr. Ezra Green, N. H. d. 1847, a. 101. | 4 | 47 | 7 | 25 | 10 | 55 | 2 | 57 |
| 26 | Thur. | John Scott, Mo. d. 1839, a. 108. | 4 | 48 | 7 | 24 | 11 | 25 | 3 | 40 |
| 27 | Frid. | Sim. S. Goodwin, Plym'h, d. 1847, a. 65. | 4 | 49 | 7 | 23 | 11 | 56 | 4 | 25 |
| 28 | Sat. | Robespierre executed, 1794. | 4 | 50 | 7 | 22 | morn. | | 5 | 14 |
| 29 | S | Rev. A. A. Phelps, d. Roxb. a. 1847, 42. | 4 | 51 | 7 | 21 | 0 | 30 | 6 | 12 |
| 30 | Mon. | B. Merrill, LL.D. Salem, d. 1847, a. 68. | 4 | 52 | 7 | 20 | 1 | 7 | 7 | 20 |
| 31 | Tues. | Maj. J. Minot, Concord, d. 1802, a. 82. | 4 | 53 | 7 | 19 | 1 | 49 | 8 | 30 |

8th month.]

AUGUST, 1849.

[31 days.]

MOON'S PHASES.

Full Moon, 3d day, 11h. 8m. evening.

Third Quarter, 11th day, 8h. 49m. morning.

New Moon, 18th day, 0h. 49m. morning.

First Quarter, 25th day, 0h. 12m. evening.

| M. | W. | EVENTS. | Sun Rises. | Sun Sets. | Moon Sets. | High Water. |
|----|-------|--|---------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|
| 1 | Wed. | Dea. Ph. Nichols, Hav'll, d. 1838, a. 98. | h. m. 4 54 | h. m. 7 18 | h. m. 2 35 | h. m. 9 35 |
| 2 | Thur. | W. F. P. Greenwood, D.D. Bost. d. 1843. | 4 55 | 7 16 | 3 25 | 10 24 |
| 3 | Frid. | Gen. J. Davis, Oxford, Ms. d. 1838, a. 77. | 4 56 | 7 15 | rises. | 11 7 |
| 4 | Sat. | Cap. Punishment abol. in Prussia, 1848. | 4 57 | 7 14 | 7 35 | 11 45 |
| 5 | S | Hon. T. H. Newton, Va. d. 1847, a. 78. | 4 58 | 7 13 | 8 9 | ev. 22 |
| 6 | Mon. | Jona. Winship, Brighton, d. 1847. | 4 59 | 7 12 | 8 41 | 0 55 |
| 7 | Tues. | Hon. John Williams, Tenn. d. 1837. | 5 0 | 7 10 | 9 12 | 1 29 |
| 8 | Wed. | Hon. James Strong, N. Y. d. 1847, a. 64. | 5 1 | 7 9 | 9 43 | 2 3 |
| 9 | Thur. | Col. G. Dearborn, U.S.A. d. Vt. 1846. | 5 2 | 7 8 | 10 16 | 2 42 |
| 10 | Frid. | "Free Soil" Conv'tion at Buffalo, 1848. | 5 3 | 7 6 | 10 51 | 3 22 |
| 11 | Sat. | Judge Roper, Ken. d. 1833. | 5 4 | 7 5 | 11 31 | 4 6 |
| 12 | S | Rosseter Cotton, Plym'th, d. 1837, a. 79. | 5 5 | 7 4 | morn. | 5 1 |
| 13 | Mon. | C. C. P. Greenfield, Plymouth. | 5 6 | 7 2 | 0 16 | 6 7 |
| 14 | Tues. | Marie J. Robin, col. N.O. d. 1839, a. 107. | 5 7 | 7 1 | 1 8 | 7 27 |
| 15 | Wed. | J. J. Fiske, Wrentham, d. 1838, a. 50. | 5 8 | 6 59 | 2 8 | 8 47 |
| 16 | Thur. | Hon. John Floyd, Va. d. 1837. | 5 9 | 6 58 | 3 13 | 9 55 |
| 17 | Frid. | Hon. N. Baylies, d. Lynd. Vt. 1847, a. 75. | 5 10 | 6 57 | 4 21 | 10 53 |
| 18 | Sat. | Col. Fanning, U.S.A. d. O. 1846, a. 58. | 5 11 | 6 55 | sets. | 11 43 |
| 19 | S | H. Le Forge, d. Hamd., Ct. a. 100, 1839. | 5 12 | 6 54 | 7 51 | morn. |
| 20 | Mon. | Maj. Sam. Payson, Dorch. d. 1847, a. 80. | 5 13 | 6 52 | 8 23 | 0 28 |
| 21 | Tues. | Josh. Williams, D.D. Pa. d. 1839, a. 71. | 5 15 | 6 50 | 8 54 | 1 10 |
| 22 | Wed. | Samuel Myres, Va., d. 1836, a. 82. | 5 16 | 6 49 | 9 24 | 1 48 |
| 23 | Thur. | Herschell d. 1822. | 5 17 | 6 47 | 9 56 | 2 29 |
| 24 | Frid. | Massacre St. Bartholomew, 1572. | 5 18 | 6 46 | 10 29 | 3 05 |
| 25 | Sat. | Com. Patterson, d. Washington, 1839. | 5 19 | 6 44 | 11 05 | 3 44 |
| 26 | S | Dr. A. Clarke, d. 1832. | 5 20 | 6 43 | 11 45 | 4 25 |
| 27 | Mon. | Dr. Jas. Clark, Ky. d. 1839. | 5 21 | 6 41 | morn. | 5 16 |
| 28 | Tues. | Rev. P. V. Bogue, N. Y. d. 1836, a. 73. | 5 22 | 6 39 | 0 29 | 6 26 |
| 29 | Wed. | Hon. Jno. Keyes, Cone'd, d. 1844, a. 57. | 5 23 | 6 38 | 1 17 | 7 43 |
| 30 | Thur. | Geo. Shannon, Mo. d. 1836, a. 49. | 5 24 | 6 36 | 2 10 | 8 58 |
| 31 | Frid. | Joshua Bowles, Boston, d. 1774, a. 72. | 5 25 | 6 34 | 3 7 | 9 57 |

9th month.] **SEPTEMBER, 1849.** [30 days.

MOON'S PHASES.

Full Moon, 2d day, 0h. 34m. evening.

Third Quarter, 9th day, 2h. 11m. evening.

New Moon, 16th day, 11h. 18m. morning.

First Quarter, 24th day, 6h. 40m. morning.

| M. | W. | EVENTS. | Sun | | Sun | | Moon | | High | |
|----|-------|---|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| | | | Rises. | | Sets. | | Sets. | | Water. | |
| | | | h. m. | h. m. | h. m. | h. m. | h. m. | h. m. | h. m. | h. m. |
| 1 | Sat. | Bunyan d. 1688. | 5 26 | 6 33 | 4 6 | 10 41 | | | | |
| 2 | S | Mrs. Samuel Sprague, d. 1848, a. 92. | 5 27 | 6 31 | rises. | 11 21 | | | | |
| 3 | Mon. | C. C. P. Worcester, Lowell. | 5 28 | 6 29 | 7 14 | 11 57 | | | | |
| 4 | Tues. | S. J. C. Springfield, Jury Term. | 5 29 | 6 28 | 7 45 | ev. 31 | | | | |
| 5 | Wed. | 1st Congress met in Philad. 1774. | 5 30 | 6 26 | 8 18 | 1 5 | | | | |
| 6 | Thur. | Moses Brown, Provid'ce, d. 1836, a. 98. | 5 31 | 6 24 | 8 53 | 1 41 | | | | |
| 7 | Frid. | Gen. Wm. Colfax, N. J. d. 1838, a. 84. | 5 33 | 6 22 | 9 31 | 2 18 | | | | |
| 8 | Sat. | Edward Allyne, d. Boston, 1642. | 5 34 | 6 21 | 10 14 | 2 58 | | | | |
| 9 | S | John Williams, Boston, d. 1845, a. 72. | 5 35 | 6 19 | 11 03 | 3 42 | | | | |
| 10 | Mon. | Gov. Blount, Tenn. d. 1834. | 5 36 | 6 17 | 11 58 | 4 37 | | | | |
| 11 | Tues. | S. J. C. Lenox Law Term, Greenf. J. T. | 5 37 | 6 15 | morn. | 5 47 | | | | |
| 12 | Wed. | Henry Ryalls, Ga. d. 1838, a. 110. | 5 38 | 6 14 | 1 0 | 7 14 | | | | |
| 13 | Thur. | George Hallet, Boston, d. 1845, a. 61. | 5 39 | 6 12 | 2 5 | 8 40 | | | | |
| 14 | Frid. | Tho. Aleock, Boston, d. 1857. | 5 40 | 6 10 | 3 13 | 9 48 | | | | |
| 15 | Sat. | Moscow burnt, 1812. | 5 41 | 6 8 | 4 21 | 10 42 | | | | |
| 16 | S | Mrs. Anne Bradstreet, Andover, d. 1672. | 5 42 | 6 7 | sets. | 11 29 | | | | |
| 17 | Mon. | C. C. P. Newburyport, Dedham. | 5 43 | 6 5 | 6 52 | morn. | | | | |
| 18 | Tues. | Mrs. A. Brereton, d. Roxb. 1847, a. 54. | 5 44 | 6 3 | 7 22 | 0 9 | | | | |
| 19 | Wed. | Adna Nichols, Cohasset, d. 1844, a. 76. | 5 45 | 6 1 | 7 54 | 0 46 | | | | |
| 20 | Thur. | Cyrus Morse, Cambridge, d. 1846, a. 51. | 5 46 | 6 0 | 8 27 | 1 21 | | | | |
| 21 | Frid. | Rev. T. Allen, Charles'n, d. 1673, a. 65. | 5 47 | 5 58 | 9 2 | 1 57 | | | | |
| 22 | Sat. | Henry Ware, Jr. D.D. d. 1843, a. 49. | 5 48 | 5 56 | 9 40 | 2 31 | | | | |
| 23 | S | Battle of Monterey, 21st, 22d, 23d, 1846. | 5 50 | 5 54 | 10 22 | 3 4 | | | | |
| 24 | Mon. | { S. J. C. Northam. L. T. for the Co's of Hampsh'g, Franklin, and Hampden. | 5 51 | 5 52 | 11 9 | 3 42 | | | | |
| 25 | Tues. | C. C. P. Worcester, <i>Criminal</i> , Edgart'n. | 5 52 | 5 51 | 11 59 | 4 29 | | | | |
| 26 | Wed. | E. R. Potter, R. I. d. 1894. | 5 53 | 5 49 | morn. | 5 33 | | | | |
| 27 | Thur. | | 5 54 | 5 47 | 0 54 | 6 56 | | | | |
| 28 | Frid. | C. J. Tenney, Northam'n, d. 1847, a. 67. | 5 55 | 5 45 | 1 52 | 8 15 | | | | |
| 29 | Sat. | Bryce McLellan, Me. d. 1836, a. 74. | 5 56 | 5 44 | 2 53 | 9 23 | | | | |
| 30 | S | Whitefield died, 1770. | 5 57 | 5 42 | 3 57 | 10 10 | | | | |

10th month.]

OCTOBER, 1849.

[31 days.

MOON'S PHASES.

Full Moon, 2d day, 0h. 49m. morning.

Third Quarter, 8th day, 8h. 0m. evening.

New Moon, 16th day, 0h. 29m. morning.

First Quarter, 24th day, 2h. 20m. morning.

Full Moon, 31st day, 0h. 3m. evening.

| M. | W. | EVENTS. | Sun Rises. | | Sun Sets. | | Moon Sets. | | High Water. | |
|----|-------|---|---------------|----|--------------|----|---------------|----|----------------|----|
| | | | h. | m. | h. | m. | h. | m. | h. | m. |
| 1 | Mon. | C. C. P. Nantucket. | 5 | 58 | 5 | 40 | 5 | 2 | 10 | 50 |
| 2 | Tues. | C. C. P. Boston; S. J. C. Worces. L. T. | 6 | 0 | 5 | 38 | rises. | | 11 | 27 |
| 3 | Wed. | Wm. C. Jarvis, d. in Vt. 1836. | 6 | 1 | 5 | 37 | 6 | 52 | ev. 3 | |
| 4 | Thur. | Snow fell in Worc. Co. 1841. | 6 | 2 | 5 | 35 | 7 | 30 | 0 | 40 |
| 5 | Frid. | Snow Storm in U. S. 1836. | 6 | 3 | 5 | 33 | 8 | 12 | 1 | 17 |
| 6 | Sat. | Peace with Great Britain, 1783. | 6 | 4 | 5 | 31 | 9 | 0 | 1 | 56 |
| 7 | S | Dan'l Campbell, N. H. d. 1838, a. 99. | 6 | 5 | 5 | 30 | 9 | 53 | 2 | 40 |
| 8 | Mon. | Neh. Abbot, Andover, d. 1760. | 6 | 6 | 5 | 28 | 10 | 53 | 3 | 27 |
| 9 | Tues. | Brainerd d. 1747. | 6 | 7 | 5 | 26 | 11 | 56 | 4 | 25 |
| 10 | Wed. | Th. Say, naturalist, d. 1834. | 6 | 9 | 5 | 25 | morn. | | 5 | 35 |
| 11 | Thur. | Th. Breese, d. at Camb. 1846. | 6 | 10 | 5 | 23 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 6 |
| 12 | Frid. | Wm. Allis, Braintree, d. 1653. | 6 | 11 | 5 | 21 | 2 | 9 | 8 | 32 |
| 13 | Sat. | Jesse Sumner, Boston, d. 1847, a. 84. | 6 | 12 | 5 | 20 | 3 | 15 | 9 | 36 |
| 14 | S | Croton Water Celebration, N. Y. 1842. | 6 | 13 | 5 | 18 | 4 | 21 | 10 | 24 |
| 15 | Mon. | C. C. P. Lowell, <i>Criminal</i> , Northam'n. | 6 | 14 | 5 | 17 | sets. | | 11 | 7 |
| 16 | Tues. | S. J. C. Cambridge Law Term. | 6 | 16 | 5 | 15 | 5 | 52 | 11 | 44 |
| 17 | Wed. | J. Lovell, M.D. Wash. sur. gen. d. 1836. | 6 | 17 | 5 | 13 | 6 | 24 | morn. | |
| 18 | Thur. | Henry A. Brereton, d. Bost. 1847, a. 12. | 6 | 18 | 5 | 12 | 6 | 58 | 0 | 20 |
| 19 | Frid. | Joel Wilder, Lancaster, d. 1847, a. 70. | 6 | 19 | 5 | 10 | 7 | 35 | 0 | 55 |
| 20 | Sat. | Luther Wait, Ipswich, d. 1847, a. 84. | 6 | 20 | 5 | 9 | 8 | 16 | 1 | 28 |
| 21 | S | Battle Navarin, 1827. | 6 | 22 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 59 |
| 22 | Mon. | C. C. P. Lenox. | 6 | 23 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 49 | 2 | 33 |
| 23 | Tues. | { S. J. C. Plymouth, L. T. for the Co's of | 6 | 24 | 5 | 4 | 10 | 42 | 3 | 11 |
| 24 | Wed. | { Bris. Plym., Barnst'e, and Dukes Co. | 6 | 25 | 5 | 3 | 11 | 38 | 3 | 54 |
| 25 | Thur. | Chaucer d. 1400. | 6 | 27 | 5 | 1 | morn. | | 4 | 47 |
| 26 | Frid. | Alden Bradford d. 1843, a. 78. | 6 | 28 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 37 | 6 | 6 |
| 27 | Sat. | Asteroid Iris, dis. by J. R. Hind, 1847. | 6 | 29 | 4 | 58 | 1 | 38 | 7 | 28 |
| 28 | S | Harrison Gray Otis d. 1848, a. 88. | 6 | 30 | 4 | 57 | 2 | 42 | 8 | 37 |
| 29 | Mon. | Th. G. Lee, M.D. Worc. d. 1836, a. 28. | 6 | 31 | 4 | 56 | 3 | 48 | 9 | 32 |
| 30 | Tues. | S. J. C. Dedham, Law Term. | 6 | 33 | 4 | 54 | 4 | 57 | 10 | 17 |
| 31 | Wed. | Noah Worcester, D.D. d. 1838, a. 79. | 6 | 34 | 4 | 53 | rises. | | 10 | 56 |

11th month.] **NOVEMBER, 1849.**

[30 days.

MOON'S PHASES.

Third Quarter, 7th day, 3h. 39m. morning.

New Moon, 14th day, 4h. 29m. evening.

First Quarter, 22d day, 9h. 40m. evening.

Full Moon, 29th day, 10h. 41m. evening.

| M. | W. | EVENTS. | Sun Rises. | | Sun Sets. | | Moon Rises. | | High Water. | |
|----|-------|--|------------|----|-----------|----|-------------|----|-------------|----|
| | | | n. | m. | h. | m. | h. | m. | h. | m. |
| 1 | Thur. | Hon. J. W. Huntington, Ct. d. 1847. | 6 | 35 | 4 | 52 | 6 | 5 | 11 | 34 |
| 2 | Frid. | Wm. Dean, Salem, d. 1846, a. 71. | 6 | 37 | 4 | 50 | 6 | 52 | ev. | 15 |
| 3 | Sat. | | 6 | 38 | 4 | 49 | 7 | 45 | 0 | 57 |
| 4 | S | Erie Canal celebrated, 1825. | 6 | 39 | 4 | 48 | 8 | 44 | 1 | 40 |
| 5 | Mon. | Powder Plot, 1605. | 6 | 40 | 4 | 47 | 9 | 48 | 2 | 26 |
| 6 | Tues. | S. J. C. Salem, Law Term. | 6 | 42 | 4 | 45 | 10 | 54 | 3 | 16 |
| 7 | Wed. | Christianity suppress. in France, 1794. | 6 | 43 | 4 | 44 | morn. | | 4 | 13 |
| 8 | Thur. | Barnard Capen d. 1638, a. 76. | 6 | 44 | 4 | 43 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 26 |
| 9 | Frid. | Com. Nicholson d. Wash. 1846, a. 68. | 6 | 45 | 4 | 42 | 1 | 7 | 6 | 50 |
| 10 | Sat. | J. Bronson, Wolcott, Ct. d. 1838, a. 108. | 6 | 47 | 4 | 41 | 2 | 12 | 8 | 8 |
| 11 | S | T. G. Fessenden d. 1837. | 6 | 48 | 4 | 40 | 3 | 13 | 9 | 14 |
| 12 | Mon. | C. C. P. Greenfield. | 6 | 49 | 4 | 39 | 4 | 18 | 10 | 2 |
| 13 | Tues. | S. J. C. Boston and N. Bedford, J. T. | 6 | 51 | 4 | 38 | 5 | 19 | 10 | 44 |
| 14 | Wed. | Com. Connor took poss. Tampico, 1846. | 6 | 52 | 4 | 37 | sets. | | 11 | 22 |
| 15 | Thur. | Cowper born, 1731. | 6 | 53 | 4 | 36 | 5 | 33 | 11 | 59 |
| 16 | Frid. | Ph. Leonard, W. Spring. d. 1847, a. 96. | 6 | 54 | 4 | 35 | 6 | 12 | morn. | |
| 17 | Sat. | Roger Hariakenden, Camb'ge, d. 1638, | 6 | 56 | 4 | 34 | 6 | 55 | 0 | 31 |
| 18 | S | Rev. James Fitch, Ct. d. 1702, a. 80. | 6 | 57 | 4 | 34 | 7 | 42 | 1 | 4 |
| 19 | Mon. | Dr. J. T. Haven, Saxonv. d. 1847, a. 23. | 6 | 58 | 4 | 33 | 8 | 33 | 1 | 37 |
| 20 | Tues. | Cor. stone of res. Bost. W. W. laid 1847. | 6 | 59 | 4 | 32 | 9 | 27 | 2 | 9 |
| 21 | Wed. | 18 houses burnt in Charlestown, 1650. | 7 | 1 | 4 | 31 | 10 | 24 | 2 | 45 |
| 22 | Thur. | W. Barrows, Hebron, Me. d. 1837, a. 81. | 7 | 2 | 4 | 31 | 11 | 23 | 3 | 27 |
| 23 | Frid. | St. Clement. | 7 | 3 | 4 | 30 | morn. | | 4 | 15 |
| 24 | Sat. | John Knox d. 1572. | 7 | 4 | 4 | 29 | 0 | 24 | 5 | 15 |
| 25 | S | Ad. Winthrop b. Bost. d. La. 1847, a. 68. | 7 | 5 | 4 | 29 | 1 | 27 | 6 | 31 |
| 26 | Mon. | Hon. J. P. Rogers, Bost'n, d. 1846, a. 45. | 7 | 7 | 4 | 28 | 2 | 33 | 7 | 40 |
| 27 | Tues. | Cas. at Vera Cruz tak. by French, 1838. | 7 | 8 | 4 | 28 | 3 | 42 | 8 | 44 |
| 28 | Wed. | Frig. Philadelphia launched, 1799. | 7 | 9 | 4 | 27 | 4 | 53 | 9 | 38 |
| 29 | Thur. | Jos. Parsons, Northampton, d. 1729. | 7 | 10 | 4 | 27 | rises. | | 10 | 24 |
| 30 | Frid. | St. Andrew. | 7 | 11 | 4 | 27 | 5 | 30 | 11 | 10 |

12th month.] **DECEMBER, 1849.** [31 days.

MOON'S PHASES.

Third Quarter, 6th day, 2h. 9m. evening.

New Moon, 14th day, 10h. 54m. morning.

First Quarter, 22d day, 2h. 56m. evening.

Full Moon, 29th day, 9h. 16m. morning.

| M. | W. | EVENTS. | Sun Rises. | | Sun Sets. | | Moon Rises. | | High Water. | |
|----|-------|--|------------|----|-----------|----|-------------|----|-------------|----|
| | | | h. | m. | h. | m. | h. | m. | h. | m. |
| 1 | Sat. | Maj. Jonas Houghton, Bolton, d. 1847. | 7 | 12 | 4 | 26 | 6 | 28 | 11 | 55 |
| 2 | S | Capt. C. Brigham, Graft. d. 1847, a. 78. | 7 | 13 | 4 | 26 | 7 | 33 | ev. | 41 |
| 3 | Mon. | C. C. P. Worc. Spring. <i>Crim.</i> Plym'th. | 7 | 14 | 4 | 26 | 8 | 41 | 1 | 28 |
| 4 | Tues. | Jos. Moriarty, M.D. Bost. d. 1847, a. 86. | 7 | 15 | 4 | 26 | 9 | 50 | 2 | 16 |
| 5 | Wed. | J. Whittemore, Jr. Bost. d. 1847, a. 89. | 7 | 16 | 4 | 25 | 10 | 58 | 3 | 9 |
| 6 | Thur. | Capt. F. H. Davis, Glouce. d. 1847, a. 53. | 7 | 17 | 4 | 25 | morn. | | 4 | 5 |
| 7 | Frid. | E. Porter, D. D., Roxbury, d. 1833. | 7 | 18 | 4 | 25 | 0 | 4 | 5 | 4 |
| 8 | Sat. | Hon. Wm. Prescott, d. 1844, a. 82. | 7 | 19 | 4 | 25 | 1 | 9 | 6 | 16 |
| 9 | S | Dr. A. B. Wheeler, Bost. d. 1847, a. 36. | 7 | 20 | 4 | 25 | 2 | 11 | 7 | 28 |
| 10 | Mon. | C. C. P. Cambridge, New Bedford. | 7 | 21 | 4 | 25 | 3 | 12 | 8 | 35 |
| 11 | Tues. | Hon. Heman Allen, Vt. d. 1844, a. 68. | 7 | 22 | 4 | 25 | 4 | 12 | 9 | 33 |
| 12 | Wed. | Rev. John Bailey, Bost. d. 1837, a. 57. | 7 | 23 | 4 | 25 | 5 | 11 | 10 | 19 |
| 13 | Thur. | Capt. J. Marston, Taun. d. 1846, a. 91. | 7 | 24 | 4 | 26 | 6 | 8 | 11 | 1 |
| 14 | Frid. | Washington, d. 1799, a. 67. | 7 | 24 | 4 | 26 | sets. | | 11 | 88 |
| 15 | Sat. | Emory Wetherbee, Stow, d. 1848, a. 38. | 7 | 25 | 4 | 26 | 5 | 37 | morn. | |
| 16 | S | Rev. Peter Thacher, Bost. d. 1802. | 7 | 26 | 4 | 26 | 6 | 27 | 0 | 15 |
| 17 | Mon. | C. C. P. Dedham. | 7 | 26 | 4 | 27 | 7 | 20 | 0 | 48 |
| 18 | Tues. | Hon. Sam. Dorr, Boston, d. 1844, a. 70. | 7 | 27 | 4 | 27 | 8 | 16 | 1 | 21 |
| 19 | Wed. | Col. Brooks, U.S.A. killed 1836, a. 54. | 7 | 28 | 4 | 27 | 9 | 13 | 1 | 55 |
| 20 | Thur. | Capt. S. Jordan, Biddef'd, d. 1748, a. 58. | 7 | 28 | 4 | 28 | 10 | 12 | 2 | 28 |
| 21 | Frid. | Eben'r Flak, Shelburne, d. 1847, a. 62. | 7 | 29 | 4 | 28 | 11 | 13 | 3 | 7 |
| 22 | Sat. | Winter begins. | 7 | 29 | 4 | 29 | morn. | | 3 | 48 |
| 23 | S | J. Codman, D.D. Dorch. d. 1847, a. 64. | 7 | 30 | 4 | 29 | 0 | 16 | 4 | 35 |
| 24 | Mon. | Gen. Erastus Root, N. Y. d. 1846, a. 74. | 7 | 30 | 4 | 30 | 1 | 21 | 5 | 34 |
| 25 | Tues. | Eben. Hersey, Hingham, d. 1836, a. 97. | 7 | 31 | 4 | 31 | 2 | 28 | 6 | 45 |
| 26 | Wed. | John Taylor, Northamp. d. 1843, a. 91. | 7 | 31 | 4 | 31 | 3 | 38 | 7 | 54 |
| 27 | Thur. | Sam'l Checkley, Boston, d. 1738, a. 85. | 7 | 31 | 4 | 32 | 4 | 50 | 9 | 0 |
| 28 | Frid. | Calhoun resigns V. P., U. S. 1832. | 7 | 32 | 4 | 33 | 6 | 1 | 9 | 56 |
| 29 | Sat. | Palace at St. Petersburg burnt, 1837. | 7 | 32 | 4 | 33 | rises. | | 10 | 47 |
| 30 | S | Hon. J. L. Tillinghast, R. I. d. 1844. | 7 | 32 | 4 | 34 | 6 | 17 | 11 | 39 |
| 31 | Mon. | J. Cochran, Batavia, N. Y. d. 1846, a. 38. | 7 | 32 | 4 | 35 | 7 | 29 | ev. | 31 |

STATE OF MASSACHUSETTS.

TOWNS IN MASSACHUSETTS.

UNDER this head, it is intended to present the names, incorporation, and other statistical facts of all the towns which do belong or have belonged to our Commonwealth. As one part of the plan, our attention is first called to the territory which has been taken from this State and added to New Hampshire, Rhode Island, Connecticut, and New York.*

CONNECTICUT.

After protracted discussions, Connecticut, as an equivalent for Suffield and Enfield, which then included Somers and Woodstock, received in 1713, of Massachusetts, territory to the amount of 107,793 acres. This land was sold by Connecticut, though they did not refuse to allow these same towns to come under their jurisdiction. For this purpose, such towns perceiving the taxes of Connecticut to be less than those of Massachusetts at that period, and being in arrears to the latter province, made proposals to the former province in 1747, which were afterwards, though not immediately, accepted. William Murray, Earl of Mansfield, gave his opinion, that such proposals should not have been complied with by Connecticut. Still Massachusetts taxed these towns till 1779, as an indication of claim to them.

SUFFIELD, May 27, 1674. Southfield.—Allowed to be a Plantation Oct. 1670. Settled, 1671.

ENFIELD, May 16, 1688. Fresh Water Brook.—Part of Springfield. Granted to be a Township, May 18, 1683.

WOODSTOCK, March 15, 1690. New Roxbury.—Granted to inhabitants of Roxbury, Oct. 1683. Permitted to be a Plantation Jan. 31, 1685. Judge Sewall wrote the ensuing extract in his MS. diary. "1690, March 18, I gave New Roxbury the name of Woodstock, because of its nearness to Oxford, for the sake of Queen Elizabeth, and the notable meetings that have been held at the place, bearing that name in England."

SOMERS, July 4, 1734.—East Precinct of Enfield.

* See Vol. II. page 31. This important statistical article was communicated by J. B. Felt, Esq. to the American Statistical Association. It will be continued in future volumes.

In addition to these, Southerntown, or Stonington, was anciently part of Massachusetts. This place was supposed to be included in a grant to them by the Earl of Warwick and Council for British America, December 10, 1643, and was settled by persons who went thither under John Winthrop, Jr., in 1646. It was called Mistick and Pockutuck. It was assigned to Connecticut by Commissioners of the United Colonies, July 26, 1647. This order being revoked, Southerntown petitioned to Massachusetts, that they might be a township, which was granted October 25, 1658, and they were united with Suffolk county. They continued to sustain this relation, till Connecticut obtained a Royal Charter in 1662.

NEW YORK.

The difficulties commonly attendant on clashing opinions about the boundaries of adjoining States, were far from being unknown to New York and Massachusetts. The latter believed that they were entitled, by their charter, to extend jurisdiction, as this instrument says, even to the South Sea. The former were equally sincere in the belief that their charter excluded New England from an approach even near to the Hudson. With such diverse views, no wonder that counteraction took place between these two colonies. Massachusetts, having, in 1659, granted a trading establishment to be located two thirds of the way from Springfield, towards Awrania or Albany, ordered, the year ensuing, that their south line should be computed and continued to 40 miles on the south-west of Hudson river. During the year first named, the Dutch governor denied that Massachusetts had any right on the same river near Awrania. Still, Massachusetts, as a further expression of their claims, granted, in 1672, ten miles square on the Hudson river for a trading plantation to John Paine and others. Joseph Dwight wrote to Massachusetts Legislature, March 25, 1753, that the settlers west of Stockbridge and Sheffield, while looking to them for protection, were much annoyed by Dutch patentees, who claimed their farms; and that it would be well to annex such settlers to Hampshire county, and that Albany county, in New York, extend no farther than twelve miles from Hudson river. The report of a Committee, on the contents of Mr. Dwight's letter, proposed "that all lands not belonging to any particular county," that is, reaching to within twelve miles of the Hudson, "and lying to the westward of Connecticut river, and from said river to the utmost western bounds of the province, be annexed to the county of Hampshire, and that a bill be brought in accordingly." This was confirmed by the several branches of government. An order was passed by our General Court, June 19, 1753, to sell lands west of Sheffield and Stockbridge. It provided, that persons, who had made improvements of such territory without leave of the province, should have the first offer of the places they occupied. Commissioners were appointed, January 11, 1754, to give quit claims for these lands and others further north. With the premises of misunderstanding so laid, there were several proposals for an adjustment, which proved ineffectual. At length, border feuds arose in conse-

quence of lands' being occupied by settlers from Massachusetts. By 1757, several violent assaults were made by the immediate parties, which resulted in the loss of property and a number of lives. In 1767, Massachusetts instructed their Commissioners to argue for the extension of their limits to within twelve miles of the Hudson, but, if unsuccessful, to comply with orders, sent over by the Lords of Trade and Plantations; and so let New York have their east boundary twenty miles this side of the same river. The last of these proposals was agreed on by both Governments in 1773, and subsequently revised and mainly confirmed in 1786. By this compromise, Massachusetts relinquished her claim to Livingston, Nobletown now Hillsdale, purchased by its settlers of this province in 1755, Canaan bought of Indians 1758, and then its proprietors applied to our Legislature to confirm such a purchase, and Stephenstown, with other territory. In the same year of 1786, December 16, Massachusetts settled their controversy with New York about their limits west of Hudson river. They were allowed by New York the preemptive right to about five millions of acres now within the latter State, and sold to Nathaniel Gorham and Oliver Phelps, April 1, 1788, besides what they had previously ceded to the United States.

Opinion of Massachusetts as to their Lost Territory, etc.

The manner in which Massachusetts believed themselves to have been pressed on all sides, with regard to their territory, is expressed in the subsequent resolve of November 27, 1779. "Resolved, that this State has a clear and indubitable right to all lands comprehended within a line on the north, extending from the Atlantic Ocean three miles north of the river Merrimack, and every part thereof; west to the South Sea and the limits and bounds established by Charter on the south and west, notwithstanding any settlement by the King and Council of Britain 1739, fraudulently obtained and unjustly made, abridging said limits with respect to this State, and adjudging part of the territory therein contained to the State of New Hampshire. And also that this State hath a clear right to all lands, contained within the established and known limits of the old colony of Plymouth and province of Maine. Resolved that a committee be appointed by the Court immediately to prepare and report the claim of this State to all lands and rights of jurisdiction to which they are entitled by charter, although now claimed by the State of New York or New Hampshire. And also Resolved, that the President of the Council be and hereby is directed to sign the letter, directed to the President of the Congress and to Thomas Chittenden, Esq., in the name and behalf of the General Assembly, and cause them to be forwarded immediately." The letter here referred to, was written on the same day of the preceding resolves. An extract from it reads as follows:

"They have ever been dissatisfied with a decision of the King of Great Britain in the year 1739, upon a controversy which had subsisted between the provinces of New Hampshire and the Massachusetts Bay, respecting the said claim; conceiving that decision to have been

grounded upon misrepresentation and injustice. But it was not thought expedient or safe for them to move for a revision of this matter, while the British administration evidently discovered a determination and did actually attempt to abridge the people of Massachusetts not only of their territorial rights and jurisdiction, but the most valuable liberties of British subjects. This was notoriously the case for many years before the breaking out of hostilities in 1775."

But, notwithstanding this strong appeal, so critical was the situation of the whole country in their war with England, and so great the peril of disunion by interference with questions between individual States, the General Government appear to have declined compliance with the wish of Massachusetts respecting their boundaries as already defined.

With regard to the preceding complaint of our legislative authorities, it was undoubtedly true. In a few years after the settlement of this Commonwealth, the Crown party in England procured the nullification of their charter, and the designation of rulers over them, whose views agreed with their own, because the institutions of our fathers tended to promote the spirit and practice of freedom. Naught but the interposing hand of Providence in the civil commotions of the mother country, then saved our ancestors from the bitter portion thus intended for them, nor did such opposition cease so long as they were under the British sceptre. The advocates for regal prerogative, looking on Massachusetts as antagonists to their policy in church and state, gave an open ear to the reiterated charges that they were too strong, and disposed to oppress their weaker neighbors. Hence, surrounded by such influences, so unfavorable to an impartial view, with little else to counteract them, whenever the King and his Council sat in judgment on the territorial questions of New England, they were inclined to decide against this Commonwealth, and in favor of their opponents. Even at this late day, and on our own shores, there remains a spice of similar but unmerited complaint. When the Colonial or Provincial jurisdiction of Massachusetts over various places which entreated to come under them, and which would have suffered severely had their petitions been rejected—is spoken of—an appeal is occasionally made to the levelling passions, that the old Bay State, for such costly kindness, were too much inclined to crowd upon smaller communities. In this there is not only misrepresentation, but, also, if uttered by residents of the settlements so defended, in view of the real facts—an ungrateful wrong.

Mode of computing the Incorporation of Towns.

Some towns, which began under the first charter, have long been accounted as incorporated from the date of their settlement, as Plymouth; others, from the date when they received their English names from General Court, as Ipswich; others from the time of their being called towns or districts, as Topsfield. Towns, commencing under the second charter and State Constitution, have had their incorporation calculated from the time when it was finally enacted, that each of them, instead of having the privileges of a village or precinct or district or plantation or township, should enjoy those of a town.

Townships for Military Services.

Among the grants of townships by Massachusetts, those of the Narraganset and Canada classes were accompanied with interesting associations. Concerning the former, several facts may be worth recital. On July 1, 1727, Samuel Chandler and Jacob Wright and many others, soldiers or lawful representatives of such as were in the Narraganset Expedition of 1675, petitioned for land. They represented, that, in 1686, two townships were granted them in the Nipmug County, which were not settled. They desired that a like grant might be renewed, which was done the following year, though not in the same location.—Thomas Hunt and others petitioned General Court, February 17, 1731, that, as the preceding grant was insufficient for all the Narraganset claimants, they may have some additional townships. The Legislature ordered that one township should be allowed for every 120 of such individuals. The house sent a message to the Council, January 19, 1732, on this subject. It was as follows. "Proclamation was made to them, when mustered on Dedham Plain, whence they began their march,* that if they played the man, took the fort, and drove the enemy out of the Narraganset country, which was their great seat, they should have a gratuity in land besides their wages." Such a victory was achieved. "And as the condition has been performed, certainly the promise, in all equity and justice, ought to be fulfilled. And if we consider the difficulties these brave men went through in storming the fort in the depth of winter, and the pinching wants they afterwards underwent in pursuing the Indians that escaped, through a hideous wilderness, famously known throughout New England to this day, by the name of the *hungry march*, and if we further consider, that, until this brave though small army thus played the man, the whole country was filled with distress and fear, and we trembled in this capital, Boston itself, and that to the goodness of God to this army, we owe our fathers' and our own safety and estates,"—they ought to have their claim.

The list of Narraganset claimants, April 26, 1733, were 840, who had five townships allowed them, besides two previously assigned to them. As much difficulty arose from the claims made by different heirs of the same deceased soldier, General Court adopted the ensuing rule. "The eldest male heir, if such there might be, otherwise the eldest female, if they pleased, should hold the land by paying to the other descendants or heirs such proportionable parts of ten pounds (which was judged to be the value of a right or single share) as such descendants would be entitled to, provided the said land had descended according to a law of the province for the settlement of intestate estates." After many meetings of committees, appointed by the grantees, the latter convened on Boston Common, and formed themselves into seven associations, each having the specified number of 120 for a single township. Every association chose three agents, all of whom met at Luke Verdey's, the Royal Exchange in King street, Boston,

* Rev. Peter Hobart's Diary gives the date of this marching from Dedham, Dec. 9, 1675.

Oct. 17, 1733, and assigned the respective townships. These were located in what subsequently fell to New Hampshire, in Massachusetts and Maine.

Respecting Canada townships. These began to be applied for by soldiers in the Canada Expedition of 1690, or their descendants, in 1735. In a few years there were nine Plantations laid out for such persons, on the frontiers of the province as it then was. A few others of this class were afterwards granted. Besides the Narraganset and Canada townships, several others were allowed for military service. According to a general rule of our Legislature in making such grants, it was required that each of these townships should reserve one lot for the first minister, another for the ministry, and a third for the schools. It was further required, that every township, consisting of six miles square, should have, at least, sixty families, and a learned orthodox minister within seven years.

Regulation as to Districts.

Hutchinson states, that in 1757, "by the King's instructions to the Governor, he is strictly charged to consent to no act for making a new town, unless by a clause in it, there should be a restraint of this power of sending Representatives; and Danvers, a few years before, when it had been separated from Salem, was made a district and not a town, because districts had not this power." Such a veto appears to have been interposed by His Majesty, to prevent the increase of opposition to his power in the popular branch of the Legislature, filled with Representatives from the towns which were generally against his policy.

In an act for the regulation of towns, March 23, 1786, is the following section, "And be it further enacted, That all places incorporated by the name of Districts before the first day of January, one thousand seven hundred and seventy-seven, are hereby declared to be towns, to every intent and purpose whatever, and places incorporated by the name of Districts since the same first day of January, one thousand seven hundred and seventy-seven, or such places as may hereafter be incorporated by the name of District, are and shall hereafter be entitled to all the privileges, and vested with all the powers in this Act expressed, as amply to every intent and purpose as they could have been if expressly named herein." Not aware of this clause, persons have repeatedly asked, when were such and such places incorporated as towns, because there are only regular charters for them as districts, and none for them as towns.

The subsequent marks of abbreviation, etc., preceding the account of towns under the head of New Hampshire, are repeated here with the signs of change and uncertainty, as applicable to the following tables. These marks prefixed to dates after towns, signify * granted, † plat accepted, ‡ settled, + change of original name, × uncertain as to the day of the month. The absence of any sign denotes the real date of incorporation, except otherwise stated under Remarks. When *d* is subjoined to certain towns, it signifies that they were incorporated as

districts at the dates suffixed to them. The Indian names of towns are printed in italics, and their former English names in Roman letters. The new style is used in relation to years only.

GOVERNORS OF MASSACHUSETTS.

In our first volume we gave a complete list of the Governors of Massachusetts, from 1620 to 1847, with a brief sketch of Governor Carver. In the second volume we gave sketches of the governors under the first charter. We propose to continue in this, and in future volumes, brief sketches of each, in chronological order. We give, also, *fac-similes* of their autographs, faithfully taken by N. B. Shurtleff, M. D., from original documents. We are chiefly indebted, for the following notices, to the "*American Biographical and Historical Dictionary*," by William Allen, A. M.



JOSEPH DUDLEY, governor of Massachusetts, was the son of Gov. Thomas Dudley, and was born September 23, 1647. In his childhood, after his father's death, he was under the care of the Rev. Mr. Allen of Dedham, who married his mother. He was graduated at Harvard college in 1665. He afterwards entered into the service of his country in the Indian war of 1675. In 1682 he went to England as an agent for the province. When the government was changed in 1686 he was appointed president of Massachusetts and New Hampshire. His commission was received in May 1686. His authority was of short continuance, for Andros arrived at the close of the same year. He, however, was continued in the council, and was appointed chief justice. In 1689 he went again to England, and in 1690 returned with a commission of chief justice of New York, and continued in this country three years. He was then eight years lieutenant-governor of the Isle of Wight. He was appointed governor of Massachusetts by Queen Ann, and arriving at Boston June 11, 1702, he continued in the government till November 1715. He died at Roxbury, April 2, 1720, in the seventy-third year of his age. He possessed rare endowments, and was a singular honor to his country, being a man of learning and an accomplished gentleman. He was a scholar, a divine, a philos-

opher, and a lawyer. As governor of Massachusetts, he was instructed to procure an act rendering his salary and that of the lieutenant-governor permanent. These instructions occasioned a controversy with the legislature, which lasted during the administration of Shute and others of his successors. He loved much ceremony in the government, and but little in the church, being attached to the congregational order. He was a sincere Christian, whose virtues attracted general esteem, though in the conflict of political parties his character was frequently assailed. While in his family he devoutly addressed himself to the Supreme Being; he also frequently prayed with his children separately, for their everlasting welfare, and did not think it humbling to impart religious instruction to his servants. He was economical and dignified, and he applied himself with great diligence to the duties of his station.*



SIR EDMUND ANDROS, governor of New England, had some command in New York in 1672, and in 1674 was appointed governor of that province. He continued in this office till 1682, exhibiting in this government but little of that tyrannical disposition which he afterwards displayed. He arrived at Boston Dec. 20, 1686, with a commission from King James for the government of New England. He made high professions of regard to the public good, directed the judges to administer justice according to the custom of the place, ordered the established rules with respect to rates and taxes to be observed, and declared that all the colony laws, not inconsistent with his commission, should remain in full force. By these professions he calmed the apprehensions which had agitated the minds of many; but it was not long before the monster stood forth in his proper shape.

His administration was most oppressive and tyrannical. The press was restrained, exorbitant taxes were levied, and the congregational ministers were threatened to be deprived of their support for nonconformity. Sir Edmund, knowing that his royal master was making great progress towards despotism in England, was very willing to keep equal pace in his less important government. It was pretended that all titles to land were destroyed; and the farmers were obliged to take new patents, for which they paid large fees. He prohibited marriage, except the parties entered into bonds with sureties to be forfeited in case there should afterwards appear to have been any lawful impediment. There was at this time but one episcopal clergyman in the country; but Sir Edmund indulged the hope of receiving a supply, and he wrote to the bishop of London, intimating, for the encourage-

* Colman's Funeral Sermon; Boston News Letter, April 4, 1720; Hutchinson, i. 287, 340-345; H. 218; Belknap's N. H. i. 361; Holmes' Annals, i. 435; H. 101; Minot's Continuation, i. 59.

ment of those who might be persuaded to come to this country, that in future no marriage should be deemed lawful, unless celebrated by ministers of the church of England. With four or five of his council he laid what taxes he thought proper. The fees of office were raised to a most exorbitant height.

The whole of his proceedings were such as to show that he was perfectly disposed to follow all the capricious and arbitrary measures of his weak and bigoted master, King James II. At length the spirit of the people could no longer brook submission. Having sought in the wilds of America the secure enjoyment of that civil and religious liberty, of which they had been unjustly deprived in England, they were not disposed to see their dearest rights wrested from them without a struggle to retain them. Animated with the love of liberty, they were also resolute and courageous in its defence. They had for several years suffered the impositions of a tyrannical administration, and the dissatisfaction and indignation which had been gathering during this period, were blown into a flame by the report of an intended massacre by the governor's guards. On the morning of the 18th of April, 1689, the inhabitants of Boston took up arms, the people poured in from the country, and the governor, with such of the council as had been most active, and other objectionable persons, about fifty in number, were seized and confined. The old magistrates were restored, and the next month the joyful news of the revolution in England reached this country, and quieted all apprehension of the consequences of what had been done. After having been kept at the castle till February following, Sir Edmund was sent to England for trial. The general court about the same time despatched a committee of several gentlemen to substantiate the charges against him.

The government was reduced to a most perplexing dilemma. If they condemned Sir Edmund's administration, the sentence might be drawn into a precedent, and they might seem to encourage insurrection and rebellion at future periods, when circumstances did not render so desperate an expedient necessary. On the other hand, if they should approve of the administration of Andros and censure the proceedings of the colonists, it would imply a reprobation of the very measure which had been pursued in bringing about the revolution in England. It was therefore considered prudent to dismiss the business without coming to a final decision. The people were accordingly left in the full enjoyment of their freedom; and Sir Edmund, in public estimation guilty, escaped without censure.

In 1692 he was appointed governor of Virginia, as successor to Lord Effingham. This event was very surprising, and it was accounted for only on the supposition that the English ministry was composed of Tories. He is not however represented as a bad governor of Virginia. He died in London, Feb. 1714, at a very advanced age.*

* His narrative of his proceedings in New England was published in 1691.—Hutchinson, i. 358, 387 — 395; ii. 208; Douglass, ii. 247, 272, 369; Holmes, i. 418, 475; ii. 12, 89; Hardie.

William Phips

SIR WILLIAM PHIPS, governor of Massachusetts, was born at a small settlement on the river Kennebeck, February 2, 1651. His father was a gunsmith, in humble circumstances, and his mother had twenty-six children, of whom twenty-one were sons. After living in the wilderness till he was eighteen years of age, he bound himself as an apprentice to a ship carpenter for four years, at the expiration of which time he went to Boston, where he learned to read and write. Determining to seek his fortune upon the sea, after a variety of adventures he discovered a Spanish wreck on the coast of Hispaniola, and fished up plate, and pearls, and jewels, amounting in value to three hundred thousand pounds sterling, with which he sailed to England in 1687. Such was his honesty, and so liberal was he to his seamen, that his own share amounted only to sixteen thousand pounds. He was at this time made a knight by King James. Returning to Boston, he was in 1690 admitted a member of the North Church, being baptized and professing repentance of his sins. In the same year he commanded an expedition against Port Royal, which place he captured. When the new charter of Massachusetts was obtained, he was nominated by Dr. Mather as the governor. In this capacity he arrived at Boston, May 14, 1693. He soon put a stop to prosecutions for witchcraft. In August he sailed with about four hundred and fifty men to Pemaquid, where he built a fort. In 1694, in a dispute with the collector of the port, Sir William was so far carried away by the passion of the moment as to have recourse to blows to settle the controversy. He was soon afterwards removed, and he sailed in November for England, where he received assurances of being restored; but being seized by a malignant fever, he died Feb. 18, 1695, aged forty-four years. Lieutenant governor Stoughton possessed the chief authority in Massachusetts till the appointment of the Earl of Bellamont. Sir William, though his origin was very humble, was not elated by the great change which took place in his circumstances. He was a man of uncommon enterprise and industry, of an excellent disposition, though he did not always retain the command of himself, and of perfect honesty and integrity. He exerted himself to promote the interests of New England.*

Bellamont

RICHARD, Earl of Bellamont, governor of New York, Massachusetts, and New Hampshire, was appointed to these offices early in May 1695,

* Magnalia, ii. 87—75; Neal's N. E. ii. 50, 57, 108, 173; Adams' N. E. 166; Hutchinson, i. 396—416; ii. 75—84; Holmes' Annals, i. 478; ii. 3, 21, 27.

but did not arrive at New York until May 1698. He had to struggle with many difficulties, for the people were divided, the treasury was unsupplied, and the fortifications were out of repair.

The Earl of Bellamont remained in the province of New York about a year. He arrived at Boston May 26, 1699, and in Massachusetts he was received with the greatest respect, as it was a new thing to see a nobleman at the head of the government. He, in return, took every method to ingratiate himself with the people. He was condescending, affable, and courteous upon all occasions. Though a churchman, he attended the weekly lecture in Boston with the general court, who always adjourned for the purpose. For the preachers he professed the greatest regard. By his wise conduct he obtained a larger sum as a salary and as a gratuity, than any of his predecessors or successors. Though he remained but fourteen months, the grants made him were one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five pounds sterling. His time was much taken up in securing the pirates and their effects, to accomplish which was a principal reason of his appointment. During his administration captain Kidd was seized, and sent to England for trial. Soon after the session of the general court in May 1700, he returned to New York, where he died, March 5, 1701.

The Earl of Bellamont had made himself very popular in his governments. He was a nobleman of polite manners, a friend to the revolution, which excited so much joy in New England, and a favorite of King William.

Hutchinson seems to consider his regard for religion as pretended, and represents him as preferring for his associates in private the less *precise part* of the country. As the earl was once going from the lecture to his house with a great crowd around him, he passed by one Bullivant, an apothecary, and a man of the liberal cast, who was standing by his shop door, loitering. "Doctor," said the earl, with an audible voice, "you have lost a precious sermon to-day." Bullivant whispered to one of his companions, who stood by him, "if I could have got as much by being there as his lordship will, I would have been there too." *



SAMUEL SHUTE, governor of Massachusetts, was the son of an eminent citizen of London. His mother was the daughter of the Rev. Mr. Caryl, a dissenting minister of distinction. His early education was under the care of Mr. Charles Morton. From London he was sent to Leyden, and afterwards he entered the army of King William, served under Marlborough, and became a lieutenant colonel. He was wounded in one of the principal battles in Flanders. Arriving at Boston as governor, October 4, 1716, in the place of Dudley, he contin-

* Hutchinson, ii. 87, 108, 112—116, 121; Belknap's N. Hampshire, i. 301, 304, 309; Douglass, ii. 248; Hardie.

ned in office a little more than six years. He embarked January 1, 1723, on his return to England, with complaints against the province. Governor Burnet succeeded him. During his administration he maintained a warm controversy with the house of representatives. He endeavored in vain to procure a fixed salary, an object which Dudley had sought without effect. His right of negating the speaker was denied, and his powers as commander-in-chief were assumed by the house. In consequence of his complaints an explanatory charter was procured in 1724, which confirmed the governor in the rights for which he had contended. He died in England, April 15, 1742, aged eighty years.*

A large, stylized handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read 'W Burnet'. The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style with long, sweeping strokes.

WILLIAM BURNET, governor of several of the American colonies, was the eldest son of the celebrated Bishop Burnet, and was born at the Hague, in March, 1688. He was named William, after the Prince of Orange, who stood his godfather. Previously to his coming to this country, he possessed a considerable fortune; but it had been wrecked in the South Sea scheme, which reduced many opulent families to indigence. In the year 1720 he was appointed governor of New York and New Jersey in the place of Robert Hunter, Esq., who succeeded Mr. Burnet as comptroller-general of the accounts of the customs, a place worth twelve hundred pounds per annum. He arrived at New York and took upon him the government of that province, September 17, 1720. He continued in this station till his removal in 1728. None of his predecessors had such extensive and just views of the Indian affairs, and of the dangerous neighborhood of the French, whose advances he was fully determined to check. He penetrated into their policy, being convinced, from their possessing the main passes, from their care to conciliate the natives, and from the increase of their settlements in Louisiana, that the British colonies had much to fear from their arts and power.

In his first speech to the assembly he expressed his apprehensions and endeavored to awaken the suspicion of the members. Agreeably to his desire an act was passed at the first session, prohibiting the sale of such goods to the French as were suitable for the Indian trade. This was a wise and necessary measure; for by means of goods, produced from Albany and transported to Canada by the Mohawk and lake Ontario, the French were enabled to divert the fur trade from the Hudson to the St Lawrence, and to seduce the fidelity of the In-

* Hutchinson, ii. 215—217. 231, 238; Minot, i. 61.

dian allies. But wise and necessary as this measure was, a clamor was raised against it by those whose interests were affected. The governor however was not prevented from pursuing his plans for the public welfare. He perceived the importance of obtaining the command of Lake Ontario in order to frustrate the project of the French for establishing a chain of forts from Canada to Louisiana, so as to confine the English colonies to narrow limits along the sea coast. For this purpose he began the erection of a trading house at Oswego, in the country of the Seneca Indians, in 1722. In this year there was a congress at Albany of the several governors and commissioners on the renewal of the ancient friendship with the Indians; and governor Burnet persuaded them to send a message to the eastern Indians, threatening them with war, unless they concluded a peace with the English, who had been much harassed by their frequent irruptions.

Another circumstance, in addition to the act above mentioned, increased the disaffection of the people to the governor. As he sustained the office of chancellor, he paid great attention to its duties.

Though he was not a lawyer, he in general transacted the business which was brought before him, with correctness and ability. He had, however, one failing, which disqualified him for a station which sometimes required a patient application of mind. His decisions were precipitate. He used to say of himself, "I act first, and think afterward."

As some cases were brought before him, in which the path of justice was not so plain as to be instantly seen, and as the establishment of the court itself without the consent of the assembly was considered as a grievance, Mr. Burnet saw a strong party rise against him. His services were overlooked, and his removal became necessary. Such was his disinterested zeal in prosecuting his plan of opposition to the French, that after they had built a large storehouse and repaired the fort at Niagara in 1726, he, in the following year, at his own expense, built a fort at Oswego for the protection of the post and trade. This was a measure of the highest importance to the colonies.

In the government of New Jersey, which he enjoyed at the same time with that of New York, no events of magnitude or interest took place. In the session of the assembly, in the year 1721, a bill was introduced, which was supposed to have originated with the governor, entitled, "an act against denying the divinity of our Saviour Jesus Christ, the doctrine of the blessed Trinity, the truth of the holy scripture, and spreading atheistical books;" but it was rejected.

Mr. Burnet was succeeded in his governments by John Montgomerie, Esq., to whom he delivered the great seal of the province of New York, April 15, 1728. He left New York with reluctance, for by his marriage with the daughter of Mr. Vanhorne he had become connected with a numerous family, and he had formed a strict intimacy and friendship with several gentlemen of learning and worth.

Being appointed governor of Massachusetts and New Hampshire, he reached Boston July 13, 1728, and was received with unusual pomp. In his speech to the assembly, July 24, he made known his instructions to insist upon a fixed salary, and expressed his intention firmly to adhere to them. Thus the controversy, which had been agitated during the administration of his predecessor Shute, was revived. On the one hand it was contended, that if the support of the governor depended

upon an annual grant, he would be laid under constraint, and would not act with the necessary independence and regard to the rights of the king. On the other hand, it was asserted that the charter gave the assembly a full right to raise and appropriate all monies for the support of government, and that an honorable support would always be afforded to a worthy chief magistrate, without rendering him completely independent of the people, whose interests he is bound to promote. The governor pursued the controversy with spirit, but without success; and the opposition had an evident effect upon his spirits. A violent cold, occasioned by the oversetting of his carriage upon the causeway at Cambridge, when the tide was high, was followed by a fever, which terminated his life September 7, 1729. He was succeeded by Mr. Belcher.

Governor Burnet was a man of superior talents, and in many respects of an amiable character. His acquaintance with books, and his free and easy manner of communicating his sentiments, made him the delight of men of letters. His library was one of the richest private collections in America.

Being invited to dine with an aged gentleman, who had been a senator under the old charter, and who retained the custom of saying grace sitting, he was asked, whether it would be more agreeable to his excellency, that grace should be said sitting or standing. The governor replied, "standing or sitting, any way or no way, just as you please." Another anecdote is the following. One of the committee, who went from Boston to meet him on the borders of Rhode Island, was the facetious Colonel Tailer. Burnet complained of the long graces, which were said by clergymen on the road, and asked when they would shorten. Tailer answered, "the graces will increase in length till you come to Boston; after that they will shorten till you come to your government of New Hampshire, where your excellency will find no grace at all."

The governor, though the son of a bishop, was not remarkable for his exact attendance upon public worship. Mr. Hutchinson, one of his successors, who had a keener sense of what was discreet, if not of what was right, thinks that he should have conformed more to the customs and prejudices of New England. But he had no talent at dissimulation, and his character presented itself fully to view. He did not appear better than he really was. He sometimes wore a cloth coat, lined with velvet; it was said to be expressive of his character. By a clause in his last will, he ordered his body to be buried in the nearest church yard or burying ground, as he had no attachment to particular modes and forms.

He published some astronomical observations in the Transactions of the Royal Society, and an essay on scripture prophecy, wherein it is endeavored to explain the three periods contained in the twelfth chapter of Daniel, with arguments to prove that the first period expired in 1715.*

* This was published in 1724, 4to, pp. 167. Smith's Hist. N. York, 151 — 173, ed. in 4to; Hutchinson, ii. 332 — 336; Belknap's N. Hampshire, ii. 93 — 95; Marshall, i. 290 — 299, 306; Hardie's Biog. Dict.; Colman's Life, 196; Johnson's Life, 41, 42; Minot, i. 61.

STATE GOVERNMENT, 1849.

His Excellency, GEORGE NIXON BRIGGS, LL.D., Pittsfield, *Governor*.
His Honor, JOHN REED, LL.D., Yarmouth, *Lieutenant-Governor*.

COUNCIL.

Thomas Tolman, *Boston*; Marshall P. Wilder, *Dorchester*; William Mitchell, *Nantucket*; Samuel Wood, *Grafton*; Solomon Davis, *Truro*; John Aiken, *Lowell*; George Bliss, *Springfield*; John Chapman, *Salem*; Timothy J. Gridley, *Amherst*.

William B. Calhoun, *Secretary of the Commonwealth*.

William Tufts, *Chief Clerk*; Charles W. Lovett, *2d Clerk*.

Ebenezer Bradbury, *Newburyport, Treasurer and Receiver-General of the Commonwealth*.

David Wilder, Jr., *1st Clerk*; Joseph Foster, *2d Clerk*.

Benjamin Stevens, *Sergeant at Arms*.

SENATE.

Joseph Bell, *President*.

Suffolk County, Joseph Bell, Hosea Isley, of Chelsea; Joel Giles, Jonathan Preston, George W. Crockett.

Essex County, Charles H. Balch, Newburyport; E. J. M. Hale, Haverhill; Daniel C. Baker, Lynn; Otis P. Ford, Salem; N. W. Hazen, Andover.

Middlesex County, Tappan Wentworth, Lowell; A. H. Nelson, Woburn; John Sargent, Cambridge; John S. Keyes, Concord; Hobart Spencer, Ashby; Chester Adams, Natick,

Worcester County, John Brooks, Princeton; A. H. Bullock, Worcester; E. D. Ammidown, Southbridge; Paul Whitin, Northbridge; Ebenezer Torrey, Fitchburg.

Hampden County, Edward Parsons, W. Springfield; Aaron King, Palmer.

Hampshire County, E. M. Wright, Easthampton; Cyrus Kingman, Plainfield.

Franklin County, Charles Devens, Jr., Greenfield; Jonathan Blake, Warwick.

Berkshire County, John Z. Goodrich, Stockbridge; William A. Phelps, Lenox.

Norfolk County, David A. Simmons, Roxbury; James C. Doane, Cohasset; Lewis Harding, Franklin.

Bristol County, Cromwell Leonard, Norton; James Rider, Dartmouth; Joseph S. Borland, Somerset.

Plymouth County, William James, Scituate; Philander Washburn, Middleborough.

Barnstable County, George Copeland, Brewster; John Jenkins, Falmouth.

Nantucket and Duke's Counties, William R. Easton, Nantucket.

Charles Calhoun, *Clerk*; Washington F. Gregg, *Assistant Clerk*.

Rev. Isaac P. Langworthy, *Chaplain*.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.

HON. F. B. CROWNINSHIELD, *Speaker*.CHAS. W. STOREY, *Clerk*.R. H. Neale, *Chaplain*.

SUFFOLK COUNTY.

Boston, Elisha H. Allen, John Boles, Osmyn Brewster, William Brigham, Walter Bryant, Henry G. Clark, Nathaniel W. Coffin, Charles Edward Cook, William D. Coolidge, F. B. Crowninshield, *Sp'r*, Benjamin R. Curtis, William Denton, William Eaton, James Fowle, William Freeman, John C. Gray, John P. Healey, Samuel H. Jenks, Lewis Jones, Sewall Ken-

dall, Samuel Leeds, J. Lothrop Motley, Samuel S. Perkins, John L. Phillips, Benj. P. Richardson, Richard Robins, Philo Sanford, William Schouler, Lemuel Shattuck, Southworth Shaw, Benjamin Smith, Richard Soule, Jr., Noah Sturtevant, Thomas Tarbell, John W. Warren, Jr.

Chelsea, Charles S. Cary.

ESSEX COUNTY.

Andover, Asa A. Abbott.
Beverly, Paul Hildreth, William H. Lovett.
Boxford, Enoch Wood.
Danvers, William Dodge, Jr., William Wolcott.
Gloucester, Simon P. Burnham, David Chard, Joseph Friend.
Ipswich, Joseph Wait.
Manchester, Stephen Story.
Marblehead, John Carroll, Jr., Thomas Swasey.
Methuen, John Tenney.

Newbury, Jacob Atkinson, Dennis Condry.

Newburyport, Ralph C. Huse, Henry W. Kinsman.

Rowley, John Proctor.

Salem, Eleazer M. Dalton, Henry Russell, Joshua Safford, Augustus Story, John D. Symonds, Charles W. Upham.

Salisbury, Joshua M. Pike, Jr.

Topsfield, Charles Herrick.

Wenham, Amos Gould.

MIDDLESEX COUNTY.

Acton, Daniel Wetherbee, 2d.
Ashby, Hosea Kendall.
Billerica, Reuben Chamberlain.
Brighton, Joseph Breck.
Cambridge, Stephen T. Farwell, Isaac Livermore, William Wyman.
Chelmsford, Harvey Silver.
Dracut, Joseph Merrill.
Framingham, Warren Nixon.
Groton, George S. Boutwell.
Holliston, John Nichols.
Hopkinton, William Claffin.
Lexington, Phillip Russell.
Lowell, James Adams, Homer Bartlett, Samuel Burbank, George Brownell, Horatio G. F. Corliass, Joseph Locke, Stephen Moar,

Horace Parmenter, Ransom Reed.

Marlboro', Obadiah W. Albee.

Newton, Marshall S. Rice.

Sherburne, Jacob Pratt.

Somerville, George O. Brastow.

Stow, Truman Walcott.

Sudbury, Enoch Kidder.

Tewksbury, Jacob Coggin.

Townsend, Joel Emery.

Tyngsboro', Zephaniah Bennett.

Waltham, Nathaniel P. Banks, Jr.

Watertown, John H. Richardson.

Wayland, William Baldwin.

West Cambridge, Mansur W. Marsh.

WORCESTER COUNTY.

| | |
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| <i>Berlin</i> , Amos Sawyer. | <i>Oxford</i> , Paul Perkins. |
| <i>Boylston</i> , Nathaniel Davenport. | <i>Petersham</i> , Seth Hapgood. |
| <i>Charlton</i> , Nehemiah B. Stone. | <i>Princeton</i> , Henry Boyles. |
| <i>Dudley</i> , Joseph H. Perry. | <i>Royalston</i> , Elmer Newton. |
| <i>Fitchburg</i> , Charles Mason. | <i>Rutland</i> , William F. Davis. |
| <i>Gardner</i> , Thomas E. Glazier. | <i>Shrewsbury</i> , Lucius S. Allen. |
| <i>Holden</i> , James E. Cheney. | <i>Southboro'</i> , James S. Savage. |
| <i>Hubbardston</i> , William Bennett, | <i>Sterling</i> , William D. Peck. |
| Jr. | <i>Sturbridge</i> , Dwight P. Johnson |
| <i>Lancaster</i> , Ezra Sawyer. | <i>Sutton</i> , Zadock Woodbury. |
| <i>Leicester</i> , Dwight Bisco. | <i>Upton</i> , Nahum W. Holbrook. |
| <i>Leominster</i> , Charles W. Wilder. | <i>Webster</i> , John Dixon. |
| <i>Milford</i> , Horace B. Hero. | <i>Westboro'</i> , Elmer Brigham. |
| <i>Millbury</i> , Asa H. Waters. | <i>West Boylston</i> , Eli W. Holbrook |
| <i>New Braintree</i> , Henry A. De- | <i>Winchendon</i> , Elisha Murdock. |
| lano. | <i>Worcester</i> , Peter C. Bacon, |
| <i>Northboro'</i> , Abraham W. Seaver. | Albert Tolman, Charles White. |
| <i>N. Brookfield</i> , Amasa Walker. | |

HAMPSHIRE COUNTY.

| | |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| <i>Amherst</i> , Luke Sweetser. | <i>Middlefield</i> , Harry Meacham. |
| <i>Belchertown</i> , Henry A. Longley. | <i>Northampton</i> , Erastus Hopkins, |
| <i>Cummington</i> , Royal Joy. | William Parsons. |
| <i>Easthampton</i> , H. Bartholomew, | <i>Norwich</i> , E. B. Wright. |
| Jr. | <i>Plainfield</i> , Leavitt Hallock. |
| <i>Enfield</i> , Alvin Smith. | <i>Prescott</i> , Andrew Hyde. |
| <i>Goshen</i> , Luther Stone. | <i>South Hadley</i> , Daniel Paine. |
| <i>Granby</i> , Charles S. Ferry. | <i>Westhampton</i> , Levi Burt. |
| <i>Greenwich</i> , Laban Marcy. | <i>Williamsburg</i> , Hiram Nash. |
| <i>Hadley</i> , Giles C. Kellogg. | <i>Worthington</i> , Elbridge Hazen. |

HAMPDEN COUNTY.

| | |
|--|--|
| <i>Blandford</i> , Amos G. Bowker. | <i>ton</i> , Lester Dickinson, Joseph C. |
| <i>Brimfield</i> , Phillip G. Hubbard. | <i>Pyncheon</i> , William Stowe, John |
| <i>Granville</i> , William Hall. | Wells. |
| <i>Longmeadow</i> , Alford Cooley. | <i>Westfield</i> , Daniel D. Erving, |
| <i>Ludlow</i> , Alva Sikes. | Hiram Hull. |
| <i>Montgomery</i> , Elisha B. Parks. | <i>West Springfield</i> , Lyman Allen, |
| <i>Palmer</i> , Jacob B. Merrick. | Daniel G. White. |
| <i>Springfield</i> , Frederick A. Bar- | |

BERKSHIRE COUNTY.

| | |
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| <i>Adams</i> , Henry L. Dawes, | <i>Sandisfield</i> , Lemuel K. Strick- |
| Charles Marsh. | land. |
| <i>Gt. Barrington</i> , Edmund Pixly. | <i>Sheffield</i> , Jonathan Trescott. |
| <i>Hancock</i> , Augustus Smith. | <i>Stockbridge</i> , Albert F. Dickin- |
| <i>Hinsdale</i> , Monroe Emmons. | son. |
| <i>Lanesboro'</i> , Stoddard Hubbell. | <i>Tyringham</i> , Nathan Rowley. |
| <i>Lee</i> , Elizur Smith. | <i>Washington</i> , John G. Cross. |
| <i>Lenox</i> , William S. Tucker. | <i>West Stockbridge</i> , Cyrus H. |
| <i>Pittsfield</i> , Richard C. Cogswell, | Woodruff. |
| <i>Ensign</i> H. Kellogg. | |

FRANKLIN COUNTY.

Ashfield, Samuel Barber.
Gill, John Clark.
Greenfield, Whiting Griswold.
Montague, Alpheus Moore.
New Salem, William T. Giles.

Orange, Benjamin G. Putnam.
Shelburne, Nathaniel Lamson.
Shutesbury, Jonas H. Winter.
Whately, Chester Bardwell, 2d.

NORFOLK COUNTY.

Bellingham, Rila Scott.
Brookline, John Howe.
Canton, Lyman Kinsley.
Cohasset, George Beal.
Dorchester, William Pierce,
 Edward H. R. Ruggles.
Foxboro', Martin Torrey.
Medway, Horatio Mason.

Milton, George W. Greene.
Needham, Thomas Kingsbury.
Quincy, George Marsh.
Roxbury, Joseph H. Billings,
 Daniel Jackson, John S. Sleeper.
Stoughton, Albert Johnson.
Walpole, Asahel Bigelow.

BRISTOL COUNTY.

Attleboro', George D. Hatch.
Dartmouth, Lemuel Barker,
 Francis W. Mason.
Dighton, Bradford Pratt.
Fairhaven, George Mendall,
 Isaac Wood, Jr.
Fall River, Simeon Borden,
 James Ford, 2d, Benjamin Ward-
 well.
Freetown, Joseph Staples.

Mansfield, Martin M. Braley.
Norton, R. H. Williams.
Pawtucket, Nahum Bates.
Seekonk, Arthur W. Aldrich.
Somerset, Jonathan Slade, 2d.
Swanzy, Ezra P. Short.
Taunton, Samnel Cain, Jr.,
 Chester I. Reed, James M. Wil-
 liams.

PLYMOUTH COUNTY.

Abington, Zenas Jenkins, 2d.
Bridgewater, Thomas Cushman.
Duxbury, Aaron Josselyn.
East Bridgewater, Azor Harris.
Halifax, Edwin Inglee.
Hanover, Cyrus Holmes.
Hanson, Christopher C. Tilden.
Hingham, John K. Corbett.

Marshfield, Nathaniel Water-
 man.
N. Bridgewater, Jesse Perkins.
Pembroke, Nathaniel Smith.
Plympton, Elijah Dexter.
Rochester, Rogers L. Barstow,
 James Delano.
Wareham, Jedediah Briggs.
W. Bridgewater, Elijah Smith.

BARNSTABLE COUNTY.

Brewster, Winslow L. Knowles.
Chatham, Lothrop L. Bearse.
Dennis, Obed Baker, 2d.
Falmouth, Knowles Butler.
Harwich, Darius Weeks.
Orleans, Thatcher Snow.

Provincetown, Stephen Hilliard.
Sandwich, Henry Bourne, Hen-
 ry V. Spurr.
Truro, Levi Stevens.
Wellfleet, Caleb Lombard.
Yarmouth, Ezekiel Crowell.

DUKES COUNTY.

Edgartown, Heman Arey.

Tisbury, William A Mayhew.

NANTUCKET COUNTY.

Nantucket, William Barney, William C. Starbuck,
 Joseph Mitchell, John Morissey,

JUDICIARY.

UNITED STATES COURTS.

| | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------|
| Levi Woodbury, | of Portsmouth, N. H. | <i>Circuit Judge.</i> |
| Peleg Sprague, | of Boston, | <i>District do.</i> |
| Robert Rantoul, Jr. | of do. | <i>District Attorney.</i> |
| Isaac O. Barnes, | of do. | <i>Marshal.</i> |
| James B. Robb, | of do. | <i>Clerk of Circuit Court.</i> |
| Seth E. Sprague, | of do. | <i>Clerk of District do.</i> |
| Ebenezer Trescott, | of do. | <i>Crier.</i> |

Reporters for First Circuit, Chas. L. Woodbury and Geo. Minot.

Circuit Courts, holden 15th of May, and 15th of October, in each year.

District Courts, holden at Boston, 3d Tuesday in March; 4th Tuesday in June; 2d Tuesday in September, and first in December — and special Courts are holden at the discretion of the Judge.

SUPREME JUDICIAL COURT.

| | | |
|----------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| Hon. Lemuel Shaw, | of Boston, <i>Chief Justice,</i> | } <i>Associate</i> <i>Justices.</i> |
| Hon. Samuel Wilde, | of do. | |
| Hon. Chas. A. Dewey, | of Northampton, | |
| Theron Metcalf, | of Boston, | |
| Richard Fletcher, | of Boston, | |
| Luther S. Cushing, | of Boston, <i>Reporter.</i> | |

Law Terms.

At Boston, for the Counties of Suffolk and Nantucket, 1st Tues. Mar.

At Lenox, for the County of Berkshire, 2d Tuesday of September.

At Northampton, for the Counties of Hampshire, Franklin, and Hampden, on Mond. next preceding 4th Tues. of Sep.

At Worcester, for the County of Worcester, 1st Tuesday next after 4th Tuesday of September.

At Cambridge, for the County of Middlesex, on the 3d Tuesday next after the 4th Tuesday of September.

At Taunton, in the County of Bristol, and at Plymouth, in the County of Plymouth, alternately; beginning at Taunton for the Counties of Bristol, Plymouth, Barnstable, and Dukes County, on the 4th Tues. next after the 4th Tuesday of September.

At Dedham, for the County of Norfolk, 5th Tuesday next after the 4th Tuesday of September.

At Salem, for the County of Essex, 6th Tuesday after 4th Tuesday of September.

Terms for the Trial of Jury Cases.

At Dedham, for the County of Norfolk, 3d Tuesday of February.

At Lowell, for the County of Middlesex, 2d Tuesday of April.

At Worcester, for the County of Worcester, 6th Tuesday after 1st Tuesday of March.

At Greenfield, for the County of Franklin, ditto.

At do. do. do. 2d Tuesday of September.

At Northampton, for the County of Hampshire, 7th Tuesday next after 1st Tuesday of March.

At Taunton, for the County of Bristol, ditto.

At New Bedford for do do. 2d Tuesday of November.

At Ipswich, for the County of Essex, 8th Tuesday after the 1st Tuesday of March.

At Springfield, for the County of Hampden, ditto.

At do do do. 1st Tuesday of Sept.

At Barnstable, for the Counties of Barnstable and Dukes, 9th Tuesday next after 1st Tuesday of March.

At Lenox, for the County of Berkshire, 10th Tuesday next after 1st Tuesday of March.

At Plymouth, for the County of Plymouth, ditto.

At Nantucket, for the County of Nantucket, 1st Tuesday of July.

At Boston, for the County of Suffolk, 7th Tuesday next after the 4th Tuesday of September.

COURT OF COMMON PLEAS.

| | | |
|----------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|
| Daniel Wells, | of Cambridge, | } <i>Chief Justice.</i> |
| Edward Mellen, | of Wayland, | |
| Geo. T. Bigelow, | of Boston, | } <i>Associate Justices.</i> |
| Jonathan C. Perkins, | of Salem, | |
| Horatio Byington, | of Stockbridge, | |
| Thomas Hopkinson, | of Lowell, | |

District Attorneys.

| | | |
|----------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|
| Charles R. Train, | of Framingham, | <i>Northern District.</i> |
| John H. Clifford, | of New Bedford, | <i>Southern District.</i> |
| Ezra Wilkinson, | of Boston, | <i>Middle District.</i> |
| William Porter, Jr., | of Lee, | <i>Western District.</i> |
| Asahel Huntington, | of Salem, | <i>Eastern District.</i> |

MUNICIPAL COURT IN BOSTON.

The Justices of the C. C. Pleas, *ex officio*, are Judges of this Court.

Samuel Dunn Parker, *Commonwealth's Attorney.*

Thomas W. Phillips, *Clerk.*

Henry Homer, *Crier.*

This Court is holden the first Monday in each month.

The Court of Common Pleas is holden

At Boston, for the County of Suffolk, 1st Tuesdays of January, April, July and October.

At Ipswich, for the County of Essex, 3d Monday of June and December annually.

At Salem, for the County of Essex, 3d Monday of March, annually.
 At Newburyport, do do do September.
 At Concord, for Middlesex County, 2d Mond. of Mar. and June. (*Civil.*)
 At Cambridge, do. do. do. Dec. (*Civil.*)
 At Concord, do. for *criminal business*, 4th Mond. in June.
 At Lowell, do. 1st Monday in Sept. (*Civil.*)
 At Lowell, do. 3d Monday in Oct. (*Criminal.*)
 At Cambridge, do. do. 2d Monday in Feb. (*Criminal.*)
 At Northampton, for Hampshire County, 3d Monday of Feb. and of Oct. and 1st Monday of June.
 At Greenfield, for Franklin County, 3d Monday of March, and 2d Mondays of August and November.
 At Springfield, for Hampden County, 2d Mon. of Feb. June, and Oct.
 At do. do. do. (*criminal*) 3d Monday of May, 1st Monday of December.
 At Lenox, for Berkshire County, 4th Mondays of Feb. June, and Oct.
 At Dedham, for Norfolk County, 4th Mond. of April, 3d Mondays of September and Dec. [1st Monday of Dec.
 At Plymouth, for Plymouth County, 2d Mondays of April and August,
 At Taunton, for Bristol County, 2d Mondays of March and Sept.
 At New Bedford, do. do. 2d do. of June and Dec.
 At Barnstable, for Barnstable County, 2d Tuesday next after 1st Monday of April, and 1st Tuesday of Sept.
 At Nantucket, for Nantucket County, 1st Mondays of June and Oct.
 At Edgartown, for Dukes County, last Mondays of May and Sept.
 At Worcester, for Worcester County, 1st Monday of March, 3d Monday of June, Monday next after 4th Monday of August, and 1st Monday of December. For *criminal business*, 3d Monday of January, the last Monday of May, and 4th Monday of Sept.

POLICE COURT IN BOSTON.

John Gray Rogers, James C. Merrill, Abel Cushing, *Justices.*

Thomas Power, *Clerk.* Seth Tobey, Wm Knapp, *Assistant Clerks.*

The Police Court sits every day at 9 o'clock, A. M. and at 3. P. M. for the trial of criminal causes. The same is also a Justices Court, for the trial of civil causes under 20 dollars, and is held every Wednesday and Saturday, at 9 o'clock, A. M.

POLICE COURT OF NEW BEDFORD.

Oliver Prescott, *Justice.* H. H. Crapo, *Special Justice.*

POLICE COURT OF SALEM.

J. G. Waters, *Justice.* S. P. Webb, *Special Justice.*

POLICE COURT OF LOWELL.

Nathan Crosby, *Justice.* Joel Adams, *Special Justice.*

POLICE COURT OF LAWRENCE.

Willam Stevens, *Justice.*

POLICE COURT OF WORCESTER.

Wm. N. Green, *Justice.* J. W. Witherell, Elisha Fuller, *Special Justices.*

JUSTICES THROUGHOUT THE COMMONWEALTH.

SUFFOLK CO.

Boston.

Adan, John R.
 Armstrong, Samuel T.
 Austin, James T.
 Bigelow, John P.
 Brooks, Peter C.
 Choate, Rufus
 Crowninshield, B. W.
 Gray, Francis C.
 Gray, John C.
 Hall, Jacob
 Hallett, Benjamin F.
 Jackson, Charles
 Lawrence, Abbott
 Mann, Horace
 Minot, William
 Mitchell, N.
 Morey, George
 Mudge, Ezra
 Parker, Samuel D.
 Phillips, Jonathan
 Putnam, Samuel
 Quincy, Josiah
 Quincy, Josiah, Jr.
 Savage, James
 Shaw, Lemuel
 Sullivan, Richard
 Welles, John
 Wilde, Samuel S.
 Williams, J. M.
 Winthrop, R. C.

BARNSTABLE CO.

Barnstable.

Crocker, Henry
 Marston, Charles

Falmouth.

Swift, Elijah

BERKSHIRE CO.

Lee.

Porter, William, Jr.

Lenox.

Walker, William P.

Pittsfield.

Childs, Henry H.
 Hubbard, Henry
 Newton, Edward A.
 Rockwell, Julius
 Willis, Nathan

Richmond.

Gates, Samuel

Sandisfield.

Hull, George

Williamstown.

Dewey, Daniel N.

BRISTOL CO.

Attleboro'.

May, Lemuel

Easton.

Lathrop, Howard

New Bedford.

Arnold, James
 Clifford, J. H.
 Colby, H. G. O.
 French, Rodney
 Grinnell, Joseph
 Rodman, Benjamin

Pawtucket.

Starkweather, J. C.
 Walcott, Edward

Swansey.

Mason, John

Taunton.

Crocker, Samuel
 Holmes, Charles J.
 Morton, Marcus

DUKES CO.

Edgartown.

Leavitt, Thaxter

Nantucket.

Barnard, Hezekiah
 Mitchell, William

ESSEX CO.

Amesbury.

Colby, Joshua

Andover.

Barker, Stephen
 Greenleaf, Simon

Beverly.

Rantoul, Robert, Jr.

Danvers.

Daniels, Robert S.
 King, Daniel P.

Gloucester.

Ferson, William

Haverhill.

Duncan, J. H.

Newburyport.

Bradbury, E.
 Cushing, Caleb
 Wildes, A. W.

Salem.

Chapman, John
 Foote, Caleb
 Huntington, Asahel
 Perkins, Jona. C.
 Silsbee, Nathaniel
 Sprague, Joseph E.

FRANKLIN CO.

Buckland.

Porter, John

Heath.

Hartwell, Jonathan
 Hastings, Ephraim

HAMPDEN CO.

Springfield.

Ashmun, George
 Bliss, George
 Calhoun, William B.
 Howard, Charles
 Howard, John
 Mills, John

| | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| <i>Westfield.</i> | <i>Lowell.</i> | <i>East Bridgewater.</i> |
| Bates, William G. | Locke, John | Hobart, Aaron |
| Boise, Patrick | Locke, Joseph | <i>Marshfield.</i> |
| Fowler, James | Washburn, Emory | Webster, Daniel |
| HAMPSHIRE CO. | <i>Wayland.</i> | <i>Scituate.</i> |
| <i>Amherst.</i> | Mellen, Edward | Jacobs, E. F. |
| Dickinson, Edward | NORFOLK CO. | <i>West Bridgewater.</i> |
| Mack, David, Jr. | <i>Braintree.</i> | Baylies, William |
| <i>Belchertown.</i> | French, Benjamin V. | WORCESTER CO. |
| Doolittle, Mark | <i>Canton.</i> | <i>New Braintree.</i> |
| Lawrence, Myron | French, Thomas | Mixter, Samuel |
| <i>Northampton.</i> | <i>Dedham.</i> | <i>Leominster.</i> |
| Dewey, C. A. | Endicott, John | Strong, Solomon |
| Joy, David | Keyes, E. L. | Wilder, David |
| MIDDLESEX CO. | Richardson, James | <i>Lunenburg.</i> |
| <i>Cambridge.</i> | <i>Dorchester.</i> | Cushing, Edmund |
| Everett, Edward | Cummings, David | <i>Princeton.</i> |
| Fay, S. P. P. | Loud, S. P. | Russell, Charles |
| Palfrey, John G. | Tileston, Edmund P. | <i>Southbridge.</i> |
| Wells, Daniel | <i>Medway.</i> | Marcy, Jedediah |
| Willard, Sidney | Lovering, Warren | <i>Westminster.</i> |
| <i>Charlestown.</i> | <i>Quincy.</i> | Hudson, Charles |
| Austin, Nathaniel | Greenleaf Thomas | <i>Worcester.</i> |
| Robinson, Frederic | <i>Roxbury.</i> | Davis, John |
| Thompson, A. R. | Dearborn, H. A. S. | Foster, A. D. |
| Thompson, Charles | Leland, Sherman | Kinnicutt, Thomas |
| <i>Concord.</i> | Simmons, David A. | Lincoln, Levi |
| Brooks, Nathan | Walley, Sam'l H. Jr. | Merrick, Pliny |
| Hoar, Samuel | PLYMOUTH CO. | |
| <i>Framingham.</i> | <i>Carver.</i> | |
| Adams, Josiah | Murdock, Jesse | |

PROBATE COURTS AND COUNTY OFFICERS.

SUFFOLK COUNTY.

| | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|
| <i>Judge of Probate,</i> | Edward G. Loring, | Boston. |
| <i>Register of Probate,</i> | Horatio M. Willis, | " |
| <i>Register of Deeds,</i> | Henry Alline, | " |
| <i>County Attorney,</i> | Samuel Dunn Parker, | " |
| <i>County Treasurer,</i> | James C. Dunn, | " |

Clerks of Supreme Court, and Court of Common Pleas.

George C. Wilde and Joseph Willard, *Boston.*

Probate Court holden at the Probate Office in Boston, every Monday in the months of January to May inclusive; every Monday in June, except the first and last; and every Monday, except the first, in the months of August to December inclusive.

Commissioners to qualify Civil Officers.

John P. Bigelow, Wm. Tufts, John A. Bolles, William B. Calhoun, Pelham W. Warren.

Justices of the Peace and of the Quorum in Boston.

| | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Apthorp, John T. | Fuller, H. H. | Pickering, Octavius |
| Atkins, John | Gorham, Benjamin | Power, Thomas |
| Aylwin, W. C. | Gray, William | Prescott, S. J. |
| Bartlett, Sidney | Greene, Nathaniel | Rand, Benjamin |
| Bassett, Francis | Guild, Benjamin | Rogers, John G. |
| Bell, Joseph | Healy, J. P. | Sears, David |
| Betton, N. C. | Hale, Nathan | Shaw, Robert G. |
| Bolles, John A. | Hancock, Charles L. | Sohier, Edward D. |
| Cooke, J. P. | Hayward, Charles | Sohier, William D. |
| Curtis, Benjamin R. | Hooper, Robert, Jr. | Sprague, Charles |
| Curtis, Charles P. | Hubbard, William J. | Sprague, Peleg |
| Cushing, Abel | Knapp, John | Sturgis, William |
| Cushing, L. S. | Lawrence, Amos | Sumner, Bradford |
| Dame, A. A. | Lincoln, Heman | Tilden, Joseph |
| Davis, Isaac P. | Loring, Charles G. | Tolman, Thomas |
| Dexter, Thomas A. | Lyman, Theodore | Wilkins, John H. |
| Dexter, Franklin | McCleary, S. F. | Willard, Joseph |
| Draper, Moses | Merrill, J. C. | Watts, Francis O. |
| Dwight, Edmund | Parker, William | Wells, Charles |
| Eliot, Samuel A. | Parrot W. W. | Williams, S. K. |
| Field, Justin | Parsons, Theophilus | |
| Foster, William | Perkins, T. H. | <i>Chelsea.</i> |
| Fletcher, Richard | Phillips, Willard | Stowers, Joseph |

Justices of the Peace in Boston.

| | | |
|-------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Abbott, James A. | Amory, William | Austin, Joseph |
| Adams, Joseph H. | Amory, T. C. | Bailey, Adams |
| Adams, C. B. F. | Andrews, William T. | Baldwin, Aaron |
| Adams, Charles F. | Andrew, John A. | Baldwin, James F. |
| Adams, George W. | Appleton, William C. | Baker, James L. |
| Adams, John C. | Appleton, Nathan | Ballard, James F. |
| Allen, Charles E. | Appleton, William | Ballard, John |
| Allen, E. H. | Aspinwall, William | Ballard, Joseph |
| Allen, C. J. F. | Atkinson, Jacob | Barstow, Simeon F. |
| Alline, Henry | Atwood, Charles | Barnicoat, William |
| Albree, John | Austin, Ivers J. | Barnes, Isaac O. |
| Amory, James S. | Austin, E. Gerry | Bartlett, F. K. |

- Barrell, Samuel B.
 Barrett, John F.
 Belknap, John
 Bemis, George
 Beals, William
 Benjamin, James
 Berret, Joseph H.
 Bigelow, Horatio
 Bigelow, Prescott
 Bishop, Joel P.
 Blake, Lemuel
 Blake, Edward
 Blodgett, Luther
 Blood, B. F.
 Bowditch, N. I.
 Bowditch, Jona. I.
 Bolles, Matthew
 Bowker, Albert F.
 Bradley, Joseph H.
 Bradlee, Josiah
 Bradbury, Osgood
 Bradbury, Charles
 Brinkey, Francis
 Briggs, Geo. P.
 Brooks, Edward
 Brooks, Benj. F.
 Brooks, Francis A.
 Brigham, William
 Brigham, Benajah
 Brown, Geo. M.
 Brown, J. W.
 Bryant, David
 Buck, Edward
 Buck, Ephraim
 Bullard, Francis
 Bulfinch, Geo. S.
 Bulfinch, Thomas
 Butler, Benjamin
 Cabot, Henry
 Capen, Phineas
 Carruth, Nathan
 Cartwright, C. W.
 Cary, T. G.
 Chandler, P. W.
 Chandler, T. P.
 Chandler, L. H.
 Cheever, James
 Clapp, William W.
 Chadwick, Ebenezer
 Chase, Marshall S.
 Chase, Cyrus
 Chase, Theodore
 Chickering, Jonas
 Child, Stephen
 Clark, Albert
 Clark, Henry
 Clark, James
 Clarke, M. S.
 Codman, Henry
 Codman, John
 Coffin, George W.
 Coffin, N. W.
 Cole, Raymond
 Cowden, Robert
 Cook, Charles E.
 Cooke, B. F.
 Coolidge, S: F.
 Cooley, George W.
 Crafts, William A.
 Crosby, Frederick
 Crowninshield, E. A.
 Crowninshield, F. B.
 Cruft, Edward
 Crockett, Geo. K.
 Cummings, Cyrus
 Currier, Benj. H.
 Curtis, Geo. T.
 Curtis, T. B.
 Cushing, Abner L.
 Cushing, Thomas P.
 Cushman, F. L.
 Cutler, Pliny
 Dana, Edmund T.
 Dana, Edward A.
 Dana, Richard H.
 Dalton, James
 Darracott, George
 Davis, Adolphus
 Davis, Charles G.
 Dehon, William
 Denny, Daniel
 Denton, William
 Derby, E. H.
 Dexter, George M.
 Dimmock, J. L.
 Dimon, Oliver
 Dixwell, Epes S.
 Dodge, John C.
 Dorr, William B.
 Dorr, Joseph H.
 Dow, Nathan T.
 Driscoll, Cornelius
 Drown, Thomas
 Dunn, James C.
 Dudley, E. G.
 Dustin, Daniel H.
 Dwight, Thomas
 Eddy, Caleb
 Eddy, R. H.
 Edwards, Henry
 Egan, James
 Eldridge, John S.
 Ely, A. B.
 Emerson, Frederick
 English, James L.
 Erving, Edward S.
 Eustis, William T.
 Eveleth, Samuel
 Ewer, Charles
 Fairbanks, Stephen
 Fay, Richard S.
 Fearing, Albert
 Fenno, John W.
 Fiske, A. H.
 Flint, Waldo
 Flint John
 Foster, Archibald
 Francis, David
 Francis, Ebenezer
 Freeman, William
 French, James J.
 Frothingham, Sam.
 Fuller, S. P.
 Fuller, Henry W.
 Fuller, Richard F.
 Gale, Lucian
 Gerry, Elbridge
 Gibbens, Daniel L.
 Gibson, Kimball
 Giles, Joel
 Gill, Thomas
 Gilmore, Addison
 Gleason, Horace
 Gordon, George W.
 Goodrich, Charles B.
 Gorham, H. Gardner
 Gould, Benj. A.
 Greele, Samuel
 Green, John, Jr.
 Greenough, Wm. W.
 Gray, Andrew J.
 Greely, Philip, Jr.
 Griggs, George

| | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Greenough, Alfred | King, J. G. | Munroe, Edmund |
| Greenough, D. S. | Knapp, William | Munroe, Edward |
| Gregg, Washington P. | Kuhn, George H. | Nash, S. G. |
| Greene, B. D. | Lamb, Thomas | Newell, Charles S. |
| Guild, Samuel E. | Lamson, John | Noyes, Daniel |
| Gurney, Nathan | Langdon, J. W. | Nutter, Charles C. |
| Hall, Franklin | Lawrence, Amos | O'Brien, John M. |
| Hall, James | Lawrence, Amos A. | Oliver, Peter |
| Hall, Joseph | Leavitt, Benson | Osgood, Isaac P. |
| Hall, Junius | Leighton, Charles | Otis, William F. |
| Hall, Henry | Lewis, Joseph | Otis, George W. |
| Hales, William | Lewis, Winslow, Jr. | Otis, Theodore |
| Hale, Moses L. | Lerow, Charles | Paige, James W. |
| Harlow, Thomas S. | Lincoln, Ezra, Jr. | Paine, Robert Treat |
| Hartshorn, Eliphalet | Loring, Caleb W. | Paine, Charles C. |
| Haven, Franklin | Loring, John J. | Park, John C. |
| Hazleton, Horace L. | Loring, John F. | Parker, Daniel P. |
| Hawes, William B. | Loring, Ellis Gray | Parker, Aurelius D. |
| Hayden, William | Loring, Francis C. | Parker, Chas. Henry |
| Hays, Francis B. | Lovell, Michael | Parker, Matthew S. |
| Head, E. F. | Lovett, Charles W. | Parker, Henry M. |
| Head, George E. | Lovis, Augustine | Parmenter, William E. |
| Heard, George W. | Lovis, Francis A. | Patch, John |
| Healey, Mark | Lowell, John | Peabody, Owen G. |
| Henchman, Daniel | Lyman, George W. | Pickering, Edward |
| Hillard, George S. | Lyman, Joseph | Pierce, Roger N. |
| Hilliard, William | Maine, S. C. | Phillips, George W. |
| Hinds, Calvin P. | Marcy, James W. | Phillips, G. T. |
| Hobart, Enoch | Martin, Enoch | Phillips, James |
| Homer, G. H. | Mason, David H. | Phelps, Abner |
| Homer, Henry | Mason, George M. | Piper, Solomon |
| Homer, Geo. F. | Mason, Lyman | Plympton, Silas F. |
| Homer, George | Mason, William P. | Plympton, Henry |
| Homer, P. T. | May, Samuel | Pond, Benjamin |
| Horton, D. W. | Mayo, Charles | Pope, T. B. |
| Hubbard, G. G. | McCleary, Sam. F. Jr. | Pratt, George W. |
| Hubbard, Nathaniel D. | Mears, Elijah | Pratt, John C. |
| Humphrey, F. J. | Merrill, A. B. | Prescott, William H. |
| Hunting, Thomas | Merrill, Annis | Prince, Frederic O. |
| Hutchings, H. C. | Miller, Thompson | Prince, Joseph H. |
| Hutchins, H. G. | Minot, George | Putnam, John P. |
| Inches, Henderson | Minot, Wm. Jr. | Rand, Edward S. |
| Ingersoll, Charles | Mills, James K. | Raymond, Edward A. |
| Jackson, Abraham | Minns, George W. | Rayner, Edward A. |
| Jackson, James | Montgomery, Hugh | Read, James |
| Jackson, Francis | Moore, J. F. | Reed, Benjamin T. |
| James, John W. | Moore, Abraham | Reynolds, William D. |
| Jenkins, Joseph | Moore, Edward N. | Revere, Joseph W. |
| Jenks, S. H. | Morton, Marcus, Jr. | Rice, James |
| Kettell, Jacob Q. | Morse, John T. | Rice, George E. |
| Kimball, John S. | Morgan, David | Rice, Henry |

| | | |
|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| Rich, Benjamin | Smith, Henry B. | Tucker, William |
| Richardson, William | Smith, Henry W. | Tufts, William |
| Richardson, Jeffrey | Snelling, Geo. H. | Tukey, Francis |
| Riley, Patrick | Snelling, N. G. | Train, Enoch |
| Ripley, C. J. | Sohier, William | Tyler, John S. |
| Robb, James B. | Sparhawk, George | Tyler, John |
| Robinson, Simon W. | Spooner, Allen C. | Tyler, George W. |
| Robbins, Edward H. | Stacy, William R. | Upham, Henry |
| Robins, Richard | Stanwood, Lemuel | Wadsworth, Alex. |
| Robinson, Sylvanus | Stark, John | Walsh, Walter J. |
| Rogers, William | Stearns, Jacob | Ward, Samuel D. |
| Rolker, Bernard | Stetson, Caleb | Ward, Thomas W. |
| Russell, Charles T. | Stevens, Benjamin | Ward, Andrew H. |
| Russell, Thomas H. | Stevens, John | Ward, Ephraim, Jr. |
| Safford, Ephraim | Stevenson, J. T. | Warren, John C. |
| Sanford, Philo | Stone, Henry B. | Washburn, W. R. P. |
| Sargent, Ignatius | Stone, William W. | Wales, T. B. |
| Sawyer, F. W. | Stoddard, Lewis T. | Webster, Fletcher |
| Savage, William | Storey, Charles W. | Welles, John B. |
| Savage, George | Story, William W. | Wells, Titus |
| Scudder, Henry A. | Sturgis, Josiah | Wells, Charles A. |
| Sears, Joshua | Sturgis, Russell | Welch, Charles A. |
| Seaver, Benjamin | Sumner, Charles | Welch, Francis |
| Sever, James W. | Swallow, Asa | Welch, W. J. |
| Sewall, Samuel E. | Swett, Samuel | Wellington, Hiram |
| Sewall, Benjamin | Tarbell, John P. | West, Augustus L. |
| Sewall, Joseph | Tappan, John | Wetmore, Thomas |
| Shattuck, Lemuel | Tasker, John T. | Wheelock, Peter S. |
| Shelton, Thomas J. | Tenney, Samuel | Wheeler, A. S. |
| Shipley, Horatio | Thacher, George M. | Whiton, James M. |
| Shipley, Simon G. | Thaxter, Adam W. | Whitman, George H. |
| Shurtleff, N. B. | Thayer, George W. | Whitman, William H. |
| Siders, Charles | Thomas, Charles G. | Wild, James C. |
| Simonds, Artemas | Thornton, J. W. | Wild, George C. |
| Simonds, Alvan | Thorndike, John P. | Willet, William |
| Simmons, Chas. F. | Thompson, N. A. | Williams, Robert B. |
| Smith, J. V. C. | Ticknor, George | Willey, Tolman |
| Smith, Benjamin | Tilden, David | Willis, Horatio M. |
| Smith, Horace E. | Tolman, Samuel | Wilmot, George D. |
| Smith, Ebenezer | Torry, Charles | Winslow, Isaac |
| Smith, Ebenezer, Jr. | Torry, John G. | Withington, O. W. |
| Smith, Geo. A. | Townsend, David S. | Wright, John S. |
| Smith, Jeremiah | Tudor, Frederick | Wellman, William A. |
| Smith, Henry | Tucker, Alanson | Woodman, Horatio |

Justices of the Peace in Chelsea.

| | | |
|-----------------|----------------|-----------------------|
| Beatly, Ralph | Low, John | <i>North Chelsea.</i> |
| Fay, Francis B. | Nowell, Moses | Floyd, David |
| Fenno, John F. | Slack, Ruggles | Shurtleff, Benjamin |
| | | Stowers, Joseph |

Notaries Public in Boston.

| | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| Adams, C. F. B. | Dexter, Thomas A. | Jenks, S. H. |
| Bailey, Adams | Ewer, Charles | Loring, John J. |
| Bigelow, John P. | Greene, Nathaniel | Montgomery, Hugh |
| Bigelow, Prescott | Hales, William | Parker, M. S. |
| Clark, Henry | Hayward, Charles | Tyler, John S. |
| Currier, Benj. H. | | |

County Officers.

Joseph Eveleth, *Sheriff of Suffolk County, House 73 Summer Street, Office Court House.*

DEPUTY SHERIFFS.

Watson Freeman, *House 78 Dover Street, Office 7 Court Square.*
 Daniel J. Coburn, *House 22 Leveret Street, Office 5 Court Square.*
 Silas P. Tarbell *House 7 Crescent Place, Office 8 Court Square.*
 Jabez Pratt, *House 19 Richmond Street, Office 8 Court Square.*
 Benj. F. Bayley, *House 13 Osborn Place, Office 7 Court Square.*
 Erastus Rugg, *Chelsea.*

Gustavus Andrews, *Keeper of County Jail.*

CORONERS.

| | | |
|---------|-------------------|------------------------------|
| Boston, | { Wm. Andrews, | South Boston, Charles Smith, |
| | { Jabez Pratt, | Chelsea, Erastus Rugg, |
| | { Ebenezer Shute, | |

BARNSTABLE COUNTY.

| | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------|
| <i>Judge of Probate,</i> | Nymphas Marston, | Barnstable. |
| <i>Register of Probate,</i> | Timothy Reed, | do. |
| <i>Clerk of the Courts,</i> | Timothy Reed, | do. |
| <i>Register of Deeds,</i> | Lothrop Davis, | do. |
| <i>County Treasurer,</i> | Frederick Scudder, | do. |

Probate Court, Holden in Barnstable, on the 2d Tuesday of January, March, September, and December, and on the 3d Tuesday of May and June. At Sandwich, on the 2d Tuesday of November. At Falmouth, on the Wednesday next after the 2d Tuesday of November. At Yarmouth, on the 2d Tuesday of August. At Harwich, on the 3d Monday of April, and on the last Monday of October. At Brewster, on the Tuesday next after the 3d Monday of April, and on the Tuesday next after the last Monday of October. At Orleans, on the Wednesday next after the 3d Monday of April, and on the Wednesday next after the last Monday of October. At Wellfleet, on the Tuesday next after the last Monday of October. At Truro, on the Thursday next after the 8d Monday of April. At Provincetown, on Friday next after the 3d Monday of April, and on the Friday next after the last Monday of October.

County Commissioners.

Seth Crowell, Dennis, *Chairman*; John Newcomb, Wellfleet; Ebenezer Nye, Falmouth.

Special Commissioners.—Simeon Dillingham, Sandwich; Barnabas Doane, Eastham.

Times of Meeting.—At Barnstable, on the 2d Tuesday of April, and 2d Tuesday of October.

Commissioners to Qualify Civil Officers.

John Reed, Elijah Cobb, Aaron Cornish, Ebenezer Bacon, George Copeland, Daniel W. Davis, Lothrop Davis, Thomas Holbrook, 2d., Nathaniel Lewis, Nymphas Marston, Seth F. Nye, Elisha Pope, Timothy Reed, James Berry, Richard Barker, Jr.

Justices of the Peace and Quorum.

| | |
|--|---|
| <i>Barnstable</i> , Nymphas Marston, | <i>Orleans</i> , John Doane. |
| Timothy Reed, Lothrop Davis. | <i>Sandwich</i> , Elisha Pope. |
| <i>Brewster</i> , Elijah Cobb. | <i>Truro</i> , Solomon Davis. |
| <i>Falmouth</i> , Thomas Fish, Elijah Swift. | <i>Yarmouth</i> , John Reed, Elisha Doane, Gorham Lovell, David K. Aiken. |
| <i>Harwich</i> , Richard Baker, Jr. | |

Justices of the Peace.

Barnstable, Ebenezer Bacon, Daniel Bassett, Zenas D. Bassett, Benjamin Hallett, Seth Hallett, Nathaniel Hinckley, Jabez Howland, Jr., Benj. Lewis, Henry Lawrence, George Lovell, Ferd. G. Kelley, Freeman Marchant, George Marston, Josiah Sampson, Zeno Scudder, Asa Young.

Brewster, Geo. Copeland, Freeman Foster, Solomon Freeman, Geo. W. Higgins, David Mayo, Jeremiah Mayo, Anthony Smalley, Moses Small, Thomas Small.

Chatham, Joseph Atwood, Daniel P. Clifford, Josiah Mayo, Joshua Nickerson, Thatcher Ryder, Warren Rogers, Nathaniel Snow, Ephraim Taylor, Joseph Young.

Dennis, Samuel Baker, James Berry, Seth Crowell, Nehemiah Crowell, Joseph Hall, Stephen Homer, Alexander Howes, Obed Howes, Zebina Howes, Jonathan Nickerson, Miller W. Nickerson, Marshall Underwood, Joshua Wixon, Jr.

Eastham, Myrick Clark, B. H. A. Collins, Michael Collins, Jesse Collins, Barnabas Freeman, Elijah E. Knowles, Samuel Knowles.

Falmouth, Samuel P. Bourne, Sylvester Bourne, Aaron Cornish, Frederick Davis, Nymphas Davis, G. W. Donaldson, Wm. Green, John Jenkins, Ebenezer Nye, John C. Parker, Asa Phinney, John Robinson, Richard S. Wood.

Harwich, Richard Baker Jr., Obed Brooks, James Chase, Nathaniel Doane, Isaac Kelley, James Long, Jos. P. Nickerson, James S. Paine, Nathan Underwood, Darius Weeks.

Marshpee, Gideon Hawley.

Orleans, Alfred Kenrick, John Kenrick, William Myrick, Solomon Rich.

Provincetown, David Fairbanks, Godfrey Rider, Rufus L. Thatcher.

Sandwich, Benjamin Bourne, Melatiah Bourne, Jesse Boyden, C. B. H. Fessenden, Shadrach Freeman, Zenas R. Hinckley, Solomon C. Howland, Clark Hoxie, Zenas Nye, Seth F. Nye, Howard Perry, Ezra Tobey, Mason White.

Truro, Solomon Davis, Allen Hinckley, John Kenney, Barnabas Paine, Jedediah Shedd, Joshua Small, James Small.

Wellfleet, Reuben Arey, Collins S. Cole, Ebenezer Freeman, 2d, Giles Holbrook, Thomas Holbrook 2d, Richard Libby, Jacob Mitchell, Nathaniel P. Wiley, Benjamin R. Witherell.

Yarmouth, Joseph Eldridge, Joseph Hawes, John Larkin, Amos Otis, Nath. S. Simpkins, Elisha Taylor, Charles Thatcher, Edward Thatcher.

Notaries Public.

Barnstable, Daniel Bassett, Zenas D. Bassett.

Brewster, Freeman Foster, Isaac Foster.

Chatham, Jos. Atwood, Elijah W. Carpenter, Isaac Hardy, Isaiah Lewis.

Dennis, Neh. Y. Hall.

Eastham, Samuel Knowles.

Falmouth, Fred'k Davis, John C. Parker.

Harwich, Anthony Kelly, Cyrus Weeks.

Orleans, John Kenrick.

Provincetown, Thomas Hilliard, Thomas Lothrop, Godfrey Rider.

Sandwich, C. B. H. Fessenden.

Truro, Joshua Small.

Wellfleet, Samuel W. Holbrook.

Yarmouth, David K. Aiken, John Reed.

Coroners.

Barnstable, Seth Hallett, Luther Hinckley, Asa Young.

Brewster, Benj. T. Berry, Benj. Foster, Jr., Freeman Foster.

Chatham, Wm. Hamilton, Isaiah Lewis, Thomas Smith.

Dennis, Jonathan Nickerson.

Eastham, Joshua Cole.

Falmouth, Geo. W. Donaldson, Thomas Lewis.

Harwich, Amasa Nickerson.

Orleans, Matthew Kingman.

Provincetown, Philip Cook 2d.

Sandwich, Ezra Tobey.

Sheriff, Charles Marston, *Barnstable*.

Deputy-Sheriffs; *Barnstable*, Luther Hinckley, Charles Lewis; *Brewster*, Strabo Clark; *Eastham*, Michael Collins; *Falmouth*, George W. Donaldson; *Orleans*, Alex. Kenrick; *Provincetown*, Thomas Hilliard; *Sandwich*, Joseph Hamblin; *Yarmouth*, Charles Sears.

Crier of Courts, George Blish; *Jailer*, Charles Lewis.

Commissioners of Wrecks.

Barnstable, Henry Baxter; *Chatham*, Isaac Hardy, Josiah Hardy, Jr.; *Dennis*, Alex. Howes; *Eastham*, Obadiah Doane; *Falmouth*, Thomas Fish; *Harwich*, Anthony Kelly; *Orleans*, Daniel Comings;

Provincetown, Isaiah Gifford; *Sandwich*, Melatiah Tobey; *Truro*, Tho. Cobb, Joshua Small; *Wellfleet*, John Newcomb.

Pilots for Harbor of Provincetown.—Samuel Small 3d, James Cowing, Cyrus Weeks, Nathaniel Conel, Jr.

Commissioner of Marshpee.—Charles Marston, of *Barnstable*.

BERKSHIRE COUNTY.

| | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| <i>Judge of Probate</i> , | <i>Vacant</i> . | <i>Lenox</i> . |
| <i>Register of Probate</i> , | Henry W. Bishop, | do. |
| <i>Clerk of the Courts</i> , | Charles Sedgwick, | do. |

Registers of Deeds, North District, Richard Whitney, Lanesborough; South District, Isaac Seeley, Jr., Great Barrington; Middle District, George J. Tucker, Lenox.

County Treasurer, Geo. J. Tucker, Lenox.

Probate Court, holden at Lenox, on the 1st Tuesdays and Wednesdays next after the 1st Tuesdays of every month. At Adams on the Wednesdays next after the 2d Tuesdays of January, April, July, and October. At Great Barrington, on the 2d Tuesdays in February, May, August, and November. At Lanesborough, on the 2d Tuesdays in January, April, July, and October.

County Commissioners.

Asahel Foote, Williamstown, *Chairman*; Seth Norton, New Marlboro'; John Nye, Lee.

Special Commissioners.—Elisha Rockwell, Peru; Edward P. Woodworth, Great Barrington.

Times of Meeting.—At Lenox, on the 1st Tuesdays in January, April, July, and September.

Commissioners to Qualify Civil Officers.

George N. Briggs, Robert F. Barnard, Jabez Bosworth, Wm. E. Brayton, Horatio Byington, Ezekiel R. Colt, Daniel N. Dewey, Bartlett Doten, Eli Ensign, Stoddard Hubbell, Calvin Martin, Chas. M. Owen, J. Q. Robinson, Charles Sedgwick, Increase Sumner, Henry L. Sabin, Wm. S. Tucker, Ralph Taylor, William P. Walker.

Justices of the Peace and Quorum.

| | |
|--|---|
| <i>Adams</i> , W. H. Tyler, E. D. Whittaker. | <i>Peru</i> , Cyrus Stowell. |
| <i>Cheshire</i> , Russell Brown. | <i>Pittsfield</i> , Thom. Allen, Phineas Allen, George N. Briggs, Ensign H. Kellogg, Calvin Martin, Thos. F. Plunkett, Lem'l Pomeroy, Thos. B. Strong, Nathan Willis. |
| <i>Gt. Barrington</i> , Incr. Sumner. | <i>Sandisfield</i> , Daniel Sears. |
| <i>Lee</i> , William Porter. | <i>Sheffield</i> , Robert F. Barnard, Edward F. Ensign. |
| <i>Lenox</i> , Henry W. Bishop, Chas. Sedgwick, Geo. J. Tucker, Wm. S. Tucker, Thos. Twining, Wm. P. Walker. | <i>Stockbridge</i> , Wm. Williams. |
| <i>New Marlboro'</i> , Edward Stevens, Benjamin Wheeler. | <i>Williamstown</i> , Henry L. Sabin, Liberty Bartlett. |
| <i>Otis</i> , Lester Filley. | |

Justices of the Peace.

Adams, O. Arnold, E. Bailey, Samuel Bowen, Thomas A. Bowen, H. J. Bliss, W. E. Brayton, H. L. Dawes, Isaac Dean, Isaac Hodges, Daniel Jenckes, Charles Marsh, Wm. C. Plunkett, Thomas Robinson, James T. Robinson, F. O. Sayles, L. C. Thayer, W. H. Warner.

Alford, H. Dewey, Reuben C. Fitch, William Milligan, R. Pickett, E. C. Ticknor, E. K. Williams.

Becket, Kendall Baird, Gaius Carter, Mark P. Carter, Charles O. Perkins, Timothy Snow, Isaac S. Wadsworth.

Buckland, Ezra Howes, Rufus Trowbridge.

Cheshire, Russell C. Brown, James Brown, Richmond P. Brown, L. G. Cole, Hollis Mansfield, Ira Richardson, James N. Richmond, Nathan Sayles, John Welles, John C. Wolcott.

Clarksburg, Salah Clark.

Dalton, G. Branch, Chas. F. Bennett, Alpheus Brown, Jr., John C. Chase, John Chamberlain, Henry Ferre, Granville D. Weston.

Egremont, R. P. Brown, S. C. Newman, J. H. Rowley.

Florida, Israel Whitcomb.

Gt. Barrington, Samuel Bacon, Chas. N. Emerson, Augustine Giddings, Chas. W. Hopkins, Almon J. Loring, Samuel Newman, Benjamin Peabody, Isaac Seeley, Jr., G. W. Sterling, Geo. Pyncheon, Ralph Taylor, Perley D. Whitmore, Rowland Wharfield, Henry Wheeler, Francis Whiting, Edw. P. Woodworth.

Hancock, Leonard Doty, Wm. Farnum, John Gardner, Silas H. Gardner, Joshua Gorton, Calvin P. Lapham, Wm. Lapham, Gideon Martin, Augustus L. Smith, Jason White.

Hinsdale, John Cady, Edwin N. Colt, O. P. Colt, Charles H. Plunkett, Charles K. Tracy.

Lanesborough, Sherman Curtis, W. T. Filley, Lyman Hall, Stoddard Hubbell, Socrates Squires, Nath. B. Williams, Alden Worden.

Lee, Hubbard Bartlett, Caleb Belden, Lewis Beach, Lorenzo D. Brown, Jonathan F. Cook, Leonard Church, Franklin Chamberlin, Alexander Hyde, Ransom Hinman, John Nye, George W. Palmer, Franklin Sturgis, Asa G. Welch.

Lenox, Henry W. Bishop, Oliver Dewey, Chas. Mattoon, Thomas Sedgwick, Chas. Sedgwick, George J. Tucker, Wm. S. Tucker, Thos. Twining.

Monterey, John D. Bidwell, John Branning, James Freeman, E. B. Garfield, Milton Judd.

Mt. Washington, John Campbell, Jer. Dibble, Ira Schott.

New Ashford, Phineas Harmon.

N. Marlborough, Dan Adams, Jabez Bosworth, Jarvis N. Collar, Noah Gibson, Seth Norton, Levi L. Smith, Loren Smith, Augustus Turner, Harlow S. Underwood, Henry Wheeler, Harry Wheeler, Jason Warren.

Otis, Aaron Judd, Elam P. Norton, Samuel Pickett, Bavi Seymour, Henry Seymour, Frederick Wallace.

Peru, Ebenezer Haskell, Henry Pierce, Elisha Rockwell.

Pittsfield, Thomas Allen, Jr., Levi Bebee, George W. Campbell, David Carson, Ezekiel R. Colt, James D. Colt, James D. Colt, 2d, Richard C. Cogswell, John Churchill, James H. Dunham, Joseph

Francis, Thomas G. Gold, Levi Goodrich, Parker L. Hall, Butler Goodrich, Theo. Hinsdale, Jared Ingersoll, Walter Laffin, Matthias R. Lanckton, Calvin Martin, Hosea Merrill, Jr., Elias T. Merwin, William Noble, Phineas L. Page, Josiah Pomeroy, Franklin Root, Albert West, George S. Willis.

Richmond, Wm. Bacon, George W. Kniffin, William S. Leadbetter, Eli Richmond, Erastus Rowley, John Sherrill, Wm. Stevens, Eleazer Williams.

Sandisfield, Henry Abby, John H. Allen, Erastus Beach, Edwin Bosworth, Samuel C. Parsons, Joshua M. Sears, Joseph Sears, Uriel Smith, Lemuel K. Strickland, Lyman Webster, Josiah Wolcott.

Savoy, Edward Babbitt, Snellem Babbitt, Melvin Bowker, Braddish Dunham, Wm. Ingraham, Harmon Snow.

Sheffield, James Bradford, Jr., Ira Curtis, Bartlett Doten, Elijah S. Deming, John A. Laffargue, William Mansfield, Oliver Peck, Billings Palmer, Lovett Taft.

Stockbridge, Alanson Bennett, Horatio Byington, Calvin Dewey, John T. Fenn, Jona. E. Field, Robert E. Galpin, John Z. Goodrich, Charles M. Owen, Jabez Lane, Nathaniel Tremain, Marshall Warner, William Whitney, William Williams.

Tyringham, Eli Hale, Ezra Heath, Geo. Heath, John W. Sweet.

Washington, Wm. G. Ballentine, Wm. F. Bell, Philip Eames.

W. Stockbridge, George G. Foskett, Nathaniel Foskett, Samuel Gates, Miles Morgan, Norman Sheldon, Henry W. Taft.

Williamstown, Liberty Bartlett, Daniel N. Dewey, Stephen Hosford, Thomas C. Phelps, Henry L. Sabin, Samuel Smith, Augustus Starkweather, Nathaniel G. Waterman.

Windsor, William A. Bates, Asa H. Capen, Richard Hume, Reuben Pierce, Philo Wright, Levi M. Winslow.

Notaries Public.

Adams, William E. Brayton.
Gt. Barrington, Constant Southworth, C. N. Emerson, H. Wheeler.
Lanesborough, Wm. T. Filley.
Lee, William Porter, Jr.

Pittsfield, Jas. Buell, E. R. Colt.
Sheffield, Robert F. Barnard.
Stockbridge, Junius D. Adams, Hor. Byington, Dan'l R. Williams.
W. Stockbridge, Henry W. Taft.

Coroners.

Adams, John Holden, B. F. Robinson, Reuben Whitman.
Alford, Stephen M. Church.
Dalton, Oliver Porter, Grenville D. Weston.
Great Barrington, Isaac Avery, Samuel Rossiter.
Hancock, John Gorton.
Hinsdale, Walter Tracy.
Lee, Samuel D. Sturgis, Abner Taylor.
N. Marlborough, Jos. S. Catlin.
Otis, Samuel Pickett.

Peru, Eli Pierce, David Watkins.
Pittsfield, Jared Ingersoll, N. Strong.
Richmond, Phineas Richards.
Sandisfield, Erastus Rice.
Savoy, Melvin Bowker.
Sheffield, Sidney Jones.
Stockbridge, Daniel B. Fenn.
Tyringham, Elijah Garfield.
West Stockbridge, Wm. Jones.
Williamstown, John R. Bulkley, Solomon Bulkley.

Sheriff, Thomas Twining, Sheffield.

*Deputy-Sheriffs; Adams (North,) John Holden, William Hodskins, Edm. Southwick; (South,) Erasmus D. Babbitt, Jabez Hall; Charle-
mont, J. Potter; Chester (Factories,) Charles W. Knox; Dalton, G.
W. Branch; Great Barrington, Calvin C. Crane, A. W. Kellogg; Han-
cock, Russell Grant; Lanesborough, Lyman Hall, Jr.; Lee, A. H.
Pease; Lenox, Calvin C. Crane; Monterey, John G. Mansir; North
Marlborough, Harlow Underwood; Otis, Moses Day; Sandisfield, E.
Bosworth; Sheffield, Sidney Jones; Stockbridge, Daniel B. Fenn; W.
Stockbridge, William Jones; Williamstown, Solomon Bulkley; Worth-
ington, C. C. Parish.*

Crier of Courts, Joel Davis; Jailer, Isaac C. Ives.

Overseers of House of Correction.

George J. Tucker, Charles Sedgwick.

BRISTOL COUNTY.

*Judge of Probate,
Register of Probate,
Register of Deeds, (N. District,)
Register of Deeds, (S. District,)
County Treasurer,
Clerk of Courts,*

Oliver Prescott,
Anselm Bassett,
Joseph Wilbur,
Benj. T. Congdon,
James P. Ellis,
James Sproat,

N. Bedford.
Taunton.
Taunton.
N. Bedford.
Taunton.
Taunton.

*Probate Court, holden at Taunton, on the Friday next after the 1st Tuesday of January, on the 1st Tuesdays of March and November, on the first Friday next after the first Tuesday of June, and on the Friday next after the 1st Tuesday of August. At New Bedford, on the 1st Tuesdays of February, June, and December. At Freetown, on the 1st Tuesday of January. At Rehoboth, on the 1st Tuesday of April. At Dighton, on the 1st Friday next after 1st Tuesday of April and October. At Norton, on the 1st Tuesday of July. At Westport, on the 1st Tuesday of August. At Seekonk, on the 1st Tuesday of Sep-
tember. At Fall River, on the 1st Tuesday of October. At Attle-
borough, on the 1st Tuesday of May.*

County Commissioners.

John Baylies, New Bedford, *Chairman*; James W. Crossman, Taun-
ton; Lemuel Perry, Norton.

Special Commissioners.—Joseph E. Read, Fall River; Wooster
Carpenter, Seekonk.

Times of Meeting.—At Taunton, on the 4th Tuesdays in March and
September.

Commissioners to qualify Civil Officers.

Samuel Crocker, Hez. Battelle, James P. Ellis, James Ford, Rodney
French, Eli Haskell, Charles J. Holmes, Foster Hooper, Phineas W.
Leland, Lemuel Macomber, Stephen Merrihew, J. H. W. Page, Hora-
tio Pratt, James C. Starkweather, James Sproat, William A. F. Sproat,

Wm. H. Taylor, James D. Thompson, Amos A. Tillinghast, Joseph S. Tillinghast, Joseph Wilbur.

Justices of the Peace and Quorum.

Attleborough, Elkanah Briggs, Noah Clafin, Elisha G. May.

Dartmouth, Joseph Gifford, Elihu Slocum.

Dighton, Hodijah Baylies.

Easton, Daniel Wheaton.

Fairhaven, Nath. S. Spooner, Joseph Tripp.

Fall River, Hez. Battelle, Wm. B. Canedy, James Ford, John Godfrey, Foster Hooper, Phineas W. Leland, Joseph E. Read.

Freetown, Elnathan P. Hathaway.

New Bedford, Henry H. Crapo, Benjamin Combs, Eli Haskell, Abraham H. Howland, Stephen Merrihew, J. H. W. Page, Sampson Perkins, Oliver Prescott, Paul Spooner, Joseph S. Tillinghast.

Pawtucket, Apollos Cushman.

Raynham, Samuel Bullock, Amos Hall.

Seekonk, Johnson Gardner, Seth Whitmarsh, John Mason.

Swansey, John Mason.

Taunton, Anselm Bassett, Francis Baylies, James P. Ellis, James Sproat, William A. F. Sproat.

Westport, Abner Brownell, Gamaliel Church.

Justices of the Peace.

Attleborough, Ellis Blackington, Harvey Clafin, Jos. W. Capron, Elihu Daggett, John Daggett, Abijah M. Ide, Hartford Ide, Seneca Sanford, Peter Thacher, Dan. Wilmarth, Moses Wilmarth, Adoniram Crane, Barzillai Crane, W. S. Crane, Jabez Fox, Sam. French, Eph. French, Jr., Walter D. Nichols, Nath. Townsend.

Berkley, Adoniram Crane, Barzillai Crane, W. S. Crane, Jabez Fox, Sam. French, Eph. French, Jun., Walter D. Nichols, Nath. Townsend.

Dartmouth, Thos. Almy, Francis D. Bartlett, E. S. Crapo, Wm. Mason, H. S. Packard, James T. Slocum, Hiram Whalen.

Dighton, Crocker Babbitt, Caleb Chase, Simpson Chase, Leonard Gooding, David Hathaway, Jos. Pitts, Bradford Pratt, Seth Talbot, John Walker, Alfred Wood.

Easton, Joseph Barrows, Moses C. Dunbar, Tisdale Harlow, Seba Howard, Cyrus Lathrop, Howard Lathrop, John Pool, John Seele.

Fairhaven, Rufus Allen, Cyrus E. Clarke, Thomas Davis, Levi Jenney, Geo. Mandell, Alfred Nye, Abiel P. Robinson, Ezekiel Sawin, Asa Swift, Isaiah F. Terry, John Terry, Pardon Taber.

Fall River, Cyrus Alden, Nath'l B. Borden, Benj. Earl, Geo. W. Fowle, Lewis Lapham, Anthony Mason, James M. Morton, David Perkins, Eliab Williams.

Freetown, Ephm. Atwood, Bradley Brayley, Gid. P. Hathaway, Chas. A. Morton, Walter S. Rounsville, Jos. B. Weaver.

Mansfield, Durwin Dean, Roland Green, Elijah Hodges, Edward Kingman, Schuyler Shepard, John Sherman.

New Bedford, Joseph T. Adams, Abraham Barker, Lincoln F. Brigham, Thomas B. Bush, Isaac Case, John Burrage, J. H. Collins, H. G. O. Colby, Timothy G. Coffin, Jas. B. Congdon, Benjamin T. Congdon,

Arnold T. Congdon, John Davis, J. F. Dearborn, Thos. D. Eliot, Kelley Eldridge, J. L. Ferguson, Thomas A. Greene, Edward W. Greene, Isaac D. Hall, Albert D. Hatch, William T. Hawes, James Howland, Luther G. Hewins, Seth H. Ingalls, John A. Kapon, Ephraim Kempton, Benj. Lincoln, Thomas Mandell, Adam Mackie, Abraham Mead, John A. Parker, J. H. W. Page, Thomas Rice, Isaac Richardson, William Rotch, William T. Rodman, Calvin Staples, Silas Stetson, William C. Taber, James D. Thompson, William H. Taylor, Ambrose Vincent, Richard Williams.

Norton, Daniel S. Cobb, John Crane, Cromwell Leonard, Eddy Lincoln, Henry Newcomb, Lemuel Perry, Jacob Shepard, Laban M. Wheaton.

Pawtucket, Simpson Chase, Apollos Cushman, Claudius B. Farnsworth, William Fish, Jabel Ingraham, Washington Kent, Geo. Mason, Lewis Pierce, James C. Starkweather.

Raynham, Eliab B. Dean, Thomas M. Keith, Godfrey Robinson, Samuel Wilbur, S. D. Wilbur.

Rehoboth, James Blanding, Samuel Bullock, Raymond H. Burr, Asaph L. Bliss, Lemuel Morse, Joseph Nichols, Granville Stephens, Cyrus M. Wheaton.

Seekonk, Samuel Allen, Tristram Burgess, Jr., Davis Carpenter, William Ide, Jesse Medbury, Viall Medbury, Samuel Shove, Lewis Walker, George W. Wheaton.

Somerset, John D. Cartwright, John B. Slade.

Swansey, George Austin, Mason Barney, John Earle, Henry Gardner, Wm. Mason, Thomas Peck, E. P. Short.

Taunton, Edm. Anthony, Geo. B. Atwood, Samuel Breck, Thos. C. Brown, Benj. Caswell, Horatio L. Danforth, Benjamin R. Dean, Samuel O. Dunbar, Joshua Drown, James P. Ellis, William Haskins, Ichabod Lincoln, Theodore L. Lincoln, Allen Presbury, Horatio Pratt, Charles Richmond, William Seaver, William A. F. Sproat, William Sekel, Silas Shepard, Alfred Williams, Henry Williams, Benjamin F. Williams, Sidney Williams, Joseph Wilbur, George Walker, Geo. W. Woodward.

Westport, Nathan C. Brownell, Geo. H. Gifford, Andrew Hicks, Benjamin B. Sisson.

Notaries Public.

Attleborough, Elias Fuller.

Fairhaven, Philemon Fuller, Edmund Gifford, Nath. S. Spooner, Isaiah F. Terry, John Terry.

Fall River, Hez. Battelle, Henry H. Fish, James Ford, Lewis Lapham, David Perkins, Eliab Williams.

New Bedford, Lincoln F. Brigham, J. H. Clifford, T. G. Coffin, H. G. O. Colby, Henry H. Crapo, Benjamin T. Congdon, T. Dawes Eliot, Thomas H. Howland, John R. Kasson, J. H. W. Page, William H. Taylor, Ferdinand Vassault, Borden Wood.

Pawtucket, Apollos Cushman, Claudius B. Farnsworth.

Taunton, C. J. H. Bassett, Jas. P. Ellis, J. L. Hodges, Benj. F. Presbury, William A. F. Sproat.

Westport, Abner Brownell, Nathan C. Brownell.

Coroners.

| | |
|--|---|
| <i>Attleborough</i> , Peter Thacher, | <i>Norton</i> , C. Leonard. |
| <i>Samuel Tyler.</i> | <i>Pawtucket</i> , E. W. Bucklin, R. |
| <i>Berkley</i> , Dean Burt. | <i>Sherman</i> , N. A. Potter. |
| <i>Dartmouth</i> , Samuel Barker, Ste- | <i>Ruyham</i> , Amyntas Shaw. |
| <i>phen Taylor.</i> | <i>Rehoboth</i> , Cromwell Bliss, Elijah |
| <i>Dighton</i> , Crocker Babbitt. | <i>A. Reed.</i> |
| <i>Easton</i> , Daniel Macomber. | <i>Seekonk</i> , Caleb Carpenter, Ezra |
| <i>Fairhaven</i> , Jona. Wilbur. | <i>French</i> , John Miller, William Ide. |
| <i>Fall River</i> , Seth Darling, Har- | <i>Somerset</i> , Philip Bowers. |
| <i>vey Harden</i> , Saml. L. Thaxter. | <i>Swansey</i> , Israel Gardner. |
| <i>Freetown</i> , Eben. W. Pierce. | <i>Taunton</i> , T. C. Brown, Oliver |
| <i>Mansfield</i> , Simeon Green. | <i>Soper, Jr.</i> , James Woodward. |
| <i>New Bedford</i> , Benj. T. Congdon, | <i>Westport</i> , Peleg W. Peckham. |
| <i>Wm Gordon, Jr., Daniel Sylvester.</i> | |

Sheriff, Horatio L. Danforth, *Taunton*.

Deputy-Sheriffs; *Attleborough*, George B. Richards; *Berkley*, Dean Burt; *Dartmouth*, Lemuel Mosher; *Easton*, Edward W. Dean; *Fall River*, Chester W. Greene; *New Bedford*, John Baylies, Wm. Gordon, Jacob L. Porter; *Norton*, H. B. Witherell; *Pawtucket*, Robert Sherman; *Taunton*, Elias A. Morse, James Woodward; *Westport*, Isaac Francis.

Crier of Courts, Oliver Soper, *Taunton*; *Jailers*, Elias A. Morse, *Taunton*; Jacob L. Porter, *New Bedford*.

Commissioners of Wrecks.

Dartmouth, Thomas Almy, Prince Sears, Jr.; *New Bedford*, Charles Grinnell.

DUKES COUNTY.

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|------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| <i>Judge of Probate</i> , | Theodore G. Mayhew, | <i>Edgartown</i> . |
| <i>Register of Probate</i> , | Barnard C. Marchant, | do. |
| <i>Register of Deeds</i> , | Josiah H. Smith, | do. |
| <i>County Treasurer</i> , | William A. Mayhew, | <i>Tisbury</i> . |
| <i>Clerk of the Courts</i> , | Daniel Fellows, | <i>Edgartown</i> . |

Probate Court, holden at *West Tisbury*, on the 3d Monday of January. At *Holmes' Hole*, on the 3d Monday of April. At *Edgartown*, on the 3d Mondays of July and October.

County Commissioners.

Benjamin Davis, *Edgartown*, *Chairman*; William A. Mayhew, *Tisbury*; Allen Tilton, *Chilmark*.

Special Commissioners.—Jeremiah Pease, *Edgartown*; Thomas Bradlee, *Tisbury*.

Times of Meeting.—At *Edgartown*, on the Wednesday next after the 3d Monday in May, and on the Wednesday next after the 2d Monday in November.

Commissioners to qualify Civil Officers.

Thomas Bradlee, Thomas Cook, Theodore G. Mayhew, Elihu P Norton, Jos. T. Pease.

Justices of the Peace and Quorum.

Chilmark, Stephen Skiff.

Edgartown, Theodore G. Mayhew, John P. Norton, Daniel Fellows, Joseph T. Pease.

Justices of the Peace.

Chilmark, Smith Mayhew, W. W. Swain.

Edgartown, James H. Beetle, Henry A. Coffin, David Davis, Hiram Jernegan, Harrison P. Mayhew, Jeremiah Pease, Jos. T. Pease, Elijah B. Vincent, Hebron Vincent.

Tisbury, Bartlett Allen, Charles G. Athearn, Thomas Bradlee, Jonathan Luce, Jr., William A. Mayhew, Alfred Norton, Eliakim Norton.

Notaries Public.

Chilmark, Tristram Allen, Jr.

Edgartown, James H. Beetle, David Davis, Daniel Fellows, Joseph Mayhew, Theodore G. Mayhew, Joseph T. Pease.

Tisbury, George Dunham, John Holmes, Asa Johnson.

Coroners.

Chilmark, William Mayhew.

Edgartown, Samuel Kenniston.

Tisbury, James Cottle.

Sheriff, Isaiah D. Pease, *Edgartown*

Deputy-Sheriffs; *Chilmark*, Thomas L. Lumbert; *Tisbury*, Jonathan Luce, Jr.

Crier of Courts, Samuel S. Daggett; *Jailer*, Samuel S. Daggett.

Commissioners of Wrecks.

Edgartown, William P. Chadwick, E. G. Pease; *Chilmark*, Thomas H. Lumbert.

Branch Pilot, James S. West, *Tisbury*.

Commissioner in Charge of Indians in Dukes County.

Leavitt Thaxter, *Edgartown*.

ESSEX COUNTY.*

Judge of Probate,
Register of Probate,
Register of Deeds,
County Treasurer,
Clerk of Courts,

Daniel A. White,
Nath. Lord, Jr.,
Ralph H. French,
Wm. F. Wade,
Ebenezer Shillaber,

Salem.
Ipswich.
Salem.
Ipswich.
Salem.

* The Office of the Clerk of the Courts is in the Court House, Salem, second room on the right.

The Registry of Deeds, is in the Court House, Salem, third room on the right.

The County Treasurer's Office, and the Probate Office, are in Ipswich, eleven miles from Salem by the Eastern Railroad. The Probate Courts, in Salem, are held in the Court Room.

Probate Court in Essex County.

Some changes as to the times and places of holding the probate court have been made, to take effect from and after the first day of July, 1848. Times changed in Newburyport, Andover and Gloucester:— No change in Salem, Ipswich, Haverhill, Marblehead, or Lynn:— Two terms ordered at Lawrence.

All the times and places of holding the court in the county may be seen in the following table :

| Months. | | 1st Tues. | Wed. foll'g 1st Tues. | 2d Tues. | 3d Tues. | Last Tues. |
|------------|------------|-----------|--------------------------|------------|-------------|---------------------|
| January. | July. | Salem. | Lynn. | | Gloucester. | |
| February.* | August.† | Ipswich. | | a Andover. | Salem. | |
| March. | September. | Ipswich | | | | { Newbury- port. |
| April. | October. | Salem. | Marbleh'd. | | Haverhill. | |
| May. | November. | Ipswich. | | | Salem. | |
| June. | December. | Ipswich. | | Lawrence. | | { Newbury- port. |

* a North Parish.

† a South Parish.

County Commissioners.

Asa W. Wildes, Newburyport, *Chairman* ; John I. Baker, Beverly, Benjamin F. Newhall, Saugus.

Special Commissioners.— Alfred Kittredge, Haverhill ; Dan Weed, Lawrence.

Times and Places of Meeting.— At Ipswich, on the 2d Tuesday of April ; Salem, on the 2d Tuesday of July ; Newburyport, on the 2d Tuesday of October. On the 4th Tuesday of December, at Salem, Newburyport, or Ipswich, as the Court may determine, at the term next preceding.

Commissioners to qualify Civil Officers.

Asa Andrews, Nathan W. Hazen, Wm. B. Banister, John Cook, James H. Duncan, William Ferson, George Hodges, Asahel Huntington, John Hooper, Charles Kimball, John G. King, Nath. Lord, Jr., Samuel Merrill, Stephen Minot, Lonson Nash, Moses Pettingell, John Porter, John Punchard, Robert Rantoul, Ebenezer Shillaber, Samuel S. Trefry, John Tenney, Charles White, Daniel A. White, Nathan White, Geo. Wilson, N. W. Harmon.

Justices of the Peace and Quorum.

Amesbury, Joshua Colby.

Andover, Samuel Farrar, Sam'l Fletcher, Nathan W. Hazen, Sam'l Merrill, Mark Newman, Gayton P. Osgood.

Beverly, Franklin Dexter, Robert Rantoul, Robert Rantoul, Jr.

Bradford, George Savary, Jer. Spofford.

Danvers, John W. Proctor, Jos. Shed.

Essex, David Choate.

Gloucester, Wm. Ferson, Lonson Nash, Henry Phelps.

Haverhill, J. H. Duncan, Stephen Minot, Moses Wingate, Leonard White, Charles White.

Ipswich, Josiah Caldwell, Wm. Conant, Charles Kimball, Nath. Lord, Jr., Wm. F. Wade.

Lawrence, Nathan W. Harmon.

Lynn, Geo. Hood, Asa T. Newhall, Tho's. B. Newhall, Jer. C. Stickney.

Marblehead, Wm. Fabens.

Methuen, John Tenney.

Newbury, Daniel Adams 3d, Moses Pettingell.

Newburyport, John Cook, Caleb Cushing, Henry W. Kinsman, Edmund L. LeBreton, Stephen W. Marston, Ebenezer Moseley, Edward S. Rand, Geo. Titcomb.

Salem, Benj. F. Brown, Jos. S. Cabot, Ralph H. French, Frederick Howes, John G. King, Elisha Mack, Stephen C. Philips, John Punchard, David Roberts, Joseph Ropes, Ebenezer Shillaber, Larkin Thorndike, Stephen P. Webb, Daniel A. White, Joseph G. Waters.

Topsfield, Royal A. Merriam.

West Newbury, John Moody, Moses Newell.

Justices of the Peace.

Amesbury, Lowell Bagley, Amos Currier, David French, William H. Haskell, Jos. Merrill, Jr., John S. Morse, Wm. Nichols, Robert Patten, Patten Sargent.

Andover, John L. Abbott, Amos Abbott, Jediah H. Barker, Isaac Carruth, Jos. F. Clark, Herman P. Chandler, Francis Cogswell, Moses Foster, Jr., Abr. J. Gould, Geo. Hodges, Samuel Johnson, Jr., Wm. Johnson, Jr., Henry Osgood, Samuel Philips, Benj. H. Punchard, James Stevens, Jr., Nathaniel Stevens, John White.

Beverly, John I. Baker, Stephens Baker, F. W. Choate, Hez. Foster, J. E. Ober, John Porter, 2d, Edw. Pousland, Chas. Stephens, T. Stephens.

Boxford, M. Dorman, Jr., Solomon Low, Geo. W. Sawyer.

Bradford, Wm. S. Balch, Geo. Cogswell, Wm. Greenough, Benj. Greenleaf, Jos. Hall, Edm. Kimball, Eliph. Kimball, Nath. Ladd, Benj. Parker, Amos Parker.

Danvers, Lewis Allen, Asa Gardner, Ebenezer Hunt, Edwd. Lander, And. Nichols, William D. Northend, Geo. Osborne, Israel Porter, Fitch Pool, E. Sutton, Stephen Upton.

Essex, Ezra Perkins, Jr., Jona. Story, 3d.

Georgetown, Paul Dole, Jeremiah P. Jones, Benj. Poole, Jer. Russell, Charles S. Tenney.

Gloucester, John J. Babson, Theo. Herrick, Gideon Lane, John W. Lowe, Alfred Presson, Joseph Reynolds, Wm. Saville, Chas. Sawyer, Jr., Joshua P. Trask, John Webber, Samuel L. Young.

Haverhill, John Brickett, Jacob Caldwell, Thomas N. Chase, W. D. S. Chase, Jesse Clement, Eph. Corliss, John R. Easterbrooks, M. G. J. Emery, Enoch Foot, James Gale, Samuel E. Greenleaf, Isaac R. Howe, A. Kittredge, Rufus Longley, Moses Merrill, John Marsh, John James Marsh, Wm. Taggart, Thos. West.

Hamilton, Oliver S. Cressy, Allen W. Dodge, Jos. Knowlton, Asa Smith.

Ipswich, Asa Andrews, Timothy Appleton, Aaron Cogswell, Gilbert Conant, Jos. Farley, Geo. Haskell, Aaron Wallis, Asahel H. Wildes.

Lawrence, Daniel D. Akerman, Benj. Boardman, Geo. P. Briggs, Charles H. Bigelow, Geo. D. Cabot, Perley S. Chase, David J. Clark, J. F. Clark, Joseph Couch, Henry Flander, Nathan W. Harmon, Wm. M. Kimball, Chas. S. Newell, Jr., Wm. Pierce, Daniel Saunders, Daniel Saunders, Jr., Charles S. Storow, Sam. H. Stevens, Wm. Stevens, Dan Weed, Thomas Wright.

Lynn, David H. Barlow, Wm. Bassett, Andrews Breed, Isaiah Breed, Isaac Brown, Oliver B. Coolidge, Edw. S. Davis, George Foster, Geo. Johnson, Welcome W. Johnson, Aaron Lummus, Alonzo Lewis, Thomas J. Marsh, Benj. Mudge, Benj. F. Mudge, Asa T. Newhall, Jr., Francis S. Newhall, James R. Newhall, Thos. B. Newhall, Daniel Perley, Jos. N. Sanderson, Robert M. Richardson, Joshua Webster.

Lynnfield, J. Hewes, Andrew Mansfield, Jr., Josiah Newhall.

Manchester, John P. Allen, Jos. Hooper, Benj. Leach.

Marblehead, Wm. Fabens, Samuel Goodwin, James Gregory, William Hawks, John G. Hooper, John Sparhawk, Jr., Joseph P. Turner.

Methuen, Stephen Barker, 2d, Jos. W. Carlton, Jonathan Currier, John Davis, Stephen Gage, Jos. Griffin, Jos. How, Geo. A. Waldo, Josiah G. White.

Middleton, Ebenezer S. Phelps.

Newbury, Jacob Atkinson, Richard Adams, Stewart Chase, Daniel Coleman, Charles C. Dame, Nath. Hills, Stephen Jackman, Joseph Little, Josiah Little, Moses Little, M. Lunt, Orlando B. Merrill, Andrew W. Miltimore, Elias Naysen, Daniel Noyes, Samuel Poor, Jr., Seth Sweetser, Edmund Smith, P. T. Winkley.

Newburyport, Daniel D. Akerman, Ch. H. Balch, Wm. B. Bannister, Hor. Bickford, John Brickett, Tristram Coffin, Tris. Coffin, Jr., Jer. Coleman, Solomon H. Currier, Dexter Dana, Wm. Davis, Henry Frothingham, James P. Frothingham, Nathaniel Foster, John Harrod, Jac. Horton, Nath. Hills, Eleazer Johnson 3d, Edmund L. LeBreton, Edward S. Mosely, John Parker, J. Porter, William Stover, Ebenezer F. Stone, John B. Swasey.

Rockport, George D. Hale, Jas. Haskell, Joseph B. Manning, Wm. Pool, Wm. Whipple.

Rowley, Richard Herbert, Thos. E. Payson, Edw. Todd.

Salem, Nath. Appleton, John Ball, Nehemiah Brown, Neh. Brown, Jr., Eph. Brown, Jr., John T. Burnham, Oliver Carlton, John Chapman, Geo. F. Cheever, Joseph Cloutman, Robert Cloutman, E. Hersey Derby, Humphrey Devereux, Geo. H. Devereux, Wm. H. Foster, Amory Holbrook, Henry L. Lambert, Nath. J. Lord, Otis P. Lord, Thomas Needham, Abijah Northey, John H. Nichols, Francis Peabody, Geo. Peabody, Robert Peele, Stephen H. Phillips, David Pingree, Thomas P. Pingree, Jona. C. Perkins, David Putnam, Perley Putnam, David Roberts, Horatio Robinson, John Russell, George H. Smith, Joseph E. Sprague, Wm. Sutton, Augustus Story, John W. Treadwell, Nath. West, George Wheatland, Jona. F. Worcester.

Salisbury, Henry M. Brown, Wm. Caruthers, Thos. I. Clark, Cyrus

Dearborn, John Evans, Dudley Evans, Ebenezer French, Enoch Fowler, Dan'l M. Gerrish, Azor O. Webster.

Saugus, William H. Boardman, Jos. Dampney, Benj. F. Newhall.

Topsfield, Jos. W. Batchelder, Wm. N. Cleaveland, Zacheus Gould, Andrew Gould, Chas. H. Holmes, John G. Hood, Joel Lake, Richard Phillips, Jr.

Wenham, Andrew Dodge, Nich. Dodge, Moses Foster, Edmund Kimball, Jr., John Porter.

West Newbury, John C. Carr, Eliph. Emery, Edm. Hills, John Moody, M. Newell, Dean Robinson.

Notaries Public.

Andover, Sam'l Merrill, Samuel Phillips.

Beverly, Stephens Baker, Frederick W. Choate, Albert Thorndike.

Danvers, Samuel Preston, John W. Proctor, Jos. Shed.

Georgetown, George Foot, Jer. Russell.

Gloucester, Wm. Ferson, Wm. Saville.

Haverhill, John James Marsh, Charles White.

Lawrence, Daniel D. Akerman, N. W. Harmon, Wm. Pierce, Dan Weed.

Lynn, Edward S. Davis, James R. Newhall, Benj. Oliver.

Marblehead, Samuel Bowden 2d, Wm. Fabens, Jas. Gregory.

Newbury, Asa W. Wildes.

Newburyport, John Cook, Nath. Foster, James P. Frothingham, John Porter, Wm. Stover, John B. Swasey.

Rockport, James Haskell.

Salem, Oliver Carlton, Joseph Cloutman, Eph. F. Miller, John Punchard, John Russell, Larkin Thorndike, Joseph G. Waters, Stephen P. Webb.

Salisbury, Henry F. Brown.

Coroners.

Andover, Joseph Rice.

Bradford, William S. Balch, Jonathan Kimball, Jr., Amos Parker.

Essex, Caleb Coggsell.

Gloucester, William Ferson.

Haverhill, Enoch Foot, John Marsh.

Ipswich, Theodore Andrews.

Lawrence, Jonathan S. Curtis, M. D.

Lynn, Plumer Chesley, William Rhoades, Eleazer C. Richardson, Samuel Vial.

Lynnfield, John Upton.

Marblehead, Samuel Bowden 3d, James Gregory.

Methuen, Amos Barker, Jonathan Merrill, John Sargent, Jr.

Newbury, Daniel Adams 3d, Orlando B. Merrill.

Newburyport, John Cook, Jr.

West Newbury, John Moody.

Salem, Nehemiah Brown, William Brown.

Salisbury, Henry M. Brown, Edward Dorr, Elias French.

Topsfield, Richard Phillips, Jr.

Sheriff, Joseph E. Sprague, No. 384 *Essex Street*, *Salem*.

Deputy-Sheriffs. *Amesbury*, Ichabod B. Merrill; *Andover*, (North) Moody Bridges; *Danvers*, Andrew Torr; *Georgetown*, Otis Thompson; *Haverhill*, Jacob Howe; *Ipswich*, Theodore Andrews; *Lynn*, Charles Merritt; *Lawrence*, Bailey Bartlett; *Marblehead*, Samuel Bowden 3d;

Newburyport, George Greenleaf, John Akerman; *Rowley*, Gorham Smith; *Salem*, Nehemiah Brown.

Crier of Courts, Theodore Andrews, *Ipswich*.

Jailers; *Ipswich*, Ira Worcester; *Newburyport*, John Akerman; *Salem*, Samuel Day. *Keeper of House of Correction*, Ira Worcester.

Pilots, Daniel S. Webber, Moses Parsons, Jr., *Gloucester*.

Com. of Wrecks, Theo. Andrews, *Ipswich*.

FRANKLIN COUNTY.

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|------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| <i>Judge of Probate</i> , | Richard E. Newcomb, | Greenfield. |
| <i>Register of Probate</i> , | Geo. Grennell, Jr., | do. |
| <i>Register of Deeds</i> , | Almon Brainard, | do. |
| <i>County Treasurer</i> , | Almon Brainard, | do. |
| <i>Clerk of Courts</i> , | Henry Chapman, | do. |

Probate Court, holden at Greenfield, 2d Tuesdays of February, March, and May, 4th Tuesday in August, 2d Tuesday in October, 1st Tuesday in November, and 3d Tuesday in December. At Conway, 1st Tuesday in February and 3d in July. At Charlemont, 3d Tuesday in May and October. At Wendell, last Tuesday of April and 3d Tuesday of September. At Warwick, Wednesday next after the last Tuesday of April, and the Wednesday next after the 3d Tuesday in September.

County Commissioners.

Ebenezer Maynard, Buckland, *Chairman*; Joseph Stevens, Warwick; Thomas Nims, Greenfield.

Special Commissioners. — Jona. Budington, Leyden; Elijah Ingram, Leverett.

Times of Meeting. — At Greenfield, on the 1st Tuesdays in March and September, and 2d Tuesdays in June and December.

Commissioners to qualify Civil Officers.

Almon Brainard, Henry Chapman, Sylvester Maxwell, Horatio G. Newcomb, Richard E. Newcomb, Horace W. Taft.

Justices of the Peace and Quorum.

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| <i>Bernardston</i> , Henry W. Cushman. | George T. Davis, George Grennell, Horatio G. Newcomb, Richard E. Newcomb, Franklin Ripley. |
| <i>Charlemont</i> , Sylvester Maxwell. | |
| <i>Coleraine</i> , Charles Thompson. | |
| <i>Deerfield</i> , Pliny Arms. | <i>Northfield</i> , Samuel C. Allen. |
| <i>Greenfield</i> , David Aiken, Almon Brainard, Henry Chapman, | <i>Sunderland</i> , Horace W. Taft. |

Justices of the Peace.

Ashfield, Henry Bassett, Jasper Bement, Wait Bement, Charles Knowlton, Chester Sanderson, Thomas White.

Bernardston, John E. Burk, Aretas Ferry, Zebina C. Newcomb.

Buckland, Ezra Hewes, Rufus Trowbridge, John Tobey.

Charlemont, Stephen Bates, Emery Greenleaf, Asahel Judd, Roger H. Leavitt, Alexander P. Maxwell, Edwin H. Porter, Elias Taylor.

Coleraine, Amos Bardwell, Samuel Coolidge, John Drury, Jonathan Johnson, Wm. Lanfair, Jos. W. Magee, Calvin W. Shattuck, Amos Stewart, Charles Thompson, Erasmus D. Thompson, Jonathan Totman, John Wilson.

Conway, Chr. Arms, John Arms, Phineas Bartlett, Horace B. Child, Albert Clark, Gardner Dickinson, Asa Howland, Austin Rice, James S. Whitney.

Deerfield, Isaac Abercrombie, Jr., William Chapman, Hor. Hawkes, Jona. Hawkes, Henry K. Hoyt, Amos Russell, Jonathan A. Saxton, R. Saxton, Samuel Ware, Artemas Williams, John Wilson.

Erving, Fordyce Alexander, Elisha Smith.

Gill, Dorus Bascomb, John Bates, Eliphalet S. Darling, Seth S. Howland, Joel Lyons, John A. Tenney.

Greenfield, D. W. Alvord, Ambrose Ames, Daniel N. Carpenter, Henry W. Clapp, Wendell T. Davis, Richard E. Field, Whiting Griswold, Edward F. Henry, David S. Jones, Harvey C. Newton, Thomas Nims, Ansel Phelps, Lewis Stone, Alfred Wells, David Willard.

Hawley, Calvin S. Longley, Edmund Longley, Austin Pease, John Tobey, John Vincent.

Heath, Winslow Buck, Luther Gale, Humphrey Gould, Jonathan Hastings, Joseph W. Hunt, Benjamin Maxwell, Benjamin Maxwell, Jr., Ebenezer Tucker, Lysander M. Ward.

Leverett, Alden C. Field, Zebina Field, Elisha M. Hatch, Timothy B. Rice.

Leyden, Frederick W. Carlton, John Morey 2d, Eli W. Packer.

Montague, Apollus Gunn, N. F. Henry.

Munroe, Charles Phelps, Martin Ballou.

New Salem, Emerson Fay, Sam'l Giles, Alpheus Harding, William Smith, Jabez E. Whipple.

Northfield, Zebulon Allen, Richard Colton, Alfred R. Field, Timothy Field, Chas. Mattoon, James White.

Orange, Stephen Emery, Josiah Goddard, Zina Goodale, John R. Whipple, Hiram Woodward.

Rowe, Solomon R. Drury, Humphrey Gould, Ebenezer Starr, William Taylor.

Shelburne, Apollus Barnard, Zebulon W. Field, Elam Kellogg, Asa Severance, S. J. W. Tabor.

Shutesbury, Josiah Beaman, Hardin Hemmenway, Nathaniel Macomber, J. L. Smalledge.

Sunderland, Charles Cooley, William Delano, Clark Rowe.

Warwick, Henry Barnard, Jona. Blake, Jonathan Blake, Jr., Jacob R. Gale, Joseph Stevens, Ashbel Ward.

Wendell, Otis Brooks, Lucius Cook, Jabez Sawyer, Jr., Jona. Whitaker.

Whately, Josiah Allis, Henry Barnard, Chester Bardwell 2d, Daniel Brown, Thomas Crafts, Silas Frary, Roderick B. Harwood, David Stockbridge, Justice White, Luke B. White.

Notaries Public.

Bernardston, Henry W. Cushman; *Deerfield*, Aaron Arms; *Greenfield*, Franklin Ripley.

Coroners.

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|---|--------------------------------------|
| <i>Charlemont</i> , Samuel Potter. | <i>Northfield</i> , Richard Colton, |
| <i>Conway</i> , Chr. Arms. | Simeon A. Field. |
| <i>Deerfield</i> , Isaac Abercrombie, Jr. | <i>Sunderland</i> , William Delano. |
| <i>Leverett</i> , Sylvanus Field. | <i>Warwick</i> , William R. Russell. |
| <i>Greenfield</i> , D. N. Carpenter, | <i>Wendell</i> , Samuel Brewer. |
| David S. Jones. | |

Sheriff, Samuel H. Reed, *Greenfield*.

Deputy-Sheriffs; *Ashfield*, Anson Bennett; *Charlemont*, Samuel Potter; *Coleraine*, Thomas Magee; *Greenfield*, Henry Frink; *Montague*, Solomon C. Wells; *New Salem*, Wilson Andrews and Elisha Alexander; *Orange*, Ansel Lesure.

Crier of Courts, David Wright; *Jailer*, Henry Frink; *Overseers of House of Correction*, Thomas Nims, Franklin Ripley.

HAMPDEN COUNTY.

| | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|
| <i>Judge of Probate</i> , | Oliver B. Morris, | Springfield. |
| <i>Register of Probate</i> , | Justice Willard, | do. |
| <i>Register of Deeds</i> , | William Rice, | do. |
| <i>County Treasurer</i> , | William Rice, | do. |
| <i>Clerk of Courts</i> , | Richard Bliss, | do. |

Probate Court, holden at Springfield on the 1st Tuesdays of January, February, March, April, May, September, November, and December. At Westfield, on the 2d Tuesdays of March and December, and 1st Tuesdays of June and October. At Monson on the 2d Tuesday of June; and at Palmer, on the 2d Tuesday of September.

County Commissioners.

Benning Leavitt, Chicopee, *Chairman*; Samuel Root, East Granville; John McCray, Wilbraham.

Special Commissioners.—Alonzo V. Blanchard, Palmer; William E. Barnes, Tolland.

Times of Meeting.—At Springfield, on the 2d Tuesday of April, and 1st Tuesday of October, and 4th Tuesday of June and December.

Commissioners to qualify Civil Officers.

Elijah Bates, William G. Bates, George Bliss, Richard Bliss, Reuben Boies, Wm. B. Calhoun, James W. Crooks, James Fowler, John Howard, Oliver B. Morris, Justice Willard.

Justices of the Peace and Quorum.

Springfield, George Ashmun, Erasmus D. Beach, James W. Crooks,

Wm. Dwight, Josiah Hooker, John Hooker, Henry Morris, James Stebbins, Solomon Warriner, Justice Willard.

West Springfield, Reuben Champion, Chauncy B. Rising.

Westfield, Elijah Bates, Matthew Ives, N. T. Leonard.

Wilbraham, Abel Bliss.

Justices of the Peace.

Blandford, Enos Boies, Lyman Gibbs, Eli Pease.

Brimfield, Sam'l A. Hitchcock, Ebenezer Knight, Asa Lincoln.

Chester, John J. Cook, T. K. D'Wolff, Henry D. Filley, Forbes Kyle, Jabin B. Williams.

Chicopee, Robert E. Bemis, Wm. L. Bemis, David M. Bryant, Pliny Cadwell, Austin Chapin 2d, Orange Chapin, Amos W. Stockwell, John Wells, Geo. Walker.

Granville, Charles F. Bates, James Cooley, Aaron L. Curtis, Vincent Holcomb, Lester Newell.

Holland, David B. Dean, John Wallis.

Longmeadow, Lorin Burt, John F. Crooks, Simeon Newell, Jos. M'Gregory, Burgess Salisbury, William White.

Ludlow, Charles Alden, Ephm. C. Jencks, Elisha T. Parsons, Theo. Sikes.

Monson, Austin Fuller, Oliver M'Kinstry, Timothy Packard, Joseph L. Reynolds, Walter Smith, John W. Smith, Jacob Thompson, Jonathan Torrey.

Montgomery, David Allen, Oren Parks, Edward Taylor.

Palmer, Moses Barnes, Alonzo V. Blanchard, Abel Calkins, Gamaliel Collins, Aaron King, Cyrus Knox, Jacob B. Merrick, William M. Shearer, Elias Turner, Fred'c. T. Wallace, John Ward.

Russell, James Bishop, Newman Bishop, Jr., Rowland Parks.

Southwick, Joseph M. Forward, Amasa Holcomb, Roger S. Moore.

Springfield, David Ames, Allen Bangs, Fred'c. A. Barton, E. W. Bond, Samuel Bowles, Walter H. Bowdoin, William Bridgman, Erasmus D. Beach, Rufus Chandler, Chester W. Chapin, Harvey Chapin, Ethan A. Clary, Sam'l S. Day, William Dwight, Solomon Hatch, Cha's C. Hayward, Josiah Hooker, Joseph Ingraham, Eliphaz Jones, Daniel Lombard, Henry Morris, Richard D. Morris, George B. Morris, Alpheus Nettleton, Joseph W. Newcomb, Lorenzo Norton, Ansel Phelps, William Rice, Otis A. Seamans, Heman Smith, Benj. Sikes, Wellington Thompson, Henry Vose, Solomon Warriner.

Tolland, George W. Granger, Jos. D. Slocum, Philander F. Twining.

Wales, Absalom Gardner, Cornelius Miller, A. Needham, John Smith, Leonard B. Wight.

Westfield, Jehiel Abbott, William Blair, Patrick Boies, Edward B. Gillett, David Moseley, Asa B. Whitman, William W. Whitman.

W. Springfield, Justin Ely, Homer Ely, Samuel Flower, Alfred Flower, Spencer Flower, Horace I. Hodges, Lester E. Newell, Newbury Norton, Dan'l G. White, Lester Williams. (*Ireland*), Warren Chapin, Harvey Chapin, Cyrus Frink, Henry Ely.

Wilbraham, Samuel Bebee, Steward Bebee, Marcius Cady, John M. Merrick, John B. Morris, Jesse W. Rice, Walter Stebbins.

Notaries Public.

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| <i>Springfield</i> , Ephm. W. Bond, | <i>Chicopee</i> , John Wells. |
| John Howard, Jas. M. Thompson, | <i>Westfield</i> , William G. Bates. |
| Addison Ware. | <i>W. Springfield</i> , Justin Ely. |

Coroners.

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| <i>Brimfield</i> , Alvan Janes. | <i>Springfield</i> , Elijah Blake, David |
| <i>Monson</i> , Austin Fuller, Hiram | M. Bryant, Harvey Chapin, John |
| <i>Newton</i> . | B. Kirkham. |
| <i>Palmer</i> , Elias Turner. | <i>Westfield</i> , Jehiel Abbott. |
| <i>Southwick</i> , Gideon Styles. | <i>Wilbraham</i> , William Clark. |

Sheriff, Caleb Rice, *Springfield*.

Deputy-Sheriffs; *Brimfield*, James Brown; *Chester*, P. B. Cook, Charles W. Knox; *E. Granville*, Timothy M. Cooley 2d; *Palmer*, Elisha Converse, Jr.; *Springfield*, Joseph W. Gorham; (*Cabotville*.) Nathaniel Cutler; (*Chicopee*.) E. Adams; *Westfield*, Charles K. Bingham; *Ludlow*, Jerre Miller; *West Springfield*, (*Ireland*.) Robert G. Marsh.

Crier of Courts, Henry Brewer; *Jailer*, Ralph Day; *Overseers of House of Correction*, Stephen C. Bemis, Willis Phelps, John B. Kirkham.

HAMPSHIRE COUNTY.

| | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| <i>Judge of Probate</i> , | Ithamar Conkey, | <i>Amherst</i> . |
| <i>Register of Probate</i> , | Samuel F. Lyman, | <i>Northampton</i> . |
| <i>Register of Deeds</i> , | Harvey Kirkland, | do. |
| <i>County Treasurer</i> , | Jonathan H. Butler, | do. |
| <i>Clerk of Court</i> , | Samuel Wells, | do. |

Probate Court, holden at Northampton, 1st Tuesday in each month. At Amherst, 2d Tuesday in January and August. At Belchertown, 2d Tuesday in May and October. At Chesterfield, 3d Tuesday in May and 3d Tuesday in October.

County Commissioners.

Wm. Bowdoin, South Hadley, *Chairman*; Benjamin Barrett, Northampton; Joseph Cummings, Ware.

Special Commissioners.—Luther Edwards, Southampton. John A. Morton, Hadley.

Times of Meeting.—At Northampton, 1st Tuesdays in March, April, September, and December, and Tuesday next after the 2d Monday of June, annually.

Commissioners to qualify Civil Officers.

Ithamar Conkey, Mark Doolittle, Myron Lawrence, David Mack, Solomon Stoddard, Samuel Wells, Eliph. Williams.

Justices of the Peace and Quorum.

Amherst, Ithamar Conkey, David Mack.

Belchertown, Mark Doolittle, Myron Lawrence.

Chesterfield, Dyar Bancroft.

Enfield, Epaphras Clark.

Greenwich, Laban Marcy.

Hadley, Charles P. Phelps.

Hatfield, Israel Billings.

Northampton, Osmyn Baker, C. E. Forbes, Samuel F. Lyman, Oliver Warner, Samuel Wells.

Southampton, Asahel Chapman. *Worthington*, Chauncey B. Rising.

Justices of the Peace.

Amherst, Elijah Boltwood, Lucius Boltwood, James W. Boyden, Ithamar F. Conkey, Daniel Dickinson, Enos Dickinson, Simeon Dickinson, Timothy J. Gridley, Leonard M. Hills, Jas. Kellogg, John Leland, Luke Sweetser, Horatio Thompson.

Belchertown, Leonard Barrett, H. A. Bridgman, Wright Bridgman, James H. Clapp, Justus Forward, David Rice, Israel Towne.

Chesterfield, Benjamin Bryant, Bela P. Clapp, Oliver Edwards, Timo. A. Phelps, Lyman Rice.

Cummington, Elisha Mitchell, Nathan Orcutt, William Packard, Eliphalet Packard, Eben. Snell, William Swan.

Easthampton, Luther Clark, Jr., Ebenezer Ferry, Samuel Willis-ton.

Enfield, Ichabod Pope.

Goshen, Luther Stone, Benj. White.

Granby, Samuel Ayres, Wm. Belcher, Lewis H. Carver, Homer A. Cook, Dexter O. Dickinson, Reuben R. Eastman, Levi Taylor.

Greenwich, Stephen Douglass, John Northum, John Warner.

Hadley, George Allen, Simeon Dickinson, G. C. Kellogg, John A. Morton, Samuel Nash, James B. Porter, Moses Porter, Wm. Porter, Ephraim Smith, Joseph Smith 2d, Cotton Smith, Orlando Smith, Jason Stockbridge, Parsons West.

Hatfield, Remembrance Bardwell, George W. Hubbard, Alpheus Longley, Samuel D. Partridge, Addison S. Peck, Austin Smith.

Middlefield, Uriah Church, John Dickson, John Smith, Nathaniel Smith, Jr., Matthew Smith, Jr.

Northampton, Benjamin Barrett, Justus Boies, Amos H. Bullen, Jonathan H. Butler, Charles Delano, Wm. O. Gorham, Roswell Hubbard, James Hibben, Horace J. Hodges, Joseph S. Kingsley, Harvey Kirkland, Asahel Lyman, William H. Moseley, Samuel Parsons, William W. Partridge, Charles F. Smith, Milo J. Smith, Daniel Stebbins, Oliver Warner, Eliphalet Williams.

Norwich, Samuel D. Brooks, Aaron H. Dimock, Francis Harwood, A. B. Kirkland, Samuel Kirkland, Joseph Stanton, Washington Stevens, Horace Taylor.

Pelham, Henry Kingman, Cyrus Kingman, John Parmenter, John Rankin, Asa Thompson.

Plainfield, Elijah Clark, Leavitt Hallock, Isaac K. Lincoln, Jason Richards, Ebenezer Snell, George Vining.

Prescott, Samuel Henry, Horace Hunt, Stacy Linzie, Nathan Vaughan.

South Hadley, Wm. Bowdoin, Titus Clark, O. P. Ingraham, Alonzo Lamb, Daniel Paine, G. A. Smith.

Southampton, Asahel Birge, Asahel Chapman, E. Edwards, Jonathan N. Judd, Samuel Lyman.

Ware, John Bowdoin, Joseph Cummings, Alpheus Demond, Arthur L. Devens, Aaron Gould, William Hyde, Joel Rice, Samuel T. Spaulding.

Westhampton, Joel Cook, John A. Judd, Jesse Lyman.

Williamsburg, L. Bodman, S. H. Clapp, Bela P. Clapp, Joel Hayden, Elisha Hubbard, Ichabod Pope, Spencer Root, Perez Smith, Addison H. White.

Worthington, Elisha H. Brewster, Elkanah Ring, Jr., William Ward.

Notaries Public.

Amherst, Edward Dickinson.

Chesterfield, Dyar Bancroft.

Enfield, Epaphras Clark.

Northampton, James Hibben,

Dan'l Stebbins, Josiah D. Whitney.

Ware, William Hyde.

Coroners.

Amherst, Solomon K. Eastman.

Belchertown, Ralph Owen.

Chesterfield, Francis Burnell.

Cummington, Bela Norton.

Enfield, Rufus Powers.

Goshen, Ambrose Stone.

Greenwich, Stephen Douglas.

Hatfield, Austin Smith.

Northampton, W. W. Partridge, Ansel Wright.

Southampton, Asahel Chapman.

Worthington, Josiah Mills.

Sheriff, Samuel L. Hinckley, *Northampton*.

Deputy-Sheriffs: *Amherst*, Frederick A. Palmer; *Belchertown*, Henry A. Longley; *Chester*, Charles W. Knox; *Chesterfield*, William A. Stetson; *Deerfield*, George Clay; *Enfield*, Rufus Church; *Northampton*, Ansel Wright, G. F. Wright; *Palmer*, Alonzo N. Dewey; *South Hadley*, Joel Miller; *Ware*, Joseph Hartwell; *Worthington*, Charles C. Parish.

Crier of Courts, W. W. Partridge; *Overseers of House of Correction*, Samuel Wells, Jona. H. Butler; *Jailer and Master of House of Correction*, W. W. Partridge.

MIDDLESEX COUNTY.

Judge of Probate,
Register of Probate,
Register of Deeds,
County Treasurer,
Clerk of Courts,

Samuel P. P. Fay,
Isaac Fiske,
Caleb Hayden,
Stedman Buttrick,
Elias Phinney,

Cambridge.
Weston.
E. Cambridge.
Concord.
Lexington.

Probate Court, holden at Cambridge, on the 2d Tuesdays of January and June, on the 3d Tuesdays of March, May, November and December; on the 1st Tuesday of September, and on the 2d Tuesday of October. At Concord, on the 2d Tuesdays of February, April,

August, and November. At Charlestown, on the 3d Tuesdays of February and August. At Framingham, on the last Tuesdays of June and October. At Groton, on the 1st Tuesdays of May and November. At Lowell, on the 1st Tuesdays of March, June, and December, and 3d Tuesday of September. At Woburn, on the 4th Tuesday of April.

County Commissioners.

Josiah Adams, Framingham, *Chairman*; Joshua Swan, Lowell; Ebenezer Barker, Charlestown.

Special Commissioners. — Charles Tower, Stow; Luke Wellington, Ashby.

Times and Places of Meeting. — At Cambridge, on the 1st Tuesday of January, and at Concord, on the first Tuesdays of June and September.

Commissioners to qualify Civil Officers.

Josiah Adams, Amos Bancroft, Joseph Barrett, Caleb Butler, Christopher W. Bellows, Benjamin P. Dix, Moses Edgell, Sam'l P. P. Fay, Isaac Fiske, John W. Graves, William Livingston, Joseph Locke, John G. Palfrey, Leonard M. Parker, Elias Phinney, William Sawyer, Charles Thompson, John Walton, Paul Willard, Nathaniel Wright.

Justices of the Peace and Quorum.

Billerica, Marshall Preston.

Brighton, Francis Winship.

Cambridge, Ephraim Buttrick, Abraham Hilliard, William Parmenter, Nathaniel R. Whitney.

Carlisle, Amos Spaulding.

Charlestown, Arthur W. Austin, James Dana, James K. Frothingham, Wm. Sawyer.

Concord, Joseph Barrett, Nehemiah Ball, Francis R. Gourgass.

Groton, Amos Bancroft, Caleb Butler, Stuart J. Park, Bradford Russell.

Hopkinton, Samuel B. Walcott.

Lexington, Elias Phinney.

Lowell, Josiah G. Abbott, Joel Adams, Jefferson Bancroft, Samuel A. Brown, H. G. F. Corliss, Nathan Crosby, John W. Graves,

Elisha Huntington, J. Locke, Wm. P. Webster.

Medford, Abner Bartlett, Dudley Hall.

Natick, Chester Adams.

Newton, Amos Allen, Jas. Fuller, Joel Fuller, William Jackson, Nathaniel S. Partridge, Andrew H. Ward.

Pepperell, Asa F. Lawrence, John Walton.

Reading, John Weston.

Shirley, L. M. Parker.

Waltham, Jarvis Lewis.

Watertown, Charles Bemis, Tyler Bigelow, John Clark, Isaac Robbins, Levi Thaxter.

Westford, John Abbot.

West Cambridge, James Russell.

Weston, Isaac Fiske.

Woburn, Leonard Thompson.

Justices of the Peace.

Acton, Robert Chaffin, Winthrop E. Faulkner, Alden Fuller, Stevens Hayward, Francis Tuttle, Daniel Wetherbee 2d.

Ashland, Andrew Allard, Wm. F. Ellis, Samuel Leland, C. F. W. Parkhurst, Calvin Shepard.

Ashby, Cushing Burr, Ezekiel Colman, Alfred Hitchcock, Alexander T. Willard, Amos Willington, Luke Willington, Francis W. Wright, Stephen Wyman.

Bedford, Reuben Bacon, P. W. Chamberlain.

Billerica, Luther W. Faulkner, Dudley Foster, Marshall Preston, Samuel Rogers, Sewall Stearns.

Boxboro, Lyman Bigelow, Cephas Hartwell, Samuel Hayward, Oliver Wetherbee.

Brighton, Elijah Clark, Charles Heard, John S. Kelly, Edw. Sparhawk, James L. L. F. Warren, William Warren.

Burlington, Nathan Blanchard, Abner Shedd, William Winn.

Cambridge, Joseph T. Buckingham, Edward T. Channing, Henry M. Chamberlain, Edmund T. Dana, John B. Dana, Eliphalet Davis, Abraham Edwards, Nathan Fiske, Charles Folsom, Samuel S. Greene, James D. Green, Caleb Hayden, Ezekiel Hayden, John Henshaw, Lewis Josselyn, John S. Ladd, George W. Livermore, Isaac Livermore, Charles C. Little, Jas. Luke, Lorenzo Maret, Lucius R. Paige, Wm. F. Stone, Jona. Wheeler, William J. Whipple.

Carlisle, Benj. Barrett, Calvin Heald, John Heald, Sam^l Stevens.

Charlestown, Chester Adams, Macon B. Allen, Henry D. Austin, Nathan Austin, Benjamin Badger, Ebenezer Barker, Moses G. Cobb, Samuel P. Crosswell, James Dana, David Dodge, Henry P. Fairbanks, H. K. Frothingham, Rich^d Frothingham, Jr., Geo. Farrar, Jacob Foss, Jacob Forster, Henry Gardiner, Jr., Enoch Hunt, James Hunnewell, Chas. W. Moore, Geo. P. Sawyer, Abm. B. Shedd, Thomas Sumner, Seth J. Thomas, Abr. R. Thompson, Benj. Thompson, Charles Thompson, Timothy Thompson, Paul Willard, George W. Warren.

Chelmsford, Benjamin Adams, Alpheus Spaulding, Joseph Reed, Eli F. Webster.

Concord, Josh. Buttrick, Stedman Buttrick, John M. Cheney, Chas. B. Davis, Ebenezer R. Hoar, Phineas Howe, John S. Keyes, Stephen Patch, Daniel Shattuck, Elisha Wheeler.

Dunstable, Josiah Cummins, Henry Parkhurst, Jas. Swallow.

Dracut, C. Blood, D. Blood, Ira Hall, Israel Hildreth, Peter Lawson, Perley Parker, Wm. P. Webster.

Framingham, Joseph Ballard, Luther Belknap, Rufus Brewer, Wm. Buckminster, Jonas Clayes, Moses Edgell, Joseph Fuller, Jonathan Greenwood, Warren Nixon, Henry Richardson, Elias Temple, Charles Train, Charles R. Train, Simon Whitney, John Winzell.

Groton, Jona. S. Adams, George S. Boutwell, John Boynton, Edwin Coburn, Benjamin P. Dix, George F. Farley, Calvin Fletcher, John G. Park, Noah Shattuck, Walter Shattuck, Abel Tarbell, Elijah Whiton.

Holliston, Benjamin F. Batchelder, Elias Bullard, Wm. Clafin, Elihu Cutler, Jr., Abner Johnson, Alden Leland, Eliel Littlefield, Samuel Payson.

Hopkinton, Augustus Phipps, Moses Phipps, Jefferson Pratt.

Lexington, Amos Adams, Samuel Chandler, William Chandler, Ambrose Morrell, Jno. Mullikin, J. Muzzy, Jno. Nelson, Royal B. Willis.

Lincoln, Elijah Fiske, Cyrus Smith, Joel Smith, Abel Wheeler.

Littleton, Daniel Bolles, Benjamin Dix, Cephas Hartwell, Jonathan Hartwell, Joel Hear, James Kimball, Jonathan Manning.

Lowell, Calvin A. Alger, Julian Abbott, Seth Ames, John Aiken, John Avery, J. H. B. Ayer, Homer Bartlett, John Bennett, Benj. F. Blood, Ithamar A. Beard, Ithamar W. Beard, H. G. Blaisdell, Alpheus R. Brown, Benj. F. Butler, Geo. A. Butterfield, Joseph Butterfield, Geo. H. Carlton, Z. B. Caverly, Jonathan Ladd, Joshua Converse, H. G. F. Corliss, Alanson Crane, S. L. Dana, Wm. Davidson, Benj. Dean, Paul Dean, Jr., Robbins Dinsmore, James Dinsmore, Asa W. Farr, James K. Fellows, Benj. F. French, Josiah B. French, Abr. French, Andrew J. Gunnison, John A. Knowles, Samuel Lawrence, Wm. Livingston, John G. Locke, Rufus Lapham, Edward S. Leavitt, Stephen Mansur, Abm. Mead, Isaac S. Morse, Thomas Ordway, Ephraim B. Patch, Peter Powers, Frederic Parker, Henry D. Phelps, Bushrod W. Poor, Daniel S. Richardson, Wm. A. Richardson, John P. Robinson, James Russell, Edward F. Sherman, William Smith, Wm. F. Smith, Isaac W. Scribner, Samuel W. Stickney, Joshua Swan, Theodore H. Sweetser, Tappan Wentworth, Oliver M. Whipple, John Wright.

Malden, (*Centre*,) Gilbert Haven, Benjamin G. Hill, Charles Lewis, Wm. S. Stearns, Joshua Webster; (*North*,) Jona. Cochran, Elbridge Green, Isaac Emerson; (*South*,) Solomon Corey.

Marlboro', David Goodale, Nathaniel Longley, Stephen Morse, Stephen Pope, Nicholas B. Proctor, William H. Wood.

Medford, Jona. Brooks, Alex. Gregg, Judah Loring, Thatcher Magoun, Sanford B. Perry, Henry Porter, Jona. Porter, John Sparrell, Daniel Swan.

Natick, John W. Bacon, Moses Eames, Edward Wallcott.

Newton, Amos Allen, Joseph Bacon, Edw. J. Collins, Matthias Collins, Ebenezer Cheney, Asa Cook, Seth Davis, Thos. Edmands, Simeon Grover, Samuel Hyde, Wm. Jackson, Wm. Kenrick, Horatio Moor, Ezra Nichols, Marshall S. Rice, John H. Richardson, Stephen W. Trowbridge, Elijah F. Woodward, Loring Wheeler.

Pepperell, Christopher W. Bellows, Lemuel W. Blake, Samuel Farrar, Arnold Hutchinson, Abel Jewett, B. G. Robinson, John Tarbell, John P. Tarbell, Joseph Tucker.

Reading, John Batchelder, Geo. Flint, Charles F. Flint, Edwin Foster, Abiel Holden, Chauncey P. Judd, Eliab Parker, Jr., Thaddeus B. Pratt, Alfred A. Prescott, Joshua Prescott, Thos. Sweetser, Caleb Wakefield.

Sherburne, Jerem. Butler, Amos Clark.

Shirley, James O. Parker, Israel Longley, John Park, Thomas Whitney.

Somerville, Henry Adams, Alfred Allen, Luther V. Bell, Jonas H. Kendall, Philemon R. Russell, Edw. L. Stevens, Edmund Tufts, Columbus Tyler.

South Reading, Lilley Eaton, Noah Smith, B. B. Wiley, Eben. Avery.

Stoneham, Edward Bucknam, George W. Dike, Solon Dike, Amasa Farrier, Ira Gerry.

Stow, James B. Brown, Elijah Hale, Winthrop Robinson, Chas. Tower, Edwin Whitney, Moses Whitney.

Sudbury, C. G. Cutler, Drury Fairbanks, Ashar Goodenow, Lyman Howe, Nahum Thompson,

Tewksbury, Jona. Clark, Leonard Huntress, John Jaques, Horatio C. Merriam, John G. Moore, Wm. Rogers, Samuel Thompson.

Townsend, Joel Adams, Noah Ball, Daniel Giles, Geo. Green, Samuel Jenkins, Levi Sherwin, Levi Stearns.

Tyngsboro', Ebenezer Bancroft, Robert Brinley, Asa Butterfield, John Farwell, Augustus Pierce, Calvin Thomas, Simon Thompson.

Waltham, Nahum Hardy, Nathaniel Maynard, Arad Moore.

Watertown, Seth Bemis, Isaac W. Bemis, Francis W. Bigelow, Hiram Hosmer, William May, John H. Richardson, Grenville T. Winthrop.

Wayland, Wm. Bridge, David Heard.

W. Cambridge, James Clark, Jesse P. Pattee, Thomas Russell, Timothy Wellington.

Westford, John W. P. Abbott, John B. Fletcher, Samuel Fletcher, Trueworthy Keyes, Luther Prescott.

Weston, Alpheus Bigelow, Jr., Jonas Cutler, Nathan Hagar, Isaac Jones, Benjamin Pierce.

Wilmington, Walter Blanchard, Timothy J. Carter.

Woburn, Loring Emerson, Albert H. Nelson, John Nelson, James M. Randall, Albert L. Richardson, Abijah Thompson, Benjamin F. Thompson, Cyrus Thompson, Daniel P. Thompson.

Notaries Public.

Brighton, Charles Heard, John S. Kelly.

Cambridge, Ephraim Buttrick, Henry M. Chamberlain, John B. Dana, William J. Whipple.

Charlestown, William Sawyer, G. Washington Warren.

Concord, Nathan Brooks.

Framingham, Josiah Adams, Rufus F. Brewer.

Groton, Caleb Butler.

Lowell, James G. Carney, John A. Knowles, S. W. Stickney,

Newton, David Smith.

Coroners.

Acton, Luther Conant, Winthrop E. Faulkner.

Ashby, Ezekiel Colman, Alex. T. Willard.

Cambridge, Nathan Fiske.

Carlisle, Jonas Parker.

Charlestown, Thomas Sumner, Daniel J. Coburn.

Concord, Anthony Wright.

Dracut, David Blood, Jr.

Dunstable, Edmund Page, Jas. Swallow.

Framingham, Eliph. Richardson, Henry Richardson.

Groton, Abel Farnsworth, Benj. Moore, Jacob Pollard.

Holliston, Loammi Littlefield.

Hopkinton, Silas Merrick.

Littleton, Sam'l Smith, Jr., Jona. Whitcomb.

Lowell, James Fisher, Josiah B. French, Zaccheus Shedd.

Malden, Theodore L. Styles.

Marlboro', Isaac T. Stevens, L. J. Whetmore.

Medford, John T. White.

Newton, Adolphus Smith.

Pepperell, Isaac Boynton, Jr., Charles Tarbell, Jr., Luther Tarbell.

Reading, Abiel Holden.

Sherburne, Jeremiah Butler.

Shirley, Stephen Longley.

S. Reading, Jeremiah Bryant.

Stow, Abraham Conant, John Patch.

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| <i>Tewksbury</i> , Thomas Clark. | <i>Wayland</i> , Wm. Heard 2d. |
| <i>Townsend</i> , Ebenezer Rawson, | <i>Weston</i> , Nathan Fiske, Luther |
| Quincy Sylvester. | Harrington. |
| <i>Tyngsboro'</i> , Joseph F. Bancroft. | |

Sheriff, Samuel Chandler, *Lexington*.

Deputy-Sheriffs: *Cambridgeport*, Nathan Fiske; *Charlestown*, Thos. Sumner, *Concord*, Moses Prichard; *E. Cambridge*, Levi Parker; *Framingham*, Eliphalet Wheeler; *Groton*, Wm. C. Lewis; *Hopkinton*, William A. Phipps; *Lowell*, Jefferson Bancroft, Joseph Butterfield; *Newton*, Adolphus Smith; *Townsend*, Chas. Powers; *Wayland*, Horace Heard; *Woburn*, Albert Thompson.

Crier of Courts, Levi Parker; *Jailers*, Abraham P. Sherman, *Cambridge*; Samuel Staples, *Concord*; Samuel Meserve, *Lowell*.—*Overseers of House of Correction*, Samuel Chandler, *Lexington*; William Parmenter, *Cambridge*.—*Master of House of Correction*, Nathaniel Watson.

NANTUCKET COUNTY.

| | | |
|---|------------------|--------------------|
| <i>Judge of Probate</i> , | Samuel Mitchell, | <i>Nantucket</i> . |
| <i>Reg. of Prob. Co. Treas. and Clerk of Courts</i> , | George Cobb, | do. |
| <i>Register of Deeds</i> , | Asa G. Bunker, | do. |

Commissioners to qualify Civil Officers.

Charles Bunker, Geo. Cobb, Timothy Hussey, Chas. K. Whitman.

Justices of the Peace and Quorum.

George Cobb,

Charles K. Whitman.

Justices of the Peace.

Nantucket, Frederic Arthur, Isaac Barker, William Barney, John W. Barrett, Charles Bunker, James M. Bunker, Asa G. Bunker, Job Coleman, Alfred Folger, Philip A. Folger, Elisha P. Fearing, Edward M. Gardner, Timothy Hussey, Wm. Jenkins, Thomas Macy, James Mitchell, Samuel Mitchell, Wm. Mitchell, Elisha Starbuck.

Notaries Public.

Charles Bunker, Jas. M. Bunker, Caleb Cushman, Philip A. Folger, Samuel Mitchell, James Mitchell, Elisha Starbuck, C. K. Whitman.

Sheriff, Elisha Starbuck.

Deputy-Sheriff, Uriah Gardner.

Coroner, Elisha M. Hinckley.

Crier of Courts, Caleb Cushman; *Jailer*, William Randall.

Master of House of Correction, Benjamin Lawrence.

Commissioners of Wrecks.

Nantucket, Frederic Arthur, Peter F. Ewer, Peter Folger, Philip H. Folger, George Myrick; *Tuckanuck*, Andrew Brock, Samuel B. Swain.

Port Wardens.

Ariel Coffin, Reuben G. Pinkham, David Thain.

NORFOLK COUNTY.

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|-----------------------------|-------------------|----------|
| <i>Judge of Probate,</i> | Sherman Leland, | Roxbury. |
| <i>Register of Probate,</i> | Jonathan H. Cobb, | Dedham. |
| <i>Register of Deeds,</i> | Enos Foord, | do. |
| <i>County Treasurer,</i> | John Bullard, | do. |
| <i>Clerk of Courts,</i> | Ezra W. Sampson, | do. |

Probate Court, Holden at Dedham, on the 1st Tuesday of each month. At Quincy, on the 2d Tuesdays of February, May, and August. At Roxbury, on the 4th Tuesdays of February, May, August, and November. At Wrentham, on the 3d Tuesdays of May, August, and November. At Medway, on the 3d Tuesdays of February, June, and October.

County Commissioners.

Samuel P. Loud, Dorchester, *Chairman*; Nathan Jones, Medway; James C. Doane, Cohasset.

Special Commissioners. — Abraham F. Howe, Roxbury; Timothy P. Whitney, Wrentham.

Times of Meeting. — At Dedham, on the 3d Tuesday of April, and the 4th Tuesdays of June and September, and on the last Wednesday of December.

Commissioners to qualify Civil Officers.

Melatih Everett, Joseph Harrington, Fisher A. Kingsbury, James Richardson, John P. Robinson, Ezra W. Sampson, Naaman L. White.

Justices of the Peace and Quorum.

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| <i>Bellingham,</i> Noah J. Arnold, | <i>Medfield,</i> Daniel Adams. |
| <i>Eliab Wright.</i> | <i>Quincy,</i> John M. Gourgas, John Whitney. |
| <i>Braintree,</i> Minot Thayer. | <i>Randolph,</i> Aaron Prescott, Royal Turner. |
| <i>Canton,</i> Ellis Ames. | <i>Roxbury,</i> Abel Cushing, Joseph Harrington, Sherman Leland, Lucius M. Sargent, Wm. H. Sumner, Isaac H. Wright. |
| <i>Cohasset,</i> James C. Doane. | <i>Stoughton,</i> Jesse Pierce. |
| <i>Dedham,</i> Ira Cleaveland, Jonathan H. Cobb, William Ellis, Ezra W. Sampson, Ezra Wilkinson. | <i>Walpole,</i> Joseph Hawes. |
| <i>Dorchester,</i> Walter Baker, Henry Gardner. | <i>Weymouth,</i> Fisher A. Kingsbury, Lemuel Humphrey. |
| <i>Medway,</i> Artemas Brown, Luther Metcalf, Jos. L. Richardson. | <i>Wrentham,</i> Melatih Everett. |
| <i>Milton,</i> N. C. Martin, John Ruggles, Nathaniel P. Safford. | |

Justices of the Peace.

Bellingham, Noah J. Arnold, Francis D. Bates, John Bates, Elias Cook, Amos H. Holbrook, Stephen Lewett, Savil Metcalf.

Braintree, Asa French, Charles M. Fogg, David Holbrook, John Hollis 2d, Elias Hayward, Amos Stetson, Judson Stoddard, Naaman L. White, Jonathan Wild, Jr., Freeman White.

Brookline, Augustus Aspinwall, Benj. Goddard, Thomas Griggs,

Thomas Kendall, Artemas Newell, Charles Pope, Henry Robinson, Charles Wild.

Canton, Francis W. Dean, Leonard Everett, Nathan Tucker, Elisha White.

Cohasset, Levi N. Bates, Solomon J. Beal, Thomas Bourne, George W. Collier, Henry J. Turner, Laban Souther.

Dedham, Ira Cleveland, Stephen H. Cleveland, Colburn Ellis, Richard Ellis, Merrill D. Ellis, Enos Foord, Martin Marsh, Curtis G. Morse, Thomas Motley, Henry A. Penniman, E. G. Robinson, Thomas Sherwin, Jeremy Stimson, Samuel Swett.

Dorchester, Orin P. Bacon, Joseph Ballister, E. J. Bispham, Darius Brewer, Asaph Churchill, Chs. Howe, Ed. King, S. P. Loud, Alvah Phelps, Edward Sharp, Otis Shepherd, Elijah Vose, Robert Vose, Marshall P. Wilder.

Dover, Sherman Battel, Noah A. Fiske, Daniel Mann.

Foxboro', Warren Bird, John M. Everett, Henry Hobart, Joseph Kingsbury, George Sherman.

Franklin, Peter Adams, Paul B. Clark, Albert E. Daniels, Willis Fisher, John H. Fisher, Willard Fisher.

Medfield, Obed Allen, Jonathan P. Bishop, John E. Bullard, Chas. C. Sewall.

Medway, M. M. Fisher, John P. Jones, Horatio Mason, Christopher Slocum.

Milton, Charles Breck, Jason W. Houghton, Joseph Lyman, Jason Reed, Joseph Rowe, James M. Robbins, George Thompson, Ebenezer G. Tucker, Elijah Tucker, Moses Whitney.

Needham, William Flagg, Daniel Kimball, Elisha Lyon, Charles Rice, Dexter Ware, E. K. Whitaker.

Quincy, G. W. Beale, Lemuel Brackett, Josiah Brigham, Benjamin Curtis, Noah Curtis, W. B. Duggan, John M. Gourgas, John A. Green, William S. Morton, George Newcomb, John Whitney, Solomon Willard.

Randolph, Eleazer Beal, Jr., N. C. Berry, Alex. E. DuBoise, Zenas French, Thomas Howard, Joseph Linfield, Silas Paine, Benjamin Richards, Joshua Spear, Jr., Isaac Tower, Erastus Wales, Bradford L. Wales, Oramel White.

Roxbury, William Bacon, John J. Clarke, Isaac F. Coffin, Benj. F. Cooke, Benj. F. Copeland, Cornelius Cowing, Joseph Curtis, Nathaniel Curtis, David F. Drew, Charles M. Ellis, John T. Ellis, John M. Fessenden, Wm. Gaston, Charles W. Greene, Luther M. Harris, Joseph Heath, Joseph Hodges, Abraham F. Howe, William C. Hunneman, Francis Hilliard, W. R. Lee, Nathaniel S. Prentiss, Allen Putnam, William J. Reynolds, Peter G. Robbins, Jonathan P. Robinson, Geo. R. Russell, Francis G. Shaw, Thomas Simmons, Samuel A. Shed, Ebenezer W. Stone, Jos. W. Tucker, Samuel Walker, William Whiting, Moses Williams, Michael Whittmore, Jr., Jonathan F. Woodside.

Sharon, Asahel S. Drake, Elijah Hewins, N. Q. Tirrell.

Stoughton, Elijah Atherton, Chas. A. French, Lemuel Gay, Clifford Keith, Enos Talbot, Joel Talbot, Eben. W. Tolman.

Walpole, Francis W. Bird, Edmund W. Clapp, Truman Clarke, John M. Gannett, John A. Gould, Palmer Morey.

Weymouth, Lovell Bicknell, Quincy Bicknell, Jr., Ira Curtis, Appleton Howe, Abner W. Paine, Alvah Raymond, John C. Rhines, Edmund Thomas, Minot Tirrell, Benjamin Tirrell, Jr., Noah Torrey.

Wrentham, Preston Day, Silas P. Fisher, Joseph B. Jerrould, Benj. Shepard, Allen Tillinghast, J. W. Tillinghast, Samuel Warner, Jr.

Notaries Public.

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|---|---|
| <i>Cohasset</i> , Thos. Bourne, James C. Doane. | <i>Wrentham</i> , Meletiah Everett, Samuel Warner, Jr. |
| <i>Dedham</i> , Lewis H. Kingsbury. | <i>Roxbury</i> , William Bacon, Sherman Leland, D. A. Simmons, Jas. Russell, William Whiting 1st. |
| <i>Dorchester</i> , Asaph Churchill. | <i>Weymouth</i> , T. R. Hanson, F. A. Kingsbury. |
| <i>Milton</i> , J. McK. Churchill, Nathan C. Martin. | |
| <i>Quincy</i> , Ibrahim Bartlett. | |
| <i>Randolph</i> , Aaron Prescott, Benjamin Richards, Seth Turner. | |

Coroners.

| | |
|--|---|
| <i>Bellingham</i> , Edward C. Craig, H. Metcalf. | <i>Milton</i> , Alpheus T. French. |
| <i>Braintree</i> , Asa French. | <i>Quincy</i> , Lewis Bass. |
| <i>Cohasset</i> , Henry J. Turner. | <i>Randolph</i> , Ezekiel French. |
| <i>Dedham</i> , Martin Bates, J. N. E. Mann. | <i>Roxbury</i> , Thomas Adams. |
| <i>Dorchester</i> , Robert Vose. | <i>Sharon</i> , Elijah Hewins. |
| <i>Dover</i> , Elbridge Battel, William Cleveland. | <i>Stoughton</i> , Lemuel Gay. |
| <i>Franklin</i> , Saul B. Scott. | <i>Weymouth</i> , Silas Binney. |
| | <i>Wrentham</i> , David A. Fisher, Paul Fisher. |

Sheriff, Thomas Adams, *Roxbury*.

Deputy-Sheriffs: *Canton*, Charles Endicott; *Dedham*, J. N. E. Mann; *East Medway*, Nathan Jones; *Quincy*, Geo. H. French; *Randolph*, Alexander Dubois; *Weymouth*, Silas Binney; *Wrentham*, Bradford S. Farrington.

Crier of Courts, George Alden.

Overseers of House of Correction, Martin Marsh, James Richardson, E. W. Sampson.

PLYMOUTH COUNTY.

| | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| <i>Judge of Probate</i> , | Aaron Hobart, | E. Bridgewater. |
| <i>Register of Probate</i> , | Jacob H. Loud, | Plymouth. |
| <i>Register of Deeds</i> , | W. S. Russell, | do. |
| <i>County Treasurer</i> , | William R. Sever, | do. |
| <i>Clerk of Courts</i> , | John B. Thomas, | do. |

Probate Court is holden at Plymouth, on the 8d Mondays of January, February, and May; on the 2d Mondays of April and August; and on the 1st Monday of December. At Scituate, on the 1st Tuesdays of March and June, and the last Tuesdays of August and Novem-

ber. At East Bridgewater, on the 1st Tuesdays of April, July, and October. At Middleboro', on the 1st Tuesdays of May, August, and November. At Rochester, on the Wednesday next after the 1st Tuesday of May, and Wednesday next after the 1st Tuesday in November.

County Commissioners.

Joshua Smith, Hanson, *Chairman*; Ebenezer Pickens, Middleboro'; John Ford, Marshfield.

Special Commissioners.—Theophilus King, Rochester; Edward Southworth, North Bridgewater.

Times of Meeting.—At Plymouth, on the 3d Tuesday in March, the 1st Tuesday of August, and on the 1st Tuesday of January.

Commissioners to qualify Civil Officers.

William Baylies, John Beal, Joseph Haskell, Aaron Hobart, Theophilus King, Solomon Lincoln, Thomas Loring, Jacob H. Loud, Seth Miller, Jr., Hector Orr, Austin Packard, Peter H. Pierce, Anson Robbins, James Ruggles, John B. Thomas, Eliab Ward, William H. Wood, Welcome Young.

Justices of the Peace and Quorum.

Bridgewater, Artemas Hale,
Nahum Stetson.

Duxbury, Seth Sprague, Ger-
shom B. Weston.

E. Bridgewater, Aaron Hobart.

Halifax, Jabez P. Thomson.

Kingston, Thomas P. Beal, John
Thomas.

Middleboro', Zachariah Eddy,
P. H. Pierce:

Plymouth, Gustavus Gilbert,
John B. Thomas, Wm. Thomas.

Scituate, John Collamore, John
B. Turner, Samuel A. Turner.

Justices of the Peace.

Abington, James Bates, Nathaniel Beal, James Ford, Jr., Isaac Hersey, Benjamin Hobart, John Nash, James Noyes, Harvey Torrey, Ezekiel Thaxter, Spencer Vining, Jared Whitman.

Bridgewater, Solomon Alden, Jr., Horace Ames, Dion Bryant, Wm. Dunbar, Isaac Fobes, Solomon Hayward, Philip E. Hill, Caleb S. Hunt, Williams Latham, Philo Leach, Samuel Leonard, Benj. P. Pope, Holmes Sprague, Eli Washburn.

Carver, William Barrows, Timothy Cobb, Lewis Pratt, John Savary, Samuel Shaw, Henry Sherman.

Duxbury, Benj. Alden, Joshua Brewster, Jr., Nath. Ford, William Loring, Wm. Peterson, Geo. P. Richardson, Wm. H. Sampson, Benj. Smith, Geo. B. Standish, Samuel Stetson, Jos. F. Wadsworth.

East Bridgewater, Solomon Ager, Henry Alden, Moses Bates, Jr., Nath. W. French, Azor Harris, Wm. Harris, Ezra Kingman, Cushing Mitchell, Isaac Pratt, Welcome Young.

Halifax, Cyrus Morton, D. C. Thompson, Zadock Thompson.

Hanover, Thomas J. Gardner, Benjamin Mann, Wm. Morse, Perez Simmons, Albert White.

Hanson, Joshua Smith, Barak Osborn.

Hingham, Henry Cushing, Jedediah Farmer, David Fearing, Jotham Lincoln, Marshall Lincoln, Solomon Lincoln, James S. Lewis, Thomas Loring, Wm. Young.

Kingston, Joseph S. Beal, Peleg Bradford, Seth Drew, John Gray, Alex. Holmes, Josiah Holmes, Jas. Sever, John Sever, Nath'l Thomas.

Marshfield, Joseph Clift, John Ford, Luther Hatch, Daniel Philips.

Middleboro', Stillman Benson, Abiel P. Booth, Abisha T. Clark, Jona. Cobb, Seth Eaton, Joshua Eddy, Apollos Haskins, Paul Hathaway, Bradford Harlow, A. T. Harvey, Charles Hooper, Joshua Haskins, Jr., Martin Keith, Nathan King, Tisdale Leonard, Seth Miller, Peter H. Pierce, Oliver Pierce, Ebenezer Pickens, Everett Robinson, Gamaliel Rounseville, George Sturtevant, James G. Thompson, Sam'l Thompson, Luther Washburn, Eliab Ward, Cornelius B. Wood, Benj. P. Wood, Andrew Weston.

N. Bridgewater, Franklin Ames, Geo. W. Bryant, Geo. Clark, Perez Crocker, Isaac Eames, Bela Keith, Eliph. Kingman, Isaac Kingman, M. Packard, Jesse Perkins, Jos. Sylvester, Eliab Whitman.

Pembroke, Martin Bryant, Horace Collamore, Charles Hitchcock, David Oldham, Ambrose Parris, Thomas Turner.

Plymouth, George Bramhall, Jr., Wm. Clark, Nathaniel Clark, Roland E. Colton, Allen Danforth, Wm. Davis, Jeremiah Farris, Timothy Gordon, Jason Hart, Isaac L. Hedge, Amasa Holmes, Wm. M. Jackson, Ezra Leach, Leander Lovell, Jacob H. Loud, Jos. Lucas, Wm. Nelson, Josiah Robbins, Nathaniel Russell, Thomas Russel, Wm. S. Russell, Schuyler Sampson, Wm. R. Sever, Bourne Spooner, Isaac N. Stoddard, Joshua B. Thomas, James Thurber, Nathan Whiting.

Plympton, Zenas Bryant, Zenas Cushman, Josiah T. Ellis, Josiah S. Hammond, Jonathan Parker, Zacheus Parker, William H. Soule, Isaac Wright.

Rochester, R. L. Barstow, Jos. W. Church, W. N. Ellis, A. B. Hammond, David Hathaway, Francis Howard, Joseph Haskell, George King, Theophilus King, Jos. Look, Lothrop Perkins, Noah C. Perkins, Theoph. Pitcher, Jr., James Ruggles, Noah C. Sturtevant, Elijah Willis.

Scituate, John Beal, Ammial Curtis, Ebenezer T. Fogg, William James, Ichabod R. Jacobs, Elijah Jenkins, Jr., Ezekiel Jones, Dexter Merritt, Shadrach B. Merritt, Elias R. Mungo, Caleb W. Prouty, Anson Robbins, Samuel Tolman, Jr., William Turner, Albion Turner, Gideon W. Young.

Wareham, William Bates, Sylvanus Bourne, H. G. O. Ellis, John Fearing, Orier Howard, Davis Miller, Seth Miller, Jr., David Nye, Thomas Savary, Sam'l Shaw, N. Sherman, Joshua B. Tobey.

W. Bridgewater, Jona. Ames, Jonathan Copeland, Dwelley Fobes, John E. Howard, Abiel Packard, Austin Packard, Elijah Smith.

Notaries Public.

Duxbury, Samuel Stetson.
East Bridgewater, Welcome Young.
Hingham, David Harding.
Middleboro', Eliab Ward.
Plymouth, Gustavus Gilbert, Jacob H. Loud.

Rochester, Noah C. Sturtevant, Elijah Willis.
Scituate, John Beal.
Wareham, William Bates, Sylvanus Bourne.

Coroners.

| | |
|---|---|
| <i>Abington</i> , Lebbeus Gurney. | <i>Jackson</i> , Samuel Thompson. |
| <i>Carver</i> , Nelson Barrows, Sam'l | <i>N. Bridgewater</i> , Thos. Wales, Jr. |
| <i>A. Shurtleff</i> . | <i>Pembroke</i> , Peter Salmond, Jr. |
| <i>Duxbury</i> , Avery Richards. | <i>Plymouth</i> , Jos. P. Brown, Benjamin Drew. |
| <i>E. Bridgewater</i> , Z. Jones. | <i>Plympton</i> , Thomas B. Harrub, |
| <i>Hanover</i> , Levi Curtis. | Abiel Washburn. |
| <i>Hingham</i> , Samuel Hobart, Jas. Stevenson. | <i>Rochester</i> , David Peckham, Jr. |
| <i>Hull</i> , Moses B. Tower. | <i>Scituate</i> , John Beal, Abiel Cudworth, |
| <i>Kingston</i> , John Gray, Jedediah Holmes. | Elijah B. Turner, Ebenezer Stetson. |
| <i>Marshfield</i> , Wales Tilden, Jr. | <i>W. Bridgewater</i> , Thomas Ames. |
| <i>Middleboro'</i> , Ansel Benson, Jos. | |

Sheriff, Branch Harlow, *Middleboro'*.

Deputy-Sheriffs: *Bridgewater*, P. D. Kingman; *E. Bridgewater*, Jos. Chamberlain; *Hingham*, Ebed Hersey; *Kingston*, Spencer Cushman; *Middleboro'*, Jos. Jackson; *N. Bridgewater*, Benjamin Kingman; *Plymouth*, John Perkins, Coomer Weston; *Rochester*, Daniel Hall, George W. Haskell; *S. Scituate*, Nathaniel Clapp; *W. Scituate*, S. Bartlett; *Wareham*, M. S. F. Tobey; *W. Bridgewater*, John M. Read.

Crier of Courts, Nath. Wilder of *Kingston*; *Jailer*, Putnam Kimball.

Commissioners of Wrecks.

Duxbury, S. A. Frazer, G. B. Weston; *Hull*, Robert Gould; *Marshfield*, Otis Baker, Elisha Kent; *Scituate*, John Damon, Charles Vinal.

Branch Pilot, Benj. Delano, *Wareham*.

WORCESTER COUNTY.

| | | |
|------------------------------|-----------------------|------------|
| <i>Judge of Probate</i> , | Thomas Kinnicutt, | Worcester. |
| <i>Register of Probate</i> , | Charles G. Prentiss, | do. |
| <i>Register of Deeds</i> , | Alexander H. Wilder, | do. |
| <i>County Treasurer</i> , | Anthony Chase, | do. |
| <i>Clerk of Courts</i> , | Charles W. Hartshorn. | do. |

Probate Court, holden at *Worcester*, 1st Tuesday of every month. At *West Brookfield*, on the 2d Tuesdays of May and October. At *Lancaster*, on the 3d Tuesdays of May and October. At *Fitchburg*, on the Wednesday next after the 3d Tuesday of May and October. At *Templeton*, on the Thursday next after the 3d Tuesday of May and October. At *Barre*, on the Friday next after the 3d Tuesday of May and October. At *Mendon*, on the 4th Tuesday in May. At *Uxbridge*, on the 4th Tuesday of October.

County Commissioners.

William Crawford, *Oakham*, *Chairman*; Jerome Gardner, *Harvard*. Joseph Bruce, *Grafton*.

Special Commissioners.—Stephen Davis, *Oxford*; Jason Goulding, *Phillipston*.

Times of Meeting.— At Worcester, the 4th Tuesday in March, the 2d Tuesday in September, the 3d Tuesday of June, and 4th Tuesday of December.

Commissioners to qualify Civil Officers.

Abijah Bigelow, Seth Caldwell, Henry Chapin, Edmund Cushing, Chas. W. Hartshorn, William Jennison, Theo. Jones, Levi Lincoln, Lyman Sibley, Isaac Stevens, Jos. Thayer, Ebenezer Torrey, William H. Williams, Nathaniel Wood.

Justices of the Peace and Quorum.

| | |
|---|--|
| <i>Ashburnham</i> , Jos. Jewett. | <i>Shrewsbury</i> , A. Harrington. |
| <i>Athol</i> , Isaac Stevens. | <i>Spencer</i> , James Draper. |
| <i>Barre</i> , Nahum F. Bryant. | <i>Sutton</i> , J. L. Sibley. |
| <i>Brookfield</i> , Otis Hayden. | <i>Templeton</i> , Artemas Lee, Ephraim Stone. |
| <i>Charlton</i> , John Spurr, Salem Towne. | <i>Westboro'</i> , Nahum Harrington. |
| <i>Fitchburg</i> , Eben Torrey, Nath. Wood. | <i>Westminster</i> , Edward Kendall. |
| <i>Harvard</i> , Abel Whitney. | <i>Winchendon</i> , William Dunbar. |
| <i>Hubbardston</i> , Samuel Swan. | <i>Worcester</i> , Charles Allen, Ira M. Barton, Abijah Bigelow, Samuel M. Burnside, Isaac Davis, William Eaton, Maturin L. Fisher, Elisha Fuller, William N. Green, John Green, Charles W. Hartshorn, Samuel Jennison, William Jennison, Thomas Kinnicutt, Rejoice Newton, Benjamin F. Thomas, Charles Thurber. |
| <i>Leominster</i> , Solomon Strong. | |
| <i>Lunenburg</i> , Edmund Cushing. | |
| <i>Leicester</i> , David Henshaw. | |
| <i>Milbury</i> , Calvin Willard. | |
| <i>New Braintree</i> , Samuel Mixter. | |
| <i>Oakham</i> , William Crawford. | |
| <i>Petersham</i> , Jared Weed. | |
| <i>Princeton</i> , Charles Russell. | |

Justices of the Peace.

Ashburnham, George G. Parker, Charles Stearns, Reuben Townsend, Enoch Whitmore.

Athol, Lucius O. Ackley, Elias Bassett, Charles Field, Theo. Jones, Eliphalet Thorp.

Auburn, Abijah Craigo, Thomas Drury, William Emerson, John Mellish, Thomas Merriam, Solomon Sibley, Israel Stone, Jr.

Barre, Peleg E. Aldrich, Nahum F. Bryant, Walter A. Bryant, Seth Caldwell, John King, David Lee, Charles Sibley, Lyman Sibley.

Berlin, Thomas Brigham, Jonathan D. Meriam, Asa Sawyer.

Blackstone, Jared Benson, Arthur Cook, Dan. Hill, Preserved S. Thayer, Paul P. Todd, Abel Wilder.

Bolton, Amory Holman, Thos. Houghton, Jonathan Jewett, Jos. Sawyer, Caleb Wheeler, Edwin A. Whitcomb.

Boylston, Nathaniel Davenport, Jas. Davenport, Hezekiah Gibbs, William H. Moore.

Brookfield, Lewis Abbott, Hiram B. Clark, Simeon Draper, Charles Flagg, Seth Field, Seth W. Field, Rufus Harrington, Franklin Howe, William Howe, Aaron Kimball, Nicholas M' Clure, Ebenezer Meriam, Edwin B. Tainter, Abraham Skinner.

Charlton, Henry Clarke, Levi Hammond, William P. Marble, Jonathan Winslow.

Dana, Burrel Amsden, Nath. Johnson, Eph. Whipple.

Douglas, Enoch Brown, Fenner Bacheller, Warren Humes, Moses Knapp, Turner Thayer.

Dudley, Moses Barnes, John Eddy, Morris Larned.

Fitchburg, Alvah Crocker, Jos. Downe, Levi Downe, Kilburn Harwood, Joseph W. Mansur, Charles Mason, Francis Perkins, Ivers Phillips, T. K. Ware, Milton Whitney, Nath. Wood.

Gardner, Lewis H. Bradford, Smyrna Glazier, Francis Richardson, Asaph Wood.

Grafton, Otis Adams, Samuel H. Allen, Charles Brigham, Jr., Oliver M. Brigham, Jos. Bruce, Perley Goddard, Charles B. Jenks, Jos. Leland, Chandler M. Pratt, Samuel Wood.

Hardwick, Wm. Anderson, Jason Mixter, William Mixter, Stephen W. Paige, Ebenezer Perry, Nathan Perry, John Raymond, Gardner Ruggles, Jos. Stone.

Harvard, Emory Barnard, Jerome Gardner, Jacob Haskell, E. A. Holman, Aug. G. Hill, John Park, Reuben Whitcomb.

Holden, Charles Chaffin, Samuel Damon, David Davis, Paul Davis, William Drury, Silas Flagg.

Hubbardston, William Bennett, Jr., Ethan A. Greenwood, Samuel Swan, George Williams.

Lancaster, Albert S. Carleton, James G. Carter, John T. Dame, J. Fisher, Jos. W. Huntington, Jonas Lane, Nath. Rand, Ezra Sawyer, Charles G. Stevens, John G. Thurston, Silas Thurston, Jr., George R. M. Withington.

Leicester, Jos. A. Denny, Abraham Firth, Austin Flint, Edward Flint, Cheney Hatch, Horatio G. Henshaw, Joshua Lamb, Jos. D. Sargent, Sewall Sargent.

Leominster, Leonard Burrage, Joel W. Fletcher, John Gardner, Charles Grout, Wm. A. Nichols, Charles W. Wilder, William Wilder.

Lunenburg, Thomas Billings, Ephm. Graham, Cyrus Kilburn, Esek Whiting.

Mendon, Benjamin Davenport, David Davenport, Arnold Taft.

Milford, Seth P. Carpenter, Isaac Davenport, Clark Ellis, John Erskine, John S. Scammel, Ellis Sumner.

Milbury, James H. Benchley, Ithran Harris, Clough R. Miles, Samuel D. Torrey, Abraham G. Randall, Asa H. Waters, Simeon Waters, Amasa Wood.

New Braintree, Amasa Bigelow, Amory Felton, Hollis Tidd.

Northborough, Cyrus Gale, John F. Fay, Anson Rice, Samuel Clark.

Northbridge, Ebenezer Cadwell, Sylvanus Holbrook, John Taylor.

North Brookfield, William Adams, Chauncy Edmands, Daniel Gilbert, John Hill, Bonum Nye, Pliny Nye, Freeman Walker.

Oakham, James Allen, Alex. Crawford.

Oxford, Charles D. Bowman, Jasper Brown, Stephen Davis, Sylvanus Harris, Isaac B. Hartwell, Abishai Larned, Jotham Meriam, Josiah S. Prentice, A. G. Underwood.

Paxton, James Day, Tyler Goddard, Jonathan P. Grosvenor, Solon C. Howe, Nath. Larkin, Oliver Wilson.

Petersham, Artemas Bryant, Joel Bryant, John L. Gallond, Seth Hapgood, Jonas Howe, Henry Wood.

Phillipston, Charles C. Bassett, Jason Goulding, Oliver Powers, Ephraim Turner.

Princeton, Alphonso Brooks, John Brooks, Moses G. Cheever.

Royalston, Hiram W. Albee, Barnett Bullock, Jervis Davis, Benoni Peck.

Rutland, George S. Flint, Zadock W. Gates, Calvin G. Howe.

Shrewsbury, Balch Dean, Nathan Howe, William H. Knowlton, Orville Lathrop, Nymphas Pratt, Job C. Stone, Thomas W. Ward.

Southboro', David Alden, Dexter Fay, Sullivan Fay, Willard Newton.

Southbridge, Ebenezer D. Ammidown, Larkin Ammidown, Daniel F. Bacon, Frederick W. Bottom, Fred'c W. Botham, Samuel M. Lane, Moses Plympton, Bela Tiffany.

Spencer, William Baldwin, Daniel Capen, William Pope.

Sterling, Samuel Houghton, Cyrus Holbrook, Samuel Sawyer 2d, Wm. D. Peck.

Sturbridge, Geo. Davis, Erasmus Holbrook, Benj. D. Hyde, Edward Phillips, Avery P. Taylor, Roswell Warner, Gardner Watkins, David Wight.

Sutton, Abraham Chase, Jonathan Leland, Edmund J. Mills, Daniel Tenny, Paris Tourtellot, Samuel Taylor, John. W. Whipple, Welcome Whipple.

Templeton, John Boynton, Benjamin Brown, Jos. Davis, Dexter Gilbert, Artemas Lee, Sam'l Lee, Henry Newton, Joshua Richardson, Henry Stone, Leonard Stone, Giles H. Whitney.

Upton, Nahum W. Holbrook, W. Legg, E. Stoddard, E. Warren.

Uxbridge, L. C. Boynton, John W. Capron, Alvin Cook, Francis Deane, Jr., Nahum Morse, Jos. Thayer, Theodore B. Whiting.

Warren, Pardon Allen, Jephtha Bacon, James S. Davis, Shepard Ellis, Joseph Field, Daniel Hitchcock, Pardon Keyes, Isaac Patrick, Joseph Ramsdell, Nathan Richardson, Harvey Sessions.

Webster, Hiram Allen, Edward Rogers, John M. Tenney, Charles Yeomans.

Westboro', Martin Bullard, Geo. Denny, J. A. Fayerweather, Jabez G. Fisher, Nahum Fisher, Phineas Gleason, Moses Grout, Samuel Harrington, Lovett Peters.

West Brookfield, Jesse Bliss, Baxter Ellis, Arad Gilbert, Alanson Hamilton, Elisha Hammond, Freeman Walker.

W. Boylston, Etheridge Clark, Jr., Barnabas Davis, Ezekiel Pierce, Levi Pierce, Aaron E. Winter.

Westminster, William S. Bradbury, J. Heywood, Merari Spaulding, John Todd, John White, Jos. Whitman, Abel Wood, Ezra Wood, Benjamin Wyman.

Winchendon, Moses Hancock, Joseph Merriam, Wareham Rand, Joseph White.

Worcester, Samuel Allen, Wm. O. Bartlett, Otis L. Bridges, Silas Brooks, Benjamin Butman, Alexander H. Bullock, Peter C. Bacon,

George Chandler, Anthony Chase, Edward Clarke, Edwin Conant, George T. Curtis, John C. B. Davis, Alex. De Witt, Wm. Dickinson, Francis H. Dewey, Jona. Day, Benj. Flagg, Elisha Fuller, Frederic W. Gale, Samuel B. I. Goddard, Jesse W. Goodrich, Wm. Greenleaf, Wm. E. Green, Chas. A. Hamilton, Edward Hamilton, Wm. Harrington, Samuel F. Haven, Nathan Heard, Charles W. Hartshorn, Edward H. Hemmenway, Jonathan H. Hill, Chas. H. Hill, Abiel Jaques, John S. C. Knowlton, Daniel W. Lincoln, Edward Winslow Lincoln, Wm. S. Lincoln, Warren Lazell, C. B. Long, Lewis A. Maynard, Wm. B. Maxwell, Joseph Mason, Chas. Paine, John Park, Addison Prentiss, Charles G. Prentiss, George M. Prentiss, Grenville Parker, George W. Richardson, Stephen Salisbury, Wm. A. Smith, Daniel Stone, Nath. Stowell, Geo. A. Trumbull, Artemas Ward, Charles Washburn, Alexander H. Wilder.

Notaries Public.

Barre, Peleg E. Aldrich.
Brookfield, Seth Field, Otis Hayden.
Fitchburg, Ebenezer Torrey.
Lancaster, Nath. Chandler, Jos. W. Huntington, Geo. R. M. Withington.
Leicester, Horatio G. Henshaw, David E. Merriam.

Milbury, Calvin Willard.
Oxford, Alvan G. Underwood.
Southbridge, Samuel M. Lane.
Uxbridge, John W. Capron.
Worcester, Samuel Allen, Peter C. Bacon, Ira M. Barton, Caleb Dana, William Dickinson, Charles A. Hamilton, S. Jennison, Geo. A. Trumbull.

Coroners.

Barre, Seth Caldwell.
Blackstone, Aaron Burdon.
Bolton, Joseph Sawyer.
Brookfield, Seth W. Field, Simon Draper.
Dana, John H. Farnsworth.
Douglas, Sumner Balcom.
Fitchburg, Ivers Phillips.
Gardner, Lewis H. Bradford.
Grafton, Isaac W. Wood.
Harvard, Aaron Whitney.
Holden, George Flagg.
Hubbardston, David Bennett.
Lancaster, Nathaniel Rand.
Leicester, Samuel Leicester, Henry Tainter.
Leominster, William Wilder.
Lunenburg, Eli Page.
Mendon, Aaron Burden, Sam'l D. Torrey.
Milford, Clark Ellis.
North Brookfield, F. Carruth.

Oxford, Sylvanus Harris.
Petersham, Eber Hapgood, Cephas Willard.
Princeton, Moses G. Cheever.
Royalston, Cyrus Davis.
Rutland, Jeduthan Green, Calvin Howe.
Shrewsbury, Rufus E. Goodnow.
Southbridge, Holdridge Ammi-down.
Spencer, Willard Rice.
Sturbridge, Edward Phillips.
Sutton, John W. Whipple.
Templeton, Nathan Bryant, Herman Partridge.
Warren, Nelson Carpenter, Jos. Field.
Worcester, Timothy W. Bancroft, William Eaton, Claudius R. Long, Asa Matthews, E. H. Hemmenway.

Sheriff, John W. Lincoln, Worcester.

Deputy-Sheriffs; Athol, John H. Partridge; Barre, Luther Clifford; Brookfield, George S. Duell; Douglas, Sumner Balcom; Fitchburg, Kilburn Harwood; Grafton, Lovell Baker, Jr.; Hubbardston, Appleton Clark; Lancaster, Nathaniel Rand; Leominster, Whiting Gates; Oxford, Samuel Smith; Petersham, Cephas Willard; Southbridge, Andrew F. Ammidown; Sturbridge, Truman Charles; Sutton, John W. Whipple; Templeton, Joshua Hosmer; Uxbridge, William C. Capron; Westminster, Phineas W. Reed; Worcester, Jona. Day, George Jones.

Crier of Courts, Thomas Chamberlain; Jailer, Asa Matthews.

Overseers of House of Correction, Nathan Heard, John W. Lincoln; Keeper, Asa Matthews.

COUNSELLORS AND ATTORNEYS, CIRCUIT COURT, MASSACHUSETTS DISTRICT.

| | | |
|------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| Adams, John C. | Bolles, John A. | Dearborn, J. F. |
| Adan, John R. | Bowditch, Wm. I. | Dehon, Wm. |
| Alden, Cyrus | Brooks, B. F. | Dexter, Franklin |
| Allen, Charles | Brooks, Francis A. | Derby, E. H. |
| Ames, Isaac | Brown, Geo. M. | Devens, Charles, Jr. |
| Anthon, F. C. | Brinley, Francis | Dewey, F. H. |
| Ashmun, George | Bryant, W. M. | Dickinson, Edward |
| Aspinwall, Wm. | Bulfinch, Geo. S. | Dickinson, F. W. |
| Atwood, Charles | Burbank, Rob't Ingalls | Dimon, Oliver |
| Austin, Ivers J. | Butler, Benjamin | Dodge, J. C. |
| Austin, Wm. | Chamberlain, H. M. | Dorr, E. R. |
| Austin, James T. | Chandler, P. W. | Dudley, E. G. |
| Aylwin, Wm. C. | Child, D. L. | Dustin, D. H. |
| Bacon, P. C. | Choate, F. W. | Dutton, Warren |
| Bancroft, George | Choate, Rufus | Dwight, H. W. |
| Barrett, J. F. | Clarke, J. J. | Eastman, G. N. |
| Bartlett, Sidney | Clarke, M. S. | Eddy, Zach. |
| Bartlett, Wm. O. | Coffin, T. G. | Eldridge, J. S. |
| Barton, Wm. S. | Cooke, Benjamin F. | Eliot, T. D. |
| Barton, Ira M. | Cooke, J. P. | Ellis, C. M. |
| Bassett, Elisha | Codman, John | Ely, A. B. |
| Bassett, Francis | Cummings, Cyrus | Fabens, Francis A. |
| Beach, E. D. | Cummings, David | Farr, A. W. |
| Beck, Geo. F. | Curtis, C. P. | Farrar, George |
| Bemis, George | Curtis, B. R. | Farnsworth, C. B. |
| Betton, N. C. | Curtis, George T. | Fay, R. S. |
| Bigelow, Horatio | Dacoby, L. C. | Fletcher, Richard |
| Bigelow, Geo. T. | Dame, A. A. | Flint, Waldo |
| Bishop, Joel P. | Dana, James | Fuller, H. H. |
| Blake, Edward | Dana, Richard H. | Fuller, Richard F. |
| Bliss, Wm. | Dana, E. T. | Gale, F. W. |
| Bliss, George | Davis, Charles G. | Gale, Lucian |
| Boit, Edward D. | Dean, Benjamin, Jr. | Gardiner, W. H. |

Gardiner, S. J.
 Gilchrist, D. S.
 Giles, Joel
 Gorham, Benjamin
 Gourgas, J. M. Jr.
 Gray, Wm.
 Gray, F. C.
 Greenleaf, Simon
 Griggs, George
 Guild, Benjamin
 Guild, Samuel E.
 Hallett, Benj. F.
 Hall, Junius
 Harrington, Joseph
 Hayes, F. B.
 Healey, J. P.
 Hilliard, Francis
 Hilliard, Wm.
 Hillard, Geo. S.
 Hertzog, Henry
 Holmes, Nathaniel
 Homer, Geo. F.
 Hopkinson, Thomas
 Hubbard, G. G.
 Hubbard, N. D.
 Hubbard, Wm. J.
 Hutchins, H. G.
 Ingersoll, Charles
 Jackson, Abraham, Jr.
 Jewell, Harvey
 Kasson, J. Adams
 Kent, George
 Kingsbury, F. A.
 Kinsman, H. W.
 Knapp, John
 Lapham, L.
 Leland, Sherman
 Loring, Charles G.
 Loring, F. C.
 Loring, C. W.
 Lowell, John
 Lyman, J. C.
 Marvin, John G.
 Mason, Wm. P.
 Mason, Charles
 Mason, Lyman
 Mason, Joseph
 Mayo, Charles
 McArthur, Arthur
 McCleary, S. F.
 Mead, Abraham, Jr.

Mellen, Edward
 Merrill, Charles C.
 Merrill, Amos B.
 Merrill, Annis
 Metcalf, Theron
 Minot, George
 Minot, Wm.
 Minot, Wm. Jr.
 Montgomery, Hugh
 Moore, Abraham
 Morrell, E.
 Morton, Marcus, Jr.
 Moseley, Ebenezer
 Nash, Stephen Gordon
 Newton, Rejoice
 Nutter, C. C.
 Osgood, Isaac P.
 Owen, A. F.
 Page, J. H. W.
 Park, J. C.
 Parker, S. D.
 Parker, F. E.
 Parker, William
 Parker, A. D.
 Parker, Charles H.
 Parker, Grenville
 Parker, Henry T.
 Parmenter, Wm. E.
 Parsons, Theophilus
 Peabody, Augustus
 Peabody, C. A.
 Perkins, Jonathan C.
 Phillips, Willard
 Phillips, T. W.
 Phillips, Stephen H.
 Pickering, Octavius
 Pierce, Thomas N.
 Plympton, S. F.
 Pope, Thomas B.
 Power, Thomas
 Prince, F. O.
 Prince, Thomas H.
 Putnam, J. P.
 Quincy, Josiah
 Rantoul, Robert, Jr.
 Richardson, W. A.
 Richardson, Wm.
 Riley, Patrick
 Robb, James B.
 Robinson, L. P.

Robins, Richard
 Rolker, Bernard
 Rowe, Joseph
 Ruggles, John
 Russell, Charles T.
 Russell, T. H.
 Russell, Wm. G.
 Sawyer, Benj. F.
 Sawyer, Frederick W.
 Savier, Wm.
 Sewall, S. E.
 Scudder, Zeno
 Scudder, H. A.
 Shaw, Lemuel
 Sheppard, John H.
 Shillaber, Ebenezer
 Simmons, David A.
 Sinclair, Wm. J.
 Sohier, Wm. D.
 Sohier, Wm.
 Sparhawk, George
 Spooner, A. C.
 Sprague, Joseph E.
 Smith, Ebenezer, Jr.
 Smith, Frederic
 Smith, Charles F.
 Smith, Geo. A.
 Smith, H. E.
 Smith, Wm. F.
 Smith, H. E.
 Stevens, A. J.
 Story, C. W.
 Story, W. W.
 Story, Isaac, Jr.
 Sumner, Bradford
 Sumner, Charles
 Tasker, J. T.
 Tiffany, P. D.
 Thornton, J. W.
 Upham, F. W.
 Wallace, E. F.
 Ward, Samuel D.
 Washburn, A. C.
 Washburn, W. R. P.
 Washburn, Emory
 Watts, F. O.
 Waters, Joseph G.
 Webb, S. P.
 Wellington, Hiram
 Westover, L.
 Wheeler, A. S.

Wheelock, P. S.
Whiting, Wm.
Willard, Joseph
Wiley, Tolman

Willis, Horatio M.
Williams, Eliab
Williams, Lemuel
Williams, S. K

Woodbury, C. L.
Wood, Wm. H.
Vose, Henry

ADMITTED IN COURTS OF SUFFOLK COUNTY.

Abbott, James A.
Adams, John C.
Adams, George W.
Adams, Charles F.
Adams, C. F. Jr.
Adan, John R.
Allen, C. E.
Allen, Elisha H.
Allen, Macon B.
Amory, William
Andrew, John A.
Andrews, Benj. H.
Andrews, Wm. T.
Appleton, Thomas G.
Appleton, F. H.
Apthorp, Robert E.
Aspinwall, Wm.
Atwood, Charles
Austin, Ivers J.
Austin, A. W.
Austin, James T.
Austin, E. G.
Aylwin, W. C.
Batchelder, Eugene
Barrett, James
Bacon, Thomas S.
Ball, Benj. W.
Baldwin, H. E.
Ballard, James M.
Barrell, Samuel B.
Bartlett, Sidney
Barnes, Isaac O.
Barrett, J. F.
Bassett, Elisha
Beck, Geo. T.
Bell, Joseph M.
Bemis, George
Bemis, Isaac C.
Benjamin, James
Bennett, Edmund H.
Bethune, John M.
Berry, Abel B.
Betton, N. C.

Betton, Geo. E.
Bickford, Horace
Bigelow, J. J.
Bigelow, Geo. T.
Bigelow, Francis W.
Bigelow, Samuel C.
Binney, Wm. C.
Bishop, Joel P.
Blake, Edward
Boit, Edward D.
Bolles, John A.
Boutell, L. H.
Bowditch, N. I.
Bowditch, Wm. I.
Bradford, James M.
Bradley, Joseph H.
Brigham, Wm.
Bridges, O. L.
Briggs, George P.
Brooks, Edward
Brooks, B. F.
Brooks, F. B. *
Brown, George M.
Buck, Edward
Buckingham, F. W.
Bulfinch, George S.
Burbank, R. I.
Butler, M.
Butler, Benjamin
Cabot, J. Eliot
Cady, Ebenezer E.
Carpenter, D. M. H.
Chace, Wm. M.
Chamberlain, F.
Chandler, L. H.
Chandler, P. W.
Chandler, T. P.
Chase, M. S.
Chapman, O. G.
Cheever, Tracy P.
Choate, Rufus
Choate, F. W.
Churchill, J. M.

Clarke, M. S.
Clymer, E. M.
Cobb, Moses G.
Codman, John
Codman, Henry
Codman, Robert
Cooley, Geo. W.
Cooke, J. P.
Cooke, B. F.
Crockett, G. K.
Crowninshield, E. A.
Crowninshield, F. B.
Crowninshield, J. C.
Curtis, Benj. R.
Curtis, Charles P.
Curtis, Geo. T.
Cummings, Cyrus
Cushing, Henry L.
Cushing, L. S.
Cushing, Abel
Cushing, A. L.
Cutler, Joseph
Dame, A. A.
Dana, R. H.
Dana, E. T.
Dana, E. A.
Dana, John A.
Danforth, John C.
Davis, Augustus B.
Davis, H. T.
Davis, J. W.
Day, J. M.
Deans, Geo. Wheaton
Denton, Wm. Pitt
Derby, E. H.
Dehon, William
Dexter, Franklin
Dexter, Edward
Dickinson, F. W.
Dimon, Oliver
Dodge, John C.
Dorr, William B.
Dow, Nathan T.

| | | |
|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|
| Draper, Moses | Guild, Benjamin | Loring, Edward G. |
| Drew, David F. | Guild, Geo. D. | Loring, F. C. |
| Dudley, E. G. | Guild, S. E. | Loring, C. W. |
| Dunlap, Robert H. | Hale, N. Jr. | Loring, John A. |
| Dutton, Warren | Hall, Franklin | Low, Obed B. |
| Dutton, F. L. | Hall, Junius | Lowell, John |
| Dwight, Thomas | Hall, Thomas B. | Lowell, J. R. |
| Eastman, George W. | Hallett, Benjamin F. | Lovell, Michael |
| Eames, J. B. | Hancock, C. L. | Lovis, F. A. |
| Egan, James | Harlow, T. S. | Maine, S. C. |
| Eldridge, Samuel | Harrington, Joseph | Marsh, J. J. |
| Ely, A. B. | Haskell, Benjamin | Marcy, J. W. |
| Edwards, Newton | Hayes, F. B. | Marvin, J. T. |
| Eldridge, John S. | Hazleton, H. L. | Mason, Lyman |
| Ellis, Charles M. | Head, Edward F. | Mason, D. H. |
| English, James L. | Head, George E. | Mason, George M. |
| Farnham, H. P. | Healey, John P. | Mason, William P. |
| Farrar, Timothy | Hildreth, Richard | Mayo, Charles |
| Fay, Richard S. | Hillard, George S. | McCleary, S. F. |
| Farrar, Wm. H. | Hilliard, William | McCleary, S. F., Jr. |
| Field, Justin | Hobart, H. C. | Merrill, J. C. |
| Fiske, A. H. | Hoffman, Wm. | Merrill, Amos B. |
| Fisk, Robert F. | Holmes, John S. | Merrill, Annis |
| Fletcher, Richard | Hodges, E. T. | Merrill, Abel |
| Floyd, Jesse L. | Homer, George F. | Merrill, J. C. Jr. |
| Freeman, Francis G. | Howes, William B. | Miller, E. L. |
| French, J. J. | Hubbard, Nath. D. | Minot, William |
| Fuller, H. H. | Hubbard, G. G. | Minot, George |
| Fuller, H. W. | Hubbard, William J. | Minot, William, Jr. |
| Fuller, R. F. | Hutchins, H. G. | Minns, George W. |
| Gale, Lucian | Hutchins, H. C. | Moore, Abraham |
| Gardiner, W. H. | Ingersoll, Charles | Moore, J. F. |
| Gilchrist, D. S. | Jackson, J. F. | Moore, E. N. |
| Giles, Joel | Jackson, John G. | Morey, George |
| Giles, Alfred E. | Jacobs, Bela F. | Morgan, David |
| Gleason, Horace | James, John W. | Morse, Nathan |
| Goldsbury, John | Jennison, Samuel | Morrel, Edward |
| Gorham, Benjamin | Jewell, Harvey | Morris, Robert, Jr. |
| Gorham, H. H. | Johnson, Harrison | Morton, Marcus, Jr. |
| Gooch, D. W. | Kapser, William | Morton, Nathaniel |
| Gould, David | Kettelle, Jacob Q. | Motley, J. L. |
| Goodrich, Charles B. | King, J. G. | Moulton, F. |
| Gray, Francis C. | Kingsbury, Frederic J. | Miller, Thompson |
| Gray, John C. | Knapp, John | Newell, Charles S. |
| Gray, William | Larabee, C. W. | Newhall, James H. |
| Gray, A. J. | Lawrence, Eugene | Nash, Stephen G. |
| Gregg, Washington P. | Leland, Sherman | Nickerson, Sereno D. |
| Greenough, D. S. | List, Charles | Nichols, Benj. W. |
| Griggs, George | Lord, H. C. | Noyes, George F. |
| Griswold, Almon W. | Lord, Joseph L. | Nutter, Charles C. |
| Guernsey, Luther B. | Loring, Charles G. | Oliver, Peter |

| | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Oliver, Andrew | Richardson, Ivory W. | Story, Isaac, Jr. |
| Osgood, I. P. | Richardson, William | Story, Charles W. |
| Otis, Edmund B. | Richardson, Wm. A. | Story, Jacob, Jr. |
| Otis, William F. | Richardson, Nathaniel | Strong, William C. |
| Otis, Theodore | Riley, Patrick | Sumner, Bradford |
| Paine, Robert Treat | Ritchie, Harrison | Sumner, Charles |
| Paine, Charles C. | Bobb, James B. | Tasker, J. T. |
| Park, J. C. | Robins, Richard | Thaxter, David |
| Parker, S. D. | Robinson, S. W. | Thorndike, Larkin |
| Parker, Aurelius D. | Rogers, J. G. | Thornton, J. W. |
| Parker, Charles H. | Rogers, H. B. | Thomas, Charles G. |
| Parker, Francis E. | Rogers, William | Tilton, Warren |
| Parker, Henry T. | Rogers, Edward | Todd, John |
| Parker, Henry M. | Rolker, Bernard | Tolman, Thomas |
| Parkman, George F. | Russell, J. D. | Tukey, Francis |
| Parsons, Theo. | Russell, C. T. | Upham, F. W. |
| Parmenter, Wm. E. | Russell, J. J. | Walley, S. H. Jr. |
| Peabody, O. G. | Russell, Thomas H. | Walsh, W. J. |
| Peabody, Augustus | Russell, William G. | Ware, Henry |
| Peck, George W. | Sanger, Geo. P. | Ware, Thornton K. |
| Peirce, R. N. | Sargent, Henry J. | Warde, John C. B. |
| Perkins, Jacob C. | Sargent, Horace B. | Ward, Samuel D. |
| Perry, Sanford B. | Savage, James | Washburn, F. L. |
| Phillips, Stephen H. | Sawyer, Benj. F. | Washburn, W. R. P. |
| Phillips, T. W. | Sawyer, F. W. | Washburn, A. C. |
| Phillips, Wendell | Sayles, F. O. | Wason, Milton |
| Phillips, Willard | Scudder, H. A. | Watts, Francis O. |
| Phillips, George W. | Searle, G. W. | Webster, Daniel |
| Phillips, G. T. | Sewall, Samuel E. | Webb, Seth, Jr. |
| Pickering, Edward | Sheppard, John H. | Welch, W. J. |
| Pickering, John | Shipley, Horatio | Welch, Charles A. |
| Pinkerton, J. M. | Simmons, David A. | Wellington, Hiram |
| Plumer, William | Simmons, C. F. | Wetmore, T. |
| Plummer, S. S. | Smith, C. F. | West, A. L. |
| Plympton, S. F. | Smith, George A. | Wheeler, A. S. |
| Pope, T. B. | Smith, Ebenezer, Jr. | Wheelock, P. S. |
| Pond, Benjamin | Smith, Henry B. | Wheelwright, G. A. |
| Potter, Orlando B. | Smith, Horace E. | White, Jonathan |
| Power, Thomas | Smith, William | Whitman, George H. |
| Prescott, Wm. G. | Snelling, G. H. | Whiting, William |
| Prince, Frederic O. | Sohier, William | Willis, Horatio M. |
| Putnam, John P. | Sohier, E. D. | Willard, Joseph |
| Quincy, Josiah, Jr. | Sohier, W. D. | Willard, Paul, Jr. |
| Rand, Benjamin | Spaulding, Asa | Williams S. K. |
| Rand, Edward S. | Sprague, S. E. | Williams, E. D. |
| Rand, Charles W. | Spooner, A. C. | Williams, T. H. |
| Randall, James R. | Sparhawk, George | Winthrop, R. C. |
| Ranney, Ambrose A. | Stearns, William G. | Withington, O. W. |
| Rantoul, Robert, Jr. | Stevens, C. G. | Woodbury, Charles L. |
| Reed, Edward | Stone, E. F. | Woodman, A. |
| Rice, George Edward | Story, W. W. | Woodman, Horatio |

Wright, Rob. W. | Young, Edward

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George Marston, Zeno Scudder.
Brewster, George Copeland.
Orleans, John Doane.

Sandwich, C. B. H. Fessenden,
Seth F. Nye.
Yarmouth, John Reed.

BERKSHIRE COUNTY.

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N. Hodge, H. Hodges, Thomas
Robinson, F. O. Sayles, L. C.
Thayer (North).

Cheshire, John C. Wolcott.

Great Barrington, C. N. Emerson,
Increase Sumner, Henry
Wheeler.

Hancock, Silas H. Gardner.

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Lee, L. D. Brown, Frank Chamberlain,
Jonathan F. Cook, William Porter,
Franklin Sturgis.

Lenox, Henry W. Bishop, Geo.
J. Tucker, William S. Tucker,
John A. Walker.

Monterey, John Branning.

New Marlborough, A. Turner.
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Marshall Wilcox.

Pittsfield, George N. Briggs, J. D. Colt,
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H. Hubbard, E. H. Kellogg, M. R. Lancton,
Calvin Martin, R. T. Merwin, E. Merwin,
P. S. Paige.

Sandisfield, Lemuel K. Strickland.

Sheffield, Robert F. Barnard,
James Bradford, Jr., Billings Palmer.

Stockbridge, Jonathan E. Field,
J. Z. Goodrich.

West Stockbridge, H. W. Taft.
Williamstown, Daniel N. Dewey.

BRISTOL COUNTY.

Atleborough, John Daggett.

Berkley, Samuel Brook.

Easton, Cyrus Lathrop.

Fairhaven, Nath'l S. Spooner.

Fall River, Cyrus Alden, H. Battelle,
James Ford, Charles J. Holmes,
Lewis Lapham, David Perkins,
Elijah Williams.

Freetown, E. P. Hathaway.

New Bedford, L. F. Brigham,
J. H. Clifford, Timothy G. Coffin,
William G. Cross, H. G. O. Colby,

J. F. Dearborn, T. D. Eliot, John A. Kason,
Adam Mackie, J. H. W. Page,
Jonas R. Perkins, Oliver Prescott.

Pawtucket, Apollos Cushman,
Claudius B. Farnsworth.

Taunton, Francis Baylies, A. Bassett,
Samuel Breck, T. L. Lincoln, Marcus Morton,
Nathaniel Morton, Horatio Pratt, C. I. Reed,
W. A. F. Sproat, Sidney Williams,
Henry Williams.

DUKES COUNTY.

Edgartown, T. G. Mayhew, | *Tisbury*, Zeph. Bennett.
Leavitt Thaxter.

ESSEX COUNTY.

Amesbury, Ebenezer French, | *Wenham*, Thomas A. Parsons, Thomas
 Daniel O. Quimby. | *Wright*, Dan Weed, N. G. White.
Andover, Moses Foster, Jr., | *Lynn*, B. F. Mudge, Thomas B.
 Simon Greenleaf, N. W. Hazen, | *Newhall*, James B. Newhall, Jere-
 Samuel Merrill, Samuel Phillips. | miah C. Stickney.
Beverly, Robert Rantoul, Jr., | *Marblehead*, William Fabens.
 Thomas Stephens. | *Methuen*, John Tenney.
Danvers, A. A. Abbott, William | *Newburyport*, Caleb Cushing,
 D. Northend, John W. Proctor. | *Nathaniel Hills*, Henry W. Kins-
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 Russell, Benjamin Pool. | *Marston*, Ebenezer Moseley, E. L.
Gloucester, Lonson Nash. | *Le Breton*, John B. Swasey, Eben-
Haverhill, Jas. H. Duncan, Nath. | ezer F. Stone, A. W. Wildes.
 S. Howe, Alfred Kittredge, John | *Rockport*, J. B. Manning.
 J. Marsh, William Taggart. | *Rowley*, Thomas E. Payson.
Ipswich, George Haskell, Geo. | *Salem*, Benjamin Barstow, Neh.
 P. Lord. | *Brown, Jr.*, Geo. F. Cheever, Hor-
Lawrence, Benjamin W. Ball, | ace L. Conolly, Amory Holbrook,
 Enoch Bartlett, Geo. W. Benson, | *Asahel Huntington*, J. G. King, N.
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 F. Clark, David J. Clark, Joseph | *David Roberts*, Augustus D.
 Couch, Perley S. Chase, N. W. | *Rogers*, Augustus Story, J. G.
 Harmon, Charles S. Newell, | *Waters*, S. P. Webb, George
 Christo. G. Newton, C. R. Saun- | *Wheatland*.
 ders, Daniel Saunders, Jr., Ivan | *Salisbury*, Ebenezer French.
 Stevens, S. H. Stevens, Wm. Ste- | *Topsfield*, Charles H. Holmes

FRANKLIN COUNTY.

Charlemont, Sylvester Maxwell, | *Jr.*, Geo. Grennell, W. Griswold,
 Edwin H. Porter. | *R. E. Newcomb*, H. G. Newcomb,
Coleraine, John Drury, William | *Franklin Ripley*, David Willard.
 Lanfair. | *Montague*, Jonathan Hartwell.
Conway, Albert Clarke. | *Northfield*, Charles Mattoon.
Deerfield, Pliny Arms, Jonathan | *Orange*, Stephen Emory, James
 A. Saxton. | S. Grennell.
Greenfield, David Aikin, D. W. | *Sunderland*, H. W. Taft.
 Alvord, A. Brainard, Geo. T. Da- | *Warwick*, Henry Barnard.
 vis, W. T. Davis, Charles Devens,

HAMPDEN COUNTY.

Blandford, Lyman Gibbs. | *Chicopee*, Reuben P. Boies,
Chester Factories, H. D. Filley. | *Charles R. Ladd*, Amos W. Stock-

well, Geo. Walker, John Wells.

Granville, C. F. Bates, J. Cooley.

Palmer, Samuel L. Fleming,

Frederic T. Wallace.

Springfield, George Ashmun,

Allen Bangs, E. D. Beach, E. W.

Bond, R. A. Chapman, J. W.

Crooks, Charles C. Hayward, Josiah

Hooker, Henry Morris,

George B. Morris, O. B. Morris,

James H. Morton, J. Warren New-

comb, Lorenzo Norton, Ansel

Phelps, Otis A. Seamans, James

Stebbins, Wellington Thompson,

Henry Vose, J. Willard.

Westfield, William G. Bates,

William Blair, Patrick Boise, Ed-

ward B. Gillett, N. T. Leonard,

W. W. Whitman.

W. Springfield, (Ireland Depot)

Chas. H. Bascomb, Horace I.

Hodges, E. L. Miller, Lester E.

Newell, Chauncy B. Rising, Fay-

ette Smith.

HAMPSHIRE COUNTY.

Amherst, Lucius Boltwood, Jas.

W. Boyden, George D. Bowdoin,

Ithamar Conkey, I. F. Conkey,

Edward Dickinson.

Belchertown, Mark Doolittle,

Myron Lawrence.

Chesterfield, Dyer Bancroft.

Enfield, E. Clark.

Greenwich, Laban Marcy.

Hadley, Giles C. Kellogg.

Hatfield, Israel Billings.

Northampton, Wm. Allen, Jr.,

Osmyn Baker, H. H. Chilson,

Charles A. Delano, William O.

Gorham, Charles P. Huntington.

South Hadley, William Bowdoin.

Ware, Samuel S. Spaulding,

Arthur Devens.

Williamsburg, Elisha Hubbard,

Addison H. White.

MIDDLESEX COUNTY.

Billerica, Marshall Preston.

Brighton, Seth Webb, Jr.

Cambridge, S. P. P. Fay, Isaac

Fiske, A. Hilliard, William J.

Whipple.

Cambridgeport, H. M. Chamber-

lain, Abm. Edwards, Charles

Ingersoll, Bela F. Jacobs, G. W.

Livermore, Franklin Sawyer, Jr.

East Cambridge, Ephm. But-

trick, J. S. Ladd, L. Marrett.

Charlestown, Macon B. Allen,

Arthur W. Austin, Henry D. Aus-

tin, Moses G. Cobb, James Dana,

George Farrar, William Sawyer,

Paul Willard, Paul Willard, Jr.,

George W. Warren.

Concord, Geo. M. Brooks, Nath-

an Brooks, Samuel Hoar, Eben-

ezer R. Hoar, John S. Keyes.

Dracut, J. P. Robinson, William

Smith, William P. Webster.

Framingham, Josiah Adams, C.

C. Esty, C. R. Train.

Groton, Caleb Butler, George F.

Farley, Bradford Russell.

Holliston, Elias Bullard.

Hopkinton, S. B. Walcott.

Lowell, Julian Abbott, J. G.

Abbott, Joel Adams, E. A. Alger,

Seth Ames, I. W. Beard, B. F.

Blood, H. G. Blaisdell, A. P. Bon-

ney, A. R. Brown, S. A. Brown,

B. F. Butler, George A. Butter-

field, Robert B. Caverly, Z. B.

Caverly, H. G. F. Corliss, Benj.

Dean, Jr., James Dinsmore, R.

Dinsmore, A. W. Farr, J. C. Far-

rell, A. J. Gunnison, John A.

Knowles, Jonathan Ladd, Rufus

Lapham, E. S. Leavitt, Abraham

Mead, Jr., Peter R. Moore, Isaac S. Morse, Ira B. Person, B. W. Poor, Daniel S. Richardson, Wm. A. Richardson, John P. Robinson, E. F. Sherman, William Smith, Wm. F. Smith, T. H. Sweetser, Wm. P. Webster, Tappan Wentworth, G. P. Waldron.

Malden, Charles Lewis, Wm. S. Stearns. (North), J. C. Perkins, S. E. Sewall.

Marlboro', Richard Farwell.

Medford, Abner Bartlett, S. B. Perry.

Natick, J. W. Bacon.

Newton, N. S. Partridge, L. F.

Pepperell, Asa F. Lawrence.

Reading, Chauncy P. Judd, A.

A. Prescott, Joshua Prescott.

Shirley, James Gerrish.

South Reading, O. B. Potter.

Stoneham, Alonzo V. Lynde.

Stow, Edwin Whitney.

Townsend, Frederic A. Worcester.

Tyngsborough, Charles Butterfield, John Farwell.

Waltham, Arad Moore, Josiah Rutter.

Watertown, Tyler Bigelow, Ch. Bemis, J. H. Richardson, Levi Thaxter.

Wayland, Gustavus A. Somerby.

West Cambridge, James Russell.

Westford, J. W. P. Abbott.

Weston, Alpheus Bigelow, Isaac Fiske.

Woburn, Joshua P. Converse, Albert H. Nelson, James M. Randall.

NANTUCKET COUNTY.

Charles Bunker, James M. Bunker, Charles K. Whitman.

NORFOLK COUNTY.

Braintree, Naaman L. White.

Brookline, George Griggs.

Canton, Ellis Ames, Samuel B. Noyes.

Dedham, Jonathan H. Cobb, John King, Ira Cleaveland, Jas. Richardson, Ezra Wilkinson.

Dorchester, Asaph Churchill, S. P. Loud.

Foxborough, Samuel S. Warren.

Medfield, Daniel Adams, Jonathan P. Bishop.

Medway, Warren Lovering.

Milton, Jason Reed, N. F. Saford.

Quincy, J. M. Gourgas, William S. Morton.

Randolph, N. C. Berry, Aaron Prescott.

Roxbury, J. J. Clarke, William Gaston, Joseph Harrington, Francis Hilliard, Sherman Leland, D. A. Simmons, Jona. F. Woodside.

Stoughton, A. Loring Cushing.

Walpole, J. M. Gannett.

Weymouth, F. A. Kingsbury, E. F. Hall.

Wrentham, M. Everett, Samuel Warner, Jr.

PLYMOUTH COUNTY.

Abington, Benj. Hobart, Jared Whitman.

Bridgewater, William Latham.

Duxbury, Samuel Stetson.

East Bridgewater, A. Hobart, Welcome Young.

Hanover, Perez Simmons.

Hingham, Jotham Lincoln, Solomon Lincoln.

Kingston, T. P. Beal, J. S. Beal.

Middleborough, Z. Eddy, Eve-

rett Robinson, Eliab Ward, Wm. H. Wood.

North Bridgewater, Eliab Whitman.

Pembroke, James H. Whitman.

Plymouth, Wm. Davis, Gustavus

Gilbert, J. H. Loud, William Thomas, J. B. Thomas.

Rochester, John Eddy.

Scituate, Ebenezer T. Fogg.

Wareham, S. Miller, Jr.

West Bridgewater, Wm. Baylies, Austin Packard.

WORCESTER COUNTY.

Ashburnham, George G. Parker.

Athol, Chas. Field, Isaac Stevens.

Barre, P. Emory Aldrich, Chas.

C. Brimblecom, Nahum F. Bryant,

W. A. Bryant.

Blackstone, N. I. Smith, Paul P. Todd.

Boylston, James Davenport.

Brookfield, Jesse Bliss, Arad

Gilbert, Elisha Hammond.

Fitchburg, Charles Mason, Eben.

Torrey, Milton Whitney, Nathaniel Wood, Thornton K. Ware.

Gardner, Charles H. B. Snow.

Grafton, Samuel H. Allen, Wm.

F. Slocum.

Harvard, H. B. Pearson, Abel Whitney.

Hubbardston, Samuel Swan, Geo. Swan.

Lancaster, J. T. Dame, C. G.

Stevens, G. R. M. Withington.

Leominster, Joel W. Fletcher.

Milford, Leander Holbrook, J. S. Scammell.

Millbury, C. R. Miles, Abm. G. Randall.

Northborough, Samuel Clarke.

N. Brookfield, Daniel Gilbert.

Oxford, Charles D. Bowman.

Petersham, Jared Weed, C. K. Wetherell.

Southbridge, Merrill Barlow, F. W. Bottom, F. W. Botham.

Sturbridge, G. Davis, B. D. Hyde.

Templeton, G. H. Whitney.

Uxbridge, Lucian C. Boynton, F. Dean, Jr., Joseph Thayer.

Warren, George L. Squier.

Webster, E. Rogers.

Westborough, Nahum Harrington.

West Boylston, Ephm. Hinds.

Westminster, John Todd.

Winchendon, B. O. Tyler.

Worcester, Charles Allen, P. C. Bacon, Ira M. Barton, William Sumner Barton, William O. Bartlett, A. Bigelow, O. L. Bridges, A. H. Bullock, Samuel M. Burnside, Edw. Clarke, Edwin Conant, John A. Dana, John Davis, Isaac Davis, J. C. B. Davis, F. H. Dewey, E. Fuller, F. W. Gale, S. B. I. Goddard, Jesse W. Goodrich, William N. Green, Franklin Hall, J. H. Hill, Thomas Kinnicutt, Joseph Mason, L. A. Maynard, William B. Maxwell, R. Newton, Grenville Parker, Addison Prentiss, G. W. Richardson, Wm. A. Smith, Henry D. Stone, Benj. F. Thomas, John W. Wetherell, Lemuel Williams, Wm. A. Williams.

COMMISSIONERS,

Resident in other States, who have been appointed by the Government of Massachusetts, to take testimony and depositions to be read in the Courts of Massachusetts,—also to administer Oaths, and to take the acknowledgment of Deeds, Powers of Attorney, and all instruments under seal to be recorded in said Commonwealth.

MAINE.

| | | | |
|---------------------|------------|---------------------|---------------|
| Child, James L. | Augusta. | Nutting, David, | Gardiner. |
| Nichols, Asaph R. | .. | Porter, Charles A. | Machias. |
| Woart, Wm. Jr. | .. | Dodge, John C. | Newcastle. |
| Bond, Francis E. | Bangor. | Coffin, John R. | Nobleboro'. |
| Cutting, Jonas, | .. | Adams, James, | Norridgewock. |
| Dinsmore, Samuel P. | .. | Wilson, Nathaniel, | Orono. |
| Gilman, Charles, | .. | Anderson, Sam'l J. | Portland. |
| Godfrey, James E. | .. | Nichols, Amos, | .. |
| Moody, George B. | .. | Davies, Edward H. | .. |
| Poor, John, A. | .. | Fessenden, Dan'l W. | .. |
| Sewall, Jacob S. | Bath. | Willis, William, | .. |
| Titcomb, Moses, | Brunswick. | Hubbard, John, | S. Berwick. |
| Bradbury, Bion, | Calais. | O'Brien, David, | Thomaston. |
| Abbott, Charles J. | Castine. | Read, Isaac G. | Waldoboro'. |
| Granger, Daniel T. | Eastport. | Benson, Sam'l P. | Winthrop. |
| Hayden, Aaron, Jr. | .. | | |

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

| | | | |
|--------------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------|
| Currier, David, | Auburn. | French, George A. | Manchester. |
| Elkins, Jeremiah, | Barnstead. | Preston, John, | New Ipswich. |
| Eaton, Ephm. | Concord. | Cutts, Hampden, | Portsmouth. |
| George, John H. | .. | Hackett, Wm. H. J. | .. |
| Woodman, Chas. W. | Dover, | Hayes, J. L. | .. |
| Chamberlain, Levi, | Keene. | Parker, Wm. B. | .. |
| Foster, Herman, | Manchester. | | |

RHODE ISLAND.

| | | | |
|-----------------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| Robins, Christop'r E. | Newport. | Martin, Henry, | Providence. |
| Hayes, Wingate, | Providence. | Smith, Wm. H. | .. |

VERMONT.

| | | | |
|----------------|-----------------|------------------|---------|
| Elliot, James, | Brattleborough. | Heald, Daniel A. | Ludlow. |
| Vilas, Levi B. | Chelsea. | | |

CONNECTICUT.

| | | | |
|---------------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------|
| Bolles, Jas. Grant, | Hartford. | Danforth, John, | New London. |
| Drake, Richard G. | .. | Cowles, Geo. R. | Norwalk. |
| Dwight, W. Pardee, | .. | Learned, Ebenezer, | Norwich. |
| Smith, Erastus, | .. | Wait, John T. | .. |
| Barnes, Jonathan, | Middletown. | | |

NEW YORK.

| | | | |
|---------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| Allen, Thomas, | City of N. York. | Perry, John S. | Albany. |
| Ballistier, Jos. N. | .. | Morgan, Christo. | Auburn. |
| Betts, William C. | .. | Rogers, Thos. C. | Angelica, Alle- |
| Bissell, John, | .. | | ghany Co. |
| Bliss, William, | .. | Eames, Theodore, | Brooklyn. |
| Bridgham, Joseph, | .. | Lyon, Amasa U. | .. |
| Cook, Zebedee, Jr. | .. | Gibbs, James S. | Buffalo. |
| De Forest, Henry G. | .. | Gold, Charles R. | .. |
| Emerson, William, | .. | Mann, Wm. W. | .. |
| Evarts, Wm. M. | .. | Bryant, Tiberias J. | Cayuga Co. |
| Fields, Stephen J. | .. | Gibbs, Anson, | Elicottville. |
| Folsom, George, | .. | Matteson, Chas. F. | Freedonia. |
| Gibbs, George, | .. | Fairfield, John W. | Hudson. |
| Gracie, William, | .. | Churchill, Wm. C. | Little Falls. |
| Maclay, Moses B. | .. | Greene, Powers L. | .. |
| Maxwell, Wm. H. | .. | Rockwell, Jno. M. | Madison. |
| Mitchell, John W. | .. | Bull, Geo. G. | New Lebanon. |
| Moulton, Joseph W. | .. | Hopkins, Jas. G. | Ogdensburg. |
| Osgood, Samuel, | .. | Brewster, Hen. A. | Rochester. |
| Platt, O. H. | .. | Danforth, Geo. F. | .. |
| Russell, Wm. C. | .. | Bouck, Jas. M. | Schenectady. |
| Sargent, John O. | .. | Bogg, J. Lawrence, | Syracuse. |
| Stark, John, | .. | Gale, John B. | Troy. |
| Tochman, Gaspard, | .. | Gould, George, | .. |
| Warner, Andrew, | .. | Olin, Job S. | .. |
| Wheeler, David E. | .. | White, Joseph, | .. |
| White, Thomas, | .. | Woodbury, P. T. | .. |
| Allen, Otis, | Albany | Churchill, Sam'l, | Utica. |
| Birdseye, Lucian, | .. | Andrews, E. W. | Warsaw. |
| Colt, Joseph S. | .. | Hastings, John, | West Troy. |
| De Lancey, Edward, | .. | | |

PENNSYLVANIA.

| | | | |
|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| Binns, John, | City of Philadelphia. | Grout, Hen. T. | City of Philadelp'a |
| Clay, Joseph A. | .. | Hirst, Henry B. | .. |
| Devereux, John, | .. | Sullivan, J. T. S. | .. |
| Gerhard, Benjamin, | .. | Tarr, A. De Kalb, | .. |

NEW JERSEY.

Cassidy, George W. Jersey City.

MARYLAND.

| | | | |
|-------------------|------------|---------------------|------------|
| Edgar, John M. | Baltimore. | Varnum, Joseph B. | Baltimore. |
| Gilman, Charles, | .. | Wade, John, Jr. | .. |
| Taylor, H. Allen, | .. | Williams, Joseph B. | .. |

KENTUCKY.

| | | | |
|--------------------|-------------|------------------|-------------|
| Goodwin, Simeon S. | Louisville. | Smith, Hamilton, | Louisville. |
| Shaffner, T. P. | .. | | |

LOUISIANA.

| | | | |
|----------------------|--------------|----------------------|-------------|
| Ainsworth, Albert C. | New Orleans. | Halsey, Jno. McLean, | N. Orleans. |
| Duncan, Lucius C. | .. | Paine, Thos. Nelson, | .. |
| Durell, Edward H. | .. | Pool, Daniel C. | .. |

MICHIGAN.

| | | | |
|------------------------|------------|--------------------|-----------|
| Maynard, Wm. J. | Ann Arbor. | Webster, Daniel F. | Detroit. |
| Broadhead, Thornton F. | Detroit. | Woodbury, Francis, | Jackson. |
| Lewis, Gleason H. | .. | Cross, Robert, | Marshall. |
| Taft, Levi B. | .. | Wing, T. E. | Munroe. |

OHIO.

| | | | |
|----------------------|-------------|------------------|-------------|
| Bates, Joshua H. | Cincinnati. | Briggs, James A. | Cleveland. |
| Carpenter, Samuel S. | .. | Fisher, E. B. | .. |
| Cranch, Edward P. | .. | Kirk, Wm. M. | Dayton. |
| Fenton, Joseph B. | .. | Bagg, Sylvester, | Elyria. |
| Lincoln, Frederic D. | .. | Day, Geo. E. H. | Painsville. |
| Smith, Henry W. | .. | | |

ILLINOIS.

| | | | |
|--------------------|--------------|------------------|-----------|
| De Wolf, Wm. F. | Alton. | Washburn, E. B. | Galena. |
| Lincoln, Wm. S. | .. | Metcalf, Geo. T. | Peoria. |
| Kettelle, Charles, | Charlestown. | Gilman, Charles, | Quincy. |
| Bentley, Cyrus T. | Chicago. | Hough, David L. | .. |
| Clark, Henry A. | .. | Hulin, Wm. | Rockford. |
| Stark, John, | .. | James, Benj. F. | Tremont. |

INDIANA.

| | | | |
|---------------------|---------------|---------------------------|------------|
| Worthington, Ellis, | Fort Wayne. | Buller, Oliver, Richmond, | Wayne |
| Otto, William T. | Indianapolis. | County. | |
| Crawford, Randall, | New Albany. | Ellis, Abner T. | Vincennes. |

MISSOURI.

| | | | |
|------------------|------------|--------------------|------------|
| Davis, John, | St. Louis. | Furniss, William, | St. Louis. |
| Davis, Andrew J. | .. | Shepley, John R. | .. |
| Eager, John M. | .. | Tiffany, Pardon D. | .. |

MISSISSIPPI.

| | | | | |
|-------------------|-----------|--|---------------|----------------|
| Hillyer, Giles M. | Aberdeen. | \| | West, George, | Holly-Springs. |
|-------------------|-----------|--|---------------|----------------|

SOUTH CAROLINA.

| | | | | |
|--------------------|-------------|--|--------------------|-------------|
| Baker, Henry H. | Charleston. | \| | Northrop, C. B. | Charleston. |
| Eggleston, Geo. W. | .. | \| | Robinson, Lewis F. | .. |
| Newhall, E. R. | .. | \| | Whaley, Joseph, | .. |

NORTH CAROLINA.

| | | | | |
|-----------------|---------------|--|--------------------|-------------|
| Deming, Gurdon. | Fayetteville. | \| | Lippitt, Jeremiah, | Wilmington. |
|-----------------|---------------|--|--------------------|-------------|

VIRGINIA.

| | | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|--|----------------|-------------|
| Robinson, Harrison, | Norfolk. | \| | Yeaton, Wm. C. | Alexandria. |
| Crane, A. Judson, | Richmond. | \| |  |  |

GEORGIA.

| | | | | |
|---------------------|--------|--|-------------------|-----------|
| Higgins, Charles A. | Macon. | \| | McAllister, M. H. | Savannah. |
| Reid, David, | .. | \| | Schley, George, | .. |

TENNESSEE.

Thornton, J. B. Memphis.

ALABAMA.

| | | | | |
|---------------------|---------|--|-----------------------|-------------|
| Chamberlain, Henry, | Mobile. | \| | Jackson, Jefferson F. | Montgomery |
| Hamilton, Th. A. | .. | \| | Garrett, William, | Tuscaloosa. |
| Moody, Theodore L. | .. | \| |  |  |

FLORIDA.

| | | | | |
|-------------------|---------------|--|-------------------|--------------|
| Baltzell, Geo. F. | Apalachicola. | \| | Hutchins, Geo. W. | Tallahassee. |
|-------------------|---------------|--|-------------------|--------------|

IOWA.

Bissell, E. M. Du Buque.

WISCONSIN.

| | | | | |
|-----------------------|------------|--|------------------|------------|
| Ripley, Franklin, Jr. | Milwaukee. | \| | Marsh, Henry, | Racine. |
| Chapman, Horace N. | Racine. | \| | Kinsman, John D. | Southport. |

WASHINGTON, D. C.

| | | |
|----------------------|--|----------------|
| Callan, John F. | \| | Hall, David A. |
| De Selding, Charles. | \| |  |

COMMISSIONERS,

Resident in Massachusetts, appointed by other States, to take testimony to be used, and acknowledgment of Deeds to be recorded, in said States.

FOR MAINE.

| | | | |
|---------------------|---------|-----------------------|--------------|
| Abbott, James A. | Boston. | Larrabin, Chas. W. | Boston. |
| Atkinson, J. | .. | Nichols, J. P. | .. |
| Bigelow, John P. | .. | Nutter, Charles C. | .. |
| Bolles, John A. | .. | Phillips, T. W. | .. |
| Buck, Edward, | .. | Pond, B. | .. |
| Burbank, Robert I. | .. | Rantoul, Robert, Jr. | .. |
| Chase, Marshall S. | .. | Rice, Geo. E. | .. |
| Currier, Benj. H. | .. | Stone, L. M. | .. |
| Chandler, P. W. | .. | Thacher, Geo. M. | .. |
| Dexter, Thomas A. | .. | Thornton, J. Wingate, | .. |
| Dodge, J. C. | .. | Washburn, Fred. L. | .. |
| Dudley, E. G. | .. | Watts, Francis O. | .. |
| Ely, A. B. | .. | Walker, W. P. | .. |
| Fiske, A. H. | .. | Wheelock, P. S. | .. |
| Giles, A. E. | .. | Briggs, Geo. P. | Lawrence. |
| Harlow, T. S. | .. | Chilson, H. H. | Northampton. |
| Ingersoll, Charles, | .. | Holbrook, Amory, | Salem. |
| Jackson, A. Jr. | .. | Leonard, Norman T. | Westfield. |
| Kent, George, | .. | Goodrich, Jesse W. | Worcester. |
| Kettelle, J. Q. | .. | Prentiss, Addison, | .. |

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

| | | | |
|-----------------------|---------|----------------------|-------------|
| Abbott, James A. | Boston. | Nash, S. G. | Boston. |
| Austin, Ivers J. | .. | Oliver, Peter, | .. |
| Barnes, Isaac O. | .. | Parker, Henry M. | .. |
| Betton, Ninian C. | .. | Phillips, Stephen H. | .. |
| Bigelow, J. P. | .. | Pond, B. | .. |
| Bigelow, G. T. | .. | Rogers, William, | .. |
| Burbank, R. I. | .. | Stevens, Charles G. | .. |
| Butters, William, | .. | Thornton, J. W. | .. |
| Currier, Benj. H. | .. | Tilton, Alfred E. | .. |
| Dana, Edward A. | .. | Wheelock, P. S. | .. |
| Dow, Nathan T. | .. | Clark, Joseph F. | Andover. |
| Dudley, E. G. | .. | Kittredge, Alfred, | Haverhill. |
| Ely, Alfred B. | .. | Jones, J. P. | Georgetown. |
| Hayes, Francis B. | .. | Boardman, Benj. | Lawrence. |
| Healy, John P. | .. | Briggs, Geo. P. | .. |
| Hubbard, Nathaniel D. | .. | Clark, David T. | .. |
| Hutchins, H. G. | .. | Weed, Dan. | .. |
| Kent, George, | .. | Beard, E. W. | Lowell. |
| Kimball, J. S. | .. | Brown, Alpheus R. | .. |
| Mason, David H. | .. | Leavitt, Edward S. | .. |
| Mayo, Charles, | .. | Leonard, N. T. | Westfield. |

VERMONT.

| | | | |
|--------------------|---------|-----------------------|--------------|
| Barrett, James, | Boston. | Phillips, Stephen H. | Boston. |
| Bigelow, J. P. | .. | Thornton, J. Wingate, | .. |
| Chase, Marshall S. | .. | Wheelock, P. S. | .. |
| Crafts, William A. | .. | Briggs, G. P. | Lawrence. |
| Currier, B. H. | .. | Ladd, Jonathan, | Lowell. |
| Ely, Alfred B. | .. | Webster, William P. | .. |
| Guernsey, L. B. | .. | Seamans, Otis A. | Springfield. |
| Kent, George, | .. | | |

RHODE ISLAND.

| | | | |
|-----------------|---------|-------------------|-------------|
| Buck, Edward, | Boston. | Wheelock, P. S. | Boston. |
| Currier, B. H. | .. | Train, Charles R. | Framingham. |
| Griggs, G. | .. | Briggs, G. P. | Lawrence. |
| Jackson, A. Jr. | .. | Gaston, W. | Roxbury. |

CONNECTICUT.

| | | | |
|--------------------|---------|--------------------|--------------|
| Austin, Ivers J. | Boston. | Putnam, John P. | Boston. |
| Bolles, John A. | .. | Thornton, J. W. | .. |
| Brown, G. M. | .. | Bryant, Walter A. | Barre. |
| Buck, Edward, | .. | Briggs, J. P. | Lawrence. |
| Currier, B. H. | .. | Gaston, William, | Roxbury. |
| Ely, A. B. | .. | Seamans, Otis A. | Springfield. |
| Nutter, Charles C. | .. | Leonard, Norman T. | Westfield. |

NEW YORK.

| | | | |
|------------------|---------|--------------------|--------------|
| Abbott, James A. | Boston. | Thornton, J. W. | Boston. |
| Adams, J. C. | .. | Holbrook, A. | Salem. |
| Buck, E. | .. | Thomas, Benj. F. | Worcester. |
| Currier, B. H. | .. | Briggs, G. P. | Lawrence. |
| Dana, E. A. | .. | Colt, Ezekiel R. | Pittsfield. |
| Ely, A. B. | .. | Bunker, James M. | Nantucket. |
| Fiske, A. H. | .. | Hinckley, Sam'l L. | Northampton. |
| Freeman, F. A. | .. | Leonard, N. T. | Westfield. |
| Kent, Geo. | .. | Dewey, D. N. | Williamstown |
| Phillips, S. H. | .. | | |

PENNSYLVANIA.

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|-------------------|--------------|
| Bolles, John A. | Boston. | Whitman, Chas. K. | Nantucket. |
| Currier, B. H. | .. | Gaston, William, | Roxbury. |
| Ely, A. B. | .. | Hinckley, S. L. | Northampton. |
| Morton, Marcus, Jr. | .. | Chilson, H. H. | .. |
| Story, William W. | .. | Leonard, Norm. T. | Westfield. |
| Story, Isaac, Jr. | .. | Goodrich, J. W. | Worcester. |
| Newell, C. S. | Lawrence. | | |

NEW JERSEY.

| | | | |
|----------------|---------|-------------------|------------|
| Currier, B. H. | Boston. | Phillips, G. W. | Boston. |
| Ely, Alfred B. | .. | Leonard, Norm. T. | Westfield. |

DELAWARE.

| | | | |
|----------------|---------|-------------------|------------|
| Currier, B. H. | Boston. | Leonard, Norm. T. | Westfield. |
| Moulton, Ferd. | .. | | |

MARYLAND.

| | | | |
|-----------------|---------|----------------------|------------|
| Currier, B. H. | Boston. | Phillips, Stephen H. | Boston. |
| Fiske, A. H. | .. | Newell, Charles S. | Lawrence. |
| Jackson, A. Jr. | .. | Leonard, Norm. T. | Westfield. |

NORTH CAROLINA.

| | | | |
|----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|
| Currier, B. H. | Boston. | Thornton, J. W. | Boston. |
|----------------|---------|-----------------|---------|

SOUTH CAROLINA.

| | | | |
|----------------|---------|-------------------|--------------|
| Currier, B. H. | Boston. | Hinckley, S. L. | Northampton. |
| Egan, James, | .. | Leonard, Norm. T. | Westfield. |

OHIO.

| | | | |
|--------------------|---------|-----------------|-----------|
| Buck, Edward, | Boston. | Otis, E. B. | Boston. |
| Burbank, Robert I. | .. | Phillips, S. H. | .. |
| Currier, B. H. | .. | Rice, George E. | .. |
| Egan, James, | .. | Thornton, J. W. | .. |
| Ely, Alfred B. | .. | Webb, Seth, Jr. | .. |
| Hayward, Charles, | .. | Briggs, G. P. | Lawrence. |

INDIANA.

| | | | |
|----------------|---------|-----------------------|------------|
| Currier, B. H. | Boston. | Thacher, George M. | Boston. |
| Ely, Alfred B. | .. | Thornton, J. Wingate, | .. |
| Kent, George, | .. | Leonard, Norman T. | Westfield. |

VIRGINIA.

| | | | |
|-------------------|---------|-----------------------|------------|
| Austin, Ivers J. | Boston. | Thornton, J. Wingate, | Boston. |
| Currier, B. H. | .. | Aldrich, P. Emory, | Barre. |
| Jackson, Abm. Jr. | .. | Leonard, Norman T. | Westfield. |
| Oliver, Peter, | .. | | |

LOUISIANA.

| | | | |
|-------------------|---------|-----------------------|---------|
| Betton, George E. | Boston. | Prince, F. O. | Boston. |
| Buck, Edward, | .. | Rice, George E. | .. |
| Currier, B. H. | .. | Sanger, G. P. | .. |
| Dehon, William, | .. | Thornton, J. Wingate, | .. |
| Marcy, J. W. | .. | | |

TENNESSEE.

| | | | |
|----------------|---------|--------------------|------------|
| Currier, B. H. | Boston. | Leonard, Norman T. | Westfield. |
|----------------|---------|--------------------|------------|

ILLINOIS.

| | | | |
|-----------------|---------|--------------------|------------|
| Currier, B. H. | Boston. | Story, Charles W. | Boston. |
| Ely, Alfred B. | .. | Briggs, Geo. P. | Lawrence. |
| Jackson, A. Jr. | .. | Leonard, Norman T. | Westfield. |
| Kimball, J. S. | .. | | |

MICHIGAN.

| | | | |
|------------------|---------|---------------------|------------|
| Currier, B. H. | Boston. | Morton, Marcus, Jr. | Boston. |
| Dickinson, F. W. | .. | Leonard, Norman T. | Westfield. |
| Kent, George, | .. | | |

MISSOURI.

| | | | |
|-------------------|---------|-------------------|------------|
| Bigelow, Horatio, | Boston. | Briggs, G. P. | Lawrence. |
| Currier, B. H. | .. | Leonard, Norm. T. | Westfield. |
| Jackson, A. Jr. | .. | | |

KENTUCKY.

| | | | |
|------------------|---------|-----------------|---------|
| Currier, B. H. | Boston. | Thornton, J. W. | Boston. |
| Dickinson, F. W. | .. | | |

MISSISSIPPI.

| | | | |
|--------------------|---------|-------------------|--------------|
| Bacon, T. S. | Boston. | Thornton, J. W. | Boston. |
| Currier, B. H. | .. | Hinckley, S. L. | Northampton. |
| Thacher, George M. | .. | Leonard, Norm. T. | Westfield. |

GEORGIA.

Currier, B. H. Boston.

FLORIDA.

| | | | |
|----------------|---------|-------------------|------------|
| Currier, B. H. | Boston. | Leonard, Norm. T. | Westfield. |
|----------------|---------|-------------------|------------|

ALABAMA.

| | | | |
|----------------|---------|-------------------|------------|
| Currier, B. H. | Boston. | Leonard, Norm. T. | Westfield. |
| Healy, H. P. | .. | | |

COMMISSIONERS OF INSOLVENCY.

John M. Williams, of Boston, for Suffolk County.
 John G. King, of Salem, for Essex County.
 Asa F. Lawrence, of Pepperell, for Middlesex County.
 Henry Chapin, of Worcester, for Worcester County.
 Myron Lawrence, of Belchertown, for Hampshire County.
 Daniel W. Alvord, of Greenfield, for Franklin County.
 George B. Morris, of Springfield, for Hampden County.
 Thomas Robinson, of Adams, for Berkshire County.
 Francis Hilliard, of Roxbury, for Norfolk County.
 Welcome Young, of East Bridgewater, for Plymouth County.
 David Perkins, of Fall River, for Bristol County.
 Zeno Scudder, of Barnstable, for Barnstable County.
 George Cobb, of Nantucket, for Nantucket County.
 Leavitt Thaxter, of Edgartown, for Dukes County.

These Commissioners hold a Court of Insolvency at the shire towns of their respective counties, on the 1st Tuesday of each month. Salary, fees not exceeding the amount of \$1,500 each.

MASTERS IN CHANCERY.

Suffolk County. William Minot, George S. Hillard, Bradford Sumner, Ellis Gray Loring.

Barnstable, Zeno Scudder, Barnstable.

Berkshire, Robert F. Barnard, Sheffield; Henry Hubbard, Parker L. Hall, Pittsfield; Franklin O. Sayles, Adams.

Bristol, John H. W. Page, New Bedford; Charles J. Holmes, Taunton; Horatio Pratt, Taunton; E. P. Hathaway, Freetown.

Dukes, Leavitt Thaxter, Edgartown; Thomas Bradley, Tisbury.

Essex, John G. King, David Roberts, Salem; Ebenezer Moseley, Newburyport; James H. Duncan, Haverhill.

Franklin, Horatio G. Newcomb, Greenfield; Horace W. Taft, Sunderland; George T. Davis, Greenfield; George Grinnel, Jr., Greenfield.

Hampden, Justice Willard, E. D. Beach, Springfield; William G. Bates, N. T. Leonard, Westfield.

Hampshire, Charles P. Huntington, Northampton; Edward Dickinson, Amherst; Mark Doolittle, Belchertown; L. Marcy, Greenwich.

Middlesex, Nathan Brooks, Concord; J. G. Abbott, Lowell; Josiah Adams, Framingham; G. W. Warren, Charlestown; Bradford Russell, Groton.

Nantucket, George Cobb, Charles Bunker.

Norfolk, James Richardson, Dedham; David A. Simmons, Roxbury; Aaron Prescott, Randolph; Nathaniel F. Safford, Dorchester.

Plymouth, Zach. Eddy, Middleborough; Welcome Young, East Bridgewater; Wm. Thomas, Plymouth; Ebenezer T. Fogg, Scituate.

Worcester, Isaac Davis, Worcester; Walter A. Bryant, Barre; Charles W. Hartshorn, Worcester; Henry Chapin, Worcester; Chas. Mason, Fitchburg.

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATORS.

Appointed under ACT of April 9, 1839.

Public Administrators are authorized to administer on the estates of persons, aliens and others, dying without legal heirs in this State.

J. P. Bigelow, Boston; Charles Marston, Barnstable; Thomas Bradley, Tisbury; Nathan Brooks, Concord; Moses Edgell, Framingham; Ira Cleaveland, Dedham; Joseph S. Beal, Kingston; Frederic Robinson, Charlestown; Nathan Millet, Salem; Henry H. Crapo, New Bedford; Thomas Needham, Salem; Dan Weed, Lawrence; Samuel Pickett, Otis; Samuel G. Mitchell, Nantucket.

BOSTON SOCIAL LAW LIBRARY.

Room, Court House, Court Street.

Benjamin Rand, *President*; William Whiting, *Secretary* and *Treasurer*; James Boyle, *Librarian*.

Trustees. — Benjamin Rand, B. R. Curtis, Edward Blake, S. E. Sewall, William C. Aylwin, George Morey.

Value of Shares, \$25. Subject to an annual assessment.

Annual subscribers pay eight dollars per annum.

Number of Volumes, about 4,600.

MASSACHUSETTS MILITIA.

[Corrected at the office of the Adjutant-General, to December 1, 1848.]

The militia of Massachusetts is divided into two classes, the active and enrolled; the latter consists of all "able-bodied white male citizens, of the age of eighteen years, and under that of forty-five, excepting persons enlisted into volunteer companies, and persons exempted by law, or incapacitated by physical and other causes." (See Sec. 5, Militia Law.) The whole number enrolled in 1848, as appears from the Returns of the Assessors of cities and towns (whose duty it is to make such returns,) is 98,076.

The Active Militia consists of Volunteers, who are paid a per diem allowance when on duty, amounting, in the whole, to \$6 per annum, each man. They consist, by the Brigade Returns of 1847, of 4,709 men. These are organized into three Divisions, and six Brigades,

embracing two Divisionary Corps of Cadets, one Troop of Cavalry, four Regiments, one Battalion, and one Company "annexed" of Artillery, and nine Regiments of Light Infantry.

GENERAL STAFF.

His Excellency GEORGE N. BRIGGS, of Pittsfield, *Commander-in-chief*.
Adjutant-General, George H. Devereux, of Salem.

Aids to Commander-in-chief, with rank of Lieut.-Colonel.—Benjamin S. Rotch, of Boston; Charles Choate, of Woburn; James D. Colt, of Pittsfield; Ezra Lincoln, Jr., of Boston.

[The Adjutant-General's office is in the N. W. Room of the State House, lower floor; and is open from 9 A.M. to 3 P.M., except on Saturday, when it closes at 1, P.M.]

DIVISION, FIELD, AND STAFF OFFICERS.

First Division.—Suffolk, Norfolk, Plymouth, Bristol, Barnstable, Nantucket, and Dukes.

Major-General, Appleton Howe, of S. Weymouth; *Aid-de-Camp*, Thomas C. Webb, of Weymouth; *Aid-de-Camp*, Henry G. Andrews; *Division-Inspector*, Ebenezer W. Stone, of Roxbury; *Division-Quartermaster*, George M. Thacher, of Boston; *Judge-Advocate*, John Codman, of Boston.

Second Division.—Middlesex and Essex.

Major-General, Benjamin Adams, of N. Chelmsford; *Aids-de-Camp*, Charles H. Heywood and Josiah G. Chase, of Lowell; *Division Inspector*, Thomas J. Adams, of Chelmsford; *Division-Quartermaster*, Augustus E. Spaulding, of Chelmsford; *Judge-Advocate*, William A. Richardson, of Lowell.

Third Division.—Worcester, Hampshire, Hampden, Franklin, and Berkshire, and part of Norfolk.

Major-General, David S. Jones, of Greenfield; *Aids-de-Camp*, Thomas W. Ripley, of Greenfield; James S. Grennell, of Orange; *Division-Inspector*, Leonard S. Jones, of Greenfield; *Division-Quartermaster*, Ithamar F. Conkey, of Amherst; *Judge-Advocate*, Arthur Devens, of Ware.

BRIGADE, FIELD, AND STAFF OFFICERS.

First Division.—First Brigade.

Brigadier-General, Benj. F. Edmands, of Boston; *Aid-de-Camp*, John F. Pray, of Boston; *Brigade-Major*, N. A. M. Dudley, of Boston; *Brigade-Quartermaster*, Joseph H. Berret, of Roxbury.

Second Brigade.

Brigadier-General, Henry Dunham, of Abington; *Aid-de-Camp*, Jabez Pratt, of Boston; *Brigade-Major*, Vinson Blanchard, of Abington; *Brigade-Quartermaster*, Rogers L. Barstow, of Rochester.

Second Division. — Third Brigade.

Brigadier-General, Henry Wilson, of Natick; *Aid-de-Camp*, D. Goodwin Lang, of Lowell; *Brigade-Inspector*, Charles O. Wardwell, of Boston; *Brigade-Quartermaster*, Charles F. Reed, Lowell.

Fourth Brigade.

Brigadier-General, William Sutton, of Salem; *Aid-de-Camp*, Joseph A. Goldthwaite, of Salem; *Brigade-Major*, Daniel Perkins, of Salem; *Brigade-Quartermaster*, Amory Holbrook, of Salem.

Fifth Brigade.

Brigadier-General, George Hobbs, of Worcester; *Aid-de-Camp*, William A. Noyes, of Worcester; *Brigade-Major*, Claudius B. Long, of Worcester; *Brigade-Quartermaster*.

Sixth Brigade.

Brigadier-General, Charles Devens, Jr. of Greenfield; *Aid-de-Camp*, George D. Wells, of Greenfield; *Brigade-Inspector*, William Keith, of Greenfield; *Brigade Quartermaster*, George Dennison of Coleraine.

 OFFICERS OF CAVALRY.
First Division. — First Brigade. National Lancers.

Annexed to the 1st Regiment of Light Infantry.

Captain, Albert Guild, of Boston; *1st Lieutenant*, Wm. F. White; *2d Lieutenant*, Thomas J. Pierce; *3d Lieutenant*, Moses Clark; *4th Lieutenant*, Jonas C. Gibson — all of Boston.

 OFFICERS OF ARTILLERY.
First Regiment. — Third Brigade. Second Division. 4 Companies.

Colonel, James Jones, Jr., of Lowell; *Lieutenant-Colonel*, Aaron Clark, 2d, of Charlestown; *Major*, John S. Keyes, of Concord; *Adjutant*, Ephraim C. Wetherbee, of Concord; *Surgeon*, Henry C. Chapin, of Lincoln; *Captain*, Richard Barrett, of Concord, Company A; * *Captain*, Andrew Blood, of Groton, Company B; *Captain*, Horace Hammond, of Waltham, Company C; *Captain*, Josiah B. Richardson, of Charlestown, Company D.

Second Regiment. — Fourth Brigade. Second Division. 4 Companies.

Colonel, Thomas P. Fenby, of Lynn; *Lieutenant Colonel*, Rowland G. Usher, of Lynn; *Major*, _____; *Adjutant*, Thomas J. Bowler, of Lynn; *Captain*, Frederick J. Coffin, of Newburyport, Company A; *Captain*, Joseph F. Friend, of Gloucester, Company B; *Captain*, Hamilton Brown, of Lynn, Company C; *Captain*, John W. Rhoades, of Salem, Company D.

First Battalion. — Sixth Brigade. Third Division. 5 Companies.

Major, Benjamin E. Cook, of Northampton; *Adjutant*, Charles K. Hawkes, of Northampton; *Quartermaster*, George F. Wright, ———, *Surgeon*, James Thompson, of Northampton; *Captain*, Jonas W. Smith, of Northampton, Company C; *Captain*, Jefferson Leach, of Belchertown, Company D; *Captain*, Edw. Bridgeman, of Goshen, Company E.

Fourth Regiment. — Second Brigade. First Division. 4 Companies.

Colonel, Daniel Gloyd, of Abington; *Lieutenant-Colonel*, Charles Brooks of Hanover; *Major*, James Bates, of Abington; *Lieutenant*, Absalom Osborn of Abington, Company A;† *Lieutenant*, Robert King, Jr., of Plymouth, Company B; *Lieutenant*, Cyrus Stoddard, Jr., of W. Scituate, Company C; *Lieutenant*, Benjamin H. Richmond, of Norton, Company D.‡

Fifth Regiment. — First Brigade. First Division. 4 Companies.

Colonel, William B. Perkins, of Boston; *Lieutenant Colonel*, ———, of Dorchester; *Adjutant*, Francis Allen, of Boston; *Quartermaster*, Henry W. Usher, of Boston; *Major*, Asa Law, of Boston; *Paymaster*, Franklin Johnson, of Boston; *Surgeon*, Henry G. Clark, of Boston; *Captain*, William W. Bullock, of Boston, Company A; *Captain*, Thomas W. Brown, of Boston, Company B; *Captain*, Caleb Page, of Boston, Company C; *Captain*, Benjamin Henry Burrill, of Roxbury, Company D.

OFFICERS OF LIGHT INFANTRY.

Divisionary Corps of Cadets. — 2 Companies.

First Division.

Lieutenant-Colonel, James W. Sever; *Lieutenant*, Major Thomas C. Amory; *Ensign*, Major Francis Brinley; *Adjutant*, Captain Christopher C. Holmes, all of Boston.

Second Division.

Captain, Samuel B. Foster, of Salem; *Captain-Lieutenant*, Louis J. Marks, of Salem.

First Regiment. — First Brigade. First Division. 10 Companies.

Colonel, Samuel Andrews, of Boston; *Lieutenant-Colonel*, ———; *Major*, ———, of ———; *Adjutant*, Jonathan Gavett, of Boston; *Quartermaster*, Joseph W. Arnold, of Roxbury; *Lieutenant*, Francis Boyd, of Boston, Company A; *Captain*, Josiah P. Bradlee, of Boston, Company B; *Lieutenant*, Joshua Jenkins, of Boston, Company C; *Captain*, George Clark, Jr., of Boston, Company D; *Captain*, Newell A. Thompson, Company E; *Captain*, William Mitchell, of Boston, Company F; *Captain*, Albert H. Kelsey, of Boston, Company G; *Lieutenant*, Daniel Cooley, of Boston, Company H; *Captain*, Abijah S. Merriam, of Roxbury, Company I; *Captain*, Robert Cowdin, of Boston, Company K.

* Concord Artillery. † Abington Artillery. ‡ Norton Artillery.

*Second Regiment. — Extinct.**Third Regiment. — Second Brigade. First Division. 8 Companies.*

Colonel, Eliab Ward, of Middleboro'; *Lieutenant-Colonel*, Daniel Atwood, of Middleboro'; *Major*, Joseph Sampson, Jr., of Middleboro'; *Adjutant*, Elnathan W. Wilbur, of Middleboro'; *Captain*, James T. Drew, of Halifax, Company A; *Captain*, Sylvanus H. Churchill, of Plymouth, Company B; *Captain*, James H. Look, of Rochester, Company C; *Captain*, George A. Glazur, of Abington, Company D; *Captain*, Arad Bryant, of Middleboro', Company E; *Captain*, George Ward, of Middleboro', Company F; *Captain*, Erastus Leach, of Plympton, (Rifle) Company H; *Captain*, Loring Meigs, of Rochester, Company I; *Captain*, Seth Russell, of New Bedford, Company K.

Fourth Regiment. — Third Brigade. Second Division. 10 Companies.

Colonel, Moses F. Winn, of Woburn; *Lieutenant-Colonel*, Wm. Hemmenway, of Framingham; *Major*, James W. Brown, of Framingham; *Adjutant*, John H. Fellows, of Cambridge; *Captain*, George H. Barrett, of Concord, Company A; *Lieutenant*, John J. Richardson, of Woburn, Company G; *Lieutenant*, Gilman Griffin, of Somerville, Company I; *Captain*, Henry C. D. Griswold, of Framingham, Company K.

Fifth Regiment. — Third Brigade. Second Division. 8 Companies.

Colonel, Abijah Watson, of Lowell; *Lieutenant-Colonel*, Charles E. Stanley, of Lowell; *Major*, Benj. F. Butler, of Lowell; *Adjutant*, Gilbert Ferrin, of Lowell; *Captain*, Jonathan Peirce, of Townsend, Company A; *Lieutenant*, Sam'l P. Lewis, of Pepperell, Company B; *Captain*, James Lewis Huntress, of Lowell, Company C; *Captain*, George W. Sawtell, of Lowell, Company D; *Captain*, Artemas W. Cummings, of Westford, (Rifle,) Company F; *Captain*, Gilman Hapgood, of Bolton, (Rifle,) Company G.

Sixth Regiment. — Fourth Brigade. Second Division. 8 Companies.

Colonel, Joseph Andrews, of Salem; *Major*, — — —; *Adjutant*, Henry Merritt, of Salem; *Captain*, Sam'l Endicott Peabody, of Salem, Company A; *Captain*, William Saunders, Jr., of Salem, Company B; *Captain*, Benjamin Brown, of Marblehead, Company C; *Captain*, John Carroll, Jr., of Marblehead, Company D; *Captain*, Joseph W. Hildreth, of Beverly, Company E; *Captain*, Asa W. Sawyer, of Danvers, Company F; *Captain*, Francis Burnham, of Manchester, Company G.

*Seventh Regiment. — Extinct.**Eighth Regiment. — Fifth Brigade. Third Division. 5 Companies.*

Colonel, — — —; *Lieutenant-Colonel*, — — —; *Major*, — — —; *Adjutant*, — — —; *Captain*, Edward Lamb, of Worcester, Company B; *Lieutenant*, Elbridge G. Pratt, of Worcester, Company C; *Lieutenant*, Henry P. Bruce, of Medfield, Company E; *Lieutenant*, Joseph Adams, of Bellingham, Company F.

Ninth Regiment. — Fifth Brigade. Third Division. 11 Companies.

Colonel, Joseph S. Darling, of Leominster; *Lieutenant-Colonel*, Luther Alden, of Templeton; *Major*, Augustus Morse, of Leominster; *Adjutant*, Sewall Richardson, of Leominster; *Captain*, Albert Crain, of Leominster Artillery, annexed; *Lieutenant*, Clarence M. Proctor, of Ashburnham, Company A; *Captain*, Edwin Upton, of Fitchburg, Company B; *Captain*, Charles Fletcher, of Leominster, (Rifle,) Company C; *Captain*, Joseph M. Whitman, of Westminster (Rifle,) Company D; *Captain*, Harvey Brown, of Hubbardston, Company E; *Captain*, Joseph Whitney, of Sterling, Company F; *Captain*, Warren L. Merritt, of Templeton, Company G; *Captain*, David Kendall, of Gardner, Company H; *Captain*, George Pierce, of Royalston, Company I; *Captain*, Sidney Fairbanks, of Winchendon, Company K.

Tenth Regiment. — Sixth Brigade. Third Division. 6 Companies.

Colonel, Sylvester Churchill, of Springfield; *Lieutenant-Colonel*, Homer Foot, of Springfield; *Major*, Lucius B. Walkley, of Westfield; *Adjutant*, Jonathan R. Childs, of Springfield; *Captain*, Charles Munroe, of Westfield, Company C; *Captain*, James F. Harding, of Westfield, Company D; *Captain*, Benj. F. Warner, of Springfield, Company E; *Captain*, Jonathan Jones, of Cabotville, Company F.

Eleventh Regiment. — Sixth Brigade. Third Division. 6 Companies.

Colonel, Horatio Hawkes, of Deerfield; *Lieutenant-Colonel*, Samuel F. Dudley, of Shutesbury; *Major*, George Clay, of Deerfield; *Adjutant*, Elijah Colman, of Greenfield; *Captain*, Elisha Wells, of Deerfield, Company A; *Captain*, Luther Dudley, of Leverett, Company B; *Captain*, Lucien H. Stone, of Montague, Company C; *Captain*, Alvan Haskins, of Shutesbury, Company D; *Captain*, Solomon W. Gleason, of Coleraine, Company E.

EDUCATION IN MASSACHUSETTS.

UNIVERSITY AT CAMBRIDGE.

[Founded, 1638.]

GOVERNMENT.

*Corporation.**President*, Hon. Edward Everett, LL.D.

Fellows.—Hon. Lemuel Shaw, LL.D.; Charles G. Loring, A.M.; Rev. James Walker, D.D.; John A. Lowell, A.M.; Benjamin R. Curtis, A.M.

Treasurer.—Hon. Samuel A. Eliot, A.M.*Overseers.*—The Governor, the Lieutenant-Governor, the members

of the Council and of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the President of the University, *ex-officio*, and the following persons by election:—

Daniel A. White, LL.D., Samuel P. P. Fay, A.M., Richard Sullivan, A.M., Lemuel Shaw, LL.D., Daniel Webster, LL.D., James T. Austin, LL.D., Levi Lincoln, LL.D., James Savage, LL.D., Marcus Morton, LL.D., Jacob Bigelow, M.D., George Bancroft, LL.D., Stephen C. Phillips, A. M., Samuel H. Walley, Jr., A.M., Rev. John Pierce, D.D. (Secretary of the Board), Charles Lowell, D.D., Daniel Sharp, D.D., Francis Parkman, D.D., Joseph Field, D.D., Nathaniel L. Frothingham, D.D., Alvan Lamson, D.D., Samuel Barrett, D.D., Ezra Stiles Gannett, D.D., Alexander Young, D.D., Hosea Ballou, 2d, D.D., Samuel K. Lothrop, A.M., George Putnam, D.D., William M. Rogers, A.M., Wm. A. Stearns, A.M.

College Faculty.—Hon. Edward Everett, LL.D., *President.*—Edward T. Channing, A.M., Rev. James Walker, D.D., Charles Beck, P.D., Henry W. Longfellow, A.M., Cornelius C. Felton, A.M., Benjamin Peirce, A.M., Joseph Lovering, A.M., Henry W. Torrey, A.B., James C. Merrill, A.M., Josiah S. Hartwell, A.B., Francis J. Child, A.B.

Officers of Instruction and Government.

Hon. Edward Everett, LL.D., *President.*

Francis Sales, A.M., Instructor in Spanish.

James Jackson, M.D., Professor of the Theory and Practice of Physic, Emeritus.

John C. Warren, M.D., Professor of Anatomy and Surgery, Emeritus.

Simon Greenleaf, LL.D., Dane Professor of Law, Emeritus.

Joel Parker, LL.D., Royall Professor of Law.

Jacob Bigelow, M.D., Professor of Materia Medica.

Walter Channing, M.D., Professor of Obstetrics and Medical Jurisprudence.

Edward T. Channing, LL.D., Boylston Professor of Rhetoric and Oratory.

George Hayward, M.D., Professor of Surgery.

William Cranch Bond, A.M., Director of the Observatory.

John W. Webster, M.D., Erving Professor of Chemistry and Mineralogy.

Hon. Franklin Dexter, A.M., Lecturer upon Constitutional Law, International Law, and the Jurisprudence of the United States.

John Ware, M.D., Hersey Professor of the Theory and Practice of Physic.

Rev. James Walker, D.D., Alford Professor of Natural Religion, Moral Philosophy, and Civil Polity.

Rev. Convers Francis, D.D., Parkman Professor of Pulpit Eloquence and the Pastoral Care.

———, Hollis Professor of Divinity.

Thaddeus W. Harris, M.D., Librarian.

Hon. Theophilus Parsons, A.M., Dane Professor of Law.

Jared Sparks, LL.D., Mc Lean Professor of Ancient and Modern History.

Rev. George R. Noyes, D.D., Hancock Professor of Hebrew and other Oriental Languages, and Dexter Lecturer on Biblical Literature.

———, Instructor in Italian and Portuguese.*

Charles Beck, P.D., University Professor of Latin, and Permanent Tutor.

Hon. Luther S. Cushing, LL.B., Lecturer upon Parliamentary Law, the Civil Law, and Criminal Law.

John B. S. Jackson, M.D., Professor of Pathological Anatomy, and Curator of the Anatomical Museum.

Henry W. Longfellow, A.M., Smith Professor of the French and Spanish Languages and Literatures, and Professor of Belles-Lettres.

John Langdon Sibley, A.B., Assistant Librarian.

Louis Agassiz, P.D., Professor of Zoology, and Geology in the Lawrence Scientific School.

Cornelius C. Felton, A.M., Eliot Professor of Greek Literature.

Oliver W. Holmes, M.D., Parkman Professor of Anatomy and Physiology.

Benjamin Peirce, LL.D., Perkins Professor of Astronomy and Mathematics.

Asa Gray, M.D., Fisher Professor of Natural History.

Joseph Lovering, A.M., Hollis Professor of Mathematics and Natural Philosophy.

Jeffries Wyman, M.D., Hersey Professor of Anatomy.

Eben. N. Horsford, A.M., Rumford Professor, and Lecturer on the Application of the Sciences to the Useful Arts.

Evangelinus A. Sophocles, A.M., Tutor in Greek.

Bernard Rölker, Instructor in German.

Shattuck Hartwell, A.M., Tutor in Latin.

Francis J. Child, A.B., Tutor in History and Political Economy, and Instructor in Elocution.

George Phillips Bond, A.B., Assistant Observer.

Henry A. Johnson, A.M., Proctor.

Philip Hawes Sears, A.M., Tutor in Mathematics.

Nathaniel Hooper, A.B., Proctor.

Robert Wheaton, A.B., Instructor in French.

John B. Felton, A.B., Proctor.

Francis M. Tower, A.B. Proctor.

William G. Stearns, A.M., Steward.

Elijah F. Valentine, Assistant Steward and Patron.

Admission to the College.

It is very desirable and important, that the candidates should be well and correctly prepared, particularly in grammatical and elementary knowledge. If they have more time than is requisite for this purpose, instructors are desired, and advised, for obvious reasons, not

* The instruction in Italian is given at present by the Smith Professor.

to anticipate the College studies, but rather to extend their studies to other authors.

The examination for the Freshman Class occupies two days, and takes place on the Friday and Saturday (the 20th and 21st of July, 1849) of Commencement week, beginning precisely at 6 o'clock, A.M., on Friday Morning. Attendance on both days is required.

No person will be examined for admission to the College at any other time than the commencement of a term, except in extraordinary cases.

Every person, before examination, must produce proper testimonials of a good moral character, and, after being accepted on examination, must give a bond, with sureties, of which one at least must belong to this Commonwealth, to the satisfaction of the Steward of the College, in the sum of four hundred dollars, to pay all charges accruing under the laws and customs of the University. A certificate that such bond has been given must be exhibited to the President, before any person can be admitted to the privileges of the institution.

The Academical year is divided into two *Terms* and two *Vacations*:

The first term commences on the Friday next succeeding Commencement (25th of August, 1848,) and continues twenty weeks.

The first Vacation commences at the end of the first Term (January 12th, 1849,) and continues till Wednesday, 28th February.

The Second Term commences at the end of the first Vacation (February 28th, 1849,) and continues twenty weeks.

The second vacation commences at the end of the second Term, (July 18th,) and continues six weeks.

The public Exhibitions are on the third Tuesday (17th) of October, the first Tuesday (1st) of May.

The Dudleian Lecture is on the second Wednesday (9th) of May.

Commencement is on the third Wednesday (18th) of July, 1849.

The bills containing college charges are to be made out at the end of each term; and must be settled *within a week from the commencement of the succeeding term*.

N. B. In the revised code of "Statutes and Laws," enacted by the Corporation and overseers during the past Academic year, it is provided that Commencement shall henceforward be on the third Wednesday of July, instead of the fourth Wednesday of August; the Summer Vacation of six weeks to follow Commencement.

Expenses.

The necessary expenses of an undergraduate for a year, included in the college bills, are as follows:—

| | |
|--|----------------|
| Instruction, Library, Lecture-rooms, | \$75 00 |
| Rent and care of Room, | 15 00 |
| Board for forty weeks, at \$2.50 per week, | 100 00 |
| Or Board for 40 weeks at \$2.00 per week, | 80 00 |
| Text-books (average), | 12 00 |
| Special Repairs, &c., | from 1 to 2 00 |

\$184 00 or \$204 00

Other expenses must vary with the economy of each student. Wood and coal ready for use are delivered at the students' rooms, by the lessee of the College wharf, at the market price, usually at \$ 6.50 per cord for wood, and \$ 7 per ton for coal. The rent of rooms in private houses, from \$ 30 to \$ 60 per annum. Board in the town, from \$ 2.50 to \$ 3.50. The students find their own beds and furniture.

DIVINITY SCHOOL.

Faculty of Theology.—Hon. Edward Everett, LL.D., *President*. Rev. Convers Francis, D.D., Rev. George R. Noyes, D.D.

Candidates for admission are expected to present themselves on the Friday after Commencement. If unknown to the Faculty, they are to produce testimonials to their moral and serious character.

Candidates for admission to an advanced standing must have been engaged in the study of Theology as long as the class into which they propose to be received, and must pass an examination in the studies which that class has pursued.

Students are required to reside in or near Divinity Hall. They give bonds in the sum of \$ 100 for the payment of term-bills, which, including charges for instruction, rent and care of room and furniture, and use of class-books, amount to \$ 66 annually. Board may be had in the College Commons for \$ 2.00 or \$ 2.50 a week. Each student must possess a copy of the Old and New Testament Scriptures, in the original languages, the latter in Griesbach's edition. A copy of all other class-books is furnished on loan. Indigent students are aided from foundations and other sources. Three years, including the vacations, which amount to twelve weeks in each year, complete the term of residence.

Students are entitled to receive instruction from the Instructor in the German Language, and to be present at all public lectures given in the University.

It is considered of great importance that those who enter the School should be present at the beginning of the first term.

LAW SCHOOL.

Faculty of Law.—Hon. Edward Everett, LL.D., *President*. Joel Parker, LL.D., Hon. Theophilus Parsons, A.M.

The design of this Institution is to afford a complete course of legal education for gentlemen intended for the Bar in any of the United States, and also a systematic course of studies in commercial jurisprudence for those who intend to devote themselves exclusively to mercantile pursuits.

No examination, and no particular course of previous study, are necessary for admission; but the student must produce testimonials of good moral character.

Students may enter the School in any stage of their professional studies, or mercantile pursuits. But they are advised, with a view to their own advantage and improvement, to enter at the beginning of those studies, rather than at a later period. They may also elect what particular studies they will pursue.

The fees are \$50 a term, and \$25 for half or any lesser fraction of a term; for which sum, without any additional charge, students have the use of the lecture-rooms, the Law and College Libraries, and the text-books; and they are admitted free to all the public lectures in the College. The other expenses for a term are as follows:—

| | |
|---|----------------|
| Board, 20 weeks, from \$2.00 to \$3.50 per week, from \$40 | to \$70 |
| Room-rent, including care of room, but not making fires, 26 | to 52 |
| Furniture (if the student does not furnish his own), 10 | to 20 |
| Washing, 7 | to 15 |
| Fuel, for the first or winter term, from August to January, 12 | to 21 |
| “ for the second or summer term, from Feb. to July, . . 6 | to 10 |
| Servant (if one is employed) to make fires, &c., 5 | to 10 |
| <hr/> | |
| | \$106 to \$198 |

MEDICAL SCHOOL.

The Medical Lectures form a department of instruction in Harvard University. They begin annually, at the new Medical College, in North Grove Street, Boston, on the first Wednesday in November, at 12 o'clock, noon.

The following are the courses of Lectures delivered in this College.

| | |
|---|--------------------------|
| <i>Obstetrics and Medical Jurisprudence</i> , | Walter Channing, M.D. |
| <i>Materia Medica and Clinical Medicine</i> , | J. Bigelow, M.D. |
| <i>Surgery</i> , | George Hayward, M.D. |
| <i>Theory and Practice of Physic</i> , | John Ware, M.D. |
| <i>Chemistry</i> , | John W. Webster, M.D. |
| <i>Anatomy and Physiology</i> , | Oliver W. Holmes, M.D. |
| <i>Pathological Anatomy</i> , | John B. S. Jackson, M.D. |

The fee for the whole course is \$80.*

The fee for graduation is \$20; which is deposited with the Dean when application is made to him for examination.

The fee for matriculation is \$3. This fee is appropriated to the increase of the Library, and is to be paid to the Dean by all persons who propose to attend any of the courses.

The Hospital and Library are gratuitous. Tickets for the Dissecting Room, \$5. No exertions are spared to obtain a supply of subjects according to the existing laws, and to furnish to the class the means of pursuing the important branch of practical anatomy. Board is as low as in any of our cities.

The Clinical Lectures in Medicine and Surgery are given to the class on cases in the Massachusetts General Hospital, three times a week. Surgical operations at the Hospital are frequent. An abundant opportunity is thus furnished to students for most important practical observation and study.

* Fees for the tickets are required to be paid when the tickets are taken out, and no person can be admitted to a lecture who does not exhibit his ticket for the same when called for.

LAWRENCE SCIENTIFIC SCHOOL.

Faculty.—Hon. Edward Everett, LL.D. *President.* William Cranch Bond, A.M., John W. Webster, M.D., Louis Agassiz, P.D., Benjamin Peirce, LL.D., Asa Gray, M.D., Joseph Lovering, A.M., Jeffries Wyman, M.D., Eben. N. Horsford, A.M., George Phillips Bond, A.B.

The following courses of instruction will be given in the Scientific School at Cambridge, during the current academic year (1848-9), which commenced on Monday, 28th of August last.

The instruction will be given in lectures, recitations, or both, according to the nature of the study, and at the discretion of the instructor.

Candidates for admission must have attained the age of eighteen years, must have received a good common English education, and must be qualified to pursue to advantage the courses of study to which they propose to give their attention. They must furnish satisfactory evidence of good moral character, and give bonds, in the sum of \$ 200, with a surety resident in Massachusetts, for the payment of all dues to the School.

Members of the School, on leaving it, will receive a certificate of the number of terms for which they have been attached to it, and of the studies pursued by them.

The number and choice of studies to be pursued are optional on the part of the students, who will, however, be counselled on these points by the Faculty. Attendance on the lectures and recitations is voluntary. For this as well as other reasons, the government of the University wish wholly to discourage the resort of young men to the Scientific School, who do not, in the opinion of their parents and guardians, possess that stability of character and firmness of purpose, which will insure a faithful performance of duty, without academic discipline.

I. Chemistry.

Professor Horsford will continue to receive special students to the course of experimental instruction in Chemistry, who will give their attendance in the Laboratory from 9 o'clock, A. M., till 5 o'clock, P. M.

The course will be modified to meet the wants of those designing to pursue practical analysis, manufacturing, metallurgy, medicine, engineering, agriculture, or instruction, and proportioned in duration to the objects and previous acquisitions of the student.

A course of theoretical and experimental lectures upon Inorganic Chemistry in the first term, and upon Organic Chemistry in the second term, will be given by Professor Horsford.

Excursions will be made in term-time to manufacturing establishments in the neighborhood, where the practical application of Chemistry to the arts may be witnessed.

II. Zoölogy and Geology.

A course of lectures will be delivered by Professor Agassiz on Zoöl-

ogy, embracing the fundamental principles of the classification of animals, as founded upon structure and embryonic development, and illustrating their natural affinities, habits, geographical distribution, and the relations which exist between the living and extinct races.

Besides the instructions of the lecture-room, Professor Agassiz will afford to the students access to his laboratory during certain hours, in order to show them how to observe isolated facts, how to determine living and fossil animals, and how to conduct the investigation of a regular series of combined phenomena.

For those who intend to make a further study in these sciences, excursions in the neighborhood will be made in term-time, and longer excursions in vacation, to those parts of the country, near or remote, which offer the most instructive field of observation.

III. Engineering.

It has not yet been in the power of the Corporation to fill this department. It will be brought into operation as soon as possible.

Should a sufficient number of students require it, the following special courses will be given:—

Botany.

A course of lectures twice a week, at the Botanic Garden, by Professor Gray, on Physiological and Structural Botany and Vegetable Anatomy, with microscopical demonstrations.

Experimental Philosophy.

A course of lectures by Professor Lovering, with instruction in the use of Philosophical Instruments.

Anatomy and Physiology.

Dr. Wyman will commence, on Monday, September 28, a course of lectures on the following subjects:—

1. On the use of the microscope and its application to the study of the different animal tissues, including the phenomena of cell-growth.
2. On the more important physical phenomena manifested in animals.

The use of the microscope will be taught practically, and the different subjects treated of in the lectures will be experimentally illustrated.

Astronomy.

Practical Astronomy and the use of Astronomical Instruments will be taught at the Observatory, by William C. Bond, Esq., Director, and Mr. George P. Bond, Assistant Observer.

The Observatory is supplied with the apparatus for simultaneous magnetic observations, which will be intrusted to a class of students desirous of taking charge of it.

Mathematics.

Instruction will be given in the *Higher Mathematics*, and especially in *Analytical and Celestial Mechanics*, by Professor Peirce.

Private instruction in the various branches of Mathematics will be given to those desirous of receiving it, by competent instructors residing at the University.

The following courses of lectures delivered to undergraduates will be open to members of the Scientific School, viz:—

A compendious course on *Mineralogy and Geology*, by Professor Webster.

A course on *Systematic Botany according to the Natural System*, by Professor Gray.

On *Experimental Philosophy*, by Professor Lovering. The subjects for the first term of 1848-9 will be Electricity, Magnetism, &c.

A course on the *General Outlines of the Classification of the Animal Kingdom*, and on *Comparative Anatomy and Physiology*, by Professor Jeffries Wyman.

The new Chemical Laboratory and the building for the department of Engineering, are in progress of erection. The former will be ready for occupation by September next.

The formation of a Museum of Natural History, on an extensive scale, has been commenced, under the superintendence of the professors in the several departments.

The Mineralogical Cabinet of the University, the Rumford and Philosophical Apparatus, the Anatomical Museum, the Botanic Garden, the Observatory, and the Public Library, will be accessible to the students of the Scientific School.

Fees.

In the department of Chemistry the fees for special students will be, for instruction six days in the week, per term of twenty weeks.....\$ 50.00

For laboratory apparatus and supplies 25.00

For three days per week, two thirds, and for one day, one third of the above sums, respectively.

The special students in Chemistry will also supply themselves at their own expense with such articles of apparatus as are consumed in using, such as flasks, corks, tubing, lamps, crucibles, &c., together with alcohol, and platinum, gold, and silver solutions.

For special students in any of the departments (except Chemistry,) who pass several hours daily under the immediate direction of the Professors in their laboratories, or upon excursions, per term of twenty weeks\$ 50.00

This is the *maximum* charge, which the instructors in certain cases may diminish at their discretion.

The lectures delivered in the Scientific School, as well as those designed especially for undergraduates, may be attended by the members of the Scientific School, and also by persons not otherwise connected with the University, on payment of a fee of ten dollars *per course* for the lectures on Chemistry, and five dollars *per course* for any other lectures.

Members of the Professional Schools, Resident Graduates, and members of the Senior Class are permitted to attend any lectures delivered in the Scientific School, on the payment of a fee of five dollars *per course*.

For further information concerning the School, application may be made to Eben. N. Horsford, Dean of the Faculty.

Professional Students and Resident Graduates.

1848-9.

| | |
|--|-----|
| Theological Students, | 19 |
| Law Students, | 103 |
| Students attending Medical Lectures, | 139 |
| Resident Graduates, | 6 |
| Special Students in Chemistry, &c. | 16 |

283

Undergraduates.

| | |
|-------------------|----|
| Seniors, | 75 |
| Juniors, | 58 |
| Sophomores, | 68 |
| Freshmen, | 72 |

278

Total, 556.

The whole number of alumni, according to the catalogue printed in 1845, was 5,942, of which 2,045 were then living; 61 were graduated in August, 1846, 59 in 1847, and 59 in 1849, — which makes the total number 7,121.

Library.

The total number of books in the College Library is as follows:—

| | |
|--|-------------|
| Theological Library, | about 3,000 |
| Medical “ | “ 1,200 |
| Law “ | “ 18,000 |
| Public “ | “ 54,500 |
| Society Libraries of the Students, | “ 10,000 |

Total, “ 81,700

WILLIAMS COLLEGE.

At Williamstown, Mass. — Established, 1798.

Trustees. — Rev. Mark Hopkins, D.D., Rev. Timothy Mather Cooley, D.D., Hon. Charles Augustus Dewey, LL.D., Daniel Noble Dewey, Esq., Rev. Emerson Davis, D.D., Hon. William Porter, Rev. Horatio N. Brinsmade, D.D., Henry Lyman Sabin, M.D., Charles Stoddard, Esq., Rev. Thomas Robbins, D.D., Hon. George N. Briggs, LL.D., Rev. John Todd, D.D., Rev. Absalom Peters, D.D., Henry W. Bishop, Esq., Rev. Andrew Reed, Joseph White, Esq. Daniel Noble Dewey, Esq., *Secretary and Treasurer.*

Faculty.

Rev. Mark Hopkins, D.D., *President*, and Professor of Intellectual and Moral Philosophy.
 Ebenezer Emmons, M.A., M.D. Professor of Natural History.
 Albert Hopkins, M.A., Professor of Natural Philosophy and Astronomy.
 Rev. Joseph Alden, D.D., Professor of Rhetoric, Political Economy, and American History.
 Edward Lasell, M.A., Professor of Chemistry.
 Rev. Nathaniel H. Griffin, M.A., Lawrence Professor of Languages.
 John Tatlock, M.A., Professor of Mathematics and Librarian.
 Charles J. Collins, M.A., Tutor.
 Philip H. Baerman, Teacher of German and French.

Terms of Admission.

Candidates for admission to the Freshman Class are examined in Geography, Vulgar Arithmetic, and Algebra through Simple Equations; in English, Latin, and Greek Grammar; including Prosody in Virgil and Cicero's Select Orations; in Cæsar's Commentaries, or Sallust; and in the Greek Testament, and in Jacob's, Colton's, or Felton's Greek Reader.

For admission to an advanced standing, an examination must also be sustained in the studies to which the class have attended since admission.

The stated time for admission is on the day preceding Commencement; but persons may be examined in any other part of the College Terms.

Testimonials of good moral character are in all cases required, and a probation of six months before students are matriculated, during which time they are subject to all the laws and regulations of College.

Many who apply for admission are imperfectly prepared in the English studies, particularly in Arithmetic and Geography. As these studies are not pursued in College, it is necessary that the preparation in them should be full and thorough.

Vacations.

The *first*, from Commencement, four weeks.

The *second*, from the second Wednesday in December, six weeks.

The *third*, from the first Wednesday in May, three weeks.

Commencement is on the third Wednesday in August.

Students are required to be present the whole of the term-time, unless excused by the President. The loss of even a few days, especially at the beginning of a term, is exceedingly undesirable.

Expenses.

| | | |
|--|----------|----------|
| Tuition, \$10 a term,..... | \$30 00 | \$30 00 |
| Room-rent, library charges, ordinary repairs, &c. 9 00 | | 11 00 |
| Board, from \$1 to \$2 per week,..... | 51 00 | 78 00 |
| Washing,..... | 5 00 | 10 00 |
| Fuel,..... | 5 00 | 10 00 |
| | <hr/> | |
| | \$100 00 | \$139 00 |

The amount of incidental expenses will depend very much on the habits of the student, and the liberality of his allowance. It is earnestly recommended to parents and guardians, not to authorize their sons and wards to obtain credits *here*, and not to pay debts contracted without their authority.

No back tuition is required; but those who enter on an advanced standing, unless they come from another college, pay the following sums, as entrance-money, namely, Sophomores, \$10; Juniors, \$15; Seniors, \$20.

The income of the Charity Funds, amounting to about eight hundred dollars per annum, is distributed among indigent young men of merit, to aid them in the payment of their bills. This pays about two-thirds of the tuition of those who apply. No application for this aid will be considered, while the applicant is in arrears for the other charges besides tuition, in more than one term-bill.

Classes of 1848-9.

| | |
|------------------|-------|
| Seniors,..... | 50 |
| Juniors,..... | 42 |
| Sophomores,..... | 43 |
| Freshmen,..... | 44 |
| | <hr/> |
| Total..... | 179 |

Whole number of alumni, 1,624; number of volumes in the College Library is 5,723.

AMHERST COLLEGE.

Established, 1821; Amherst, Massachusetts.

Corporation.—Rev. Edward Hitchcock, D.D., LL.D., *President*; Rev. Joseph Vaill, of Somers, Connecticut; Rev. Alfred Ely, D.D., of Monson; Hon. William B. Calhoun, of Springfield; Rev. John Fiske, D.D., of New Braintree; Rev. Theophilus Packard, D.D., of Shelburne; Hon. Samuel T. Armstrong, of Boston; John Tappan, Esq., of Boston; Hon. David Mack, of Amherst; Hon. Alfred D.

Foster, of Worcester; Hon. George Grennell, of Greenfield; Rev. Jacob Ide, D.D., of Medway; Rev. John Nelson, D.D., of Leicester; Ebenezer Alden, M.D., of Randolph; Hon. Samuel Williston, of Easthampton; Hon. Linus Child, of Lowell; Henry Edwards, Esq., of Boston. Lucius Boltwood, Esq., *Secretary*. Hon. Edward Dickinson, *Treasurer*.

Overseers of the Fund. — Rev. Thomas Snell, D.D., of North Brookfield; Rev. Samuel Osgood, D.D., of Springfield; William Hyde, Esq., of Ware; Rev. Cyrus Mann, of Plymouth; Thomas Bond, Esq., of Springfield; Dea. Andrew W. Porter, of Monson; Hon. Ithamar Conkey of Amherst. Lucius Boltwood, Esq., *Commissioner*.

Faculty.

Rev. Edward Hitchcock, D.D., LL.D., *President*, and Professor of Natural Theology and of Geology.

Rev. Aaron Warner, A.M., Williston Professor of Rhetoric and Oratory, and of English Literature.

Ebenezer S. Snell, A.M., Professor of Mathematics and Natural Philosophy, and Librarian.

Charles U. Shepard, M.D., Professor of Chemistry and Natural History.

William S. Tyler, A.M., Professor of Latin, Greek, and Hebrew Languages and Literature.

Charles B. Adams, A.M., Adjunct Professor of Astronomy, and Curator of the Cabinet.

Rev. Henry B. Smith, A.M., Professor of Intellectual Philosophy.

Rev. A. D. Gridley, A.M., Moore Professor of the Latin and French Languages.

Marshall Henshaw, A.B., Moore Professor of Latin and French Languages.

Albert Tolman, A.M., Tutor.

J. B. Lyman, A.M., Tutor.

Francis A. March, A.B., Tutor.

Hon. William B. Calhoun, A.M., Lecturer on Political Economy.

Terms of admission.

Candidates for admission to the Freshman Class are examined in Andrew's and Stoddard's Latin Grammar, or Kuhner's (translated by Champlin,) Virgil, Cicero's Select Orations, Sallust, or Caesar's Commentaries, Writing of Latin, the Greek Grammar of Sophocles, or Kuhner (translated by Taylor,) the Greek of the Four Gospels, Jacob's Greek Reader, or an equivalent, Webster's or Murray's English Grammar, and Arithmetic.

Candidates for a higher standing are examined in the same, and also in the part of the course of study in college gone over by the class to which they may desire admission.

The stated times for examination are the Wednesday preceding Commencement, and the first day of the following term. But candidates may be examined and admitted at other times of the year, excepting that no admission to the Senior Class is allowed later than the beginning of the second term.

Previously to examination, the candidate must exhibit satisfactory testimonials that he sustains a good moral character. If he has been a member of any other college, he will be expected to present a certificate of regular dismissal.

No one can be admitted to the Freshman Class until he has completed his fourteenth year; and no one to an advanced standing without a corresponding increase of age.

Vacations.

1. Four weeks from Commencement.
2. Six weeks from the Wednesday preceding the annual State Thanksgiving.

3. Three weeks from the third Wednesday of April.

Such students as are obliged by their circumstances to teach school in winter, are allowed to be absent for the purpose.

Expenses.

The following are the principal necessary expenses, exclusive of vacations:—

| | | |
|--|----------|----------|
| Tuition, \$ 10 per term,..... | \$ 30 00 | \$ 30 00 |
| Room-rent, \$ 2 per term,..... | 6 00 | 6 00 |
| Recitation-rooms, and ordinary incidentals, \$ 2 per term,..... | 6 00 | 6 00 |
| Fuel and lights, from \$ 9 to \$ 11,..... | 9 00 | 11 00 |
| Board, lowest price in companies, \$ 1 per week; highest price in families, \$ 2 per week; making per year of <i>thirty-nine</i> weeks,..... | 39 00 | 78 00 |
| Good board in families may be had at \$ 1.50 per week. | | |

The expenses for room-rent, fuel, and lights, are estimated on the supposition that two students occupy one room.

A small charge additional to the regular tuition is requisite the third term of the Sophomore year, for the instruction in German; and one of the terms of Junior or Senior year, for the Lectures on Anatomy.

In case of admission to an advanced standing, a fee of five dollars per term, which is one half of the regular charge for tuition, will be required; unless such standing shall have been obtained in another college.

Payments.

The amount of the first term-bill must be paid by each student on his admission. Each subsequent term-bill becomes due at the close of the term for which it is assessed. A bond, with satisfactory surety for the payment of all the college bills, must be given by each student to the Treasurer, at the commencement of the term when he enters

Cabinet and Libraries.

The libraries of the college and the literary societies contain about 15,000 volumes. The College Library is accessible to all the students;

and the charge to each is according to the use he may make of the books. The libraries belonging to the two literary societies are accessible to the members of the societies, according to regulations established by themselves.

The Society of Inquiry has a small library and a museum.

The Natural History Society has a cabinet of over 3,000 specimens in Mineralogy, Geology, and Zoölogy. The College Cabinet contains above 14,000 specimens.

ADDITIONS TO THE DEPARTMENTS OF NATURAL HISTORY AND
ASTRONOMY, DURING THE PAST YEAR.

The Woods' Cabinet and Lawrence Observatory.

These are united in one structure, though entirely distinct, and have been erected during the past summer through the liberality of more than forty gentlemen, and the special exertions of Hon. Josiah B. Woods. The largest donor was Hon. Abbott Lawrence.

The Cabinet is an octagon, two stories high, and forty-two feet in diameter, with a gallery in the upper story, affording room for a large amount of specimens. It is fire-proof, and built in the most substantial manner. The Observatory consists of an octagonal tower, fifty feet high, and sixteen feet in diameter; with a revolving dome and a transit-room attached to one side.

SPECIMENS OFFERED TO THE ACCEPTANCE OF THE COLLEGE,
BY PROFESSOR ADAMS.

1. A general series of Shells, containing 4,500 species, and half a million of individuals, with a million of duplicates. 2. Some 15,000 specimens of insects, from Europe and America. 3. Some 500 specimens of Mammals, Birds, Reptiles, Fishes, Crustaceans, and Echinoderms. 4. Towards 2,000 species of dried plants. 5. A complete suite of the Rocks and Minerals of the state of Vermont, amounting to 2,000 specimens. 6. A suite of 1,200 specimens of Claystone Concretions.

PROFESSOR SHEPARD'S COLLECTIONS.

This gentleman has already, in part, deposited in the New Cabinet his rich and beautiful Mineralogical Collection, including the larger portion of his Meteoric specimens. The extensive suite of Rocks, Fossils, and Zoölogical specimens belonging to him, will likewise be deposited in the cabinet, previous to next Commencement. Before that time, also, it is hoped that Professor Adams' collections may be displayed.

Classes of 1848-9.

| | |
|------------------------------|-------|
| Seniors,..... | 83 |
| Juniors,..... | 29 |
| Sophomores,..... | 52 |
| Freshmen, | 52 |
| | <hr/> |
| | 166 |
| Whole number of alumni,..... | 882 |
| Deceased (to 1847), | 69 |
| | <hr/> |
| | 813 |

COLLEGE OF THE HOLY CROSS.

Worcester, Mass.

Intended exclusively for Catholics.

"This College is located on the Northern slope of *Pakachoag Hill*, about a mile south of the village, on a farm of sixty acres."

Rev. J. Early, D.D., *President*; Rev. George Fenwick, *Prefect of Studies*.

Professor of Theology and Philosophy, P. Sopranis.

Professors. — P. Sacchi, Rev. Peter Blenkinsop, Rev. Wm. Logan, Rev. Sam'l Lilly, Rev. James Tehan, Rev. Robert Brady, Rev. P. Creighton, Rev. J. Force, Rev. I. McCabe, Rev. B. Reed, Rev. Robert Boone, Rev. Joseph Callahan.

Professor of Mathematics, T J. Curd, late U. S. A.

Terms.

The annual pension is \$150, for tuition, board and lodging, washing, and mending linen and stockings. All charges must be paid half-yearly in advance.

The Vacation commences in the last week of July and continues till the 15th September, exclusively.

Catholics. — Estimated Catholic population of Mass. 90,000. *Charitable Institutions*, 2. Estimated Catholic population in the United States, 1,276,300; whole number of churches, 1024; other stations, 535; 3 archbishops, 23 bishops, 1 vicar-apostolic, 1026 priests. During the last ten years, the number of *dioceses* has doubled itself, and also the number of the *bishops*, not counting the coadjutors of each period. Within the same time the number of *priests* has been more than doubled, and that of *churches* has been nearly tripled — the ratio in the former case being almost 9 to 4, and in the latter, 27 to 10. The annexed figures will show the increase more clearly:—

| | 1837. | 1849. |
|----------------|-------|-----------------------|
| Dioceses,..... | 13 | 29 and vic. apost. |
| Bishops,..... | 12 | Coadj. 4. 26 Coadj. 2 |
| Priests,..... | 373 | 1026 |
| Churches,..... | 300 | 1024 |

The diocese of Boston comprises the state of Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Vermont, and Maine. It was created in 1808, and the Rt. Rev John Cheverus was appointed its first bishop. He was succeeded by the Rt. Rev. B. Fenwick, D.D., who died August 11, 1846. It is now governed by the Rt. Rev. John B. Fitzpatrick, D.D.

THEOLOGICAL SEMINARY.

Andover, Mass. Founded 1807.

Hon. Samuel T. Armstrong, *President of the Board of Trustees*; Samuel H. Taylor, M.A., *Clerk*; Samuel Fletcher, Esq., M.A., *Treasurer*.

Faculty.

Rev. Leonard Woods, Emeritus Professor of Christian Theology.

Rev. Moses Stuart, Professor of Sacred Literature.

Rev. Ralph Emerson, Brown Professor of Ecclesiastical History and Lecturer on Pastoral Theology.

Rev. Bela B. Edwards, Associate Professor of Sacred Literature.

Rev. Edward A. Park, Acting Abbot Professor of Christian Theology.

Rev. Austin Phelps, Bartlet Professor of Sacred Rhetoric.

Edward Robie, Assistant Teacher of Hebrew.

Mr. William Russell, Teacher of Elocution, in the Summer Term.

Edward Robie. M.A., Librarian.

Terms of Admission, Expenses, &c.

The Anniversary is on the first Wednesday in September.

There are two vacations, annually; the first of seven weeks' duration, from the Anniversary; the second, of five weeks, immediately preceeding the last Wednesday in May.

The regular time for admission is the first week in the Academical year, which commences seven weeks from the Anniversary.

The Institution is equally open to Protestants of every denomination.

The students board in private families, and pay from \$1.50 to \$2 a week for their board. To those whose pecuniary necessities require it, *about half the average price of board* has been allowed from the charity-funds of the Seminary. Whether this allowance shall be larger or smaller hereafter, will depend chiefly on the number who may apply for aid.

No charge is made for instructions; and none to regular students for rooms or furniture in the public buildings, except \$3 a year for the care of the rooms and beds, and for keeping the buildings and furniture in repair. If a student room alone in Bartlet Hall, he is charged double this sum.

Each student pays \$3 a year for the use of the library, and \$5 a year for the care, warming, and lighting of the lecture-rooms and the chapel, for ringing the bell, and for other incidental expenses. Taxes

for Society purposes are regulated by the students, and are entirely voluntary.

Resident licentiates and others not belonging to the Seminary, pay forty cents a week for a room in the public buildings, and \$3 a year for the use of the library.

The average expense for fuel, lights, and washing, is about \$16 a year.

Classes in 1847-8.

| | |
|----------------------------|----|
| Resident Licentiates,..... | 14 |
| Senior Class, | 30 |
| Middle Class, | 30 |
| Junior Class, | 19 |

Total.....93

Library.

The Library of the Seminary amounts to 16,000 volumes.

The Library of the Porter Rhetorical Society amounts to 2,600 volumes of select works; and that of the Society of Inquiry respecting Missions, to 1,400 volumes. Total, 20,000 volumes.

PHILLIPS ACADEMY.

Andover, Mass. Incorporated 1780.

Hon. Samuel T. Armstrong, *President Board of Trustees*; Samuel H. Taylor, M.A., *Clerk*; Samuel Fletcher, M.A., Esq., *Treasurer*.

Instructors.

Samuel H. Taylor, M.A., Principal.

James S. Eaton, Teacher in the English Department.

Joseph P. Drummond, M.A., Teacher of Latin and Greek.

Charles A. Aiken, B.A., Teacher of Latin and Greek.

Joseph W. Backus, B.A., Associate Teacher in the English Department.

William Russell, M.A., Teacher of Elocution.

Terms, &c.

There are three Academic terms during the year, namely: The *first*, commencing four weeks after the first Wednesday of August. The *second*, three weeks after the Wednesday before the annual Thanksgiving of Massachusetts. The *third*, three weeks after the last Wednesday of March.

A fee of \$5 is required of each student upon his entrance into the Classical Department.

Tuition for each term is \$6, which is remitted to indigent students.

Tuition in the English Department is at the rate of 40 cents per week for the common branches, and 50 cents for the higher. In this

department, no entrance-fee is required, and tuition is not remitted. No deduction will be made for occasional absence.

Tuition in the Preparatory Department is 33 cents per week.

The expense of board in private families varies from \$2 to \$3 per week.

The board in Commons is charged at its net expense, and varies with the price of provisions. It is usually not more than \$1.33 per week.

Classes, 1847-8.

Classical Department:—

| | |
|--------------------|----|
| Senior Class,..... | 33 |
| Middle Class,..... | 89 |
| Junior Class,..... | 49 |

—121

English Department,.....149

Total,.....270

NEWTON THEOLOGICAL INSTITUTION.

Founded, 1825.

Rev. Daniel Sharp, D.D., *President Board of Trustees*; Mr. Caleb Parker, Jr., *Secretary*; Mr. Gardner Colby, *Treasurer*.

Faculty.

Rev. Barnas Sears, *President*, and Professor of Christian Theology.

Rev. Henry J. Ripley, Professor of Sacred Rhetoric and Pastoral Duties.

Rev. Horatio B. Hackett, Professor of Biblical Literature and Interpretation.

—, Professor of Ecclesiastical History.

—, Assistant Instructor in Hebrew, and Librarian.

Expenses.

The expense of boarding at the Institution is \$1.50 per week, payable in advance. Washing is at the rate of 37 1-2 cents per dozen. For fuel and light, the sum of \$7 or \$8 is sufficient. A reasonable charge is made for fuel used in the lecture-rooms, and for other necessary public expenses. No charge is made for tuition, room-rent, and furniture, or use of the library.

The Library, at present, contains over 5,000 volumes.

Anniversary and Vacations.

The Anniversary occurs on the last Wednesday but one in August. There are two vacations in the year, each of six weeks; one commencing on the day of the anniversary, the other on the last Wednesday in March.

Present number of Students, 80.

THE PERKINS INSTITUTION

AND MASSACHUSETTS ASYLUM FOR THE BLIND.

Instituted, 1831. Located at South Boston.

Depository and Office, No. 152 Washington Street.

Richard Fletcher, *President*; Edward Brooks, *Vice-President*;
T. B. Wales, Jr., *Treasurer*; Samuel G. Howe, M.D., *Director and Secretary*.

COMMON SCHOOLS.

The following Statistics are taken from Mr. Mann's Abstract of the School Returns for 1847, 8.

| | |
|---|--------------------|
| Number of towns in the Commonwealth which have made Returns,..... | 313 |
| Population of the State, according to the Census of 1840, .. | 737,700 |
| Valuation,..... | \$ 299,878,329.31 |
| Number of Public Schools,..... | 3,653 |
| Number of Scholars of all ages in all the Schools:— | |
| In Summer,..... | 165,132 |
| In Winter,..... | 185,000 |
| Average attendance in all the Schools:— | |
| In Summer,..... | 123,046 |
| In Winter,..... | 143,878 |
| Number of persons between 4 and 16 years of age in all the Counties,..... | 214,436 |
| Number of persons under 4 years of age who attend School,... | 3,656 |
| Number over 16 years of age who attend School,..... | 9,977 |
| Average length of the Schools,..... | 7 months, 22 days. |
| Number of Teachers, including Summer and Winter terms:— | |
| Males,..... | 2,424 |
| Females,..... | 5,510 |
| Average wages paid per m'th, including value of board, Males, .. | \$ 33.05 |
| Average value of board, per month,..... | do. \$ 8.52 |
| Average wages paid per month, including value of board, Females,..... | \$ 14.13 |
| Average value of board per month, for Females,..... | \$ 5.58 |
| Amount of money raised by taxes for the support of Schools, including only the wages of teachers, board, and fuel, .. | \$ 754,943.45 |
| Amount of board and fuel, if any, contributed for Public Schools,..... | \$ 35,894.60 |
| Number of Incorporated Academies,..... | 67 |
| Aggregate of months kept,..... | 706.21 |
| Average number of Scholars | 3,862 |
| Aggregate paid for tuition,..... | \$ 61,308.25 |
| Number of Unincorporated Academies, Private Schools, and Schools kept to prolong Common Schools,..... | 1,096 |
| Aggregate of months kept,..... | 6080 21 |
| Average number of Scholars,..... | 27,216 |
| Aggregate paid for tuition,..... | \$ 245,848.59 |

| | |
|--|--------------|
| Amount of Local Funds, | \$363,463.73 |
| Income from same, | 21,644.88 |
| Income of Surplus Revenue, appropriated to Schools, | 4,868.88 |

A GRADUATED TABLE,

Showing the Comparative Amount of money appropriated, by the different Counties in the State, for the education of each child, between the ages of 4 and 16 years, in each County. Taken from the Abstract of School Returns, 1847-8.

| For 1846-47. | For 1847-48. | COUNTIES. | Sum appropriated by counties for ea. child between 4 & 16 yrs. of age. | Amount raised by taxes for the support of Schools. | Income of the Surplus Revenue appropriated to Schools. | TOTAL. | No. of children between 4 and 16 years of age. | Amount contributed for board & fuel. |
|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--|--|--|--------------|--|--------------------------------------|
| 1 | 1 | SUFFOLK, ... | \$7 98 | \$215,760 91 | - | - | 27,041 | - |
| 2 | 2 | Nantucket, ... | 5 44 | 9,775 37 | - | - | 1,797 | - |
| 3 | 3 | Middlesex, ... | 8 98 | 127,208 18 | \$378 64 | \$127,576 77 | 32,077 | \$189 58 |
| 4 | 4 | Norfolk, ... | 8 89 | 59,204 37 | 695 72 | 59,900 09 | 15,417 | 5 00 |
| 5 | 5 | Essex, ... | 2 80 | 80,135 50 | 553 20 | 80,688 70 | 28,883 | 40 00 |
| 6 | 6 | Bristol, ... | 2 76 | 51,149 89 | 259 52 | 51,409 41 | 18,644 | 2,908 82 |
| 7 | 7 | Plymouth, ... | 2 78 | 36,384 59 | 521 20 | 36,905 79 | 13,391 | 2,322 10 |
| 8 | 8 | Worcester, ... | 2 59 | 72,424 20 | 374 49 | 72,798 69 | 23,191 | 821 12 |
| 10 | 9 | Hampshire, ... | 2 45 | 19,470 00 | 641 98 | 20,111 98 | 8,206 | 4,816 25 |
| 8 | 10 | Hampden, ... | 2 42 | 25,899 00 | 278 94 | 26,172 94 | 10,596 | 6,029 49 |
| 11 | 11 | Dukes Co., ... | 2 25 | 2,675 00 | - | - | 1,144 | - |
| 13 | 12 | Franklin, ... | 2 12 | 16,478 53 | 224 00 | 16,697 53 | 7,998 | 5,842 27 |
| 12 | 13 | Barnstable, ... | 2 00 | 18,108 00 | 730 78 | 18,838 78 | 9,416 | 2,539 72 |
| 14 | 14 | Berkshire, ... | 1 79 | 20,379 96 | 220 41 | 21,100 37 | 11,790 | 10,848 25 |

AGGREGATE OF THE STATE.

| | | | | | | |
|---------------------|------|------------|---------|------------|---------|-----------|
| 14 \| Counties, .... \| | 8 54 \| | 754,943 45 \| | 4868 88 \| | 759,712 33 \| | 214,436 \| | 35,894 60 \| |
|---------------------|------|------------|---------|------------|---------|-----------|

Board of Education.

Established by Act of Legislature, April 20, 1837.

The Governor and Lieutenant-Governor, *ex officio*.

Heman Humphrey, D.D., of Pittsfield; Stephen C. Phillips, of Salem; Henry B. Hooker, of Falmouth; Thomas Kinnicutt, of Worcester; J. C. Bowles, of Boston; Emerson Davis, D. D., of Westfield; George B. Emerson, Boston.

BARNAS SEARS, *Secretary*,

CHARLES H. MILLS, *Treasurer*.

State Normal Schools.

Established by Law, 1838.

State Normal Schools are seminaries for the preparation of teachers. There are, at present, three in this Commonwealth; one at West Newton, Middlesex County; one at Bridgewater, Plymouth County; and one at Westfield, Hampden County.

State Normal School at West Newton.

This School was first established at Lexington, in 1839, and was removed to West Newton, 1844. It is intended for female teachers only. No one can be admitted, who is less than 16 years of age; nor unless she brings a certificate of good moral character, and shall be found able to bear a thorough examination in the branches generally taught in our Common Schools: Reading, Spelling, Arithmetic, Grammar, Writing and Geography.

No one can be admitted, unless it be her declared intention to become a teacher, nor for a shorter time than three terms. There are three terms in the year; one of 12, and the other two of 15 weeks each. The winter term, of 12 weeks, commences on the 1st Wednesday in January. The Summer term, of 15 weeks, commences on the 2d Wednesday in April. The Autumn term, on the 2d Wednesday in September. Between the Summer and Autumn terms, there is a vacation of 6 weeks; between each of the other terms, a vacation of two weeks.

The tuition will be gratuitous to those who are inhabitants of the State, or engage to become teachers in the State, and in the public schools. Board and washing may be had from \$ 2.00 to \$ 2.25 per week.

CYRUS PEIRCE, *Principal*.

State Normal School, Bridgewater.

This School was commenced September 9, 1840. It is designed for teachers of both sexes. Those desirous of entering the School must be present on the first day of the term, to undergo an examination in Reading, Writing, Spelling, Grammar, and Arithmetic. They must present a certificate of good moral character, and must declare an intention of remaining at the School for not less than *three successive terms*. No one will be received after the commencement of a term, nor, except in special cases, if he or she intends to leave during the term. Male pupils must be, at least, 17, and females, at least, 16 years of age. The terms will commence this year (1849,) on the 3d Wednesday of March; 1st Wednesday of August; 1st Wednesday after Thanksgiving. *Each term is fourteen weeks.* Tuition is free to all who intend to become teachers (of Public Schools) in this State. Board, \$ 2.00 per week.

N. TILLINGHAST, *Principal*.

State Normal School, Westfield.

The terms commence on the 3d Wednesday in August, 2d Wednesday in December and April, and each continues 14 weeks. Board and washing, \$1.75 per week.

DAVID S. ROWE, *Principal*.

EDUCATIONAL ASSOCIATIONS.*American Institute of Instruction.*

George B. Emerson, *President*; John Phillbrick, *Secretary*; William D. Ticknor, *Treasurer*.

Massachusetts State Teachers' Association.

Ariel Parish, Springfield, *President*; C. C. Dame, Newburyport, *Secretary*; M. Ordway, Boston, *Treasurer*.

Essex County Teachers' Association.

W. H. Wells, Newburyport, *President*; D. P. Galloress, Salem, *Vice President*; J. Batchelder, Marblehead, *Cor. Secretary*; C. C. Dame, Newburyport, *Rec. Secretary*.

Hampden County Teachers' Association.

Organized in Jan. 1847.

David S. Rowe, Westfield, M.A., *President*; Grove H. Loomis, Springfield, *Recording Secretary*; W. W. Mitchell, Chicopee, *Corresponding Secretary*; Charles Hutchins, Springfield, *Treasurer*.

American Education Society.

Instituted, 1815. Office, No. 15 Cornhill, Boston.

Lewis Strong, *President*; John Tappan, *Vice President*; thirty-two Honorary *Vice Presidents* in different States; Samuel H. Riddell, *Secretary*; Rev. Jos. Emerson, *General Agent*; Stephen T. Farwell, *Treasurer*; James Means, *Auditor*; Rev. George W. Blagden, Edward Beecher, D.D., Rev. William A. Stearns, Joel Giles, and the *Secretary, Executive Committee*; John Tappan, Eben Alden, M.D., Julius A. Palmer, and the *Treasurer, Financial Committee*.

The object of this Society is to educate pious young men for the Gospel ministry. It has fifteen Branch Societies in Massachusetts, and twelve in other States. According to the Society's Report of 1848, the whole number of young men to whom appropriations have been granted during the year, is *three hundred and ninety-two*.

Northern Baptist Education Society.

Office, No. 18 Joy's Building.

Rev. R. H. Neal, *President*; Ira Chase, Heman Lincoln, *Vice Presidents*; Rev. Messrs. Ebenezer Nelson, William Hague, William H. Shailer, J. W. Olmstead, Jos. Banvard, Jos. M. Graves, Nathaniel Colver, Lemuel Porter, John Jennings, Pharcellus Church, J. W. Parker, *Directors*; Rev. Messrs. William Leverett, and T. F. Caldicott, *Corresponding Secretaries*; Geo. W. Bosworth, *Recording Secretary*; Charles S. Kendall *Treasurer*; C. D. Gould, S. S. Arnold, *Auditors*.

"The exclusive object of this Society shall be to aid, in acquiring a suitable education, such indigent, pious young men of the Baptist denomination, as shall give satisfactory evidence to the churches of which they are members, that they are called of God to the Gospel ministry."

Boston Asylum and Farm School for Indigent Boys.

Incorporated, 1814.

Theodore Lyman, *President*; Moses Grant, *Vice President*; Geo.

H. Kuhn, *Secretary*; J. I. Bowditch, *Treasurer*; Moses Grant, R. C. Waterston, B. A. Gould, *Committee on Admission*.

Salem Society for the Moral and Religious Instruction of the Poor.

Formed, March 24, 1819. Incorporated, Feb. 1828.

Jonathan C. Perkins, *President*; D. H. Gardner, *Secretary*.

Salem Seamen's Orphan and Children's Friend Society.

Organized, Feb. 27, 1839. Incorporated, March, 1841.

Object: "Rescuing from evil, and improving the condition of such children as are in indigent and suffering circumstances." Mrs. Thorndike Proctor, *President*; Mary L. Cloutman, *Secretary*.

Mercantile Library Association, Boston.

Instituted, 1820.

Warren Sawyer, *President*; Charles H. Allen, *Secretary*.

Mechanic Apprentices' Library, Boston.

Instituted, 1820.

Charles B. Hill, *President*; Charles O. Eaton, *Vice President*; A. Augustus Kingman, *Secretary*; Charles E. Snell, *Corresponding Secretary*; John R. Briggs, *Treasurer*.

Franklin Library Association, Lawrence.

Charles H. Bigelow, *President*; C. M. Marvel, *Vice President*; H. P. Chandler, *Secretary*; G. D. Cabot, *Treasurer*; Dan. Weed, *Librarian*.

Brighton Lyceum.

Wm. H. Brooks, *President*; S. A. Poore, *Secretary*; Charles Spring, *Treasurer*.

New Bedford Lyceum.

Charles W. Morgan, *President*; J. F. Pope, *Recording Secretary*.

Worcester Lyceum.

Isaac Davis, *President*; J. F. Allen, *Secretary*.

Salem Lyceum.

Stephen P. Webb, *President*; J. B. F. Osgood, *Secretary*.

Lowell Institute, Lowell.

Object: "The management of lectures, delivered every autumn

and winter." About 1,200 tickets are usually sold. Price 75 cents for gentlemen, and 50 cents for ladies.

Joshua Merrill, *President*; Wilton Bonney, *Secretary*.

Middlesex Mechanic Association, Lowell.

William A. Burke, *President*; George D. Lund, *Secretary*.

Northboro' Lyceum.

Rev. Joseph Allen, *President*; Samuel Clark, *Secretary*.

North Brookfield Lyceum.

Amasa Walker, *President*; Alfred H. Batcheller, *Recording Secretary*; John Hill, *Corresponding Secretary*.

Yarmouth Lyceum.

J. B. Crocker, *President*; C. F. Swift, *Secretary*.

Easton Lyceum.

Thomas F. Davidson, *President*; L. S. Greenleaf, *Sec. and Treasurer*.

Essex Lyceum, Essex.

A. L. Burnham, *President*; Norman Story, Isaac Osgood, *Vice Presidents*; C. Cogswell, *Secretary*.

Manchester Lyceum Library.

Larkin Woodbury, *President*; Edward M. Horton, *Secretary*.

Worcester County Mechanics' Association.

Ichabod Washburn, *President*; Edwin I. Howe, *Secretary*.

Massachusetts Sabbath School Society.

Depository, No. 13 Cornhill.

Hon. Samuel T. Armstrong, *President*; Asa Bullard, Boston, *Corresponding Secretary*; C. C. Dean, Boston, *Treasurer*.

Returns have been received from only 325 schools. Connected with these schools there are 6,303 teachers, superintendents, and other officers, 48,815 scholars. Two hundred and eighty-four of these schools report an average attendance of 4,674 teachers; 297 report an average attendance of 30,375 scholars; 262 schools report 12,363 scholars over 18 years of age; and 271 of these schools report 82,296 volumes in the library. Of the 325 schools from which returns have been received, 246 are reported as continued through the winter; 69 as holding teachers' meetings; 173 as taking collections for benevolent

objects; 180 as observing the Concert; and 132 schools report *nine hundred and forty-three* hopeful conversions during the year. The number of Juvenile Benevolent Societies reported, is 288.

New England Sabbath School Union.

Isaac Davis, *President*; Rev. James Barnaby, *General Agent and Corresponding Secretary*; Charles Warren, Esq., *Treasurer*.

Boston Sunday School Society.

Stephen C. Phillips, Salem, *President*; Charles Brooks, *Corresponding Secretary*; S. G. Simpkins, *Recording Secretary*; Lewis G. Pray, *Treasurer*.

Massachusetts Universalist Sabbath School Association.

J. M. Usher, *President*.

C. T. Eaton, *Secretary*.

J. G. Adams, *Treasurer*.

SCIENTIFIC ASSOCIATIONS.

American Academy of Arts and Sciences.

Incorporated, 1780. Rooms, No. 71-2 Tremont Row.

Jacob Bigelow, M.D., Boston, *President*; Edward Everett, LL.D., Cambridge, *Vice-President*; A. A. Gould, M.D., Boston, *Recording Secretary*; Professor Asa Gray, *Corresponding Secretary*; J. I. Bowditch, *Treasurer*; John Bacon, Jr., M.D., *Librarian*.

Boston Society of Natural History.

Instituted, 1830. Rooms, Mason Street.

John C. Warren, M.D., *President*; C. T. Jackson, M.D., D. H. Storer, M.D., *Vice Presidents*; A. A. Gould, M.D., *Corresponding Secretary*; S. L. Abbot, M.D., *Recording Secretary*; P. T. Jackson, Jr., *Treasurer*; C. K. Dillaway, *Librarian*.

Essex Institute, Salem.

Incorporated, Feb. 11, 1848.

Formed by the union of the Essex Historical Society, and the Essex Co. Natural History Society. Officers elected May, 1848.

D. A. White, *President*; John G. King, John Lewis Runell, John C. Lee, *Vice Presidents*; Henry Wheatland, *Secretary and Treasurer*; George D. Phippen, *Librarian*; F. Howes, Jr., *Cabinet Keeper*.

Boston Athenæum.

Established, 1804. Incorporated, 1807.

Thomas G. Cary, *President*; Josiah Quincy, Jr., *Treasurer*;
Henry T. Parker, *Secretary*; Charles Folsom, *Librarian*.

Salem Athenæum.

This institution, incorporated in 1810, was formed by the union of the Social and Philosophical Libraries. It has a valuable library of above 10,000 volumes.

S. C. Phillips, *President*; Henry Wheatland, *Clerk of Corporation and Trustees*; John C. Lee, *Treasurer*.

Boston Library.

Incorporated, 1794.

William T. Andrews, *Secretary*; George S. Bulfinch, *Librarian*.

Bowditch Library.

No. 8 Otis Place.

Free to those who reside in Boston, or in the vicinity, who are known to the proprietors, or to those who conform to the rules of the Institution.

New Bedford Social Library.

Founded in 1808.

Thomas A. Greene, William C. Taber, J. F. Emerson, *Directors*;
William C. Coffin, *Treasurer and Collector*; John Hunt, *Clerk*.

MUSICAL ASSOCIATIONS.*Handel and Hayden Society, Boston.*

Organized, 1815.

Jonas Chickering, *President*; Joseph G. Oakes, *Secretary*.

Boston Academy of Music.

Instituted, 1883.

George E. Head, *President*; George W. Gordon, *Secretary*.

Boston Philharmonic Society.

Oliver Brewster, *President*; George P. Read, *Secretary*.

Salem Academy of Music.

Instituted, 1846.

William H. Prince, *President*; Henry O. Jocelyn, *Secretary*.**HISTORICAL SOCIETIES.***Massachusetts Historical Society.*

Instituted, 1791. Rooms, Savings' Bank Building, Tremont Street.

James Savage, LL.D., Boston, *President*; Joseph Willard, *Recording Secretary*; Charles Lowell, D.D., *Corresponding Secretary*; J. B. Felt, *Librarian*; Richard Frothingham, Jr., *Treasurer*; I. P. Davis, *Cabinet Keeper*.

American Antiquarian Society, Worcester.

Incorporated, 1812.

The American Antiquarian Society, established for the purpose of collecting and preserving the materials of history, more especially *American History*, was incorporated by the Legislature of Massachusetts in 1812.

Isaiah Thomas, the distinguished Printer and Publisher, and author of "The History of Printing in America," was the first president, and has been the greatest benefactor of this Institution. A brick edifice for the Library and Cabinet, erected at his expense, was completed in 1820. His private collection of books, which was a considerable one, became the basis of the Library. Extensive additions were made to the building after his death, from resources provided by his will; and the principal portion of the funds of the Society, now amounting to more than \$27,000, resulted from his bequests.

The Library of the Society now exceeds 16,000 volumes. Its Cabinet contains many articles of curiosity and interest; and its manuscripts, coins, &c., are of considerable value. Two volumes of Transactions, and a Catalogue of the Library, have been published; and a third volume of Transactions is in preparation for the press.

There are two meetings of the Society in the year; one at Worcester, on the 23d day of October, the day on which Columbus discovered America; the other in Boston, on the last Wednesday of May. The Council of the Society meet, on the last Wednesday of each month, at Antiquarian Hall, in Worcester.

The officers for the year ending Oct. 23, 1848, are Hon. Edward Everett, LL.D., *President*; William B. Sprague, D.D., John Davis, LL.D., *Vice-Presidents*; Hon. Jared Sparks, LL.D., *Secretary of Foreign Correspondence*; Hon. Benjamin F. Thomas, *Secretary of Domestic Correspondence*; Hon. Rejoice Newton, *Recording Secretary*; Hon. Alfred D. Foster, *Treasurer*; Samuel F. Haven, *Librarian*.

American Oriental Society, Boston.

Edward Robinson, D.D., *President*; Francis Gardner, *Recording Secretary and Librarian*; William W. Greenough, *Treasurer*.

American Statistical Association, Boston.

Organised, Dec. 11, 1839.

George C. Shattuck, M.D., *President*; Edward Jarvis, M.D., *Vice-President*; J. B. Felt, *Recording Secretary*; William Brigham, *Home Secretary*; Jos. E. Worcester, *Foreign Secretary*; George Livermore, *Treasurer*; J. W. Thornton, *Librarian*.

New England Historic-Genealogical Society.

Incorporated, 1845-6. Rooms, City Building, Court Square.

Charles Ewer, *President*; Lemuel Shattuck, *Vice-President*; Samuel Gardner Drake, A.M., *Corresponding Secretary*; Samuel Hopkins Riddel, *Recording Secretary*; William H. Montague, *Treasurer*; E. B. Dearborn, *Librarian*.

Their Quarterly Register is published January, April, July, and October, by Mr. Drake, Cornhill.

Dorchester Antiquarian and Historical Society.

Edmund P. Tileston, *President*; Ebenezer Clapp, Jr., *Secretary*.

Pilgrim Society, Plymouth.

Charles H. Warren, *President*; William S. Russell, *Recording Secretary*; B. M. Watson, *Corresponding Secretary*; Allen Danforth, *Treasurer*; Lemuel D. Holmes, *Librarian and Cabinet-Keeper*.

AGRICULTURAL ASSOCIATIONS.*Massachusetts Society for Promotion of Agriculture.*

Incorporated, 1792.

John C. Gray, *President*; Daniel Webster, Abbott Lawrence, *Vice-Presidents*; E. Phinney, Benjamin Guild, *Recording Secretaries*; Josiah Quincy, Jr., *Corresponding Secretary*; Henry Codman, *Treasurer*.

J. C. Warren, M.D., F. C. Lowell, David Sears, William P. Mason, Thomas Motley, Daniel P. King, *Trustees*.

Bristol County Agricultural Society.

Officers 1848-9.

Hon. Johnson Gardner, *President*; J. H. W. Page, Esq., 1st *Vice-President*; Hon. N. B. Borden, 2d *Vice-President*; S. A. Dean, Esq., *Secretary*.

Essex Agricultural Society.

Incorporated, 1818.

John W. Proctor, Danvers, *President*; Allen W. Dodge, Hamilton, *Secretary*; Wm. Sutton, Salem, *Treasurer*.

Massachusetts Horticultural Society.

Roxms, School Street.

Marshall P. Wilder, *President*; Benj. V. French, Cheever Newhall, E. N. Richards, J. S. Cabot, *Vice-Presidents*; J. Teschemacher, *Corresponding Secretary*; E. C. R. Walker, *Recording Secretary*; Samuel Walker, *Treasurer*.

The Worcester County Horticultural Society.

Incorporated in 1842.

Measures are in progress to secure the erection of a hall, for its exhibitions, towards which Hon. Daniel Waldo left \$ 3,000.

Isaac Davis, *President*; Geo. Jaques, *Recording Secretary*.

There are several other Agricultural and Horticultural Associations in the Commonwealth,—and we shall be happy to receive accounts of their organization and doings, for insertion.

MEDICAL INSTITUTIONS.*Massachusetts Medical Society.*

Incorporated, November, 1781. Annual Meeting held in Boston, last Wednesday in May.

John Ware, M.D., Boston, *President*; Joseph Stone, M.D., Hardwick, *Vice-President*; D. H. Storer, M.D., Boston, *Corresponding Secretary*; C. G. Putnam, M.D., Boston, *Recording Secretary*; A. A. Gould, M.D., Boston, *Treasurer*; Martin Gay, M.D., Boston, *Librarian*.

Censors.

First Medical District, and for Society at Large.—G. W. Otis, Jr., J. B. S. Jackson, J. D. Fisher, Alexander Thomas, John Flint.

Second District.—Benjamin T. Heywood, B. Pond, William Workman, J. Sargent, J. G. Metcalf.

Third District.—Jehiel Abbott, David Bemis, James Deane, S. B. Woodward, E. G. Ufford.

Fourth District.—N. S. Babbitt, H. H. Childs, C. Guiteau, A. G. Welch, R. Worthington.

Fifth District.—Lyman Bartlett, P. H. Doggett, John Perkins, A. Read, Thomas Wilbur.

Sixth District.—George Atwood, E. W. Carpenter, A. Cornish, T. P. Jackson, J. Leonard.

John Homans, O. W. Holmes, John Ware, Morrill Wyman, *Com. on Publications*.

Meetings of the Censors.—Society at Large and First District in Boston, for examination of candidates, on Thursday next preceding the annual meeting of the Society, and on the last Wednesday of January and July. *Second District*, in Worcester, on the Wednesday after the 3d Monday in June. *Third District*, in Northampton, on Wednesday after 8d Tuesday in September. *Fourth District*, in Pittsfield, on the day before commencement of the Medical Institution of that place.

There are the following District Societies, viz., Barnstable, Berkshire, Essex North, Essex South, Hampden, Hampshire, Middlesex, Southern, and Worcester.

HOSPITALS.

Massachusetts General Hospital, Boston.

Incorporated, 1811.

William Appleton, *President*; Theodore Lyman, *Vice-President*; Marcus Morton, Jr., *Secretary*; Henry Andrews, *Treasurer*.

Officers of the Hospital.

Richard Girdler, *Superintendent*; Jacob Bigelow, M.D., J. B. S. Jackson, M.D., H. I. Bowditch, M.D., J. D. Fisher, M.D., O. W. Holmes, M.D., *Visiting Physicians*; J. C. Warren, M.D., George Hayward, M.D., S. D. Townsend, M.D., H. J. Bigelow, M.D., S. Parkman, M.D., J. M. Warren, M.D., *Visiting Surgeons*; William H. Thayer, M.D., *Admitting Physician*; Ralph K. Jones, John G. Sewall, *House Physicians*; Thos. Andrews, Jr., John C. Dalton, Jr., *House Surgeons*; John E. Hathaway, *Apothecary*.

Boston Lying-in Hospital.

Instituted, 1832. 718 Washington Street.

James Savage, *President*; Thomas B. Wales, *Vice-President*; George Hayward, M.D., Stephen Fairbanks, C. Lowell, D.D., F. Parkman, D.D., J. F. Flagg, M.D., John Homans, M.D., Charles Amory, William T. Andrews, J. W. Warren, Jr., M.D., *Trustees*; Francis Boyd, *Secretary*; Henderson Inches, *Treasurer*; Charles G. Putnam, M.D., D. H. Storer, M.D., *Attending Physicians*; Mrs. Mira Rice, *Matron*. Meetings of the Trustees every month at the Hospital.

United States Marine Hospital, Chelsea.

For relief of sick and disabled seamen, except the insane or those having incurable diseases.

George B. Loring, *Physician*; J. Bacon, *Steward*.

Lowell Hospital Association.

"The charges are \$4.00 per week for men, and \$3.00 for women. If the patients are able to pay, they are to pay the Superintendent; if not able, the Corporations from which they go are responsible, and the patients are then responsible to the Corporations."

State Lunatic Hospital, Worcester.

The State Lunatic Hospital, at Worcester, was founded by the State. It was first opened for patients, January, 1833. Hon. Samuel Bayard Woodward, M.D., was Superintendent from its opening to July 1, 1846.

Trustees.— Thomas French, Canton; Joseph Sargent, M.D., Stephen Salisbury, Worcester; Stephen C. Phillips, Salem; Thomas F. Plunkett, Pittsfield. George Chandler, M.D., *Superintendent*; John R. Lee, M.D., Rufus Woodward, M.D., *Assistant Physicians*; Rev. Geo. Allen, *Chaplain*; — — —, *Steward*; Mrs. Cornelia H. Hitchcock, *Matron*; Samuel Jennison, *Treasurer*.

Price of board of patients since Dec. 1, 1845, \$ 2.50 per. week.

McLean Asylum, Somerville.

Luther V. Bell, M.D., LL.D., *Physician and Superintendent*; Columbus Tyler, *Steward*; Chauncey Booth, Jr., M.D., *Assistant Physician*; Mrs. Mary E. Tyler, *Matron*; Homer Goodhue, *Supervisor Male Department*; Miss R. R. Barber, *Supervisor Female Department*.

The McLean Asylum for the Insane, is situated in Somerville. It is a department of the Massachusetts General Hospital, the branch of which for the treatment of medical and surgical diseases is in Boston.

PHYSICIANS IN MASSACHUSETTS.***SUFFOLK COUNTY.**

| | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| Abbe, Alanson | Bigelow, Henry J. | Carter, John S. |
| Abbot, S. L. | Bigelow, Jacob | Channing, Walter |
| Adams, Edwin | Blake, E. W. | Channing, W. F. |
| Adams, Zabdiel B. | Bowditch, Henry I. | Chase, H. L. |
| Ainsworth, F. S. | Brewer, Thomas M. | Chickering, Jesse |
| Alexander, A. | Briggs, W. A. | Clark, Henry G. |
| Alley, J. B. | Bronson, C. P. | Clark, F. B. |
| Andrews, Aaron | Brown, Buckminster | Clark, Luther |
| Appleton, Benj. B. | Brown, D. | Clarke, Edward H. |
| Ayer, James | Brown, John B. | Cleavland, C. D. |
| Bacon, Alvan | Bryant, Henry | Coale, Wm. Edward |
| Bacon, John | Buck, Ephraim | Codman, W. W. |
| Ball, B. L. | Buckingham, C. E. | Coffin, W. S. |
| Ball, S. | Bumstead, S. E. D. | Coit, Daniel T. |
| Barnard, Charles F. | Cabot, Samuel, Jr. | Coles, L. B. |
| Bartlett, George | Calef, J. S. | Cooper, Wm. H. |
| Bethune, George A. | Calkins, Charles W. | Cornell, W. M. |
| Bigelow, G. F. | Capen, Robert | Cox, A. D. |
| Bigelow, Henry | | Crane, P. M. |

* Most of the Physicians in this list are members of the Massachusetts Medical Society, or of some other similar association.

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|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Cross, John B. | Heaton, George | Moore, E. B. |
| Dale, W. J. | Henderson, G. | Moore, M. A. |
| Davenport, E. J. | Hewett, S. C. | Morland, W. W. |
| Davis, Robert T. | Hill, Kimball | Morrill, Samuel |
| Derby, George | Hinckley, J. W. | Newell, R. W. |
| Dix, John H. | Hinckley, Rufus L. | Odin, John, Jr. |
| Dixon, Robert | Hobbs, Alvah | O'Donnell, C. B. |
| Douglas, P. G. | Hoffendahl, Chas. F. | Oliver, F. E. |
| Downes, Nathaniel | Holbrook, C. G. | Osgood, David |
| Drew, E. C. | Holmes, O. W. | Otis, G. W., Jr. |
| Dudley, A. S. | Homans, John | Paige, A. |
| Dupee, Horace, Jr. | Hooper, R. W. | Palmer, E. G. D. |
| Durkee, Silas | Howard, Nathaniel | Palmer, Ezra, Jr. |
| Dyer, Henry | Hubbard, George | Palmer, J. K. |
| Fisher, John D. | Hyndman, James | Parcher, Sewell F. |
| Flagg, J. F. | Inches, H. B. | Parker, D. M. |
| Flint, John | Ingalls, William | Parker, Thomas I. |
| Ellis, Thomas | Ingalls, William, Jr. | Parker, W. T. |
| Fishcher, Chas. | Jackson, C. T. | Parkman, George |
| Fitzpatrick, F. | Jackson, James | Parkman, Samuel |
| Folts, D. V. | Jackson, J. B. S. | Parks, George B. |
| Frank, A. | Jeffries, John | Parks, Luther, Jr. |
| Gardner, A. K. | Jones, George S. | Peabody, N. |
| Gay, Geo. H. | Jones, J. S. | Perry, M. S. |
| Gay, Martin | Keep, N. C. | Phelps, Abner |
| Germaine, T. H. | Kelley, J. C. | Phelps, Charles A. |
| Geist C. F. | Kennedy, T. J. W. | Phinney, E. O. |
| Gilbert, Daniel | Kittredge, E. A. | Phipps, James M. |
| Gilman, B. | Kneeland, Samuel, Jr. | Pratt, J. |
| Glover, Lewis J. | Lane, Jonas H. | Prescott, B. T. |
| Gordon, Charles | Lane, J. F. W. | Putnam, Charles G. |
| Gordon, F. A. | Lawrence, W. R. | Randall, B. P. F. |
| Gould, A. A. | Lee, Henry S. | Read, Wm. |
| Gray, F. H. | Lewis, Winslow, Jr. | Reedy, M. O. K. |
| Gray, Thomas, Jr. | Lodge, G. H. | Renton, Peter |
| Greene, Moses C. | Lord, William E. | Reynolds, Edward, Jr. |
| Gregerson, James B. | Lyman, George H. | Richardson, A. P. |
| Gregg, S. | Ludwig, Warren | Richardson, S. O. |
| Hager, Joseph | Malcolm, Alex. B. | Runell, Geo. |
| Hall, Edward | Marston, Ephraim | Russell, Le Baron |
| Hancock, W. E. | Martin, Henry J. | Salter, Richard H. |
| Hannaford, Wm. G. | McGowan, S. | Shattuck, G. C. |
| Hanson, M. P. | McGowan, J. J. | Shattuck, G. C. Jr. |
| Harlow, J. F. | McLellan, F. M. | Shurtleff, Nathl. B. |
| Hartnett, M. K. | Merrill, Levi | Skinner, R. B. |
| Harwood, D. | Merrill & Folts | Small, Eben. |
| Hawes, William | Mifflin, Chas. | Small, J. |
| Hayden, John C. | Mignault, P. B. | Smilie, E. R. |
| Hayward, C. F. | Miles, Mason M. | Smith, J. V. C. |
| Hayward, George | Minot, F. | Smith, T. H. |
| Hayward, George J. | Molloy, P. E. | Snow, A. |

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|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|
| Snow, Asa B. | Thayer, W. H. | Warren, J. W., Jr |
| Spence, John, Jr. | Thomson, G. N. | Watson, A. A. |
| Stacy, H. | Thurston, Horace | Weld, M. W. |
| Stedman, C. H. | Tobie, I. W. | Wesselhoeft, William |
| Stevens, Calvin | Tower, George | Weymouth, A. L. |
| Stevens, Ebenezer | Townsend, Solo. D. | Whipple, S. S. |
| Stevens, John A. | Townsend, W. E. | Whitney, W. J. |
| Stevens, J. E. | Trafton, C. T. | Willard, F. A. |
| Stevens, N. C. | Trull, Samuel | Winship, Ch. W. |
| Stone, J. W. | Tucker, E. G. | York, J. H. |
| Stone, H. O. | Tucker, Joshua | |
| Storer, D. H. | Ward, Henry A. | <i>Chelsea.</i> |
| Strong, Woodbridge | Ward, John M. | |
| Summer, F. A. | Ware, Charles E. | Baker, John |
| Taft, A. C. | Ware, F. D. | Chase Charles |
| Tarbell, J. A. | Ware, J. | Forsyth, J. B. |
| Taylor, G. | Warren, John C. | Loring, G. B. |
| Thayer, David | Warren, J. M. | Toomey, John |

BARNSTABLE COUNTY.

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|--------------------|-------------|---------------------|---------------|
| Ford, Oliver, | Barnstable, | Pratt, G. J. | Harwich. |
| Jackson, Thomas P. | .. | Doane, G. W. | Hyannis. |
| Jenkins, Freeman, | .. | Seabury, Benj. F. | Orleans. |
| McColburn, H. E. | .. | Wilson, T. | .. |
| Clark, Johnson, | Brewster. | Lathrop, John L. | Provincetown. |
| Gould, S. H. | .. | Paine, Stephen A. | .. |
| Carpenter, E. W. | Chatham. | Stone Jeremiah, | .. |
| Clifford, D. P. | .. | Whitney, Isaiah, | .. |
| Jones, Frederick, | .. | Bachelor, John, | Sandwich. |
| Poole, Alex. | N. Dennis. | Harpur, John, | .. |
| Phillips, John, | Eastham. | Leonard, Jona., Jr. | .. |
| Cornish, Aaron, | Falmouth. | Phinney, Erastus O. | .. |
| Greene, William, | N. .. | Knight, N. J. | Truro. |
| Rogers, Moses, | .. | Mitchell, Jacob, | Wellfleet. |
| Dodge, Franklin, | Harwich. | Stone, Thomas N. | .. |

BERKSHIRE COUNTY.

| | | | |
|---------------------|--------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| Babbitt, Nathan S., | Adams. | Ferre, Henry, | Dalton. |
| Babbitt, Snell, | .. | Smith, A. M. | .. |
| Barker, John L. | .. | Chapman, Dr. | Egremont. |
| Couch, W. Jr., | North Adams. | Hollinbeck, R. | Gt. Barrington. |
| Hawkes, E. S. | .. | McAllister, Charles, | .. |
| Phillips, Henry P. | .. | McAllister, George, | .. |
| Robinson, A. D. | .. | Pickett, N. B. | .. |
| Bell, William O. | Becket. | Bidwell, J. D. | .. |
| Freeland, C. J. | .. | Kittredge, Benj. T. | Hinsdale. |
| Pratt, Henry, | .. | Cobb, H. S. | Lee. |

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|----------------------|---------------|----------------------------|---------------|
| Guiteau, C. | Lee. | Dickenson, S. F. | Pittsfield. |
| Judson, Dr. | .. | Huntington, G. W. | .. |
| Way, Dr. | .. | Pierce, Enoch, | .. |
| Welsh, A. G. | .. | Root, O. S. | .. |
| Griswold, Russell R. | Lanesboro'. | Selden, Jennings, | Richmond. |
| Peirce, Arthur, | .. | Balch, Ebenezer, | Sandisfield. |
| Norton, H. J. | .. | Parsons, Sam'l C. | .. |
| Sabin, Millen, | Lenox. | Weston, Nathan, | Savoy. |
| Worthington, Rob't, | .. | Dorman, Uriah, | Sheffield. |
| Turner, A. H. | Monterey. | Peck, Oliver, | .. |
| Perkins, John P. | N. Marlboro'. | Sherman, T. B. | .. |
| Rising, Julius A. | .. | Adams, Lucius S. | Stockbridge. |
| Beard, William, | Otis. | White, V. | .. |
| Spelman, Henry R. | .. | Leavitt, Dudley, W. | Stockb'dge. |
| Kittredge, John, | Peru. | Leavitt, Nathaniel, | .. |
| Brewster, John M. | Pittsfield. | Newman, J. V. B. | .. |
| Brewster, O. E. | .. | Nutting, J. E., (Dentist), | .. |
| Campbell, Robert, | .. | Foster, Geo. T. | Windsor. |
| Chase, F. H. | .. | Bulkley, J. W. | Williamstown. |
| Childs, Henry H. | .. | Duncan, S. (Dentist) | .. |
| Childs, Timothy, | .. | Smedley, James, | .. |
| Clough, Willard, Jr. | .. | Sabin, Henry L. | .. |
| Coleman, Lyman, | .. | Smith, Samuel, | .. |
| Coit, B. B. | .. | Smith, Andrew M. | .. |

BRISTOL COUNTY.

| | | | |
|-------------------|----------------|---------------------|--------------|
| Carpenter, Seba, | Attleboro'. | Crary, Wm. H. A. | Fall River. |
| Fuller, Lemuel, | .. | Glazier, Amory, | .. |
| Phelps, Thaddeus, | .. | Hathaway, B. W. | .. |
| Hatch, J. H. | N. Attleboro'. | Home, J. | .. |
| Martin, John C. | .. | Hooper, Foster, | .. |
| Savery, Phineas, | E. .. | Wilbur, Thomas, | .. |
| Hathaway, S. | Berkley. | Willard, Henry, | .. |
| Bartlett, F. D. | Dartmouth. | Bump, Thomas, | Freetown. |
| Mason, Wm. B. | .. | Brayley, Bradford, | .. |
| Sampson, Ira, | Dighton. | Carpenter, William, | .. |
| Talbot, Charles, | .. | Nichols, Th. G. | .. |
| Wood, Alfred, | .. | Williams, Seth P. | .. |
| Deans, Samuel, | Easton. | Perry, W. F. | Mansfield. |
| Randall, Z. | .. | Bartlett, Lyman, | New Bedford. |
| Swan, Caleb, | .. | Gordon, Wm. A. | .. |
| Wales, Eph., Jr. | .. | Greene, Edward H. | .. |
| Miller, Jeremiah, | Fairhaven. | Hardy, Benj. F. | .. |
| Payson, William, | .. | Hubbard, Levi, | .. |
| Sawyer, Samuel, | .. | Mackie, Andrew, | .. |
| Thompson, E. | .. | Mayhew, J. S. | .. |
| Archer, James H. | Fall River. | Read, Alexander, | .. |
| Ball, Josiah, | .. | Shiverick, C. S. | .. |
| Bonney, Wm. P. | .. | Spooner, Paul, | .. |

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| Tompkins, Silas, | New Bedford. | Hutchins, Theo. | Seekonk. |
| Whittredge, Wm. C. | .. | Gardner, Johnson, | .. |
| Barrows, Ira, | Norton. | Baylies, Alfred, | Taunton. |
| Rounds, B. M. | .. | Barrows, J. | .. |
| Carpenter, B. | Pawtucket. | Chace, J. B. | .. |
| Carpenter, D. | .. | Dawes, Ebenezer, | .. |
| Gushee, J. H. | Raynham. | Dean, J. B. | .. |
| Hayward, Elisha, | .. | Gordon, William, | .. |
| Bullock, Samuel, | Rehoboth. | Graves, S. W. | .. |
| Carpenter, Royal, | .. | Hubbard, H. B. | .. |
| Randall, M. R. | .. | Leonard, George, | .. |
| Brown, A. Z. | Swansey. | Handy, James H. | Westport. |
| Wellington, J. L. | .. | Sisson, Benj. B. | .. |
| Aspinwall, T. W. | Seekonk. | White, George F. S. | .. |

DUKES COUNTY.

| | | | |
|-----------------|------------|----------------|----------------|
| Lucas, Ivory H. | Edgartown. | Yale, LeRoy M. | Tisbury. |
| Pierce, John, | .. | | (Holmes Hole.) |
| Gale, Levi B. | Tisbury. | | |

ESSEX COUNTY.

| | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------|--------------------|-------------|
| Atkinson, Benj. | Amesbury. | Lamson, Josiah, | Essex. |
| Balch, Israel, | .. | Couch, G. M. | Georgetown. |
| Carey, M. P. | .. | Cogswell, William, | .. |
| Goodwin, Benj. | .. | Mighill, David, | .. |
| Sparhawk, Thomas, | .. | Moody, George, | .. |
| Tilton, Dr. | .. | Bacon, Amasa D. | Gloucester. |
| Clarke, Erancis, | Andover. | Barber, Joseph S. | .. |
| Kimball, Dr. | .. | Davidson, H. E. | .. |
| Johnson, Samuel, | .. | Reynolds, Joseph, | .. |
| Kittredge, Joseph, Jr. | .. | Smith, D. D. | .. |
| Wardwell, Daniel, | .. | Smith, Isaac P. | .. |
| Boyden, W. C. | Beverly. | Cressy, Oliver S. | Hamilton. |
| Kittredge, Ingalls, Jr. | .. | Dow, D. A. | .. |
| Torrey Joseph, | .. | Flint, Kendall, | Haverhill. |
| Torrey, Augustus, | .. | Kenison, Timothy, | .. |
| Sawyer, Geo. W. | Boxford. | Kidder, C. W. B. | .. |
| French, Ch. P. | .. | Longley, Rufus, | .. |
| Cogswell, George, | Bradford. | Wadleigh, J. B. | .. |
| Spofford, Jeremiah, | .. | Brown, Charles C. | Ipswich. |
| Grosvenor, D. A., Jr. | Danvers. | Wildes, A. H. | .. |
| Hunt, Ebenezer, | .. | Allen, E. B. | Lawrence. |
| Nichols, Andrew, | .. | Atkinson, L. M. | .. |
| Osborn, George, | .. | Blanchard, A. D. | .. |
| Osgood, George, | .. | Clark, E. | .. |
| Osgood, Joseph, | .. | Curtis, J. S. | .. |
| Shed, Jos. (retired) | .. | | |

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|--------------------|--------------|----------------------------|--------------|
| Dana, David, Jr. | Lawrence. | Spofford, R. S. | Newburyport. |
| Harris, Jerome, | .. | Gott, Lemuel, | Rockport. |
| Morse, E. W. | .. | Harris, B. N. (Dentist) .. | |
| Morse, J. H. | .. | Haskell, Benj. | .. |
| Murch, Charles, | .. | Manning, John, | .. |
| Ordway, Aaron, | .. | Herbert, Richard, | Rowley. |
| Parant, J. F. | .. | Proctor, Charles, | .. |
| Sargent, S. | .. | Colby, Isaac, | Salem. |
| Saarnorn, G. W. | .. | Cox, Benjamin, Jr. | .. |
| Tewksbury, Isaac, | .. | Choate, George, | .. |
| Kittredge, E. A. | Lynn. | Cummins, J. M. | .. |
| Gumer, W. J. | .. | Farnum, Jos. Jr. | .. |
| Newhall, Asa T. | .. | Holyoke, Edw. A. | .. |
| Nye, James N. | .. | Howes, Frederic, Jr. | .. |
| Perley, Daniel, | .. | Johnson, Samuel, | .. |
| Prescott, William, | .. | Mack, William, | .. |
| Read, William, | .. | Pierson, Abel L. | .. |
| Story, Asa, | Manchester. | Pierson, E. B. | .. |
| Story, A. B. | .. | Prince, William H. | .. |
| Blaisdell, Clark, | Marblehead. | Quimby, E. | .. |
| Briggs, James C. | .. | Robinson, Horatio, | .. |
| Coggeshall, J. H. | .. | Treadwell, J. G. | .. |
| Flagg, Chandler, | .. | Wheatland, Henry, | .. |
| Gile, Daniel, | .. | White, H. O. | .. |
| Gale, S. M. | Methuen. | Williams, William, | .. |
| Phelps, Eben. S. | Middleton. | Worcester, J. F. | .. |
| Grosvenor, E. P. | Newbury. | Dearborn, Cyrus, | Salisbury. |
| Merrill, John, | .. | Gale, Josiah B. | .. |
| Root, Martin, | .. | Gile, Daniel, | Saugus. |
| Atkinson, John, | Newburyport. | Gould, Abr., Jr. | .. |
| Bianchini, L. A. | .. | Batchelder, J. C. | Topsfield. |
| Cummins, J. W. | .. | Merriam, R. A. | .. |
| Johnson, J. G. | .. | Jones, Nathaniel, | Wenham. |
| Kelley, E. G. | .. | Appleton, John, | W. Newbury. |
| Noyes, F. V. | .. | Robinson, Dean, | .. |
| Perkins, H. C. | .. | | |

FRANKLIN COUNTY.

| | | | |
|--------------------|--------------|------------------|-------------|
| Knowlton, Charles, | Ashfield. | Dwight, William, | Deerfield. |
| Brooks, John, | Barnardston. | White, Hiram B. | Erving. |
| Carpenter, E. W. | .. | Lyons, Joel, | Gill. |
| Trow, N. G. | Buckland. | Deane, James, | Greenfield. |
| Potter, M. E. | Charlemont. | Seymour, L. D. | .. |
| Avery, S. E. | .. | Stearns, S. | .. |
| Dean, Christopher, | Coleraine. | Stone, A. F. | .. |
| Puffer, C. | .. | Smith, Moses, | Hawley. |
| Hamilton, E. D. | Conway. | Strong, S. E. | Heath. |
| Hamilton, G. W. | .. | Cross, Edwin C. | Leyden. |
| Rogers, George, | .. | Leonard, Morgan, | .. |

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|-------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------|
| Rice, David, | Leverett. | Gould, H. | Rowe. |
| Rice Josiah, | .. | Reed, S. | .. |
| Bradford, David, | Montague. | Duncan, C. M. | Shelburne. |
| Wright, George, | .. | Tabor, S. J. W. | .. |
| Andrews, Robert, | New Salem. | Wilson, Milo, | .. |
| Noyes, B. | .. | Smith, N. W. | Shutesbury. |
| Thomas, Chester, | .. | White, Albert, | .. |
| Crowley, A. J. | .. | Beals, D. S. | Sunderland. |
| Hall, Philip, | Northfield. | Trow, Josiah, | .. |
| Holland, Henry E. | .. | Field, George, | Warwick. |
| Mead, Marshall S. | .. | Taylor, Amos, | .. |
| Barton, Parley, | Orange. | Cook, Lucius, | Wendell. |
| Barton, Edward, | S. .. | Bardwell, Chester, 2d, | Whately. |
| Lee, George H. | .. | Harwood, Myron, | .. |

HAMPDEN COUNTY.

| | | | |
|--------------------|--------------|-------------------------|-----------------|
| Knight, Ebenezer, | Brimfield. | Dennison, G. N. | Springfield. |
| Lincoln, Asa, | .. | Ellis, Benjamin H. | .. |
| Champlin, H. C. | Blandford. | Fitch, W. L. | .. |
| Webb, S. P. | .. | Gray, James H. | .. |
| Wright, Silas P. | .. | Jones, Bela B. | .. |
| De Wolf, T. K. | Chester. | Seymour, George, | .. |
| Lucas, H. S. | Granville. | Stewart, Thomas H. | .. |
| Holcomb, Vincent, | .. | Smith, James M. | .. |
| Wright, E. | .. | Vaille, Henry R. | .. |
| Dean, David B. | Holland. | Wilbur, John R. | .. |
| Hooker, George, | Longmeadow. | Smith, John, | Wales. |
| Chapman, S. L. | .. | Stewart, C. M. | .. |
| Strickland, R. | .. | Abbot, Jehiel, | Westfield. |
| Alden, Wash'ton B. | Ludlow. | Bassett, Dr. | .. |
| Caswell, E. | .. | Holland, H. | .. |
| Miller, W. B. | .. | Robbinson, M. L. | .. |
| Smith, H. M. T. | .. | Shurtleff, S. | .. |
| Cady, Henry, | Monson. | Wright, L. | .. |
| McKinstry, O. | .. | Bell, Cyrus, | W. Springfield. |
| Smith, Alvan, | .. | Champion, Reuben, | .. |
| Bartholomew, H. | Montgomery. | Chapman, Solomon, | .. |
| Davis, Amasa, | Palmer. | McCray, Edwin, | .. |
| King, Aaron, | .. | Stickney, P. L. B. | .. |
| Shearer, Marcus M. | .. | Long, Lawson, (Ireland) | .. |
| Humphreys, L. W. | Southwick. | Long, A. L. | .. |
| Rockwell, J. W. | .. | Pierce, E. G. | .. |
| Bemis, David, | Springfield. | Whitwell, B. | .. |
| Bridgman, William, | .. | Rice, J. W. | Wilbraham. |
| Bridgman, John B. | .. | | |

HAMPSHIRE COUNTY.

| | | | |
|---------------------|---------------|--|---------------|
| Brewster, J. M. | Amherst. | Cummings, J. A. | Northampton. |
| Fish, Seth, | .. | Denniston, Edw. E. | .. |
| Gridley, T. J. | .. | Dexter, Geo. T. | .. |
| Smith, B. F. | .. | Hall, C. A. | .. |
| Allen, L. S. | Belchertown. | Peck, G. D. | .. |
| Thompson, Horatio, | .. | Ruggles, David, (<i>Hydropathic.</i>) | .. |
| Perry, D. O. | Chesterfield. | Thompson, Daniel, | Northampton. |
| Bemis, N. M. | Cummington. | Thompson, James, | .. |
| Bemis, N. O. | .. | Underwood, P. (<i>Botanic.</i>) | .. |
| Gardner, Benjamin, | .. | Walker, Charles, (<i>Homeopathic.</i>) | .. |
| Joy, Royal, | .. | Wilder, A. H. | .. |
| Clark, Atherton, | Easthampton. | Woodward, S. B. | .. |
| Johnson, H. F. | .. | Brooks, S. D. | Norwich. |
| Smith, N. A. | Enfield. | Taylor, I. H. | Pelham. |
| Winslow, Joseph, | .. | Shaw, Samuel, | Plainfield. |
| Pierce, Daniel, | Goshen. | Bell, Artemas, | Southampton. |
| Munroe, A. LeBaron, | Granby. | Gridley, J. A. | .. |
| Seabury, John, | .. | Goodrich, Horace, | Ware. |
| Chamberlain, Levi, | Greenwich. | Miner, D. W. | .. |
| Bell, Reuben, | Hadley. | Richardson, E. C. | .. |
| Gray, J. H. | .. | Yale, John, | .. |
| Stacy, Philemon, | .. | Hooker, William, | Westhampton. |
| Bailey, Charles, | S. Hadley. | Orcutt, Hervey, | .. |
| Strong, Edward, | .. | Hillman, Roswell S. | Williamsburg. |
| Ufford, E. G. | .. | Maekins, Thomas, | .. |
| Peck, Addison S. | Hatfield. | Shaw, Washington, | .. |
| Stacy, Philemon, | .. | Brown, T. H. | Worthington. |
| Warren, Joseph, | Middlefield. | Lyman, William, | .. |

MIDDLESEX COUNTY.

| | | | |
|---------------------|-------------|----------------------|---------------|
| Cowdrey, H. | Acton. | Allen, Charles H. | Cambridgeport |
| Miles, J. M. | .. | Chaplin, Chas. F. | .. |
| Green, R. | West Acton. | Chaplin, D. | .. |
| French, Leonard, | Ashby. | Wellington, W. W. | .. |
| Hitchcock, A. | .. | Clark, Moses, | E. Cambridge. |
| Harris, Jonas C. | Ashland. | Holmes, Howland, | .. |
| Adams, Abel B. | Bedford. | Hooker, Anson, | .. |
| Cogswell, F. | .. | Howe, Estes, | .. |
| Parker, Daniel, | .. | Underwood, Jos. Jr., | W.. |
| Hill, Jos. F. | Billerica. | Wellington, T. | .. |
| Howe, Zadok, | .. | Marsh, Austin, | Carlisle. |
| Braman, Isaac G. | Brighton. | Bellows, Albert J. | Charlestown. |
| Whittemore, J. M. | .. | Bemis, J. W. | .. |
| Harlow, E. A. | Cambridge. | Brown, E. E. | .. |
| Plympton, Sylvanus, | .. | Cutler, George, | .. |
| Webster, John W. | .. | Hartwell, John, | .. |
| Wyman, Morrill, | .. | Hurd, J. S. | .. |

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|----------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| Lyon, Henry, | Charlestown. | Kidder, Moses, | Lowell. |
| Morse, J. H. | .. | Kidder, Walter, | .. |
| Seabury, Benjamin, | .. | Kimball, Gilman, | .. |
| Thompson, Abm. R. | .. | Leach, J. T. G. | .. |
| Whiting, Augustus, | .. | Mann, C. S. | .. |
| Bartlett, J. C. | Chelmsford. | Mowe, Daniel, | .. |
| Edwards, N. B. | .. | Morse, L. B. | .. |
| Howard, Levi, | .. | Parker, Hiram, | .. |
| Barrett, Henry A. | Concord. | Perham, Otis, | .. |
| Bartlett, Josiah, | .. | Pilsbury, John D. | .. |
| Dillingham, Dr. | .. | Pilsbury, Harlan, | .. |
| Sawyer, Benj. E. | .. | Scribner, Isaac W. | .. |
| Bradley, Wm. H. | Dracut. | Shackford, R. | .. |
| Hildreth, Israel, | .. | Simpson, B. F. | .. |
| Hill, Dr. | .. | Spaulding, Joel, | .. |
| Simpson, Benj. F. | .. | Wells, David, | .. |
| Spaulding, Miles, | Dunstable. | French, Nathan, | Malden. |
| Cowles, Henry, | Framingham. | Gould, Daniel, | .. |
| Hoyt, Enos, | .. | Gould, Levi, | North .. |
| Osgood, J. W. | .. | Parker, Moses, | .. |
| Whitney, Simon, | .. | Abbott, Josiah, | Marlboro'. |
| Bancroft, Amos B. | Groton. | Barnes, Edward F. | .. |
| Davis, Kendall, | .. | Bemis, Charles V. | Medford. |
| Farnsworth, A., Jr. | .. | Blanchard, A. D. | .. |
| Green, Joshua, | .. | Fuller, Milton, | .. |
| Smith, Norman, | .. | Swan, Daniel, | .. |
| Stearns, George, | .. | Train, H. D. | .. |
| Wilder, A. H. | .. | Hoyt, John, | Natick. (Centre.) |
| Burnap, S. G. | Holliston. | Sewell, Dr. | .. (South.) |
| Heard, John, | .. | Dearborn, A. D. | Newton, U. F. |
| Lake, Hiram, | .. | Hobbins, J. | .. |
| Martin, George P. | .. | Mitchell, E. K. | W. .. |
| Harris, J. C. | Hopkinton. | Nichols, Ezra, | .. L. F. |
| Pratt, Jefferson, | .. | Warren, Edward, | .. .. |
| Scammell, Lucius L. | .. | Davis, K. | Pepperell. |
| Currier, Wm. J. | Lexington. | Cutter, Nehemiah, | .. |
| Nelson, John, | .. | Walton, John, | .. |
| Spaulding, Stillman, | .. | Grosvenor, D. A. | Reading. |
| Chapin, Henry C. | Lincoln. | Grosvenor, L. H. | .. |
| Elliott, J. G. | Littleton. | Grosvenor, J. F. | .. |
| Allen, Nathan, | Lowell. | Sanborn, Joseph C. | .. |
| Burnham, Walter, | .. | Spaulding, S. H. | .. |
| Campbell, P. P. | .. | Wakefield, H. P. | .. |
| Curtis, Josiah, | .. | Dowse, Charles, | Shirley. |
| Dalton, J. C. | .. | Hills, Eben. P. | .. |
| Graves, John W. | .. | Parker, James O. | .. |
| Green, John O. | .. | Everett, Oliver, | Sherburne. |
| Hill, W. R. | .. | Cutler, Wm. W. | S. Reading. |
| Holt, Daniel, | .. | Mansfield, Jos. D. | .. |
| Huntington, Elisha, | .. | Poland, Joseph, | .. |
| Jewett, J. P. | .. | Smille, E. R. | .. |

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|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Toothaker, S. A. S. Reading. | Hosmer, Hiram, Watertown. |
| Willis, Wm. H. .. | Richardson, Samuel, .. |
| Stevens, Wm. F. Stoneham. | Ames, Ebenezer, Wayland. |
| Chandler, Herman, Stow. | Otis, E. Hunt, Weston. |
| Kittredge, F. S. .. | Drinkwater, Sidney, Westford. |
| Bartlett, J. H. Somerville. | Brewer, Jonathan, Wilmington. |
| Bell, L. V. .. | Gould, L. .. |
| Sewall, Samuel B. .. | Adams, Willard, Woburn. |
| Goodenough, Levi, Sudbury. | Cutter, Benjamin, .. |
| Johnson, Othello O. .. | Drew, S. Watson, .. |
| Gerry, H. A. Townsend. | Nelson, John, .. |
| Stickney, A. G. .. | Piper, R. W. .. |
| Pierce, Augustus, Tyngsboro'. | Plympton, Augustus, .. |
| Adams, Horatio, Waltham. | Richard, Truman, .. |
| Kittredge, Theo. .. | Saxton, F. F. .. |
| Russell, George, .. | Scales, T. F. .. |
| Warren, R. S. .. | Youngman, David, .. |

NANTUCKET COUNTY.

| | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Fearing, Elisha P. Nantucket. | West, Benj. H. Nantucket. |
| King, John B. .. | Winslow, Charles F. .. |
| Ruggles, Nathaniel, .. | |

NORFOLK COUNTY.

| | |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| Nelson, George, Bellingham. | Atwood, S. Franklin. |
| Stanley, S. A. .. | Mann, Jonathan, .. |
| Gleason, C. W. Braintree. | Miller, Nathaniel, .. |
| Collamore, F. .. | Dickerman, L. Medfield. |
| Richards, Jacob, .. | Galloup, J. S. .. |
| Dexter, Wm. P. Brookline. | Brown, Artemas, Medway. |
| Shurtleff, S. A. .. | Knight, William, .. |
| Wild, Charles, .. | Salisbury, S. .. |
| Foster, F. Cohasset. | Holmes, C. C. Milton. |
| Pratt, E. .. | Palmer, Simeon, .. |
| Howe, F. F. Dedham. | Ware, Jonathan, .. |
| Fogg, D. S. .. | Jones, R. K. Needham. |
| Mason, Augustus, .. | Noyes, Josiah, .. |
| Stimpson, J. .. | Bugbee, Wm. B. Quincy. |
| Whitney, S. S. .. | Stetson, James A. .. |
| Wight, D. P. .. | Woodward, Eben. .. |
| Cushing, Benj. Dorchester. | Alden, Eben. Randolph. |
| Davis, Wm. A. .. | Allen, E. A. .. |
| Jarvis, Edward, .. | Howard, Frederic, .. |
| Miller, Erastus D. .. | Wales, Bradford L. .. |
| Spooner, John P. .. | Wales, Ephraim, .. |
| Thaxter, Robert, .. | Wood, T. E. E.. |
| Foster, James W. Foxboro'. | Bartlett, Henry, Roxbury. |
| Mann, Benjamin, .. | Chapman, T. L. .. |

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| Cotting, Benj. E. | Roxbury.. | Tucker, Simeon, | Stoughton. |
| Dexter, Wm. P. | .. | Walker, Joseph B. | .. |
| Draper, A. W. | .. | Stone, Ebenezer, | Walpole. |
| Flint, John S. | .. | Ball, J. | Weymouth. |
| Harris, L. M. | .. | Brown, Joel H. | .. |
| Morse, H. G. | .. | Fifield, Noah, | .. |
| Pierce, Ch. H. | .. | Hubbard, Benjamin, | .. |
| Robbins, Peter G. | .. | Gibbens, Dan. L., Jr. E. | .. |
| Rogers, Samuel, | .. | Gushee, John H. | .. |
| Wales, T. B. | .. | Howe, Appleton, | .. |
| Weld, Minot G. | .. | Torrey, D. H. | .. |
| Whitmore, G. H. | .. | Clapp, H. E. | Wrentham. |
| Winship, Charles M. | .. | Comstock, Wm. W. | .. |
| Woodside, Anthony, | .. | Larkin, Lyman B. | .. |
| Tirrell, N. Q. | Sharon. | | |

PLYMOUTH COUNTY.

| | | | |
|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------------|
| Chapin, Alonzo, | Abington. | Miller, Jedediah, | Middleboro'. |
| Chase, A. P. | .. | Perkins, John, | .. |
| Garatt, Alfred C. | .. | Robinson, M. | .. |
| Thaxter, E. | .. | Snow, George W. | .. |
| Underwood, Jas. M. | .. | Sturtevant, George, | .. |
| Alden, Samuel, | Bridgewater. | Wells, Wm. R. | .. |
| Clark, Johnson, | .. | Borden, A. K. | N. Bridgewater. |
| Pratt, Calvin B. | .. | Kingman, A. W. | .. |
| Barrows, Wm. | Carver. | Perry, Nathan, | .. |
| Bumpus, Chas. | .. | Gordon, Timothy, | Plymouth. |
| Wilde, James, | Duxbury. | Hubbard, Benj. | .. |
| Millet, Asa, | E. Bridgewater. | Jackson, Alexander, | .. |
| Orr, Hector, | .. | Merritt, S. | .. |
| Orr, Samuel A. | .. | Warren, Winslow, | .. |
| Forbes, J. B. | Hanover. | Hammond, J. S. | Plympton. |
| Studley, Joshua, | .. | Ellis, Walton N. | Recheater. |
| Barker, Bowen, | Hanson. | Haskell, Joseph, | .. |
| Morton, Cyrus, | Halifax. | Millet, A. (Mattapoiset) | .. |
| Fiske, Rob't T. P. | Hingham. | Southworth, Newton, | .. |
| Stevenson, Ezra, | .. | Foster, Freeman, | Scituate. |
| Underwood, Jonas, | .. | James, Elisha, | .. |
| Nichols, P. L. | Kingston. | Thomas, Francis, | .. |
| Gordon, Wm. | .. | Underwood, J. N. | .. |
| Hall, A. B. | .. | Doggett, Perez F. | Wareham. |
| Blanchard, H. | Marshfield. | Mackie, Peter, | .. |
| Paine, Isaac, | .. | Shurtleff, George A. | .. |
| Drake, E. W. | Middleboro'. | Snow, George, | .. |
| Knight, William, | .. | Whitman, Noah, | W. Bridgewater |

WORCESTER COUNTY.

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------|
| Cutler, Wm. H. | Ashburnham. | Thornton, Wm. | Grafton. |
| Miller, Alfred, | ... | Cutler, Isaac G. | Hardwick. |
| Pierce, Nathaniel, | .. | Ranney, L. | .. |
| Colony, G. D. | Athol. | Stone, Joseph, | .. |
| Hoyt, George, | .. | Holman, E. A. | Harvard. |
| Green, Daniel, | Auburn. | Howard, Levi, Jr. | .. |
| Stone, Andrew, | .. | Willis, Ebenezer, | .. |
| Bates, Joseph N. | Barre. | David, Dr. | Holden. |
| Russell, Wm. L. | .. | Robbins, Augustus, | .. |
| Wilbur, H. B. | .. | Billings, L. F. | Hubbardston. |
| Hartshorn, Edward, | Berlin. | Phelps, Moses, | .. |
| Kimball, Wm. M. | Blackstone. | Burditt, G. W. | Lancaster. |
| Adams, J. Q. (<i>Thompsonian</i> .) | .. | Carter, Calvin, | .. |
| Harris, H. (<i>Homeopathic</i> .) | .. | Cummings, R. | .. |
| Potter, Allen, Jr., | .. | Lincoln, Henry, | .. |
| Southwick, M. D. | .. | Morse, George M. | .. |
| Wilder, Abel, | .. | Symonds, Geo. W. | .. |
| Parker, Amos, | Bolton. | Stillwell, C. S. | .. |
| Thompson, J. L. S. | .. | Thompson, G. L. S. | .. |
| Vincent, Ch. H. | .. | Flint, Edward, | Leicester. |
| Andrews, John, | Boylston. | Holmes, Jacob, | .. |
| Lovell, Ephraim, | W. Boylston. | Walbridge, A. | .. |
| Warren, G. W. | .. | Field, C. C. | Leominster. |
| Myrick, Lawson, | Brookfield. | Pierce, G. W. | .. |
| Porter, Joshua, Jr., | N. .. | Wilder, C. W. | .. |
| Lamb, D. | Charlton. | King, S. D. | Lunenburg. |
| Porter, Isaac, | .. | Manning, Peter, | .. |
| Taylor, O. B. | Dana. | Metcalf, John G. | Mendon. |
| Wood, Ezekiel, | Douglas. | Eaton, Alfred E. | Milford. |
| Linnell, Jona. E. | .. | Fay, Allen C. | .. |
| White, D. P. | .. | Leland, Francis, | .. |
| Knight, S. P. | Dudley. | Wilmarth, Butler, | .. |
| Eames, Ambrose, | .. | Davis, Henry G. | Millbury. |
| Boutelle, Thos. R. | Fitchburg. | Spaulding, Leonard, | .. |
| Fox, Abel, | .. | Miner, Julius, | New Br'ntree. |
| Huntley, O. L. | .. | Ball, Stephen, | Northboro'. |
| Marshall, Jonas A. | .. | Johnson, Joshua J. | .. |
| Norcross, Josiah, | .. | Knight, William, | .. |
| Pillsbury, T. | .. | Clark, R. R. | Northbridge. |
| Robinson, T. G. | .. | Robinson, Erastus, | .. |
| Snow, P. G. | .. | Adams, Charles, | Oakham. |
| Harriman, H. C. | Gardner. | Eaton, A. J. | .. |
| Parker, David, | .. | Colman, Davis, | Oxford. |
| Fields, Geo. A. | Grafton. | Paine, Samuel C. | .. |
| Mattox, Edward, | .. | Plympton, D. B. | N. .. |
| Parker, Henry, | .. | Wheeler, Edw. M. | Paxton. |
| Pierce, Delano, | .. | Stone, James, | Phillipston. |
| Rawson, Levi, | .. | Boylston, Ward N. | Princeton. |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------|------------------------|--------------|
| Brooks, Alphonso, | Princeton. | Barrows, E. A. | Webster. |
| Partridge, Warren, | .. | Negus, Charles, | .. |
| Parkhurst, Wm. | Petersham. | Tenney, J. W. | .. |
| Taylor, Samuel, | .. | Cutting, F. | Westboro'. |
| Austin, H. B. | Royalston. | Pond, Benjamin, | .. |
| Willis, Isaac P. | .. | Rising, H. H. | .. |
| Ordway, Geo. H. | Rutland. | White, John, | Westminster. |
| Brigham, A. | Shrewsbury. | Godding, Alvah, | Winchendon. |
| Towne, D. | .. | Russell, Ira, | .. |
| Hobart, A. L. | Southboro'. | Bates, George A. | Worcester. |
| Fay, Charles M. | Southbridge. | Bates, H. G. | .. |
| Curtis, L. M. (Globe Vill.) | .. | Blood, Oliver H. | .. |
| Hartwell, S. | .. | Chandler, Geo. | .. |
| Hartwell, S. C. | .. | Deland, Dr. | .. |
| Heard, John, | .. | Erving, J. F. (New) | .. |
| Spooner, B. A. | .. | Flagg, Samuel, | .. |
| Dyer, Edw. C. | Spencer. | Green, John, | .. |
| Guilford, Jonas, | .. | Griggs, Dr. | .. |
| Kendall, P. T. | Sterling. | Hatch, T. | .. |
| Peck, Wm. D. | .. | Heywood, B. F. | .. |
| Fiske, Calvin P. | Sturbridge. | Heywood, Benj. | .. |
| Landers, Wm. S. | .. | Heywood, Fred'c, | .. |
| Seabury, John, | .. | Hunting, Amory, | .. |
| White, Daniel, | .. | Johnson, H. F. | .. |
| Smith, D. S. C. H. | Sutton. | Mineaux, Dr. | .. |
| Terry, Wm. | .. | Sargent, Joseph, | .. |
| Osgood, J. W. D. | Templeton. | Sargent, Henry, | .. |
| Spooner, Mason, | .. | Tracy, S. | .. |
| Carpenter, H., Jr. | Upton. | Lee, J. R. (Hospital), | .. |
| Perry, Adams, | Uxbridge. | Newton, Calvin, | .. |
| Robbins, James W. | .. | Tenney, Jas. A. | .. |
| Taft, Augustus C. | .. | Woodward, Rufus, | .. |
| Carpenter, Nelson, Warren. | .. | Workman, Wm. | .. |
| Warriner, D. | .. | | |

CHURCHES AND CLERGYMEN IN MASSACHUSETTS.

Change seems to be the order of the day. Perhaps we ought to use the word *progress*. We have had more than two hundred and fifty alterations reported to us, to be made in our table of clergymen and churches in 1848. We are persuaded that if all had been reported, the number would exceed three hundred.

We think this a proper place to insert an extract from the interesting History of Groton, by Caleb Butler, Esq. The extract was written nearly one hundred years ago. It may serve as a useful hint to all who manifest a restless curiosity, or a *business haste*, while at church. Some are in the habit of looking at their watches, or church

clock, when the clergyman commences his discourse, as if he were *timed*, as a Railroad Conductor. Others will prepare in advance, for leaving the house as soon as they hear the last *amen*. They will open their pew doors, take their hats, put on their coats, dress their children — as if it were a privilege to be the first out of doors. And yet, when out, most remain to exchange compliments, and exhibit no evidence that they are compelled to be at home at a particular moment. To enter the church *too late* is an absolute annoyance to the clergyman and to the congregation, and should be avoided if possible. To manifest haste while the clergyman is pronouncing the blessing, is to trifle with a most sacred subject, and no one will be guilty of it who has a proper self-respect.

"The following report of a committee is thought worthy of a recital," says Mr. Butler, "as it may tend to show the habits and manners of the times. Some of the rules might be observed with propriety at the present time."

"Groton, May 17, 1756. We, the subscribers, being appointed a committee to consider what regulations are proper on Lord's day, in the meeting-house, have this day attended that service and have agreed as followeth :

"1. That every person take their proper seat as soon as they come into the meeting-house.

"2. That no tobacco be used by chewing or smoking, or any trash be left in the meeting-house, either in the time of public worship or in the time of intermission.

"3. That after the blessing is pronounced, pews, and all the fore seats, above and below, move out first, and after they have quitted their seats, the second seats to follow, and so on till the whole house be emptied; and all persons quit the door as soon as they are out.

"Also : A fine be paid by each person for any defect herein mentioned; the sum of two shillings for the first default, and to add one shilling more for the second, and so on to add for every offence committed the like sum of one shilling to the first two shillings, &c.; and also the one half of the fines above be to any person or persons who shall complain of any breaches hereof, and the other half, to the poor of the town; and a committee to be chosen, whose names are James Preseott, Esq., Benj. Stone, and Josiah Sawtell, to have these orders to be enacted to be a law, by the Court of General Sessions of the Peace, if needed, as soon as may be."

Explanation of Abbreviations used in the following Tables of the Churches. — C. T. Congregationalist (Trinitarian); B. Baptist; F. B. Freewill Baptist; M. Methodist; M. P. Methodist Protestant; M. E. Methodist Episcopal; E. M. Evan. Methodist; E. Episcopalian; C. U. Congregationalist (Unitarian); Uv. Universalist; Ch. Christian; R. C. Roman Catholic; N. J. New Jerusalem; Me. Millerite; Mn. Mormon.

SUFFOLK COUNTY.—BOSTON.

Congregationalist (Trinitarian).

| | |
|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Adams, Neh. D.D. | Essex st. Park st. |
| Alvord, J. W. | S. Boston. |
| Beecher, Edw., D.D. | Salem st. |
| Blagden, G. W. | Old South. |
| Fairchild, J. H. | South Boston. |
| Hitchcock, R. S. | E. Boston. |
| Kirk, Edw. N. | Mt. Vernon. |
| Bourne, G. W. | Mariners'. |
| Oviatt, G. A. | Suffolk st. Pine st. |
| Rogers, Wm. M. | Winter st. |
| Richards, Geo. | .. |
| Smith, M. H. | Ch. of Pilg'm. |
| Waterbury, J. B., D.D. | Bowdoin st. Causeway st. |

German Lutheran.

| | |
|--------------------|-------------|
| Kempe, Geo. I. | Shawmut st. |
| Schmidt, Freder'k. | Suffolk st. |

Congregationalist (Unitarian).

| | |
|----------------------|--------------|
| Barrett, Sam'l, D.D. | Chambers st. |
| Coolidge, J. I. T. | Purchase st. |
| Clarke, J. F. | Tremont st. |
| Fox, T. B. [D.D. | Indiana pl. |
| Frothingham, N. L., | Chauncy pl. |
| Gannett, E. S., D.D. | Federal st. |
| Gray, F. T. | Bulfinch st. |
| Huntington, F. D. | S. Church. |
| King, Thomas S. | Hollis st. |
| Livermore, L. J. | E. Boston. |
| Lothrop, S. K. | Brattle st. |
| Lippitt, G. W. | S. Boston. |
| Parkman, F., D.D. | New North. |
| Parker, Theodore, | Melodeon. |
| Peabody, Eph'm, | King's Chap. |
| Waterston, R. C. | Bedford st. |
| Young, Alex., D.D. | Summer st. |

*Congregational Church.**Lynde street.*

| | |
|---------------------|-----------|
| Lowell, Chas., D.D. | Lynde st. |
| Bartol, C. A. coll. | .. |

Baptist.

| | |
|-----------------|-------------|
| Banvard, J. | Harvard st. |
| Bosworth, G. W. | S. Boston. |
| Caswell, L. E. | .. |

| | |
|---------------------|--|
| Colver, Nathaniel, | Trem. Temp. Bowdoin sq. Rowe st. |
| Howe, William, | Merrim'ck st. |
| Neale, R. H. | Union st. |
| — — — Af. | Belknap st. |
| Sharp, Daniel, D.D. | Charles st. Baldwin pl. |
| Stow, Phineas, | Bethel, Lewis st. |
| Sanford, M. | East Boston. |

Episcopalian.

| | |
|------------------------|------------------|
| Mason, Charles, | Grace Church. |
| Clinch, J. H. | S. Boston. |
| Croswell, Wm., D.D. | Green st. |
| Eastburn, M., D.D. | Bish. Tr. Ch. |
| Clarke, T. M. | Assist. Min. do. |
| Randall, Geo. M. | Ch. Messiah. |
| Robinson, J. P. | Sea. Ch. Ann st. |
| Vinton, Alex. H., D.D. | St. Paul's. |
| Wells, E. M. P. | Purchase st. |
| Woart, John, | Christ Ch. |
| Allen, N. G. | E. Boston. |

Universalist.

| | |
|----------------------|--------------|
| Ballou, Hosea, | School st. |
| Miner, A. A. coll. | .. |
| Cleverly, A. P. | .. |
| Cobb, S. | East Boston. |
| Forman, J. G. | Canton st. |
| Cook, T. D. | S. Boston. |
| Skinner, O. A. | Warren st. |
| Streeter, Sebastian, | Hanover st. |

Methodist.

| | |
|-------------------|----------------|
| Degen, Henry V. | D st. |
| Dwight, Moses, | Richmond st. |
| Frost, George W. | Canton st. |
| Hatch, W. H. | N. Bennet st. |
| Hempstead, H. E. | Meridian st. |
| Higgins, S. H. | Bromfield st. |
| Rice, William, | N. Russell st. |
| Pierce, Thomas C. | Church st. |
| Taylor, E. T. | Bethel. |

Christian.

| | |
|------------------|------------|
| Edmunds, Edward, | Summer st. |
|------------------|------------|

New Jerusalem.

| | |
|--------------------|-------------|
| Worcester, Thomas, | Bowdoin st. |
|--------------------|-------------|

Freewill Baptist.

Holman, J. W. Union st.
Noyes, E. Boylston Hall.

*Catholic.**Cathedral Holy Cross.*

Fitzpatrick, J. B., D.D., Bishop.
Hardey, Richard B.
Lyndon, P. F.
Manahan, A., D.D.
Williams, J. J.
O'Brien, N. J. A.
I. J. Williams, *Chap. Holy Cross.*
Gallihier, M., *St. Vincent's Church.*
Haskens, George F. *Free Church.*
McElroy, }
Pacciarini, } *St. Mary's Church.*
Kroés, }

Lynch, Thomas, Northamp. st.
McCallion, Ch. East Boston.
Fitzsimmons, T. S. Boston.
Hamill, P.
Eck, G. Holy Trinity.

Chelsea.

..... Uv.
Samuel D. Robbins..... C. U.
William S. Bartlett..... E.
J. N. Sykes..... B.
I. P. Langworthy..... C. T.
H. G. Barrus..... M. P.
Jos. Cummings..... M. E.
Norwood Damon (North) .. C. U.
Noah Coe..... C. T.
Charles Smith..... R. C.

BARNSTABLE COUNTY.

Barnstable.

Alonzo Hayes..... C. T.
Elisha Bacon..... C. T.
Andrew Pollard..... B.
Richard M. Ely..... B.
J. M. Worcester..... M. E.
T. B. Gurney..... M. E.
O. Robbins (Marston's Mills) M. E.
O. C. Woodbury..... Uv.
R. S. Pope..... Uv.

Brewster.

..... C. U.
..... B.
O. W. Bacon..... Uv.
Rev. Mr. Tate..... M.

Chatham.

Elijah W. Tucker..... C. T.
Davis Cobb..... B.
Wm. Leonard..... M. E.
Josh. Britton, Jr. (N. Chatham) Uv.

Dennis.

..... C. T.
L. Maynard..... C. U.
John Kirk..... M. P.

Eastham.

Edward W. Noble..... C. T.
Dixon Stebbins..... M.

Falmouth.

H. B. Hooker..... C. T.
A. Cobb..... C. T.
S. S. Hyde..... C. T.
P. T. Kinney..... M. E.
One Society of Friends.

Harwich.

..... C. T.
John A. Gipson..... M.
Davis Lathrop..... M.
Elijah Burley..... M. E.
J. W. Turkenton..... M. E.

Marshpee.

Phineas Fish..... C. T.

Orleans.

Jacob White..... C. T.
Nicholas Branch..... B.
S. Barden..... Uv.
..... M.

Provincetown.

Osborn Myrick..... C. T.
J. Gifford..... Uv.
Emmons Partridge..... Uv.
J. Nickerson..... Uv.
E. B. Bradford..... M.
Samuel Fox..... M.

Sandwich.

| | |
|------------------------------|---------|
| E. P. Crafts | C. U. |
| R. M. Hatfield | M. E. |
| A. Abbott | M. E. |
| L. W. Manning | Uv. |
| Thomas McNulty | R. C. |
| Rev. Mr. Gurney (Snake Pond) | M. E. |
| David Hill | M. P. |
| Lewis Bates (West) | M. E. |
| Wm. H. Richards (Monum't) | M. E. |
| Nelson Goodrich | " M. E. |
| J. Garland | " C. T. |
| Elias Wells | C. T. |
| Giles Pease | C. T. |
| Benj. Haines (Hog Pond) | M. E. |

Wellfleet.

| | |
|-----------------|----|
| Cyrus C. Munger | M. |
|-----------------|----|

| | |
|-------------------|-------|
| Charles C. Beaman | C. T. |
| Henry Van Houten | C. T. |

Truro.

| | |
|------------------------|-------|
| George Goodyear | C. T. |
| | M. |
| Adin H. Newton (South) | M. |
| Samuel Beedle | M. |

Yarmouth.

| | |
|----------------------|--------------|
| Nathaniel Cogswell | C. T. |
| | (West) C. T. |
| Nahum Tainter (Port) | M. E. |
| | M. E. |
| Simeon Crowell | B. |

BERKSHIRE COUNTY.

Adams.

| | |
|--------------------------|-------|
| Robert Crawford, (North) | C. T. |
| J. J. Dana (South) | C. T. |
| Thomas W. Pierson | M. E. |
| J. Tisdell | M. |
| Horace T. Love | B. |
| George E. Fuller | B. |
| D. Thayer (North) | Uv. |
| S. M. Whipple (North) | Uv. |

Alford.

| | |
|----------------|-------|
| A. L. Crandall | C. T. |
| John Davis | M. |

Becket.

| | |
|-------------------|-------|
| Lavius Hyde | C. T. |
| James J. Scarritt | B. |

Clarksburg.

| | |
|--|----|
| | M. |
|--|----|

Cheshire.

| | |
|----------------|-----|
| J. D. Rogers | B. |
| N. Y. Bushnell | B. |
| A. W. Mason | Uv. |

Dalton.

| | |
|-----------------|-------|
| Oliver M. Sears | C. T. |
| Rev. Mr. Crowls | M. E. |

Egremont.

| | |
|------------------|-------|
| John G. Hall | C. T. |
| Rev. Mr. Pomeroy | B. |
| Goodrich Horton | M. |

Florida.

| | |
|-----------------|-----|
| John Greene | B. |
| Isaac Blanchard | Ch. |

Great Barrington.

| | |
|------------------|-------|
| S. D. Denison | E. |
| Josiah W. Turner | C. T. |
| E. B. Andrews | C. T. |
| Wm. S. Stillwell | M. E. |

Hancock.

[Elder Elnathan Sweet, Stephen-town, N. Y., and Jos. D. Rogers, Berlin, N. Y., preach 3-4ths of the time to the Baptist Soc.]

Hinsdale.

| | |
|----------------------|-------|
| Edward Taylor | C. T. |
| Rev. Mr. Gilbert | M. E. |
| Elder. E. B. Crandal | B. |

Lanesboro'.

Samuel B. Shaw.....E.
 John V. Ambler.....B.
 Alfred A. Gilbert.....C. T.

Lee.

Rev. Mr. Ward.....M. E.
 Ralph Smith.....C. T.

South Lee.

Rev. Mr. Moore.....B.
 " " Davis.....M.

Lenox.

Henry Neill.....C. T.
 Rev. Mr. Pease.....M.
E.

Monterey.

Samuel Howe.....C. T.

Mt. Washington.

Jonathan Lee.....C. T.

New Ashford.

Charles Devol.....M. E.

New Marlboro'.

Chester Fitch (North).....C. T.
C. T.
 Rev. Mr. Lyman.....M.

Otis.

Hugh Gibson.....C. T.
E.

Peru.

Joseph Knight.....C. T.

Pittsfield.

John Todd, D.D.....C. T.
 Mr. Hurd, (African).....C. T.
 Bradley Miner.....B.
 Sanford Washburn.....M.
 Geo. T. Chapman, D.D.....E.
 C. E. Hewes.....Uv.

Richmond.

E. L. Clark.....C. T.
 Rev. Mr. Brewer.....M.

Sandisfield.

Platt T. Holley.....C. T.
 J. T. Smith.....B.
 Daniel G. Wright.....E

Savoy.

Amos Deming.....B.
 Edgar Cady.....B.
 Rev. Mr. Flagg.....M. E.
Uv.

Sheffield.

James Bradford.....C. T.
 J. L. Dickerson.....M. E.

Stockbridge.

Tertius S. Clarke.....C. T.
 S. P. Giddings.....C. T.
 Justin Field.....E.
 A. B. Manley.....Uv.

Tyringham.

George Phippen.....B.
 Josiah Dickinson.....M.

Washington.

F. Norwood.....C. T.
 Rev. Mr. Tatton.....M.
 Rev. Mr. Washburn.....M. E.

West Stockbridge.

George Bancroft.....M.
 Sidney Bryant.....C. T.
 John Whiton.....C. T.
 A. A. Russell.....B.

Williamstown.

Absalom Peters, D.D.....C. T.
 Hazen C. Devol.....M.
 George Lyle.....B.
 Mark Hopkins, D.D. (College).....C. T.
 Jos. Alden, D.D. (College).....C. T.
 N. H. Griffin.....C. T.

Windsor.

George R. Entler.....C. T.
B.

BRISTOL COUNTY.

Attleboro'.

John B. M. Bailey C. T.
 Jonathan Crane C. T.
 N. G. Lovell B.
 J. S. Dennis (North) Uv.
 F. B.

Berkley.

N. A. Richardson C. T.
 L. R. Eastman C. T.

Dartmouth.

Wm. A. Mandell C. T.
 W. H. Taylor B.
 H. Tripp Ch.
 J. Goodwin Ch.
 Barnabas Collins B.
 Elihu Grant M.

Dighton.

W. Lewis C. T.
 Abm. Gushee C. U.
 B.
 Wm. Cone M. E.
 Ch.
 George Kelton F. B.

Easton.

Luther Sheldon C. T.
 Paul Dean C. U.
 James Hall M. E.
 J. Shedd M. P.

Fairhaven.

William Gould C. T.
 Daniel W. Poor C. T.
 Jacob Roberts C. T.
 Thomas Dawes C. U.
 Henry Baylies M. E.
 G. W. Wooding M. E.
 Israel A. Wood Ch.

Fall River.

Orin Fowler C. T.
 Samuel Washburn C. T.
 Saml. Longfellow C. U.
 Asa Bronson B.

V. R. Hotchkiss B.
 David Patten, Jr. M.
 E.
 W. W. Dean Uv.
 B. Buffington F. B.
 Edward Murphey R. C.
 Mr. Hall Ch.
 P. R. Russell Ch.
 Charles Morgridge Ch.

Freetown.

S. Woodbury C. T.
 John S. Maxwell Ch.
 B. Collins, John P. Chase Ch.

Mansfield.

Mortimer Blake C. T.
 John Allen B.
 William H. Kinsley C. U.
 John F. Blanchard M. E.
 Joseph K. Wallen M.
 Elder J. W. Russell Ch.

New Bedford.

John Weiss C. U.
 Moses G. Thomas C. U.
 Rufus Babcock, D.D. B.
 T. U. Allen B.
 Thomas McNulty R. C.
 Friends' Meeting (Spring st.)
 do. do. (Williams st.)
 Daniel C. Burt C. T.
 A. Eldridge C. T.
 G. L. Prentiss C. T.
 S. Holmes C. T.
 Jonathan Brown Ch.
 J. H. Currier Ch.
 O. E. Morrell Ch.
 James D. Butler M. E.
 Jonathan Cady M. E.
 Sandford J. Horton E.
 Moses How (Bethel) Ch.
 Daniel Fillmore M. E.
 Sylvester Holmes C. T.
 Edward S. Cannon (Layman) C. T.

Norton.

William Barrows C. T.
 J. Holbrook B.
 C. U.

Pawtucket.

Constantine Blodgett C. T.
 E.
 Isaac Bonney M. E.
 James Mulchahey E.

Raynham.

Robert Carver C. T.
 Simeon Doggett C. U.
 A. S. Lyon B.

Rehoboth.

C. P. Grosvenor C. T.
 Henry C. Coombs B.
 Childs Luther Ch.
 Elder Calvin Ch.
 George Kelton Ch.
 C. Hammond M.

Seekonk.

James O. Barney C. T.
 J. C. Welch B.

Somerset.

Edward K. Fuller B.

Nathan Paine M.
 John Anthony M.
 Charles Bryant Ch.
 Society of Quakers.

Swansey.

H. P. Guilford Ch.
 J. J. Thatcher B.
 John B. Richmond E.

Taunton.

Alvin Cobb C. T.
 Erastus Maltby C. T.
 S. H. Emery C. T.
 C. H. Brigham C. U.
 James F. Wilcox B.
 T. H. Batchelor F. B.
 G. W. Quinby Uv.
 R. Wilson, D.D. R. C.
 Wm. Livesey M. E.
 Rev. Mr. Horton B.
 T. W. Snow E.
 J. S. Elliott M. P.

Westport.

E. B. Hinckley (Point) M.
 G. W. Tripp Ch.
 And three other Ch. Societies.
 Three Societies of Friends.

DUKES COUNTY.

Chilmark.

..... C. T.
 Henry S. Mayo M.

Edgartown.

S. B. Goodenow C. T.
 Frederic Upham M.
 O. P. Farrington M.

Samuel S. Richards B.

Tisbury.

Thomas D. Blake M.
 S. S. Tappan C. T.
 E. Chase C. T.
 Wm. Coggs (Holmes' Hole) M.
 Benj. F. Hedden (H. Hole) B.
 James C. Boomer B.

ESSEX COUNTY.

Amesbury.

..... C. T.
 James B. Hadley C. T.
 J. H. Mordough C. T.

D. Gordon Estes E.
 Z. H. Howe (West) Uv.
 M.
 Isaac Sawyer B.
 One Society of Quakers.

Andover.

Bailey Loring (North).....C. U.
 H. Waterman.....E.
 B. S. Corbett.....B.
 Solomon Peck.....B.
 J. L. Taylor (South).....C. T.
 Samuel C. Jackson (West).....C. T.
 R. Emerson D.D. (Theo. Se.) C. T.
(Ballard Vale).....E.
Uv.
 W. T. Briggs (North).....C. T.

Bradford.

Gardner B. Perry, D.D.....C. T.
 Nathan Munroe.....C. T.

Beverly.

C. T. Thayer.....C. U.
C. U.
 Joseph Abbott.....C. T.
 Allen Gannett.....C. T.
 George T. Dole.....C. T.
 Charles W. Flanders.....B.
 Sumner Hale.....B.
 Ira Washburn.....Uv.

Boxford.

William S. Coggin.....C. T.
 Calvin E. Park.....C. T.

Danvers.

Milton P. Braman.....C. T.
 Thomas P. Field.....C. T.
C. T.
 Joseph W. Eaton.....B.
 Rev. Mr. Forbush.....B.
 Frank P. Appleton.....C. U.
 J. W. Putnam.....Uv.
 Thomas Street.....M.
 Rev. Mr. Foster.....M.

Essex.

Robert Crowell.....C. T.
 Henry H. Baker.....Uv.
 John Prince.....Uv.
 Edwin L. Robinson.....Ch.

Georgetown.

Isaac Braman.....C. T.

J. M. Prince (Coll.).....C. T.
 Joseph C. Hartshorn.....B.
Uv.

Gloucester.

J. Aiken.....C. T.
 David Tilton.....C. T.
 Charles A. Williams.....C. T.
B.
 Amory D. Mayo.....Uv.
 J. K. Waite.....C. U.
 William C. Clark.....M.
 J. G. Carey.....M.
 E. W. Coffin (Annisquam).....Uv.

Hamilton.

George W. Kelly.....C. T.

Haverhill.

B. F. Hosford.....C. T.
 D. Oliphant.....C. T.
 D. N. Merritt.....C. T.
 Abijah Cross.....C. T.
 N. Hazen.....C. T.
 Wm. Cogswell.....C. T.
 James Richardson, Jr.C. U.
 Arthur S. Train.....B.
B.
 Henry Plumer.....Me.
M.
 George Pierce, Jr.Ch.
 M. Goodrich.....Uv.
 W. W. Wilson (West).....Uv.

Ipswich.

David T. Kimball.....C. T.
 Daniel Fitz.....C. T.
 Stephen Cushing.....M.
(Linebrook).....C. T.

Lawrence.

L. Whiting.....C. T.
 Henry F. Harrington.....C. U.
 J. G. Richardson.....B.
 J. E. Davis.....F. B.
 L. D. Barrows.....M.
 George Packard.....E.
 Charles D. French.....R. C.
 G. H. Clark.....Uv.
Ch.

Lynn.

| | |
|----------------------|-------|
| Parsons Cooke, D.D. | C. T. |
| J. B. Clark | C. T. |
| A. D. Merrill | M. |
| Lorenzo R. Thayer | M. |
| John Clarke | M. |
| | B. |
| I. W. Hallam | E. |
| John Moore | Uv. |
| D. Mott | Uv. |
| | Ch. |
| J. M. Usher | Uv. |
| Charles C. Shackford | C. U. |

Lynnfield.

| | |
|----------------|-------|
| Henry S. Green | C. T. |
|----------------|-------|

Manchester.

| | |
|------------------|-------|
| Oliver A. Taylor | C. T. |
| P. R. Russell | Ch. |

Marblehead.

| | |
|--------------------|-------|
| John Bartlett | C. U. |
| Edward Ballard | E. |
| Willard Smith | M. |
| Z. P. Wild | B. |
| Edward A. Lawrence | C. T. |
| R. Breare | Uv. |

Methuen.

| | |
|------------------|-------|
| John C. Phillips | C. T. |
| O. H. Tileston | Uv. |
| James T. Adams | M. |
| J. M. Graves | B. |

Middleton.

| | |
|--------|-------|
| Vacant | C. T. |
|--------|-------|

Newbury.

| | |
|----------------|-------|
| L. Withington | C. T. |
| | Uv. |
| | C. T. |
| Daniel T. Fisk | C. T. |
| J. M. Merrill | M. |
| Thomas Merrill | B. |

Newburyport.

| | |
|-------------------------|-------|
| Luther F. Dimmick, D.D. | C. T. |
| Randolph Campbell | C. T. |

| | |
|---------------------|-------|
| Jonathan F. Stearns | C. T. |
| W. W. Eels | C. T. |
| T. W. Higginson | C. U. |
| Edward A. Washburn | E. |
| | Uv. |
| N. Medbury | B. |
| Jos. A. Merrill | M. |
| D. P. Pike | Ch. |
| Patrick Cameron | R. C. |

West Newbury.

| | |
|-------------------|-------|
| | C. T. |
| John Q. A. Edgell | C. T. |
| | M. |
| | Uv. |

Rockport.

| | |
|-------------------|-------|
| Wakefield Gale | C. T. |
| Samuel C. Gilbert | B. |
| S. C. Hewitt | Uv. |
| George Waugh | M. |

Rowley.

| | |
|----------------|-------|
| John Pike | C. T. |
| Zenas P. Wilds | B. |

Salem.

| | |
|------------------------------|-------|
| James Flint, D.D. | C. U. |
| James W. Thompson | C. U. |
| Thomas T. Stone | C. U. |
| O. B. Frothingham | C. U. |
| Samuel M. Worcester, D.D. | C. T. |
| Brown Emerson, D.D. | C. T. |
| A. J. Sessions | C. T. |
| | C. T. |
| William R. Babcock | E. |
| Robert C. Mills | B. |
| | B. |
| Michael Carlton (Sea Bethel) | B. |
| James Conway | R. C. |
| B. F. Bowles | Uv. |
| E. Fisher | Uv. |
| David O. Gaskill | Ch. |
| David L. Winslow | M. |
| Lemuel Osler | M. |
| Two Societies—Quakers | |

Salisbury.

| | |
|-----------------|-------|
| Benjamin Sawyer | C. T. |
| Isaac Sawyer | B. |

| | | | |
|--------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|
| George Pierce..... | Ch. | <i>Topsfield.</i> | |
| A. Norwood..... | Uv. | Anson McLoud..... | C. T. |
| | | W. R. Stone..... | M. E. |
| <i>Saugus.</i> | | | |
| | C. T. | <i>Wenham.</i> | |
| Edward Cooke..... | M. | Jeremiah Taylor..... | C. T. |
| B. F. Newhall..... | Uv. | Josiah Keely..... | B. |

FRANKLIN COUNTY.

| | | | |
|---------------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------|
| <i>Ashfield.</i> | | S. Packard, D.D. | C. T. |
| Sereno D. Clark..... | C. T. | Geo. Lyman (South)..... | C. T. |
| William Norris..... | B. | Samuel Willard, D.D. | C. U. |
| E. Guilford..... | Uv. | John F. Moors..... | C. U. |
| Joseph A. Stone..... | E. | | B. |
| <i>Bernardston.</i> | | <i>Erving.</i> | |
| Charles Kendall..... | C. T. | | Uv. |
| | C. U. | Andrew B. Foster..... | C. T. |
| A. M. Bridge..... | C. U. | <i>Gill.</i> | |
| B. F. Remington..... | B. | Josiah W. Canning..... | C. T. |
| R. Gage..... | M. | William Miller..... | C. T. |
| O. Perkins..... | Uv. | John Ricketts..... | M. |
| <i>Buckland.</i> | | <i>Greenfield.</i> | |
| Asa B. Smith..... | C. T. | Titus Strong, D.D. | E. |
| Rev. Mr. Sanderson..... | B. | Geo. C. Partridge..... | C. T. |
| | M. | A. Chandler, D.D. | C. T. |
| <i>Charlemont.</i> | | | C. U. |
| Jos. Field,..... | C. U. | Thomas Marcy..... | M. |
| B. F. Remington..... | B. | <i>Hawley.</i> | |
| Moses Palmer..... | M. | John Eastman (West)..... | C. T. |
| | C. T. | Wm. A. Hawley (East) | C. T. |
| John D. Smith..... | C. T. | <i>Heath.</i> | |
| <i>Coleraine.</i> | | Zolva Whitmore..... | C. T. |
| | C. T. | <i>Leyden.</i> | |
| Wm. A. Braman..... | M. | James S. Staunton..... | M. |
| Rev. Mr. Baker..... | B. | | M. E. |
| Rev. Mr. Dimock..... | B. | <i>Leverett.</i> | |
| W. Wilcox..... | Uv. | David Eastman..... | C. T. |
| <i>Conway.</i> | | Samuel Everett..... | Me. |
| Samuel Harris..... | C. T. | Baxter Newton..... | B. |
| Rev. Mr. Bugbee,..... | B. | | Uv. |
| <i>Deerfield.</i> | | | |
| Henry Seymour (North) ... | C. T. | | |

Montague.

James H. Merrill.....C. T.
 William H. Hadley.....C. U.
 Baxter Newton.....B.

Munroe.

Jonathan Hix.....

New Salem

.....C. U.
Uv.
 J. Shepardson.....B.
 Jonas Colburn (North).....C. T.
 Wm. H. Hayward (Centre).....C. T.

Northfield.

O. C. Everett.....C. U.
 W. Jones.....C. T.
 James M. Eaton.....M.

Orange.

Levi Ballou (North).....Uv.
Uv.
 Erastus Curtis (Irvingville).....C. T.
 Saml. D. Darling (North).....C. T.
 Charles Boyter (South).....C. T.
 Lysander Fay.....B.

Rowe.

B. F. Clarke.....C. T.
 A. Baillie.....M. E.

William L. Stearns.....C. U.
 James Parker.....B.

Shelburne.

T. Packard, D.D.....C. T.
 Theoph. Packard, Jr. (Coll.).....C. T.
 Wm. H. Parmle.....B.
Uv.
M.

Shutesbury.

Ezra Newton, Jr.....C. T.
B.

Sunderland.

Austin Carey.....C. T.
 Erastus Andrews.....B.

Warwick.

Roger C. Hatch.....C. T.
 Geo. F. Clark.....C. U.
 S. S. Kingsley.....B.
Uv.

Wendell.

William Leach.....B.
 N. S. Dickinson.....C. T.

Whately.

J. H. Temple.....C. T.
 J. S. Judd.....C. T.
 G. B. Bills.....B.

HAMPDEN COUNTY.

Blandford.

Charles J. Hinsdale.....C. T.
E.
 Windsor Ward.....M. E.
 David Sherman.....M. E.
B.

Brimfield.

B. E. Hale.....C. T.
 G. Noyes.....Uv.

Chester.

H. Brigham.....C. T.

P. E. Clark.....C. T.
 S. R. Allard.....B.

Chicopee.

E. B. Clark.....C. T.
 S. S. N. Greeley, (Chic. Fth).....C. T.
 S. G. Clapp, (Cabotville).....C. T.
 C. Nightingale ".....C. U.
 Andrew Crosswell ".....E.
 J. C. Warren ".....B.
 Z. Thompson ".....Uv.
 Robert Kellen.....M. E.
 R. C. Mills.....B.

Granville.

Timothy M. Cooley, D.D. . . . C. T.
 H. B. Smith C. T.
 G. D. Felton B.
 Rev. Mr. Chapin M.

Holland.

Benjamin Ober C. T.
 B.

Long Meadow.

. C. T.
 Martin Tupper C. T.
 C. Farrar B.

Ludlow.

J. W. Tuck C. T.
 Wm. Hall, Jr. C. T.
 Z. A. Mudge M.
 John Cadwell M.

Monson.

Alfred Ely, D.D. C. T.
 Charles B. Kittredge (Coll.) C. T.
 James Billings M.

Montgomery.

Wm. Taylor and S. Cushman M. E.
 C. H. Smith C. T.

Palmer.

Moses K. Cross C. T.
 Thomas Wilson C. T.
 John Caldwell M.
 Sanford Leach B.

Russell.

George Gun B.

Southwick.

Henry Cooley C. T.
 R. Russell B.
 M.

Springfield.

S. Osgood, D.D. C. T.
 E. Russell C. T.
 S. G. Buckingham C. T.
 C. T.
 G. F. Simmons C. U.
 Henry W. Adams E.
 L. Crowell M. E.
 Mark Trafton M. E.
 G. E. Landon M. E.
 M. G. Clarke B.
 W. R. G. Mellen Uv.
 B. O'Cavanaugh R. C.
 James Strain R. C.
 L. Collins (African) M. E.

Tolland.

Alonzo Sanderson C. T.

Wales.

Volney Church B.
 Jarvis Wilson M.

Westfield.

Emerson Davis, D.D. C. T.
 Rev. Mr. Raymond M.
 N. M. Perkins B.
 B.

West Springfield.

A. A. Wood C. T.
 Ralph Perry (Agawam) . . . C. T.
 Edward Sweet (Mettaneag) . C. T.
 (Feeding Hills) C. T.
 Simeon Miller (Ireland) . . . C. T.
 Joel Kenney B.
 T. Rand B.
 Rev. Mr. Robinson B.
 Henry M. Nichols M. E.
 M. Chapin M. E.
 G. W. Green M. E.

Wilbraham.

J. Bowers C. T.
 Hubbard Beebe (South) . . . C. T.
 U. Underwood B.
 Charles Baker M.

HAMPSHIRE COUNTY.

Amherst.

A. M. Colton.....C. T.
 Pomeroy Belden (East)C. T.
 J. L. Merrick (South).....C. T.
 George CookC. T.
 Mason BallB.
 Edw. Hitchcock, Pres. (College) C. T.

Belchertown.

Moses CurtisB.
 John Clancy.....C. T.
M.

Chesterfield.

William Bardwell.....M. E.
 F. BestorB.
 Oliver Warner, Jr.C. T.

Cummington.

J. B. BaldwinC. T.
 J. D. ChapmanC. T.
 T. J. Clark.....C. T.
B.
 Earl Guilford (West)Uv.
 James Mellen.....Mn.
 A. S. Flagg.....M.

Easthampton.

Payson WillistonC. T.
 William Bement (Coll.)C. T.

Enfield.

Robert McEwen.....C. T.
 John W. Dadman.....M.

Goshen.

.....C. T.
B.

Granby.

James BatesC. T.

Greenwich.

Edward P. Blodgett.....C. T.

Hadley.

D. Huntington... ..C. U.

Warren H. BeamanC. T.
 John Woodbridge, D.D.C. T.
 Rowland AyersC. T.

Hatfield.

.....C. T.
 Moses Morton.....Uv.

Middlefield.

E. ClarkC. T.
 Edward KingM.

Northampton.

E. Y. Swift.....C. T.
 George E. Day.....C. T.
 Rufus EllisC. U.
 D. M. CraneB.
 J. W. MowryM.
 Henry BurroughsE.
R. C.

Norwich.

E. B. WrightC. T.

Pelham.

J. B. Bigelow.....M. E.
 Alvan C. Page.....C. T.

Plainfield.

H. J. Gaylord & Wm. A. Hawley C. T.
 William A. Pease.....B.

Prescott.

.....C. T.
 J. SheperdsonB.
Uv.

Southampton.

M. E. White.....C. T.
 Rev. Mr. Nichols.....M. E.

South Hadley.

Thomas Laurie.....C. T.
 Leander Thompson.....C. T.

Ware.

David N. Coburn (West).....C. T.
 Nahum Gale (Village).....C. T.
 Cyrus L. Eastman.....M.
 A. Gale.....B.
 George S. Ball.....C. U.

Westhampton.

David Coggin.....C. T.

Williamsburg.

Rev. Mr. Potter.....M. E.
 S. C. Wilcox.....C. T.

Worthington.

John H. Bisbee.....C. T.
 James Wright.....M.

MIDDLESEX COUNTY.

Acton.

James T. Woodbury.....C. T.
 H. Richardson (West).....B.
 Rev. Mr. Stanton.....M.

Ashby.

C. W. Wood.....C. T.
 T. P. Dogett.....C. U.

Ashland.

C. L. Mills.....C. T.
 B. F. Bronson.....B.

Bedford.

Orin Sikes.....C. T.
C. U.

Billerica.

Benjamin Putnam.....B.
 J. G. D. Stearns.....C. T.
 James Thurston.....C. U.
 George Proctor.....Uv.
 James F. Adams.....M.

Boxboro'.

James D. Farnsworth.....C. T.

Brighton.

Frederic A. Whitney.....C. U.
 Arthur Swazey.....C. T.

Burlington.

D. Garland.....C. T.

Cambridge.

J. A. Albro.....C. T.
 Wm. A. Stearns (Port).....C. T.

J. C. Lovejoy (Port).....C. T.
 F. T. Perkins (East).....C. T.
 William Newell.....C. U.
 Artemas B. Muzzey (Port).....C. U.
 Jas. Walker, D.D. (Chapel).....C. U.
 George R. Noyes, D.D.....C. U.
 Convers Francis, D.D.....C. U.
 Richard M. Hodges.....C. U.
 Daniel Austin.....C. U.
 Wm. Ware.....C. U.
 John N. Bellows.....C. U.
 J. F. W. Ware (Port).....C. U.
 Geo. G. Ingersoll (East).....C. U.
Uv.
 L. R. Paige (Port).....Uv.
 Thomas Whittemore (Port).....Uv.
 E. A. Eaton (Port).....Uv.
 M. Dougherty (East).....R. C.
 N. Hoppin.....E.
 Moses P. Stickney (Port).....E.
 J. W. Parker (Port).....B.
 William Leverett (East).....B.
 B. I. Lane.....B.
 B. C. Grafton.....B.
 Samuel Glover (Port).....B.
 James Shepard (East).....M.
 I. J. P. Colyer (Port).....M.

Carlisle.

S. W. Banister.....C. T.

Charlestown.

George E. Ellis.....C. U.
 Walter Balfour.....Uv.
Uv.
 M. McGrath.....R. C.
 P. H. Greenleaf.....E.
 William C. Child.....B.
 J. Blain.....B.

William J. Buddington C. T.
 B. Tappan, Jr. C. T.
 J. Guernsey C. T.
 N. Folsom (Min. at large) . . C. U.
 Charles K. True M.
 Wm. M. Mann M.

Chelmsford.

Benjamin F. Clark C. T.
 J. C. Boomer B.
 John Parkhurst B.
 Richard Stone C. U.
 Rev. Mr. Adams M.

Concord.

B. Frost C. U.
 C. U.
 W. L. Mather C. T.
 Uv.
 M.

Dracut.

George W. Adams C. T.
 C. T.
 Geo. W. Thompson C. T.
 Joseph Wallen M.
 Silas Curtis F. B.

Dunstable.

Levi Brigham C. T.

Framingham.

J. W. Aldrich B.
 Joseph Phipps C. U.
 Increase N. Tarbox C. T.
 B. G. Northrop (Saxonville) C. T.
 Chester Field M.
 D. J. Mandell Uv.
 R. C.

Groton.

Dudley Phelps C. T.
 Joseph C. Smith C. U.
 Lewis Holmes B.
 Uv.

Holliston.

T. D. P. Stone C. T.
 John H. Twombly M. E.
 John Nichols Uv.

Hopkinton.

John Calvin Webster C. T.
 B.
 G. W. Stacy C. U.
 Wm. Withington E.

Lexington.

. C. U.
 Ira Leland B.
 W. B. Randolph (East) . . . Uv.
 Theodore H. Dorr " . . . C. U.

Lincoln.

W. C. Jackson C. T.
 C. U.

Littleton.

Benjamin Clift B.
 J. M. Bacon C. T.
 Wm. H. White C. U.

Lowell.

Henry A. Miles C. U.
 William Barry C. U.
 L. B. Mason Uv.
 Uv.
 Uv.
 U. Clark Uv.
 A. R. Abbott Uv.
 G. Hastings Uv.
 Peter Crudden R. C.
 James T. McDermott . . . R. C.
 T. Edson D.D. E.
 D. C. Eddy B.
 Lemuel Porter B.
 Willard Child C. T.
 Uziah C. Burnap C. T.
 S. W. Hanks C. T.
 Amos Blanchard C. T.
 J. H. Towne C. T.
 Hiram Cummings M. E.
 David Willet M. E.
 W. H. Brewster M.

Malden.

A. W. McClure C. T.
 Stillman Pratt (North) . . C. T.
 J. A. Benton (South) . . . C. T.
 C. B. Smith B.

| | | | |
|----------------|-------|--------------------|-----|
| F. A. Griswold | M. E. | George N. Townsend | B. |
| Jos. Dennison | M. E. | Benjamin Knight | B. |
| W. R. Parsons | M. P. | | Uv. |
| J. G. Adams | Uv. | | |

Marlboro'.

| | |
|----------------|-------|
| Horatio Alger | C. U. |
| David L. Ogden | C. T. |
| B. H. Davis | Uv. |
| | M. |

Medford.

| | |
|--------------------|-------|
| | C. U. |
| | C. T. |
| Rev. Mr. Warner | C. T. |
| Hosea Ballou, D.D. | Uv. |
| George Danforth | B. |
| Thomas W. Tucker | M. |
| D. Greene Haskins | E. |

Natick.

| | |
|-------------------|-------|
| Samuel Hunt | C. T. |
| Thomas B. Gannett | C. U. |
| Amos Walton | M. E. |

Newton.

| | |
|-----------------------------|-------|
| B. Sears, D.D. | B. |
| H. J. Ripley, D.D. | B. |
| H. B. Hackett, D.D. | B. |
| S. F. Smith | B. |
| | B. |
| Moses P. Webster | M. E. |
| Alfred L. Baur | E. |
| D. L. Furber | C. T. |
| Lyman Gilbert (West) | C. T. |
| William S. Leavitt (Corner) | C. T. |
| W. F. Teulon (U. F.) | Uv. |

North Reading.

| | |
|------------------|-------|
| Ephraim W. Allen | C. T. |
| F. E. Cleaves | B. |
| Wm. Heath | B. |
| H. W. Morse | Uv. |

Pepperell.

| | |
|-------------|-------|
| D. Andrews | C. T. |
| C. Babbidge | C. U. |

Reading.

| | |
|---------------|-------|
| Aaron Pickett | C. T. |
|---------------|-------|

Sherburne.

| | |
|------------------|-------|
| Richard C. Stone | C. U. |
| Edmund Dowse | C. T. |

Shirley.

| | |
|----------------|-------|
| Seth Chandler | C. U. |
| J. M. R. Eaton | C. T. |
| J. A. Coolidge | Uv. |

Somerville.

| | |
|---------|-------|
| | C. U. |
| W. Stow | B. |

South Reading.

| | |
|------------------------|-------|
| Reuben Emerson | C. T. |
| Alfred Emerson (Coll.) | C. T. |
| | B. |
| H. B. Maglathlin | Uv. |

Stoneham.

| | |
|--------------|-------|
| John Haven | C. T. |
| J. P. Marvin | Uv. |

Stow.

| | |
|---------------|-------|
| Reuben Bates | C. U. |
| Theodore Cook | C. T. |

Sudbury.

| | |
|-----------------|-------|
| Linus H. Shaw | C. U. |
| Josiah Ballard | C. T. |
| N. S. Spaulding | M. |

Tewksbury.

| | |
|-----------------------|-------|
| D. Burroughs | B. |
| J. Coggin | C. T. |
| Moses Kimball (Coll.) | C. T. |

Townsend.

| | |
|---------------|-------|
| L. H. Sheldon | C. T. |
| C. Blood | B. |
| | C. U. |

Tyngsboro'.

| | |
|-----------------|-------|
| William Morse | C. U. |
| William Hooper | Uv. |
| Benjamin Knight | B. |

Waltham.

T. G. FarnsworthUv.
 Thomas Hill.....C. U.

Rev. Mr. Flood.....R. C.
 John WhitneyC. T.

Watertown.

.....C. U.
 H. C. VoseUv.
 F. F. ThayerUv.
 C. K. ColverB.
 J. A. Adams.....M.

Wayland.

Edmund H. SearsC. U.
 John W. Allen.....C. T.
 David Mason.....M.

West Cambridge.

George J. CarletonB.
 W. Spaulding.....Uv.
 Francis Horton.....C. T.

S. P. LandersUv.
 J. C. Waldo.....Uv.
 James BrownC. U.

Westford.

Leonard LuceC. T.
 J. Barstow WillardC. U.

Weston.

Joseph Field, D.D.C. U.
 O. CraneB.
 Th. H. MudgeM.

Wilmington.

Barnabas M. Fay.....C. T.
 J. M. Durgin.....F. B.

Woburn.

Jonathan EdwardsC. T.
 J. C. StockbridgeB.
 John M. Steele (South) ...C. T.
 Henry F. Edes.....C. U.

NANTUCKET COUNTY.

Nantucket.

Geo. ThacherC. T.
 William H. KnappC. U.
 John LovejoyM.

E. D. TrakeyM.
 Friends, two Societies.....
 Rev. Mr. JefferyB.
 Ethan AllenE.
 African, two Societies.....

NORFOLK COUNTY.

Bellingham.

Rev. Mr. MasseyB.
 A. FisherB.

Braintree.

Richard S. Storrs, D.D.C. T.
 Jonas PerkinsC. T.
C. T.
 Aaron HaynesB.

Brookline.

John Pierce, D.D.C. U.
 F. N. Knapp (Coll.)C. U.
 William H. ShailerB.

J. Haven, Jr.....C. T.

Canton.

Benjamin Huntoon.....C. U.
 T. C. TingleyB.
 W. B. Hammond.....C. T.
 C. W. MellenUv.

Cohasset.

Jos. OsgoodC. U.
 Rev. Mr. Reed.....C. T.
 Andrew McKeown.....

Dedham.

Alvan Lamson, D.D.C. U.
 John WhiteC. U.

| | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Calvin Durfee.....C. T. | Harvey Newcomb(Granville)C. T. |
| Ebenezer Burgess, D.D....C. T. | Ch. H. A. Dall.....C. U. |
| Samuel B. Babcock.....E. |M. |
| J. W. Parkhurst.....B. | |
| Daniel Richards.....M. E. | |
|Uv. | |
| C. H. Webster (South).....Uv. | |

Dorchester.

| | |
|--------------------------|--|
| Nathaniel Hall.....C. U. | |
| Richard Pike.....C. U. | |
| James H. Means.....C. T. | |
|C. U. | |
| David Dyer.....C. T. | |
| John W. Merrill.....M. | |
| H. Richards.....B. | |
|B. | |
| George W. Porter.....E. | |

Dover.

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| Ralph Sanger.....C. U. |
| O. W. Cooley.....C. T. |

Foxboro'.

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| Wm. Barnes.....C. T. |
| Silas S. Ripley.....B. |
| Holmes Slade.....Uv. |

Franklin.

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| T. D. Southworth.....C. T. |
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Medfield.

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| Charles Robinson.....C. U. |
| Daniel W. Phillips.....B. |
| T. T. Richmond.....C. T. |

Medway.

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| Sewall Harding.....C. T. |
| Jacob Ide, D.D.....C. T. |
| David Sanford.....C. T. |
|B. |
| S. Jenkins (East).....Uv. |

Milton.

| |
|-----------------------------|
| John H. Morrison.....C. U. |
| Rev. Mr. Leslie.....C. T. |
| Samuel W. Cozzens.....C. T. |
| Samuel S. Kimball.....Ch. |

Needham.

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| A. Bigelow.....C. T. |
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Quincy.

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| William P. Lunt.....C. U. |
| Orange Clark, D.D.....E. |
| William Allen.....C. T. |
|Uv. |
| J. T. Burrill.....M. E. |
| A. B. Wheeler.....M. E. |
| T. Fitzsimmons.....R. C. |

Randolph.

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|--------------------------------|
| Calvin Hitchcock, D.D....C. T. |
| William A. Peabody.....C. T. |
| A. W. Brown.....B. |

Roxbury.

| |
|----------------------------------|
| George Putnam, D.D.....C. U. |
| G. Reynolds.....C. U. |
| Dexter Clapp (Spring St.)..C. U. |
| Wm. R. Alger.....C. U. |
| T. F. Caldicott.....B. |
| E. Bright.....B. |
| J. S. Shailer.....B. |
| J. B. Hague.....B. |
| Cyrus H. Fay.....Uv. |
| John Wayland, D.D.....E. |
| E. F. Slaughter.....E. |
| A. C. Thompson.....C. T. |
| Christopher Marsh.....C. T. |
| P. O'Beirne.....R. C. |
| E. B. Fairfield.....F. B. |
| Jona. D. Bridge.....M. E. |

Sharon.

| |
|--------------------------|
| James L. Stone.....C. U. |
| A. Colburn.....B. |
| L. R. Phillips.....C. T. |

Stoughton.

| |
|------------------------------|
| M. B. Ballou.....Uv. |
| William M. Cornell.....C. T. |
| Joseph McReading.....M. E. |
| Isaac Smith (East).....B. |
| William Tozer.....M. P. |
| David Curtis.....B. |

Walpole.

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| A. Bigelow.....C. T. |
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|----------------------------|---------------------------|
| John M. Merrick.....C. U. | Stephen PufferM. E. |
| John T. Pettee.....M. | J. S. BarryUv. |
| E. Thompson (East).....Uv. | |

Wrentham.

| | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------|
| <i>Weymouth.</i> | Elisha Fisk .....C. T. |
| Joshua Emery .....C. T. | Horace James (Coll.) .....C. T. |
| James T. Terry .....C. T. | Tyler Thacher.....C. T. |
| Wm. M. Harding.....C. T. | Albert Baldwin.....B. |
| Henry H. Smith.....M. E. | E. C. Rogers .....Uv. |
| | John White.....M. E. |

PLYMOUTH COUNTY.

Abington.

| |
|--------------------------------|
| James W. Ward .....C. T. |
| Dennis Powers.....C. T. |
| Horace D. Walker .....C. T. |
| Willard Peirce.....C. T. |
| William F. Stubbert.....B. |
| James Whittier.....Uv. |
| Jos. Pettee.....N. J. |
| E. H. Hatfield (South)M. |

Bridgewater.

| |
|------------------------------|
| Claudius Bradford .....C. U. |
| Stetson Raymond.....C. T. |
| David Brigham .....C. T. |
| Th. P. Rodman.....N. J. |
| W. WarlandE. |

Carver.

| |
|-------------------------|
| Ebenezer Gay .....C. T. |
| Jeremiah KelleyB. |
|M. |

Duxbury.

| |
|-------------------------|
| Josiah Moore .....C. U. |
| M. J. Talbot.....M. E. |
|M. |
|Uv. |

East Bridgewater.

| |
|-----------------------------|
| Nathaniel Whitman.....C. U. |
| B. Sanford.....C. T. |
| T. B. Hayward.....N. J. |
| Joseph Eldridge.....M. |
|Uv. |

Halifax.

| |
|--------------------------|
| Enoch Sanford .....C. T. |
| Samuel GloverB. |

Hanover.

| |
|-------------------------|
| A. G. Duncan .....C. T. |
| Samuel Cutler .....E. |
| B. N. HarrisB. |

Hanson.

| |
|-------------------------------|
| Samuel L. Rockwood .....C. T. |
| Samuel J. Carr.....B. |
| Elmer Hewett.....Uv. |
| H. A. Eaton.....Uv. |

Hingham.

| |
|---------------------------------|
| Jos. Richardson .....C. U. |
| Oliver Stearns.....C. U. |
| Thomas Spilsted .....M. |
| J. L. Russell (South).....C. U. |
| Sereno Howe.....B. |
| M. M. Preston.....Uv. |
| E. P. DyerC. T. |

Hull.

| |
|-----------------------|
| Lewis Bates.....M. E. |
|-----------------------|

Kingston.

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|-------------------------|
| Aug. R. PopeC. U. |
| Jos. PeckhamC. T. |
| Th. E. Keely.....B. |

Marshfield.

| |
|-----------------------------|
| L. FarnhamC. T. |
| Daniel D. TappanC. T. |
| George Leonard .....C. U. |
| Winthrop Morse .....B. |
| L. Pierce .....M. E. |
| J. B. GouldM. |
|E. |

Middleboro'.

| | |
|----------------------|-------|
| Israel W. Putnam | C. T. |
| Jesse K. Bragg | C. T. |
| Philip Colby | C. T. |
| John Storrs | C. T. |
| George Daland | B. |
| Silas Hall | B. |
| Joshua L. Whittemore | B. |
| Ebenezer Briggs | B. |
| Ebenezer Nelson | B. |
| George Tyler | Ch. |
| T. Brown | M. |
| E. A. Standish | M. |

North Bridgewater.

| | |
|-------------------|-------|
| Paul Couch | C. T. |
| Daniel Huntington | C. T. |
| Warren Goddard | N. J. |
| Lemuel Harlow | M. E. |

Pembroke.

| | |
|----------|-------|
| P. Smith | C. U. |
| | M. |

Plymouth.

| | |
|--------------------------|-------|
| James Kendall, D.D. | C. U. |
| George W. Briggs (Coll.) | C. U. |
| R. Tomlinson | Uv. |
| Adiel Harvey | B. |
| William Faunce | Ch. |
| Charles S. Porter | C. T. |
| Aaron Foster | C. T. |
| Benjamin Whitmore | C. T. |
| J. L. Armes | C. T. |
| Thomas L. Franklin | E. |

Plympton.

| | |
|---------------|-------|
| Elijah Dexter | C. T. |
|---------------|-------|

Rochester.

| | |
|----------------------|-------|
| Isaiah C. Thacher | C. T. |
| Jonathan Bigelow | C. T. |
| O. Cobb, D. D. | C. T. |
| Leander Cobb (Coll.) | C. T. |
| Isaac Briggs | C. T. |
| George H. Eldridge | Ch. |
| | C. U. |
| Philip Crandon | M. E. |
| N. S. Clark | M. |
| E. R. Crocker | Uv. |
| George J. Sanger | Uv. |

Scituate.

| | |
|-------------------|-------|
| Caleb Stetson | C. U. |
| Ephraim Nute, Jr. | C. U. |
| R. Killam (West) | Uv. |
| Daniel Wight, Jr. | C. T. |
| Thomas Conant | B. |
| Nathaniel Bemis | |

Wareham.

| | |
|-------------------|-------|
| Samuel Nott, Jr. | C. T. |
| Nelson Goodrich | M. E. |
| Rev. Mr. Eldridge | Ch. |
| A. K. Whittemore | Uv. |

West Bridgewater.

| | |
|----------------------------|-------|
| | Uv. |
| Daniel Webb | M. |
| Alexander W. Carr | B. |
| Th. P. Rodman (occasional) | N. J. |

WORCESTER COUNTY.

Ashburnham.

| | |
|------------------|-------|
| Elnathan Davis | C. T. |
| A. A. Whittemore | C. T. |
| Pliny Wood | M. |
| | B. |

Athol.

| | |
|--------------------|-------|
| S. F. Clarke | C. U. |
| Richard M. Chipman | C. T. |
| Lysander Fay | B. |

Auburn.

| | |
|-------------|-------|
| M. G. Pratt | C. T. |
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| | |
|---------------|-------|
| M. G. Wheeler | C. T. |
|---------------|-------|

Barre.

| | |
|-----------------------|-------|
| Amos Bullard | C. T. |
| James Thompson, D.D. | C. U. |
| Henry F. Bond (Coll.) | C. U. |
| George W. Cate | B. |
| B. V. Stevenson | Uv. |
| William B. Olds | M. |

Berlin.

| | |
|-------------|-------|
| Henry Adams | C. T. |
|-------------|-------|

Blackstone.

Michael BurdettC. T.
 Willard HolbrookC. T.
 B. JuddM.
F. B.
 Community of Friends.
 Society of Quakers.

Bolton.

.....C. U.

Boylston.

William H. SanfordC. T.

Brookfield.

L. S. ParkerC. T.
 Micah StoneC. T.
 Thomas Wilson (Coll.)C. T.
 H. TatemUv.
 William B. GreeneC. U.
 E. C. MessengerB.
 J. W. LewisM.

Charlton.

A. BugbeeUv.
 N. ClarkC. T.

Dana.

John KeepC. T.
 J. J. LockUv.
M.

Douglass.

C. D. RiceC. T.
 David HolmanC. T.
 S. P. SnowM.

Dudley.

Joshua Bates, D.D.C. T.
 C. A. BradleyUv.
 J. BakerUv.
 David K. MerrillM.

Fitchburg.

Calvin LincolnC. U.
 E. W. BullardC. T.
 George TraskC. T.
 J. SavageB.
 Benj. TolmanB.

Aaron D. SargentM.
 M. E. HawesUv.

Gardner.

William B. StoneC. T.
 J. C. PaineC. T.
 B. H. CliftB.

Grafton.

Edmund B. WilsonC. U.
 Thomas C. BiscoeC. T.
 William C. RichardsB.
F. B.
 B. A. EdwardsB.
 Moran MoultonM.
M.
Uv.

Hardwick.

Asa MannC. T.
 Benton SmithUv.
 C. A. RichardsonM.

Harvard.

George FisherC. T.
 Washington GilbertC. U.
 Clark SibleyB.
Uv.

Holden.

William P. PaineC. T.
 W. H. WatsonB.

Hubbardston.

D. B. BradfordC. T.
 Samuel TupperM.
 G. T. HillC. U.

Lancaster.

George M. BartolC. U.
 Charles PackardC. T.
 Wm. H. Corning (Clintonville) C. T.
 Benjamin WhittemoreUv.
 Q. WhitneyUv.

Leicester.

John Nelson, D.D.C. T.
 Frederick HinckleyC. U.
 C. C. MasonM.

George F. Pool.....M. E.
 Moses Harrington.....B.
 J. L. Scott.....E.

Leominster.

Amos Smith.....C. U.
 O. G. HubbardC. T.
 Z. B. C. Dunham.....M.
B.

Lunenburg.

Asaph Boutelle.....C. T.
 William G. Babcock.....C. U.
 H. M. Bridge.....M. E.

Mendon.

Charles Chamberlain.....C. T.
 George G. Channing.....C. U.

Millbury.

Nathaniel Beach.....C. T.
 S. HolmanC. T.
 Leverett Griggs.....C. T.
 Charles W. Ainsworth.....M.
 Samuel BronsonB.

Milford.

David LongC. T.
 Preston PondC. T.
 Asa SpaldingUv.
 Adin BallouC. U.
 George W. StacyC. U.
 Joseph Whitman, Jr.....M. E.
 Moses BrownM.
B.

New Braintree.

John Fiske, D.D.....C. T.

Northboro'.

Joseph Allen, D.D.....C. U.
 William A. Houghton.....C. T.
B.
Me.

Northbridge.

Lewis F. Clark.....C. T.
 William Bates.....C. T.

North Brookfield.

Thomas Snell, D.D.....C. T.
M. E.

Oakham.

James Kimball.....C. T.
 John Goodwin.....M. E.

Oxford.

Horatio Bardwell.....C. T.
 John S. J. Gridley.....M.
B.
Uv.

Paxton.

William Phipps, Jr.....C. T.

Petersham.

Solomon Clark.....C. T.
 M. W. WillisC. U.
 T. G. Brown.....M.

Phillipston.

A. E. P. Perkins.....C. T.

Princeton.

Alfred Goldsmith.....C. T.
 Albert A. CookM.
B.

Royalston.

N. HazenC. T.
 J. H. M. Leland.....C. T.
 Andrew Dunn.....B.
 Silas Kenney.....B.
 Pliny WoodM.

Rutland.

Daniel B. Cady.....C. T.
 William La Count.....M. E.

Shrewsbury.

.....C. T.
 J. Hoxall.....M.
Uv.

Southboro'.

Seth Alden.....C. U.

John Alden.....B.
Alanson Rawson.....C. T.

Southbridge.

Eber Carpenter.....C. T.
O. S. Stearns.....B.
D. K. Lee.....Uv.
.....M.

Spencer.

Levi Packard.....C. T.
S. Cutler.....B.
L. Boyden.....M.
A. Abbott.....Uv.

Sterling.

O. Cunningham.....B.
S. A. Davis.....Uv.
Thomas P. Allen.....C. U.

Sturbridge.

David R. Austin.....C. T.
A. Smith Lyon.....B.

Sutton.

D. L. B. Goodwin.....E.
Hiram A. Tracy.....C. T.
J. B. Boomer.....B.
N. B. Jones.....B.
Willard Fuller.....F. B.
B. W. Tingley.....Uv.

Templeton.

Charles Wellington.....C. U.
Edwin G. Adams (Coll.)...C. U.
Lewis Sabin.....C. T.
John Woodbury.....B.
T. G. Brown.....M.
Gerard Bushnell.....Uv.

Upton.

Benjamin Wood.....C. T.
Dexter Bullard.....Ch.

Uxbridge.

Samuel Clarke.....C. U.
John Orcutt.....C. T.
Austin Robbins.....B.
Society of Quakers.

Westboro'.

Henry M. Beers.....C. T.
William Brown.....B.

West Boylston.

Joseph W. Cross.....C. T.
David Burroughs.....B.
Rev. Mr. Mitchell.....M.

Webster.

.....B.
Lorenzo Cary.....C. T.
Joseph Ireson.....M. E.
C. S. McReading.....M. E.

Warren.

Charles Smith, Jr.....C. T.
J. H. Moore.....Uv.

Westminster.

S. S. Smith.....C. T.
Rev. Mr. Carpenter.....B.
V. Lincoln.....Uv.

Winchendon.

M. Bullard, Jr.....C. T.
A. P. Marvin.....C. T.
H. W. Strong.....B.
William Gorden.....M.
.....C. U.

Worcester.

Alonzo Hill.....C. U.
Edward E. Hale.....C. U.
M. W. Gibson.....R. C.
S. Sweetser.....C. T.
George P. Smith.....C. T.
E. Smalley.....C. T.
.....C. T.
G. H. Clark.....E.
S. B. Swaim.....B.
John Jennings.....B.
Friends Society, cor. of Chatham
and Oxford Streets.
George Allen (Hospital)...C. T.
Loranus Crowell.....M.
George Dunbar.....M.
Alex. Posey.....M.
Albert Case.....Uv.

MINISTERS AT LARGE.

The establishment of the Ministry at Large, in Boston, dates back to Nov. 5th, 1826, when Rev. Dr. Joseph Tuckerman entered on the duties of what he called "the mission to the poor" in that city; though previous to that time the moral claims of the poor were not entirely neglected, but some provision of missionary service had been made for them by a society, for their moral and religious instruction. The Ministry at Large, in the spirit of Dr. Tuckerman, is adopted in the following places in the United States, and in England.*

United States.

| | | | | |
|------------------------------|---|---|---|----------------------|
| Boston, Warren Street Chapel | - | - | - | Charles F. Barnard. |
| " Pitts Street | " | - | - | Samuel H. Winkley. |
| " Suffolk Street | " | - | - | Samuel B. Craft. |
| - | - | - | - | Andrew Bigelow, D.D. |
| Charlestown | - | - | - | Nathaniel S. Folsom. |
| Lowell | - | - | - | Horatio Wood. |
| Providence, R. I. | - | - | - | Edwin M. Stone. |
| Portsmouth, N. H. | - | - | - | - |
| Portland, Me. | - | - | - | - |
| Baltimore, Md. | - | - | - | - |
| Louisville, Ky. | - | - | - | - |
| St. Louis, Mo. | - | - | - | - |
| Cincinnati, Oh. | - | - | - | - |

England.

| | | | | | |
|------------|---|---|---|---|-------------------|
| London | - | - | - | - | { William Vidler. |
| | | | | | { R. K. Philp. |
| Liverpool | - | - | - | - | J. Johns. |
| Birmingham | - | - | - | - | { John G. Brooks. |
| | | | | | { Thomas Bowring. |
| Bristol | - | - | - | - | James Bayley. |
| Leeds | - | - | - | - | John Mill. |
| Manchester | - | - | - | - | John Layhe. |
| Halifax | - | - | - | - | M. Wadsworth. |
| Leicester | - | - | - | - | J. Dare. |

THE THURSDAY LECTURE.

This Lecture was commenced by John Cotton, second pastor of the First Church in Boston, in the autumn of 1633, and was at first sustained by himself alone.

Afterwards, by courtesy, it came to be preached by each of the ministers of the Boston Association in turn.

In the year 1845, the Association gave it back into the hands of the pastor of the First Church, to whom by right it still belonged.

By his invitation, the following gentlemen are pledged to assist him

* Taken from the Unitarian Congregational Register.

in sustaining the Lecture. It is preached by them in the order of their college graduation.

John Pierce, D.D., *Brookline*.
 Francis Parkman, D.D., *Boston*.
 N. L. Frothingham, D.D., "
 George J. Ingersoll, D.D., *East*
Cambridge.
 Samuel Barrett, D.D., *Boston*.
 Ezra S. Gannett, D.D., "
 Alexander Young, D.D., "
 Frederic T. Gray, "
 William P. Lunt, *Quincy*.
 Samuel K. Lothrop, *Boston*.
 George Putnam, D.D., *Roxbury*.
 Ephraim Peabody, D.D., *Boston*.

Thomas B. Fox, *Boston*.
 Chandler Robbins, "
 Nathaniel Hall, *Dorchester*.
 Cyrus A. Bartol, *Boston*.
 George E. Ellis, *Charlestown*.
 Frederic A. Whitney, *Brighton*.
 Robert C. Waterston, *Boston*.
 Richard Pike, *Dorchester*.
 George W. Lippitt, *South Boston*.
 Frederic D. Huntington, *Boston*.
 William R. Alger, *Roxbury*.
 Frederic N. Knapp, *Brookline*.
 L. J. Livermore, *East Boston*.

RELIGIOUS ASSOCIATIONS.

The number of Religious Associations in Massachusetts, may be estimated at about one hundred. This estimate is made up of County or State Associations, and does not include the churches or societies of any town.

The Convention of the Congregational Ministers in the Commonwealth of Massachusetts.

OFFICERS OF THE CONVENTION.

Rev. A. C. Thompson, *Scribe*; Rev. S. K. Lothrop, *Boston*, *Treasurer*; N. Adams, D.D., *Boston*, *First Preacher*; Rev. Professor Park, D.D., of Andover Ins., *Second Preacher*; John Pierce, D.D., Charles Lowell, D.D., George Putnam, D.D., Richard S. Storrs, D.D., with the Treasurer and Scribe, *Central Committee*.

This association embraces all the Congregational clergy of the Commonwealth, but is vested with no particular authority or control over the churches.

Their meeting is held in Boston, on the last Wednesday in May, annually, at 5 o'clock, P. M., and the following day. After transacting the business of the Convention, a sermon is delivered in public before them, and a collection made for the charitable purpose of relieving the indigent widows and orphans of Congregational clergymen.

General Association of Massachusetts.

Thomas Snell, D.D., *Secretary*.

"The Association, by which the General Association of Massachusetts was originally organized, agreed to admit, and this Association

continues to admit, as articles of faith, the doctrines of Christianity, as they are generally expressed in the Assembly's Shorter Catechism."

There are, in Massachusetts, twenty-five District Associations. Each District Association may appoint two delegates annually, to compose the General Association.

Annual Meeting 4th Tuesday of June, at 5 o'clock, P. M. at such place as shall have been duly notified. Next meeting, at Chelsea.

Massachusetts Baptist Convention.

Asa Wilbur, *President*; S. G. Shipley, Isaac Davis, M. Shepard, *Vice-Presidents*; William H. Shailer, *Secretary*; William D. Ticknor, *Treasurer*.

Meetings of the Board, on the 1st Wednesdays in August, November, February, and May, at 10 o'clock, A. M., at places previously appointed.

Meetings of Baptist Associations in 1848.

| | |
|-------------------------|---|
| Barnstable Association, | at Orleans, last Wednesday in August. |
| Berkshire .. | .. North Adams, 2d Wednesday in October. |
| Boston South .. | .. Roxbury, 2d Wednesday in September. |
| Boston North .. | .. Framingham, 3d Wednesday in Sept. |
| Franklin .. | .. Plainfield, 2d Wednesday in September. |
| Old Colony .. | .. Middleboro', 1st Wednesday in October. |
| Salem .. | .. Lowell, 4th Wednesday in September. |
| Sturbridge .. | .. Three Rivers, 3d Tuesday of June. |
| Taunton .. | .. Taunton, 4th Wednesday in September. |
| Wachusett .. | .. Princeton, 2d Wednesday in September. |
| Westfield .. | .. Middlefield, 1st Wednesday in September. |
| Wendell .. | .. .. |
| Worcester .. | .. Westboro', 3d Thursday in August. |

American Unitarian Association.

Depository, 111 Washington Street.

Ezra S. Gannett, D.D., Boston, *President*; Stephen Fairbanks, Rev. Samuel K. Lothrop, *Vice-Presidents*; Rev. Charles Briggs, *Home Secretary*; Rev. F. W. Holland, *General Secretary*; Henry P. Fairbanks, Esq., *Treasurer*.

Annual meeting is held on the Tuesday preceding the last Wednesday of May. There are seven District Unitarian Associations in Massachusetts.

Autumnal Conventions.

These are meetings of the Unitarian body, held in different parts of the country, at the invitation of friends, for the purposes of conference, discussion, public religious services, and the promotion of paternal feelings. They have been held in the following places, viz :—

1842, Oct. 19, at Worcester, Mass.

1843, " 2, at Providence, R. I.

1844, " 15, at Albany, N. Y.

- 1845, Oct. 22, at New York, N. Y.
 1846, " 20, at Philadelphia, Pa.
 1847, " 19, at Salem, Mass.
 1848, " 17, at New Bedford, Mass.

Massachusetts Convention of Universalists.

Rev. F. F. Thayer, Watertown, *Standing Clerk*; meeting, first Wednesday and Thursday in June.

Universalist Associations in Massachusetts.

Union. — H. B. Smith, Hardwick, *Standing Clerk*; meeting, 3d Wednesday and Thursday in August.

Old Colony. — — — — —, *Standing Clerk*; meeting, 1st Wednesday and Thursday in September.

Boston. — Meeting, 1st Wednesday and Thursday in November.

Barnstable. — Meets as Rev. S. Barden, Orleans, *Standing Clerk*, directs.

Winchester. — Rev. E. Guilford, West Cummington, *Standing Clerk*; meeting, 2d Wednesday and Thursday in September.

Norfolk Co. Association. — Rev. M. B. Ballou, Stoughton, *Clerk*; meets on the last Wednesday in August.

American Bible Society.

Hon. Theodore Frelinghuysen, LL.D., New York, *President*; — — — — —, and 21 others, *Vice-Presidents*; John C. Brigham, D.D., *Corresponding Secretary*; Noah Levings, D.D., *Financial Secretary*; William Whitlock, Jr., Esq., *Treasurer*; Joseph Hyde, Esq., *General Agent and Assistant Treasurer*. Meetings of the Board of Managers, at the Society's house, No. 115 Nassau Street, New York, 1st Thursday of every month, at 4 1-2, P. M.

Number of Auxiliary Societies in Massachusetts, 39. Donations from Massachusetts, first thirty years, \$119,144.53; remittances for Bibles, first thirty years, \$84,225.09. Donations 31st year, \$3,355.20; remittances for Bibles, 31st year, \$9,658.15. Total from Massachusetts during 31 years, to May, 1847, \$216,382.97. Amount of receipts from all sources, the year ending May, 1848, \$254,377.18, the largest amount ever received in the same period, and an increase of \$49,308.95 over the receipts of the previous year. Number of Bibles and Testaments printed the last year, 760,900 copies, an increase over the issues of the previous year of 89,400 copies, and an aggregate, since the formation of the Society, of 5,885,929 copies.

Number of local Auxiliaries about 1,226, and the number of minor branches about 2,000 more.

Massachusetts Bible Society.

Depository, No. 6 Liberty Square, Boston.

John Pierce, D.D., *President*; Simon Greenleaf, LL.D., *Vice-President*; Rev. George W. Blagden, Boston, *Recording Secretary*; Francis Parkman, D.D., *Corresponding Secretary*; Henry Edwards, Esq., *Treasurer*; Samuel May, *Auditor*.

American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions.

Incorporated, 1812; Missionary House, No. 33 Pemberton Square.

Theodore Frelinghuysen, LL.D., *President*; Thomas S. Williams, LL.D., *Vice-President*; Rufus Anderson, D.D., S. L. Pomroy, D.D., S. B. Treat, D.D., *Secretaries for Correspondence*; Samuel M. Worcester, D.D., *Recording Secretary*; Henry Hill, Esq., *Treasurer*; Samuel T. Armstrong, Charles Stoddard, John Tappan, N. Adams, D.D., Rev. Silas Aiken, William W. Stone, William J. Hubbard, *Prudential Committee*; Moses L. Hale, Samuel H. Walley, Jr., *Auditors*.

The donations and legacies during the year have amounted to \$251,752.50. The expenditures during the year have been \$282,330.38.

The Board has under its care twenty-four missions, embracing ninety-six stations, one hundred and fifty-two ordained missionaries, nine of them being also physicians, five licensed preachers, four physicians not ordained, twenty-nine other male and two hundred and four female assistant missionaries; making three hundred and ninety-four laborers who have been sent forth from this country. Associated with these are twenty-four native preachers, and one hundred and thirty-nine other native helpers; consequently the whole number of persons in connection with the missions is five hundred and fifty-seven, being thirty-one more than were reported last year.

The number of churches, organized and watched over by these different missions, is seventy-five; and one thousand eight hundred and thirty-eight hopeful disciples of the Lord Jesus Christ have been reported, since the last annual meeting, as having been received into Christian fellowship; making the present number of communicants, twenty-five thousand nine hundred and thirty-nine.

The educational department embraces twelve seminaries for the training of native preachers and teachers, in which there are five hundred and eighty-six scholars; eighteen other boarding schools, in which there are one hundred and eighty-three male and three hundred and fifty-eight female pupils; also three hundred and two free schools, in which ten thousand seven hundred and eighteen children and youth are taught, making the whole number, directly or indirectly under the instruction of the missionaries, eleven thousand eight hundred and forty-five. The common schools at the Sandwich Islands, as they are wholly supported by the natives, are not included in this estimate.

The present number of printing establishments is eleven; connected with which there are seven type and stereotype foundries, and fonts of type for printing in nearly thirty languages. During the past year 46,173,345 pages are reported as having been printed, making the whole number of pages, from the commencement of the missions, 685,040,844.

American Baptist Missionary Union.

• Rooms, Corner of Somerset and Howard streets, Boston.

George N. Briggs, LL.D., *President*; Rev. Solomon Peck, *Corre-*

sponding Secretary; Rev. Baron Stow, D.D., *Recording Secretary*; Rev. E. Bright, Jr., *Home Secretary*; Richard E. Eddy, Esq., *Treasurer*; Francis Wayland, D.D., *President of the Convention, ex-officio*.

Whole amount of money received by the above Society, during the year ending March 31, 1848, \$98,576.36.

The Board had under their direction, in 1847, 16 missions, embracing 50 stations and 93 out-stations; 99 missionaries and assistants, of whom 45 are preachers; 144 native preachers and assistants; 108 churches, with about 10,000 members; 59 schools, with about 1,500 to 1,600 pupils.

Board of Missions of the Protestant Episcopal Church in Massachusetts.

Right Rev. Manton Eastburn, D.D., *President, ex-officio*; Rev. Messrs. Otis Daniel, T. W. Snow, George M. Randall, J. H. Clinch, A. L. Baur, Wm. R. Lee, J. Wayland, D.D., Amos A. Lawrence, Rev. Charles Mason. T. M. Clarke, *Secretary*; James B. Dow, Boston, *Treasurer*.

Massachusetts Home Missionary Society.

Instituted, 1799. Rooms, No. 28 Cornhill.

Leonard Woods, D.D., *President*; Rev. Jos. S. Clark, *Secretary*; Benjamin Perkins, *Treasurer*.

This Society is an auxiliary to the American Home Missionary Society, New York. The Society has 20 auxiliaries in Massachusetts.

Whole amount received for the year ending April 1, 1848, by the American Society, \$140,479.89. Amount of liabilities, \$148,768.30. Payments made, \$139,223.34.

Massachusetts Evangelical Missionary Society.

Instituted, 1807.

Richard Sullivan, *President*; Charles Lowell, D.D., *Vice-President*; Rev. Chandler Robbins, *Secretary*; Nathaniel Thayer, *Treasurer*.

Society for promoting Christian Knowledge, Piety, and Charity.

Established in May, 1805.

Francis Parkman, D.D., *President*; Rev. Samuel Barrett, D. D., *Vice-President*; Alexander Young, D.D., *Secretary*; William T. Andrews, *Treasurer*; Samuel May, Esq., *Auditor*.

Society for propagating the Gospel among the Indians and others in North America.

Incorporated, November, 1787.

Lemuel Shaw, LL.D., *President*; William Jenks, D.D., *Vice-President*; Francis Parkman, D.D., *Secretary*; Rev. S. K. Lothrop, *Assistant Secretary*; James Savage, *Treasurer*.

This Society has ten missionaries in its service, at the West, and among the Indians.

Massachusetts Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge.

Organised, 1808.

Samuel H. Walley, *President*; Wm. Jenks, D.D., *Vice-President*.

Benevolent Fraternity of Churches.

Rev. Samuel K. Lothrop, *President*; Rev. F. T. Gray, *Secretary*; Messrs. John M. Williams, Edward Wigglesworth, *Executive Committee*; Benjamin Seaver, *Treasurer*.

American Tract Society.

Depository, No. 28, Cornhill.

John Tappan, Esq., *President*; Hon. Simon Greenleaf, *Vice-President*; George Denny, *Treasurer*; Rev. Seth Bliss, *Secretary and General Agent*.

Total receipts for the year ending May, 1848, is \$43,213.95. The gratuitous circulation is larger than in any former year, by \$2,438, in value, and by nearly 3,000,000 pages of Tracts, in grants, for Foreign Missionary Stations, for Seamen, Navy Yards, Societies, &c. The number of Volumes circulated, during the year, is 103,243, including 17,362 Sabbath Manuals, 22,924 Temperance Manuals, 96 Family Libraries of 15 Volumes, and 8 Christian Libraries of 45 Volumes.

CHARITABLE INSTITUTIONS.

Charity has become a matter too much of mere calculation. When a person is called *charitable*, the question is immediately asked, "How much money has he given? What donations has he made?"—as if the *spirit* of charity were nothing in the ordinary acts of the daily intercourse of life.

If people have no money to give, they may learn to be charitable, courteous, and just. These qualities are better than money, and yet how many congratulate themselves upon the merit of giving,—without cultivating the sentiment which alone is truly to be honored.

What is that charity worth, which makes the subject of it feel his obligation? What is that friend worth, who coldly and indifferently passes his friend when in adversity? When Sir Walter Scott was urged not to prop the falling credit of an acquaintance, he replied: "*The man was my friend when friends were few; and I will be his, now that his enemies are many.*"

We have many *Charitable Institutions*, organized for the purpose of feeding the *hungry*, clothing the *naked*, providing for the sick, the dumb, the blind, and the lame,—and all this is creditable to our

country and to the age. But we have thought that an Institution might be useful, whose objects should be, to cultivate the spirit of charity among the Christian sects, among neighbors, among citizens, among parties; so that private character might be held sacred, truth honored, and slander detested. So that an evil word spoken against another, who is absent, shall be viewed as more dangerous to society than the dagger aimed at his heart. So that hypocrisy shall be considered a moral theft, and a willing ear given to slander, a crime as disgraceful as the act of receiving stolen goods—knowing them to be so.

We are aware that we have many Associations of Reform; some are professedly Charitable, and some are Religious—which profess charity. But as we often hear the members of these Institutions speaking *without the spirit of charity*, we have supposed a further provision necessary in order to secure the practice of this most beautiful virtue.

MASONIC INSTITUTIONS.

Officers of the Grand Lodge of Massachusetts. Elected Dec., 1848.

M. W. E. A. Raymond, *G. Master*; R. W. ———, *D. G. Master*; R. W. John J. Loring, *S. G. Warden*; R. W. Thomas M. Vinson, *J. G. Warden*; R. W. Thomas Tolman, *G. Treasurer*; R. W. Charles W. Moore, *G. R. Secretary*; R. W. Rev. Benjamin Huntoon, *C. G. Secretary*; R. W. Rev. J. O. Skinner, *R. W. Rev. Addison Searle G. Chaplains*, W. John Flint, *G. Marshal*; W. Joel Talbot, *S. G. D.*; W. William Eaton, *J. G. D.*; W. ———, *W. F. L. Raymond*, W. William Palfrey, W. George W. Warren, *G. Stewards*; W. H. H. Tuttle, *G. S. B.*; W. Asa Woodbury, W. John Jarvis, *G. Pursuivants*; Bro. Josiah Baldwin, *G. Tyler*; W. Henry G. Clark, *G. Organist*.

District Deputy Grand Masters.—R. W. Rev. Geo. M. Randall, of Boston, 1st District; R. W. Asa T. Newhall, Lynn, 2d District; R. W. Nathan Ordway, Fitchburg, 3d District; R. W. Jonathan Greenwood, Framingham, 4th District; R. W. Samuel Chandler, Canton, 5th District; R. W. Horace Chenery, Worcester, 6th District; R. W. L. B. Keith, New Bedford, 7th District; R. W. Waterman Crocker, Provincetown, 8th District; R. W. Addison Ware, Springfield, 9th District.

The regular communications of the Grand Lodge are on the evenings of the 2d Wednesday in March, June, September, and December. A meeting is also held on the 27th of Dec., at 9 o'clock in the morning, and continues through the day.

Grand Royal Arch Chapter of Massachusetts.—Officers elected in September, 1848.

M. E. Charles W. Moore, *G. H. P.*; E. Gilbert Nurse, *D. G. H. P.*; E. Wm. Eaton, *G. K.*; E. L. B. Keith, *G. S.*; E. John Hews, *G. Treasurer*; E. Thomas Waterman, *G. Secretary*; E. Hugh H. Tuttle, *G. Marshall*; E. Rev. George M. Randall, E. Rev. Albert Case, *G. Chaplains*; E. Winslow Lewis, Jr., E. Samuel Millard, *G. Stewards*;

E. S. W. Robinson, E. Robert Keith, G. Lecturers. Comp. Josiah Baldwin, G. Tyler.

The regular communications of the Grand Chapter are on the Tuesday evenings preceding the 2d Wednesday in March, June, September, and December.

Grand Encampment of Massachusetts and Rhode Island. Officers elected October, 1848.

Meets annually in October.

Sir John R. Bradford, Boston, G. Master; Sir James Hutchinson, Providence, D. G. M.; Sir S. W. Robinson, Boston, G. Generalissimo; Sir Winslow Lewis, Jr., Boston, G. C. Gen.; Rev. Addison Searle, Boston, G. Prelate; Sir Hugh H. Tuttle, Boston, G. S. W.; Sir Samuel Pearce, Boston, G. J. W.; Sir William Eaton, Boston, G. Treasurer; Sir Gilbert Nourse, Boston, G. Recorder; Sir A. H. Kelsey, Boston, G. Sword B.; Sir Asa Walker, G. Standard B.; Sir Asa Woodbury, Sutton, G. W.

Grand Consistory of S. P. R. S. for New England—32 degrees.—Officers elected September, 1848.

Edward A. Raymond, Boston, G. Com'r in Chief; John Christie, Portsmouth, N. H., 1st Lieut. G. Com'r; Ammi B. Young, Boston, 2d Lieut. G. Com'r; Ferdinand E. White, Boston, G. Chan'r; Charles W. Moore, Boston, G. M. C.; Enoch Hobart, Boston, G. Secretary; ———, Boston, G. Treasurer.

Meetings on the 3d Monday in September, December, March, and June. In connection with this body, there are in Boston, a Grand Chapter of S. P. Rose Croix, H. R. D. M.—a Grand Council of P. of Jer., and a Grand Lodge of Perfection. They all hold their meetings at the Temple.

De Molay Encampment.

A new Encampment of Knights Templars has just been organized in this city, under the above appropriate and eminent historical name. It will hold its meetings at the Masonic Temple, regularly, on the 4th Wednesday in each month, and the Brethren immediately interested in its organization and management, hope to make it, in discipline and work, equal to any similar body in this country. We subjoin a list of its officers, and shall take an early opportunity to refer to it again:

Sir Edward A. Raymond, M. E. G. Commander; Sir John J. Loring, Generalissimo; Sir A. Burnham Young, Captain General; Sir Charles W. Moore, Prelate; Sir Albert H. Kelsey, Senior Warden; Sir Hamilton Willis, Junior Warden; Sir William Eaton, Treasurer; Sir Thomas Restieaux, Recorder; Sir Joshua Tucker, Sword Bearer; Sir Gardner Greenleaf, Standard Bearer; Sir Charles Robbins, Warder; Sir Osgood Eaton, 3d, Sir John C. Robertson, 2d, Sir William Parkman, 1st, Captains of the Guards; Sir Henry G. Clark, Organist; Sir Hugh H. Tuttle, Sentinel; Sir Jonas Chickering, Sir John Bigelow, Sir William Ward, Sir J. Leander Starr, Committee of Finance; Sir Simon

W. Robinson, Sir G. Washington Warren, Sir John P. Ober, Sir Joseph W. Ward, Sir James Perkins, *Committee of Charity.*

INDEPENDENT ORDER OF ODD FELLOWS.

Grand Lodge of Massachusetts. Officers elected in August.

William E. Parmenter, *M. W. Grand Master*; William Ellison, *R. W. D. Grand Master*; Charles A. Smith, *pro tem, R. W. Grand Warden*; William H. Jones, *R. W. Grand Secretary*; Hezekiah Prince, *R. W. Grand Treasurer*; A. A. Miner, *R. W. Grand Chaplain*; E. M. P. Wells, *R. W. G. Representative*; J. McClellan, *Grand Marshal*; A. B. Munroe, *Grand Conductor*; J. F. Locke, *Grand Guardian.*

Officers of the Grand Encampment of Massachusetts. Elected in August.

Samuel Wells, *Grand Patriarch*; Hezekiah Prince, *Grand High Priest, pro tem*; Daniel Hersey, *Grand Senior Warden, pro tem*; William H. Jones, *Grand Scribe*; Joseph Newmarch, *Grand Treasurer*; John McClellan, *Grand Junior Warden*; Wm. Ellison, *Grand Representative*; J. F. Locke, *Grand Sentinel.*

Office of Grand Lodge, No. 21 School Street, up stairs.

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|--|--------------|
| Number of Lodges (of Odd Fellows) in Mass., June 30, 1848..... | 122 |
| Number of Initiations..... | 1,137 |
| Rejections..... | 53 |
| Admitted by Card..... | 256 |
| Withdrawn by Card..... | 252 |
| Reinstated..... | 109 |
| Suspended..... | 828 |
| Expelled..... | 60 |
| Deaths..... | 111 |
| Past Grands..... | 1,108 |
| Contributing members..... | 12,556 |
| Total amount of receipts..... | \$ 63,043.12 |

Relief Report.

| | |
|---|--------------|
| Number of brothers relieved..... | 1348 |
| “ “ widowed families relieved..... | 66 |
| “ “ brothers buried..... | 98 |
| Amount paid for relief of brothers..... | \$ 27,301.85 |
| “ “ “ “ “ widowed families..... | 1,589.81 |
| “ “ “ burying the dead..... | 4,613.75 |
| “ “ “ educating orphans..... | 60.40 |
| Total amount of relief..... | \$ 33,570.81 |

Massachusetts Congregational Charitable Society.

Incorporated, 1786.

Lemuel Shaw, LL.D., *President*; Edward Everett, LL.D., *Vice-President*; Francis Parkman, D.D., *Secretary*; James Savage, *Treasurer*.

Object.— To afford relief and support to the widows and children of deceased clergymen.

Boston Medical Dispensary.

Instituted, 1786.

Board of Directors.

Nathaniel L. Frothingham, D.D., *Chairman*; Samuel May, Pliny Cutler, James H. Foster, Uriel Crocker, Ebenezer Chadwick, N. H. Emmons, Samuel Bradlee, J. H. Wolcott, Geo. H. Kuhn, Francis Parkman, D.D. William Gray, *Secretary*; George T. Bigelow, *Treasurer*; Jacob Bigelow, M.D., S. D. Townsend, M.D., *Consulting Physicians*.

Physicians.

Jos. Hagar.....No. 157 Hanover Street.....Wards 1 & 3.
 E. B. Moore.....No. 193 Hanover Street.....Ward 2.
 M. B. Weld.....Blanchard's Building, Court St..Wards 4, 5, & 6.
 George Derby.....No. 1 Montgomery Place.....Ward 7.
 George F. Bigelow.No. 425 Washington Street.....Ward 8.
 E. A. Harlow.....No. 97 Essex Street.....Ward 9.
 B. F. Gilman.....No. 61 Federal Street.....Ward 10.
 Luther Parks, Jr..Suffolk St., opp. Blackstone Sq..Ward 11.
 Nathaniel Downes.Suffolk Street, cor. Canton.....Ward 12.
 John W. Hinckley.No. 7 Meridian Street.....East Boston.

Apothecaries.

Charles K. Whipple, No. 109 Washington Street, up stairs.
 Charles Mead, corner of Turnpike and 4th Streets, South Boston.
 James Kidder, Maverick Square, East Boston.

Number of persons assisted by this Institution from January 1848, to October 1848,— 1560.

Massachusetts Charitable Eye and Ear Infirmary.

Infirmary, corner of Green and Pitts Streets.

Robert G. Shaw, *President*; G. Howland Shaw, *Secretary*; J. W. Edmands, *Treasurer*; Edward Reynolds, M.D., R. W. Hooper, M.D., G. A. Bethune, M.D. *Surgeons*.

The number of 2003 patients have been operated upon and attended by the Surgeons of this Institution the past year. A lot of land of 24,000 feet in Charles street, (near the Bridge) has been purchased as a site for a suitable edifice to be erected as early the

ensuing season as possible. The plan is prepared for a handsome building, and the foundation is to be laid without delay; the front will be 67 feet, with wings of 25 feet each, making in all 117 feet on the street. The present building is found to be quite inadequate to the purpose of an Infirmary, and the Managers state that by the liberality of the State, and the aid of private individuals, they are prepared to erect a building every way suited to the object.

Massachusetts Charitable Mechanic Association.

Instituted, 1796.

Henry N. Hooper, *President*; Billings Briggs, *Vice-President*; John Kuhn, *Secretary*; Osmyn Brewster, *Treasurer*.

Howard Benevolent Society.

Instituted, 1812.

Moses Grant, *President*; Artemas Simonds, *Secretary*; Thomas Tarbell, *Treasurer*.

Standing Committee.

| | |
|----------------------------------|----------|
| Thomas Hollis..... | Ward 1. |
| Ephraim Milton, Lewis Jones... | Ward 2. |
| Thomas Thwing | Ward 3. |
| S. G. Shipley, A. A. Wellington. | Ward 4. |
| Moses Grant, Andrew Cushing.. | Ward 5. |
| Rev. William Howe..... | Ward 6. |
| Thomas Tarbell..... | Ward 7. |
| J. W. Warren, Jr..... | Ward 8. |
| D. T. Coit..... | Ward 9. |
| Rev. C. F. Barnard..... | Ward 10. |
| Joseph Eustis..... | Ward 11. |
| Alvan Simonds..... | Ward 12. |

"The Distributing Committee of the H. B. S. report that they have disbursed for the relief of the poor, in the city, during the year ending Oct. 30, 1847, the sum of \$2,767.26. Report for 1848 not yet made.

Massachusetts Charitable Fire Society.

Incorporated, 1794.

Ebenezer T. Andrews, *President*; James Phillips, *Vice-President*; S. F. McCleary, *Corresponding Secretary*; S. Hovey, *Recording Secretary*; A. W. Thaxter, *Treasurer*.

The Humane Society of Massachusetts.

Instituted, 1786.

Francis Parkman, D.D., *President*; Robert G. Shaw, Daniel P. Parker, *Vice-Presidents*; John Homans, M.D., *Corresponding Secretary*; Samuel Hooper, *Recording Secretary*; John L. Gardner, *Treasurer*.

Society of the Cincinnati of Massachusetts.

Organized, 1783.

_____, *President*; Joseph Prescott, *Vice-President*; Thomas Jackson, *Secretary*; Wm. Perkins, *Treasurer*; John Bryant, *Vice-Treasurer*; Adams Bailey, *Recorder*; H. A. S. Dearborn, Chs. S. Davies, R. G. Shaw, Elijah Vose, A. L. Baury, Seth Drew, John Hemans, H. H. Hancock, E. T. Hastings, Zibron Hooker, Loort Peters, Thomas Seward, *Committee*.

Annual meeting of the Society, July 4th; of the Standing Committee, on the first Wednesday of November.

The funds of this Society are about \$32,000.

Only two of the original members of the Society are now living, viz., Dr. Joseph Prescott, of Halifax and Boston, and James Lovell of Charleston, S. C.

Boston Benefit Society.

D. H. Storer, M. D., *President*; James Slade, *Vice-President*; David Wilder, Jr., *Secretary*; James Knott, Jr., *Treasurer*.

Young Men's Benevolent Society.

Wm. R. Lawrence, M.D., *President*; Wm. Appleton, Jr., *Vice-President*; George A. Brown, *Secretary*; F. W. Lincoln, Jr., *Treasurer*.

Committee.

| | | | |
|-------------------------|---------|-------------------------|----------|
| Dr. J. Spence, Jr. | Ward 1. | S. K. Whipple | Ward 7. |
| H. D. Fowle | Ward 2. | L. M. Clark | Ward 8 |
| A. M. Rice | Ward 3. | R. L. Merriam | Ward 9. |
| E. Souther | Ward 4. | J. M. Phipps, M.D. | Ward 10. |
| Th. Gaffield | Ward 5. | James M. Gordon | Ward 11. |
| M. L. Bradford | Ward 6. | _____ | Ward 12. |

Number of families relieved, 1847, 399: whole number of visits by Ward Committee, 742: amount expended, \$ 1,170.41.

Columbian Charitable Society of Shipwrights and Caulkers of Boston and Charlestown.

Richard Hosea, *President*; Joseph Hayden, *Vice-President*; Jacob Hodge, *Treasurer*; William Dillaway, Jr., *Secretary*.

Scott's Charitable Society.

David Miller, *President*; Wm. Schouler, *Vice-President*; Wm. Bogle, *Treasurer*; David M. Balfour, *Secretary*; Jno. Patterson, Wm. J. M'Pherson, Alexander McGregor, Jno. Taylor, P. Lawson, Lowell, *Trustees*.

Boston Fatherless and Widows' Society.

Mrs. James F. Baldwin, *President*.

Franklin Typographical Society.

Of Boston, and the adjacent cities. Incorporated, 1826.

Silas W. Wilder, *President*; Hugh O'Brien, *Vice-President*; George B. Watson, *Secretary*; Thomas J. Lillie, *Treasurer*; Francis Sawin, *Librarian*.

Object, mutual relief. Initiation-Fee, \$3. Assessments, \$3 a year. Amount available to any one member, \$100. Has a fund of \$500, at interest, and a Library of more than 500 volumes. Meetings, on the first Saturday evening of each month.

Boston Female Orphan Asylum.

Mrs. William Prescott, *First Directress*.

Children's Friends' Society.

Mrs. Thomas Baldwin, *President*, Mrs. T. P. Cushing, *Secretary*; Mrs. Lerow, *Treasurer*.

Boston Charitable Association of Master Tailors.

James Tolman, *President*; J. H. Brookhouse, *Secretary*; William H. Kelly, *Treasurer*.

Irish Charitable Society.

John Kelly, *President*; Patrick Denvir, *Vice-President*; James Quigley, *Treasurer*; Daniel Crowley, *Keeper of the Silver Key*; E. A. Palmer, *Secretary*.

New Bedford Benevolent Society.

John F. Emerson, *President*; Benjamin S. Rotch, *Vice-President*; Daniel Ricketson, *Secretary*; George A. Bourne, *Treasurer*.

"The object of this Society is to discover the real condition of the poor, to bring them within the reach of intellectual, moral, and religious improvement, and, in extreme cases, to assist them in other ways.

"Connected with this is the *Ladies' Branch*, whose organization and mode of action are the same."

The Orphan's Home, New Bedford.

Mrs. William R. Rodman, *1st Directress*; Miss Deborah Sturtevant, *2nd Directress*; Mrs. Hannah G. Gerrish, *Secretary*; Mrs. Eliza Barney, *Treasurer*.

Salem Charitable Mechanic Association.

Organized, Oct. 1, 1817. Incorporated, June 4, 1822.

Albert G. Browne, *President*; E. M. Dalton, *Secretary*; John Chapman, *Treasurer*.

This Association consists of regular apprenticed mechanics, and of

manufacturers, citizens of the city of Salem and vicinity. Number of members, about 400.

Salem Dispensary.

Organised, Feb. 1820. Incorporated, Feb. 1831.

Daniel A. White, *President*; Henry Whipple, *Secretary and Treasurer*.

The object of this Institution is the relief of the poor, by affording medicines and medical advice gratuitously.

Massachusetts Colonization Society.

Simon Greenleaf, LL.D., *President*; Leonard Woods, D.D., and seven others, *Vice-Presidents*; Rev. Jos. Tracy, Boston, *Secretary and Agent*.

Society for Prevention of Pauperism.

Moses Grant, *President*: Thomas Tarbell, Charles F. Barnard, *Vice Presidents*: F. R. Woodward, *Secretary and Agent*: Isaac Means, *Treasurer*.

Office, No. 8 Tremont Temple.

Penitent Females' Refuge.

_____, *President*; Ferdinand Andrews, *Secretary*; Henry Clark, *Treasurer*.

Society for Aiding Discharged Convicts.

Walter Channing, M.D., *President*; Louis Dwight, *Vice-President*; Charles Spear, *Secretary*; J. A. Andrew, *Treasurer*; A. C. Taft, *General Agent*.

ASSOCIATIONS OF REFORM.

New England Non-Resistance Society.

Adin Ballou, Mass., *President*; one *Vice-President* in each N. E. State; William Lloyd Garrison, *Corresponding Secretary*; Maria W. Chapman, *Recording Secretary*; Charles K. Whipple, *Treasurer*.

Massachusetts Anti-Slavery Society.

Francis Jackson, *President*; Edmund Quincy, *Corresponding Secretary*; R. A. Wallcut, *Recording Secretary*; Samuel Philbrick, *Treasurer*.

There are eight Anti-Slavery Societies, auxiliary to the State Society, in Barnstable, Bristol, Essex, Middlesex, Norfolk, Plymouth, and

Worcester Counties. In addition to these, 17 have been returned to us by different towns, mostly organized by the ladies.

Prison Discipline Society.

Theodore Lyman, *President*; Rev. Louis Dwight, *Secretary*; Samuel A. Eliot, *Treasurer*.

Massachusetts Society for Abolition of Capital Punishment.

Robert Rantoul, Jr., *President*; Eleven *Vice-Presidents*; Walter Channing, M.D., Charles Spear, *Secretaries*.

MARINE

AND CHARITABLE SOCIETIES FOR THE RELIEF AND IMPROVEMENT OF SEAMEN.

Boston Marine Society.

Richard Soule, *President*; R. B. Storer, *Vice-President*; Robert B. Edes, *Secretary*; Thomas Lamb, *Treasurer*; I. M. Atkins, John Doak, J. B. Lincoln, Willis Howes, Henry K. Loring, *Committee of Relief*; I. M. Atkins, J. G. Dickson, R. B. Edes, *Port Wardens*.

Salem Marine Society.

Incorporated, 1771.

Benjamin Upton, *Master*; Edward Barnard, *Clerk*; James Upton, *Treasurer*.

Boston Seamen's Friend Society.

Henry Edwards, *President*; F. A. Benson, *Secretary*; Thomas D. Quincy, *Treasurer*.

Boston Port Society.

Albert Fearing, *President*; J. A. Andrew, *Secretary*; Charles Henry Parker, *Treasurer*.

Seamen's Aid Society.

Mrs. Albert Fearing, *President*; Mrs. Otis Everett, Jr., *Secretary*; Miss Ann E. Coffin, *Treasurer*.

Salem East India Marine Society.

Founded, 1799. Incorporated, 1801.

Charles M. Endicott, *President*; Thomas Saul, *Secretary*; G. D. Phippen, *Sup. Museum*; N. Griffin, *Treasurer*.

This Society is composed of persons who have actually navigated the seas beyond the Cape of Good Hope, or Cape Horn, as masters or supercargoes of vessels, belonging to Salem.

Its objects are — *First*, To assist the needy widows and children of deceased members. *Second*, To collect such facts as tend to the improvement of navigation. *Third*, To form a Museum of Natural and Artificial Curiosities; particularly such as are to be found beyond the Cape of Good Hope and Cape Horn. The Museum and Library of the Institution are quite valuable.

There are several other associations, whose objects are entirely for the moral improvement and relief of seamen and their families in Salem, New Bedford, and in other places; but we have received no particular or recent account of them.

TEMPERANCE SOCIETIES.

Massachusetts Temperance Society.

John C. Warren, M.D., *President*; Stephen Fairbanks, *Vice-President*; Walter Channing, M.D., *Secretary*; Moses Grant, *Treasurer*.

Massachusetts Temperance Union.

Ebenezer Alden, M.D., *President*; Loring Norcross, *Secretary*.

Washington Total Abstinence Society.

William R. Stacy, *President*; George B. Proctor, *Secretary*; E. S. Price, *Corresponding Secretary*; D. S. Tarr, *Treasurer*.

Boston Total Abstinence Society.

Moses Grant, *President*; Frederic R. Woodward, *Secretary*; Moses Mellen, *Treasurer*.

The number of Temperance Societies in Massachusetts, returned to us by correspondents, is 40. Some of them are quite large and very active.

TEMPERANCE. It is stated that there are 1,500,000 persons in the United States who abstain from spirituous liquors; 5,000 temperance societies, embracing more than 600,000 members. More than 2,000 distilleries have been stopped; more than 5,000 merchants have ceased from the traffic. It is estimated that 30,000 persons are now sober, who, had it not been for the temperance societies, would have been sots; and that at least 20,000 families are now at ease and in comfort, who would otherwise have been in poverty and disgrace, by drunken inmates.

BUSINESS OF MASSACHUSETTS.

During the past year business has been generally prosperous, although many have complained of "*hard times*." A safe and *moderate* business is called a *dull business*, and if people buy *only* what they want, traders think that they cannot thrive. This is a mistake. They can thrive with no other. The number of failures reported by the Chancery Courts of Massachusetts from Oct. 1, 1847 to Dec. 15th, 1848—is 1274—346 of which took place in the City of Boston, and 45 in the new town of Lawrence. It must be considered, however, that most of the failures which have taken place the past year, are not reported to the public.

Whatever may be said of the depression of trade here, our prosperity is far above that enjoyed by any other people. Money is plenty in Great Britain, and yet business is prostrate. This may be said of all Europe at the present time.

We have seen an extract of a letter from an American Merchant in Montreal, who says:—

"Within the year past, over five thousand persons, mostly enterprising men, formerly doing respectable business in Montreal, have been obliged to abandon the city to suffer complete bankruptcy. Over five thousand tenements, stores, shops and dwellings are without tenants, nor can they be rented at any price. The most business streets are comparatively deserted by trade, and it is no fiction that grass grows upon the solitary pavement.

"Since the increased facilities given to trade between this city and the Canada merchants, especially of Canada West, there is scarcely a trader who resorts to Montreal for goods."

It must be recorded that the close of the year 1848 is truly the "*golden age*" for the United States. Thousands of our citizens are starting for California, with high expectations of sudden and unlimited wealth.

That the territory of California will prove to be of incalculable value to the United States, in a national point of view, we have no question. The official documents of Gov. Mason to our government, render this quite certain.

But while our people have good reason to congratulate themselves upon such an acquisition, they must not mistake the mere objects of a Conventional Currency for the results of industry and labor. Permanent success can only come from industry.

We would commend the good sense of the following paragraph taken from the last number of Mr. Colman's valuable work on European Agriculture. He says:—

"The true wealth of a community is its labor, its productive labor. A man is not the richer for houses which he cannot occupy; lands which he cannot use; money that he cannot spend. He might own a continent in the moon, but what would that avail him? He might die of starvation in the vaults of the Bank of England, or in the undisturbed possession of the richest of the mines of Peru. Labor is the great source and instrument of subsistence and wealth."

TRADERS IN MASSACHUSETTS.*

BARNSTABLE COUNTY.

Barnstable.

Nathan Colman, William Marston, Erastus Scudder, Frederic Scudder, Freeman Toby, Eben. Bacon, Isaac Whitman, Seth Parker, Jr., E. Phinney, Josiah Scudder, Jr., F. G. Kelley, W. Hallet, Enoch T. Cobb, Jos. Hutchins, Jabez Howland, Jr.

Brewster.

Higgins & Crosby, Francis Baker, Jeremiah Mayo, Nathaniel Mynch, Nathan Winslow, J. E. Sears, E. B. Sears, Christopher Sears.

Chatham.

Sparrow, Reed & Co., J. Hardy, C. Howes, Robert Eldridge, Jr., Silas Nickerson, Benjamin Hewes, Elisha Small, Elisha Hawes, K. Eldridge, Z. Nickerson, W. Rogers, Christopher Ryder, J. Nickerson, Jr., J. Mayo, M. Patterson, Jos. Atwood, Samuel Emery, David Hewes, W. Taylor, N. Hamilton, Samuel Higgins, Levi Eldridge, S. Rogers.

Dennis.

J. S. Howes, Chapman & Howes, Samuel Holmes, J. A. Crowell, Baker & Downs, John Baker, T. Clark.

Eastham.

L. Sparrow, E. E. Knowles, E. Doane, S. C. Smith, S. Cobb, Parker Brown.

Falmouth.

E. Gould & Co., B. Holmes, Jr. & Co., Frederic Davis, S. P. Bourne, J. & K. Butler, Ansel Lawrence, John Robinson, Ezra Jones, S. Dillingham, Gilbert Boyce, F. G. Nye, E. Packard.

Harwich.

R. Baker, Jr., Job Chase, Enos Rogers, Nathan Foster, G. Chase, V. Doane, Laban Snow, *Dealer in Lumber*, L. Snow, Jr., T. Burgess, J. P. Nickerson, A. Nickerson, Benjamin F. Eldridge, O. Brooks, Jr., D. Steel, James Bicknal.

Orleans.

Seth Sparrow, Jr., E. Edson, Jr., S. Higgins, Nathan Higgins, Jonathan Young, Jr., Leander Crosby, Dorcas Crosby, Prince Rogers, David Hurd.

* Towns having Directories, and towns not represented in our Returns, are not inserted. Some towns have made no returns for 1845, and doubtless changes have been made since our last, of which we are not advised.

Provincetown.

Union Wharf Co., consisting of eight persons, David Fairbanks, Agent; Atkins, Smith, & Co., E. Freeman, Charles Nickerson, John Nickerson, R. L. Thatcher, P. Cook, 2d, G. Ryder, Jr., Seth Nickerson, 2d, Jesse Small, S. Hilliard, Daniel Small, S. Ryder, Parker Cook, Elijah Smith, Benjamin Laney, Jr., Chandler, Cook & Co., David Crowell.

Sandwich.

William Loring, Hinckley & Freeman, George Giddings, F. F. Barrett, Boyden & Lapham, P. Collins, W. H. Russell, Forsyth & Stone, W. H. Marston, C. H. Burgess, J. L. Ellis, N. B. Gibbs, Howard Perry, Hiram Burpee, Paul Crowel, Asa Raymond.

Truro.

E. Paine & Co., Jos. Wharf & Son, John Smith, Samuel Ryder, Josiah Wilder, Atwood Rich, John Mayo, Jr., J. Knowles.

Wellfleet.

J. R. Higgins, C. S. Cole, Mrs. Mercy Newcomb, S. Higgins, Jr., B. R. Wetherell, Thomas Kemp, N. H. Dill, Knowles, Dyer & Co., S. Higgins, John Graman, Union Wharf Co.

Yarmouth.

F. H. Crowell, D. K. Atkins & Co., Silas Baker, Baker & Mathews, D. & B. Mathews, Mathews & Dunbar, Daniel Crocker, B. Sears, Jr., James Knowles, N. T. Hallet, Isaac Ryder, Isaac Myrick, James Mathews, P. Thacher.

 BERKSHIRE COUNTY.
Adams, North.

A. Arnold, Rice, Bly, & Co., Ingalls & Tyler, Cady & Brother, Mills & Smith, J. Q. Robinson & Son, *Dry Goods and Groceries*; Wm. Martin, A. W. Richardson, Smith & Homer, R. W. B. McLellan, *Dry Goods*; J. T. Bascom, *Dry Goods and Millinery*; Burlingame, & Bradford, E. Norman, *Drugs and Medicines*; Brown & Waterberry, *Hardware*; W. E. Brayton, *Iron Dealer*; E. D. Whitaker, *Books and Stationery*, Rogers, Ingraham & Co., Edwin Rogers, T. F. Hill, E. Bartlett, *Shoes and Boots*; Wm. Furguson, Wm. T. Wildman, *Hats and Caps*; W. M. Mitchell, C. Mun, Root & Chafee, *Watches and Jewelry*; Decker & Holden, W. Hodskins, N. H. Wilson, *Tin Ware and Stoves*; A. B. Darling & Co., *Paints and Oils*; Dewey & Isbell, Ingraham & Adams, D. Workman, *Cabinet Ware*; A. Collins, *Groceries and Provisions*.

Adams, South Village.

Johnson & Wheeler, G. A. Lapham, R. Wood, Smith & Benton, Russell Brown.

Alford.—Mark R. Van Deusen.

Dalton.

Z. Crane & Sons, Carson & Sons, Alonzo Kimball, A. Parks.

Egremont.

N. K. Bills, H. G. Curtis, Loomis Austin, Mr. — Van Deusen, Mr. — Pixly.

Great Barrington.

Berkshire Woollen Co., Granger & Hill, Munson & Peabody, Durant & Hollister, Buel & Co., J. F. & S. T. Sanfords, George Pyncheon, William Selkirk, C. & C. I. Taylor, J. Dresser, *Dry Goods, Hard Ware, and Groceries*; B. J. & J. U. House, *Druggists and Confectioners*; F. T. Whiting, *Druggist*; John M. Cushing, Theodore Dewey, *Booksellers*; B. W. Patterson, *Stoves and Tin Ware*; A. O. Banks, *Hats*; Robert Girling, *Clothing*; Mark Rossiter, *Leather*; Constant Southworth, *Goldsmith*; L. B. Miller, *Baker*.

Hancock.

Calvin P. Lapham, William H. Lapham, Charles H. Wheeler.

Hinsdale.

M. & N. Emmons, A. Sawyer, Hiram Richards, C. J. Kittredge, & Co., E. T. Nash.

Lanesboro'.—Briggs Iron Co., Wm. Worden, W. Baker, L. F. Mead.

Lee.

Lee Centre, Wm. Taylor, L. L. Mills & Co., *Dry Goods, Groceries, &c.*; also Manufacturers of Wrapping Paper. *North Village*, John R. Smith, Henry Sabin, *Traders*; Geo. H. Phelps, *Stoves and Tin Ware*; Platner & Smith, extensive Paper Manufacturers; they are also Manufacturers of Broadcloths, Cassimeres, &c.; Hulbert & Bridgman, *Coach Manufacturers*; C. Barrett & Co., *Machinists*; Hulbert & Whyte, Sedgwick, Sabim & Co., *Paper Manufacturers*. *South Lee*, Owen & Hulbert, (they have four Mills for Paper, and a Bar Iron Foundry); J. T. Merrill & Co., *Traders*; Augustus I. Ray, *Stoves and Tin Ware*. *Water Street Village*, Beach & Royce, *Cotton Factory and Store*; Tanner & Perkins, *Furnace and Machine Shop*; Thacher & Ingersoll, *Paper Manufacturers*; Benton & Garfield, *Paper Mills and Store*; E. & S. May & Co., *do., do.*; E. A. Royce & Co., *Machinists*. *East Lee*; Orton Heath, *Manufacturer of Wrapping Paper*; Sturgis & Orman, Lyman Smith, *Manufacturers and Traders*; Henry Murray, *Manufacturer of Paper and Mill Knives, &c.*; W. K. Gates, *Hoes, Forks, &c.*; F. M. Couch, *Wagons, Sleighs, &c.*

Lenox.—O. Peck & Co., George Walker, Davis, Cook & Co., S. W. Richardson.

Monterey.—W. C. Langdon, Union Co., Albert Fuller, *Agent*.

New Ashford.—James Dewey.

New Marlboro'.

Sheldon & Norton, A. W. Dorman, S. F. Sage, O. A. Stoddard, Mr. — Elton.

Otis.

Pickett & Sears, Henry Seymour & Co., Miles D. Wells, Lyman C. Norton.

Peru.—O. Nash.

Pittsfield.

Plunkett & Hurlbert, Bulkley & Benjamin, Thomas Colt & Co., G. S. & F. A. Willis, J. C. West & Brother, H. G. Davis, N. Bliss, Peck, Barnard & Co., James Warriner, R. C. Cogswell & Son, J. P. Rockwell, L. Pomeroy & Sons, Pontvo. Manufacturing Company, A. B. Chapin & Co., Patrick Walsh, William H. Higginbottom, Geo. M. Newell & Co., William S. Wells, P. Allen & Son, E. Werden, W. R. Peck & Co., S. N. Fulton, J. S. Cole, J. H. Brewster, N. Messer, C. T. Fenn, W. S. Howard, Jesse Howard, D. & H. Stearns.

Richmond.—E. Williams, Richmond Co. Iron Store.

Sandisfield.—George Hull, Williams & Bosworth, J. H. Norton.

Savoy.—Bowker & White.

Sheffield.

Jona. Church, Doten, Mansfields & Root, John E. Andrews, L. Little, Ira Curtis & Son, T. B. Strong, Ensign & Jones, Dewing & Emmons, A. & O. Taft.

Stockbridge.—Dan'l R. Williams, John B. Hosmer, Fred. M. Burrill, Glen Dale Co., Wm. H. Shaw, Stockbridge Iron Co.,—*Dry Goods & Groceries*.

Tyringham.—W. C. Langdon, S. Fargo & Son.

Washington.—Jonathan W. Bartlett, *Dry Goods & Groceries*; Seymour Dibble, F. P. Noble, *Grocers*.

West Stockbridge.

S. C. Buel, Norman Sheldon, Martin R. Kellogg, Nathan Shaw, Thomas Milligan, John Benson & Co., Perry & Gay, James Faurey, *Dry Goods & Groceries*; C. E. Seymour, C. H. Woodruff, *Tin & Sheet Iron*; R. B. Thompson, Sedgwick S. Cole, B. B. Hunt, Eben. L. Griffin, Nathan Brown Davis, Edw. Wilcox, Jason Beckwith, *Groceries & Provisions*.

Williamstown.

Allen & Eldridge, B. F. Mather, S. Whitman, H. T. Cole, C. R.

Taft & Co., H. T. Talmage, E. Sanderson, P. R. Cole, Thos. Robinson, F. A. Hand.

Windsor.—Chapin Converse.

BRISTOL COUNTY.

Attleboro'.

North Attleboro', A. Hayward, T. Hale & Ryley, Harrison Holmes, Ira Richards & Co. *Falls Village*, Edward Price, H. N. & H. M. Daggett. *East*, J. & G. Bliss, Mechanics' M. Co., G. Wheelock; J. C. Dodge & Son, *Dodgeville*; *Hebronville*, Geo. J. Vaughn, *South*, J. S. Day; William H. Carpenter, Clark & Capron, *Lanesville*.

Berkley.—Ephraim French, *Groceries*.

Dartmouth.

Hiram Whalen, H. S. Packard, George W. Collins, Salmon Turner, John Cummings, Sanford & Sherman, William Potter, 2d, Abner R. Tucker, Oliver H. Seabury, B. F. Allen.

Dighton.

William T. Rose, John Rose, Edward Pettis, David Pitts, Charles Talbot, Charles Whitmarsh, Anthony Reed, Ph. Pitts, Benj. Goff.

Easton.

Oliver Ames & Sons, Lincoln Drake, John Kimball, Copeland & Blake, John Torrey, B. C. Dunbar & Co., William King, M. Randall, Jr., J. Dickerman.

Fairhaven.

Dry Goods, John R. Davis, Jr., Samuel Wildes, Church & Almy, G. F. Tripp, A. P. Wilcox. *Grocers*, Eb. Ellis, L. S. Pope, B. Taber & Son, Henry Vincent, S. C. Rand, N. Stoddard, Jr., Tucker Damon, Jr., J. S. Hersey, Hervey Tripp, Charles Proctor, Rufus Allen, John Alden, S. W. Collins, Levi Jenney, Jr., Alfred Jenney. *Apothecaries*, Henry J. Richmond, George W. Snow. *Shoe Dealers*, Dexter Jenney, John Jenney, Bradford Hathaway, Charles Drew.

Freetown.

Assonet Village, Sylvanus Paine, D. J. Barrows, Ephraim Atwood, Pierce & Wilson, *Dry Goods & Groceries*; Jason Hathaway, *Grocer*; Porter & Wilson, *Millinery*; Joshua Shove, *Furniture*; Sylvester Briggs, *Shoes*. *Furnace Village*, Ruel Washburn, *Dry Goods & Groceries*.

Mansfield.

Martin M. Brayley, N. Mason, James Green, Robinson & Shaw, I. F. Shepard.

Norton.

Zeno Kelly, Asa Williams, S. Sumner, E. Lincoln.

Pawtucket.

Dry Goods, W. Bates & Co., Daniel Miller. *W. I. Goods*, William Higginson, Ira Draper, Fish & Carter, Spencer B. Morey, Wakefield & Bensley, Joseph Fletcher, James Graham, Jr., James Graham, John Devlin. *Shoes*, William Sweet, Ira D. Ellis.

Raynham.—Silas Shaw, A. Lincoln, Sprague & Robinson.

Rehoboth.

William Marvel, 2d, & Son, Dexter Marvel, C. C. Peck, P. W. Peck, E. W. Horton, Daniel Pierce, Lucinda Allen, Granville Stevens.

Seekonk.

Caleb Bowkum, A. Aldridge, John Ingraham, Gardner Luther.

Somerset.

George B. Hood, Isaac Pierce, D. B. Hood, Martha and Ann Chase, John D. Cartwright, Seth W. Brown, Nathaniel Mason.

Swansey.

John Mason, John A. Wood, J. F. Chase, Lilley Gifford, B. Marvel, Jr., J. G. Luther, Daniel Mason.

Westport.

C. A. Church, J. L. Anthony, Frederic Brownell, A. H. Cory, Thomas W. Mayhew, Edwin B. Gifford, G. E. & E. P. Brownell, A. W. Tripp.

DUKES COUNTY.

Chilmark.

William Flanders, Ephraim Mayhew, Martha Adams.

Edgartown.

Dry Goods, Isaiah D. Coffin, Frederic P. Fellows, Bailey & Fisher, William H. Munro, James F. Sayer, Sophia W. Mayhew. *Dry Goods and Groceries*, Frederick Baylies, Baylies & Coffin, William W. Hall, Benjamin Worth, Joseph Mayhew. *Fancy Goods*, George Lawrence, Sylvanus L. Pease. *Boots and Shoes*, William Vinson, Stewart & Son. *Groceries*, E. W. Jennings, Charles H. Shute, Edmund Bradley, James H. Beetle, Caleb Thaxter, E. G. & J. H. Pease, Kilborn Smith, Tristram D. Pease. *Fruit and Confectionery*, William Cummings, Benjamin F. Pease. *Apothecaries*, Ivory H. Lucas, John Pierce, J. T. E. Gage. *Watches and Jewelry*, Benjamin Kidder, Jr. *Hats and Caps*, James M. Coombs. *Furniture*, Francis Pent. *Stoves and Iron Ware*, William P. Chadwick.

Tisbury.

John Holmes, George Dunham, W. Crocker & Co., T. & I. J. Barrows, Thomas Bradley & Sons, J. Luce, O. P. Branscum, Gorham & Hillman, Jane Luce, William A. Mayhew.

ESSEX COUNTY.

Amesbury.

Dry Goods & Groceries, William Sargent, George Nichols, Goodwin & Sargent, Hezekiah Challis, William Swett. *Grocers*, Obadiah Colby, William D. Bartlett, Benjamin Young, William Ordway, Squiers & Jones. *Stoves & Tin Ware*, William D. Bartlett, Littlefield & Co. *Clothing*, George Turner.

Andover.

Higgins & Abbot, N. Swift, Jona. Swift, Jona. Towle, H. W. Abbot, S. P. Holt. (*Ballard Vale*.) W. A. Dale & Co., Frye & Dascomb. (*North*), Enoch Stevens, Warren Stevens, Daniel Foster, S. H. Parker, J. S. 15, A. Hovey,

Bradford.

Peter Parker, George Savary, Leonard Johnson, Stephen Parker, Frederic Johnson, Benjamin Parker, D. B. Stickney, William Lucy, Eb. Pressey, Amos Parker, Spofford & Page, Moses P. Atwood.

Beverly.

Merchant Tailors, Calvin Tuck, J. Tuck, 2d, Tuck & Batchelder.

Boxford.

Samuel W. Jenkins, E. G. Bunker, W. P. Howe, *Grocers*.

Danvers.

(*South Parish*.) *Dry Goods*, Robert S. Daniels, William Cutler, Hannah Martin, Moses T. Dole. *Dry Goods and Groceries*, Oliver F. Batcheller, John Dexter, Lambert & Merrill, F. Derne, Joseph Morrison, Thomas Bancroft, Samuel McCrillis. *West India Goods*, Rollins W. Merrill, William Foster, Daniels & Co., Daniel H. Townsend, Israel Perkins, William Merrill & Co., Hiram Gordon, John Goldthwait. *Druggists*, Jos. Shed, Sylvester Proctor, Jr. *Tin Ware and Stoves*, Amey Wiley. *Shoes*, Daniel Manning. *Books and Stationery*, Sylvanus Dodge. (*Neck or New Mill*.) *Dry Goods and Groceries*, Jonas Warren, A. W. & H. O. Warren, A. A. Edgerton, Henry A. Potter. *Stove Dealer*, David Mead. (*North Parish and Plains*.) *Dry Goods and Groceries*, Frederic Perley, A. A. Perley & Co., Daniel Richards, G. W. French.

Essex.

Nimrod Burnham, Samuel Proctor, Humphrey C. Cogswell, Charles

Dexter, George W. Burnham, Benjamin Courtney, William Burnham, 3d., Edwin L. Robinson, *Dry Goods and Groceries*; E. K. Goldsmith Ezra Perkins, 3d., *Shoes*; N. Burnham, 3d., H. Tilton, *Lumber*.

Georgetown.

Moses Carter, Bateman & Tenney, C. G. Tyler, J. P. Stickney, W. H. Savory, Samuel Thurlow, C. C. Smith, Thomas Dunbar, Stephen Jewett.

Gloucester.

Dry Goods, Samuel Stevens & Co., J. C. Calef, T. S. Lancaster, Charles Sargent, J. S. Friend, Lucinda W. H. Smith, Mary Rogers, Esther Davis, Mary L. Tarr. *Groceries*, Aaron Plumer, Samuel Gilbert, James Mansfield & Sons, A. Marchant & Co., Henry Elwell, Fitz E. Riggs, Geo. Saville, John Woodbury, William P. Dolliver, Samuel W. Brown, George Friend & Co., Jos. Friend & Co., David Parkhurst, George Parkhurst, Jos. Herrick, Jr., Epes Sayward & Co., Benj. Parsons & Son, Giles & Wonson, Samuel Elwell, G. Griffin, T. A. Smith, Gideon Lane, William W. Chard, Epes Young. *Shoes*, Charles Smith, J. W. Haskell, Gorham Parsons, William H. Haskell, Cyrus Story, Messrs. Richardson: *Crockery Ware*, James Davis & Bro., Sarah Allen. *Clothes*, S. A. Stacy, Moses H. Shaw, Jr. *Duck and Cordage*, H. B. Corliss. *Coal, Wood and Lumber*, Frederic G. Low, Low & Fears, Sanborn & Davis, George Smith. *Stoves and Tin Ware*, Woodbury, Story & Co., F. M. Loring, George Stevens, John H. Stacy. *Furniture*, E. S. L. Dolliver, Charles E. Grover.

Hamilton.

Aaron Dodge, Dudley Porter, John Dean, Samuel Rust.

Haverhill.

Dry, Fancy, & W. I. Goods Dealers. T. & J. D. Newcomb, J. C. Bartlett, John Morse, P. Sargent & Son, J. G. Willey, A. W. Hammond, Benjamin Kimball, David Emery, Webster & Bowley, James B. Hoyt, William Smiley, Abel Page, Currier & Taylor, Ezra C. Ames, J. P. Smith, Jesse Sawyer, John Davis, F. B. Flint, James B. Brickett, M. P. Wingate, Nathan Burrill, S. H. Works, Eben. Porter, S. B. Forbes, Eben. Thayer, E. A. George, S. M. Coburn, Daniel H. Hall, Daniel Atwood, J. P. Andrews, N. Buswell, M. Steele.

Lumber, Coal, & Lime. Horace S Bradley, E. A. Hammond, D. & J. Marsh, O. H. & S. Roberts, Moses How, D. P. Harmon, Abel Chase, Charles Emerson, S. E. Jewett.

Cloths & Clothing. Kimball & Treab, Edmund Fletcher, Franklin Woodcock, Charles Plummer, C. & C. D. Woodward, Otis W. Butters.

Books & Stationery. Addison B. Jaques, Charles B. Hall.

Jewelry & Crockery Ware. James Frye, James H. Carlton Leverett Kimball.

Drugs & Medicines. Moses Nichols, James R. Nichols, E. Thayer.

Hardware. J. A. & G. Appleton.

Markets. Geo. G. Davis, P. Huntington.

Insurance. Thomas M. Hayes.

MANUFACTURERS.—*Haverhill.*

Musical Instruments. A. P. Nichols, A. C. Gubtal.

Tin Ware, Lamps & Stoves. Thompson & Knowles, C. B. Lebosquet, James H. Lebosquet.

Soaps & Candles. S. Beach.

Furniture. J. P. Randall, Girdler & Ingersol.

Flannel Goods. E. G. M. Hale.

Marble. F. A. Brown.

Trunks & Harnesses. N. Buswell, William A. Gould.

Lasts. L. C. Wadleigh, Ezra Kelley.

**Carriages.* T. T. May, John G. Brown, Ira G. Bean, J. Chamberlain.

Hats. Phineas How, John Ayer, P. B. Howe, Nathan Webster, Jonathan Crowell, Gilman Haines, T. & J. P. Lancaster.

Bricks. John Shirley, Alfred Shirley, Gilman Shirley, Elisha Eaton, John Sargent, N. H. Currier, Hoyt & Peaslee, David Sargent, J. Sargent, Robert Sargent.

LEATHER — MANUFACTURERS & DEALERS.

Morocco. Edmund Kimball.

Boots & Shoes. E. & W. A. Hutchinson, Benjamin Emerson, G. W. & O. Worthen, J. H. Farnsworth, M. Nichols & Co., D. W. Johnson, A. Kimball & Co., A. G. Whittier, C. Hazeltine, M. How, Daniel Hobson, John Hobson, Bradley & Tyler, * G. C. Currier & Co., Leonard Whittier, * B. P. Woodman & Co., Corning & Davis, George & Little, * M. D. George, John C. Tilton, * E. G. Tilton, R. P. Bennett, E. A. Sargeant, Joseph Fitts, J. F. Morgan, John B. Nichols, * Anthony Chase, * C. Jenness, T. & J. P. Lancaster, Wm. N. & J. Kimball, S. & C. W. Chase, * N. P. Duty, L. Johnson & Co., Hunking & Hewes, Jno. Blanchard, Montgomery & Co., * Geo. Carlton, E. D. Bailey, Jas. Noyes, D. F. Fitts & Co., J. Stevens, Boynton & Co., T. N. Dresser, Geo. O. Harman, H. D. & W. Griffin, Joseph Osgood, Adrian Chase, S. C. Sawyer, W. Ordway, Addison Brown, Walker & Emerson, Nathan Fuller, Josiah Brown, John Kelley, W. R. Whittier, M. F. Brookins, N. Webster, * Geo. W. Lee, Jeremiah Moore, Samuel Elliott, * Geo. Whittier, J. Miquession, J. B. Merrill.

Ipswich.

Daniel Cogswell, Samuel N. Baker, Asa Lord, J. K. Jewett, Manning Dodge, Ebenezer Cogswell, D. L. Wilcom, George Willett, James Quimby, Stephen Coburn, L. W. Manning. *Flour and Grain.* Stephen Baker, Jr. *Boots and Shoes.* Joseph Wait & Sons, N. R. Farley & Son, Asa Brown, Wellington & Daniels. *Furniture.* Mark Newman.

* Those having this (*) mark, are also *Traders*, having a store of goods attached to shoe manufactory.

TRADERS IN MASSACHUSETTS.

Manchester.

H. Hooper & Co., *Dry Goods and Groceries*; Burnham & Gentler, Adams & Dodge, *Grocers*; J. S. West, *Fancy Goods and Confectionery*; T. Bigwood, *Furniture*; S. & G. W. Knight, A. W. Smith, *Wood and Lumber*.

Marblehead.

E. Lawrence, Moses Hawkes, James Goodwin, Jr., Wm. Hawkes, Jr., J. Goodwin, David Blanchard, William Stacy, Samuel Sparhawk, George Lemaster, B. D. Dixey, William Cloon, John Gilley, Peter Dixey, Jr., John Johnson, S. Hathaway, William Haskell, Nathaniel Adams, Jos. Hidden, Thomas Haskell, William T. Haskell, Thomas Nicholson, M. H. Reynolds, H. F. Pitman, N. Pitman, Levi Morse, Jr., Increase H. Brown, John Knight, Jason Chamberlin, Thomas Merritt, J. B. Mason. The four last named are dealers in *Dry Goods*. Most of the others are *Grocers*.

Middleton.—F. T. Merriam & Co., E. Fuller, E. P. Averill.

Rowley.—Daniel N. Prime, Oliver Blackington, Daniel Morrison.

Salisbury.

Dry Goods and Groceries, Proctor & Kimball, Ezra Merrill, Daniel Webster. *Grocers*, William Allen, Carruthers & Brown, Henry Morrill, N. Fifield & Son, J. B. Dearborn, Winchester Knight, William P. Pettingill. *Dry Goods*, Susan Flanders, E. Walsh. *Clothing, &c.*, Edward Allen. *Drugs, Books, and Stationery*, Stephen Webster. *Apothecary*, J. Nayson. *Confectionery*, Mr. Preveaux.

Saugus.

Variety Store, Benjamin F. Newhall. *Grocers*, George W. Raddin, Jr., Charles Sweetser, John Cheever.

Topsfield.—Kimball & Gould, Benjamin P. Adams.

Wenham.—Benjamin C. & John A. Putnam.

West Newbury.

Benjamin Edwards, Samuel Durgin, James Durgin, Samuel Rogers, Jr., C. Case, Hosum & Bailey.

FRANKLIN COUNTY.

Bernardston.—Z. C. Newcomb, A. Ferry, Alvan Howe.

Buckland.—Ebenezer Maynard.

Coleraine.

Merritt & Coolidge, C. W. & E. B. Shattuck, Robertson & Warner.

Conway.

Anson Shepherd, James S. Whitney, William C. Campbell, Matthews, Smith & Dickinson.

Deerfield.

Edwin Ware, Ira Abercrombie, Cowing & Co., L. Pease.

Erving.

F. & L. L. Alexander, Bradford & Bardwell, David Blackmer, Smith & Snow.

Gill.—Jotham Frink, Proctor A. Roberts.

Greenfield.

S. Allen & Sons, C. & S. B. Root, Strong & Ripley, William Elliot, A. E. Reed, G. A. Bates, Stevens & Lord, Stonehill & Co., T. Wait & Co. *Books*, Phelps & Rice, L. Merriam. *Druggists*, D. Hovey, R. Howland, Seymour & Reed. *Shoes*, D. S. Jones, P. T. Sprague, J. Orth.

Hawley.—L. Hollock, C. S. Longley.

Leverett.

Elisha M. Hatch, William A. Hatch, Ephraim Hatch, Robert B. Fitz.

Leyden.—S. L. Shattuck & Co., Abel Carpenter.

Montague.

Hollis Chenery, E. L. Delano, P. Martin, J. G. Ward, A. Adams.

New Salem.

A. Harding, Jr., Hiram Orcutt. *Grocers*, F. D. Dexter, Charles Wheeler.

Northfield.—Osgood & Hastings, Benjamin B. Murdock.

Orange.

Dry Goods, &c., Goddard & Ward, George S. Eddy, Pomroy & Bigelow, Jos. King, G. A. Whipple & Co., P. Worrick. *Boot Manufacturers*, C. & S. Gates, J. M. Hill, Silas Spear, Jr. *Groceries*, D. W. Nims, J. F. Anderson.

Rowe.—S. R. & H. Drury, Franklin Manufacturing Company.

Shelburne.—J. B. Whitney, Lamson & Co.

Shutesbury.

P. & H. Heminway, Winter & Nutting, Harrison Hamilton.

Sunderland.—S. S. Warner.

Warwick.

William Cobb, Amos A. Taylor, Daniel Hawkins, Jr.

Wendell. — Otis Chittenden, O. & S. D. Brooks.

Whately. — Samuel Lesure, William W. Sanderson, E. H. Wood.

HAMPDEN COUNTY.

Blandford.

W. H. & O. F. Gibbs, G. C. Gibbs, Z. Robinson & Son, Shepard & Wilson, Root, Norton & Co., David Shurtleff, *Manufacturers of Straw, Paper for Wrapping, Traders, &c.*

Brimfield. — John Newton, William Sigourney, E. Perry & Sons.

Chester.

J. J. Cook, J. B. Williams, William Shepard, L. M. & A. C. Root, Dimock & Hannum.

Granville. — Curtis & Cooley, Brown & Cooley, Elijah Seymour.

Holland. — William Sigourney.

Longmeadow. — William White, G. W. Callender.

Ludlow. — Springfield Manufacturing Co., H. P. Jencks.

Monson.

Lucius F. Newton & Co., Albert Norcross, William Converse, Rogers & Williams. *Books, &c., Timothy Packard.*

Russell. — Gibbs & Crosby.

Southwick. — Forward & Co, Carmi Shurtleff.

Tolland. — L. Smith.

West Springfield.

Charles Marsh, Hiram Smith, Jr. & Co., Lyman Whitman, Root & Smith, E. Weston, Geo. L. Williams, J. C. Chapin, Homer Flower. *Ireland Depot.* — John M. Chapin, C. & J. Chapin, Gallaudet & Terry, Chester Crafts & Co., J. I. Conklin, Charles Robinson & Co.

Wales. — Stowell & Rogers, J. C. Royce & Co., James Feskitt.

Westfield.

J. R. Rand, Dunham & Bates, A. B. Whitman, A. B. Clarke, T. S. Wade, A. G. Chadwick, J. M. Morely, William Hooker, Jonathan Taylor, Samuel Arnold, Elijah Arnold, H. B. Smith, J. H. Southworth, Lyman Lewis, J. Snow, Lewis Chapman, D. B. Carson, Caleb Alden, L. B. Blood, H. F. Kitcham.

HAMPSHIRE COUNTY.

Amherst.

Dry Goods and Groceries, Sweetser & Cutler, William Kellogg, Jr., Pierce & Whitney, James Kellogg, W. Dickinson & Co., J. & H. Hastings. *Jewellers*, Samuel Harrington, Nathaniel Kellogg. *Druggist*, Newton Fitch. *Booksellers*, J. S. & C. Adams. *Shoes*, Chester Kellogg.

Belchertown.

Wright Bridgman, Calvin Bridgman, H. A. Longley & Co., George Filer.

Chesterfield.

Oliver Edwards & Sons, Benjamin Bryant, Asa Robinson.

Cummington.

Elisha Mitchell, Luther M. Packard, Nathan F. Orcutt, J. D. Nelson & Co.

Easthampton.

Dry Goods and Groceries, E. Ferry, H. Bartholomew, Jr., E. L. Snow.

Enfield.—Field & Leland, Bryant & Richards, Joseph S. Jones.

Goshen.—*Dry Goods and Groceries*, Hinckley Williams.

Granby.—D. A. Dickinson, A. E. Thayer.

Greenwich.—Ira Haskell, Elias Smith, J. Sloan.

Hadley.

D. M. Leonard, Stephen S. Montague, William Porter, Edward Goodman, Charles A. Kellogg, George Vinton.

Hatfield.—Josiah Brown.

Middlefield.

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Plainfield.—Levi Clark, Leonard Campbell, W. C. Gilbert.

Prescott.

Dry Goods and Groceries, Alpheus Thomas, Horace Hunt, Stacy Linzie.

South Hadley.

Carew & Damon, J. Burnham, Henry Goodman, H. & E. Dickinson.

Southampton.

Asa Judd, James K. Sheldon, Jonathan N. Judd, Hervey Dady.

Ware.

Lane & Sanford, J. H. Peters, Stearns & Whitman, David P. Billings, Lewis Demond, Herchferld, Goldsmidt & Co., J. W. Hartwell, William S. Brackenridge, Goodrich & Miner, S. F. Pepper.

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Worthington.

William Ward, D. T. Hewitt, Messrs. S. & E. H. Brewster.

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Acton.

Dry Goods, Thomas Burbeck, Rufus Holden. *West India Goods*, Ephraim Hosmer, James Tuttle.

Ashby.

Nathaniel Adams, Lewis Gould, Francis Wright, Ephraim Hayward, Howard, Gibson & Rockwood.

Ashland.

J. O. & George Clark, William Jennison, S. W. Wiggins, George W. Jones, Albert Leland.

Bedford.—Jonas Munroe.

Billerica.

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Boxboro'.—L. Waldo Bigelow, *Dry Goods and Groceries*.

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Burlington.—George Gleason, Francis Richardson.

Chelmsford.

J. W. Smith, Sawyer & Co., Abel Hunt, S. S. Parkhurst, E. F. Webster, The Protection Union Co.

Concord.

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Dracut.

Robert Read, Joshua Hovey, Leonard Burbank, Simeon Flint.

Dunstable.— Warren Wilson, William Dunn.

Framingham.

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Groton.

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Daniel Johnson, L. M. Houghton, Stephen Metcalf, Elijah B. Craig, H. A. Morse. *Iron, Tin, and Copper Ware*, A. N. Currier. *Grain and Meal*, Amos C. Leland, Edward W. Blood. *Books and Stationery*, David Heard.

Hopkinton.

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Lawrence.

West India Goods, L. & F. C. Loring, Brackett H. Clark, Geo. W. French, John B. Howard, Josiah Crosby, White & Frye, Charles Smith, I. N. Fairfield, W. H. Bridgman, D. Knight, C. S. Drew & Co., John H. Morse.

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J. Simonds Parker, Niles & Reed, Billings Smith, William L. Smith.

Lincoln. — Henry Rice, Rufus Morse.

Littleton. — J. L. Fletcher, William Kimball, Benjamin Edwards.

Malden.

Groceries, Henry B. Wells, Freeman Upham, George Emerson & Co., B. Howard, Barrett & Larrabee, Rufus Conant, Thos. Wait, Jr., Holden & Brown, Green & Nichols. *Dry Goods*, Sprague & French.

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Middleton. — F. P. Merriam, Elisha Wilkins.

Natick.

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Pepperell.—J. Loring, J. A. Tucker.

Reading.

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Sherburne.—Alpheus Clark, Daniel Paul, George Clark.

Shirley.

Barrett & Whitney, M. T. Gardner & Co., P. S. Longley, *Dry Goods & Groceries*; S. Farnsworth, *Groceries*.

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Dry Goods and Groceries, Gardner & Hartshorn, Edward Mansfield, Benjamin B. Wiley & Son, Edmund E. Wiley. *Tin Ware*, B. Yale. *Drugs*, Lilley Eaton, Mansfield & Welles, Solon O. Richardson. *Grain*, Nathaniel C. Wright.

Stoneham.

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Stow.—Winthrop Robinson, Rice & Bates, Silas P. Brooks.

Sudbury.

Asher Goodnow, Nahum Thompson, S. D. Hunt, C. & E. Hunt, E. Stone.

Townsend.

Daniel Adams, John Brooks, Jos. Blood, Andrew Howe, Charles Barrett, Emery & Green, D. B. Livermore & Co.

Tyngsboro'.—Samuel Elliot, J. C. Proctor & Co.

Wayland.

W. I. Goods, Newell Heard. *Dry Goods and Groceries*, L. B. White, Charles R. Damon. *Grain, Pork, &c.*, George Smith.

West Cambridge.

Dry Goods, Prescott & Proctor. *West India Goods*, Moses Proctor, Solon Hardy, James H. Shepard, T. J. & G. C. Runell.

Westford.—Luther Prescott, Asa Prescott, S. & S. D. Fletcher.

Weston.—Groceries, George W. Cutting.

Wilmington. William H. Carter, Thomas Howe.

Woburn.

Dry Goods and Groceries, Buckman & Thompson, Nichols & Winn, William Woodbury, Josiah Converse, Martin L. Converse, John Phelps. *Groceries*, Charles Russell, Henry Leath, Thomas Hovey, Amos Bugbee. *Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods*, Nathan Wyman, Jr., John Fowle, 2d. *Boots and Shoes, Hats, &c.*, Leonard Thompson, Jr. *Drugs, &c.*, E. Trull, Jos. Kelly. *Hardware*, Kimball & Ladd. *Books and Stationery*, E. H. Smith. *West India Goods and Provisions*, John Phelps, Dennis Munroe, Usher & Adams, Taylor & Sanderson, Merrill & Perkins. *Merchant Tailors*, Gage & Fowle, Philip Tear.

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Bellingham.

E. C. Craig, Bates & Rockwood, N. J. Arnold, Jeremiah Crooks.

Braintree.

B. Newcomb, Caleb Stetson, O. Perkins, J. Stoddard, E. F. E. Thayer.

Cohasset.

Zenas Stoddard, Levi Bates, M. B. Stetson, Z. L. Beal, Ezekiel Wallis.

Dedham.

George Allen, Jos. Guild, Mason Richards, Benjamin Boyden, E. Stone, E. Prescott, T. H. Loring, L. Damon, L. Dean.

Dorchester.

Andrew Glover, L. G. Hersey, R. Gleason, D. Brewer & Son, A. & J. H. Upham, E. J. Bispham, J. V. Marshall, John Talbot, John Kendrick, Robert F. Tolman, Thomas Baldwin, W. Sears, W. A. Gilbert, Chas. Howe, Isaac Field, Jr., S. G. Wood, J. Marshall.

Dover.—Jeremiah Marden, Elijah Perry.

Foxboro'.

Nehemiah Carpenter, Edson Carpenter, C. H. Alden, Kinsbury & Hodges, Otis Cary, Calvin Sumner, Wm. A. Perry.

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ALBANY, N. Y., 1892

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ALBANY, N. Y., 1892

1892

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Benjamin Beal, Joshua Curtis, Leander Curtis, Abner Curtis, Sumner Shaw, A. F. Dunbar & Co., Reuben Loud, Nathaniel Beal, Joseph Dill, Charles H. Dill, Ira Noyes, Henry A. & E. Raymond.

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Carver.

Wm. S. Savery, Charles Ryder, William Barrows.

Duxbury.

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East Bridgewater.

Hector O. A. Orr, John A. Conant, L. & S. Coburn, Samuel D. Shaw, Levi Churchill, Samuel B. Allen, Minot Shaw, Woodbridge Jenkins.

Hanover.

Traders and Shoe Manufacturers, Christopher Blanchard, C. S. Cleverly.

Hanson. — J. Soper, Luther Howland, Jr.

Marshfield.

W. & C. Ames, Luther Rogers, Jr., Bourne & Harlow, Henry Tilden, Rufus Conant, J. L. Damon, Marshfield Cotton and Woollen Manufacturing Company.

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Plympton.

Z. Parker, Isaac Wright, J. M. Harrub, Benj. Warren, Joseph B. Nye.

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Scituate.

E. T. Fogg, George H. Torrey, Abigail Foster, Henry Clapp, G. M. Allen, Prouty Jenkins & Co., B. Gilbert, J. K. Nash, Dexter Vinal, Job Bailey, E. Peirce, W. Bailey, Hannah Bailey, Amasa Whitney, Bailey Jenkins.

Wareham.

C. H. A. Weston & John M. Kenney, Z. F. Brett, Benj. Churchill, C. C. Sprague & Co., Benson & Swift, M. S. F. Tobey, Ellis & Howard, J. L. Everett & Co., A. Barrows & Co., A. Gibbs, Benjamin Fearing, J. R. Sproat, Ephm. Smith.

West Bridgewater.—Calvin Williams, Daniel Baker, Martin Alger.

WORCESTER COUNTY.

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Athol.

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Barre.

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Boylston.—Levi Goss, J. B. Haywood.

Dana.

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Holden.—S. P. Knowlton, Avery Davis, Stephen Holbrook.

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Lunenburg.—Daniel Putnam.

Mendon.

Charles A. Thayer, Davenport & Aldrich, John W. Moore.

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Northboro'.

Rice & Co., George Barnes, Cyrus Gale, Jr.

Northbridge.

P. Whittin & Sons, Sylvanus Holbrook, Israel Plummer, Thompson & Bates, Joel Batchellor.

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Oakham.—Hervey, Forbes & Co., Dexter Hill.

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North Oxford Manuf. Co., H. C. Cutler, T. Clark, A. M. Hewes, J. Brown, William Parker, E. Ormsbee, L. Shumway, William H. Thurston, C. B. Cary, M. Sigourney, William Sigourney, E. Sanford & Co., Willard Benson.

Paxton.—S. D. & L. Harrington, Ward & Howe.

Phillipston.—Lee & Bassett, Jason Goulding.

Princeton.—Geo. F. Folger, E. A. Goodnow, D. H. Gregory & Co.

Royalston.

Barnes & Bullock, Joseph Estabrook, Hiram W. Albee, Bemis & Jones, J. E. P. Austin.

Rutland.

Elisha H. Broad, Hervey Clark, Wm. H. Ladd, M. Rice.

Shrewsbury.—Thomas Lyon, L. Maynard.

Southboro'.—Dexter Fay & Sons, Newton & Parker.

Southbridge.

L. Ammidon & Co., J. Edwards, Jr., & Co., Geo. A. Vinton, *Globe Village.* Wm. F. & J. C. McKinstry & Co., N. F. Newell.

Spencer.

Lewis Bemis, George H. Livermore, Jeremiah Grant, John N. Grout, John L. Bush, Dexter Bemis, Lorenzo Bemis, Dwight Hyde, Luther Hill, Jonas Wilson.

Sterling.

J. S. Butterick & Co., Davis & Tower, Hen. Maynard, Joseph Raymond.

Sturbridge.

A. M. Merrick, Judson Smith, John N. Chamberlin, William H. Upham, Moses Plympton, Truman Charles.

Sutton.

Amos R. Holman, S. J. Woodbury, H. Baker, E. M. Dudley, William R. Hill, S. J. C. Bartlett, Jos. Coggeshall.

Templeton.

Lee, Harding & Jones, Wyman & Ripley, A. S. Lincoln & Co., Davis & Ray, J. Davis & Co., J. H. Clapp & Co.

Warren.

Wm. H. Senions & Co., John Moore, J. F. Hitchcock & Co., S. B. Richardson & Co., *Dry Goods and Groceries*; D. A. Hathaway, *Groceries*; A. & S. E. Blair, *Drugs and Medicines*; James S. Davis, *Hats*.

Webster.

Chas. L. Tucker, Rufus Rawson, J. Dixon & Son, Henry Wanning, H. A. Read, E. Spaulding, Zenas Davis & Co., L. Lamb, Jr. & Co., S. Shumway & Co., Albert Lester. *Shoes*, Jos. Ireson & Son, Rice Mansfield & Co. *Wholesale Dealers in Grain and Groceries*, Clemans & Larned.

Westborough.

Fayerweather & Griggs, O. F. Vinton, G. G. Warner, G. W. Morse, C. P. Rice.

West Boylston.

Winter & Houghton, B. Howe, Sawyer & Baldwin, F. L. Cutting, Th. White, H. Houghton.

Westminster.—Joseph M. Whitman, H. G. Whitney.

Winchendon.

C. K. Whitman, Whitney & Brown, J. M. Heywood, Hand & Robbins, Merrill & Robbins, H. Harwood, Munroe & Tucker, J. Watson & Son, C. Raymond, Joseph Wilder.

BANKS IN MASSACHUSETTS.
BANKS IN BOSTON.

ATLANTIC BANK.—No 8 Kilby Street.

CAPITAL, \$500,000.

Pliny Cutler, *President*; Benjamin Dodd, *Cashier*; Francis Fisher, Jeremiah Hill, James Johnson, E. C. Hutchins, S. S. Littlehale, S.-S.

Arnold, W. R. P. Washburn, A. G. Peck, Nathaniel Harris, J. S. Jenness, James H. Kelsey, *Directors*; Richard Ward, *Teller*; George William Dodd, *Book-keeper*; Albert Dodd, *Assistant Clerk*; James D. Adams, *Messenger*.

Discount, Monday and Thursday.

ATLAS BANK.—*No 60 State Street.*

CAPITAL, \$500,000.

Samuel C. Gray, *President*; Joseph White, *Cashier*; C. H. Brown, Samuel Quincy, J. G. Hallett, William Davis, Jr., John H. Foster, Jeremiah Kahler, *Directors*; Benjamin H. Barnes, *Teller*; James Russell, *Book-keeper*; William Beck, *Collection Clerk*.

Discount, Tuesday and Friday.

BOSTON BANK.—*No 48 State Street.*

CAPITAL, \$900,000.

Robert Hooper, *President*; James C. Wild, *Cashier*; Robert G. Shaw, Nathan Appleton, Daniel C. Bacon, Josiah Bradlee, Samuel Cabot, T. B. Curtis, Phin. Upham, H. Upham, J. C. Howe, W. S. Bullard, J. Ingersoll Bowditch, *Directors*; Robert Lash, *Paying Teller*; J. G. Gunderson, *Receiving Teller*; John Harris, *Book-keeper*; Geo. Breckenridge, *Messenger*.

Discount, Tuesday and Friday.

BOYLSTON BANK.—*Corner of Boylston and Washington Streets.*

CAPITAL, \$200,000.

William Parker, *President*; J. J. Soren, *Cashier*; Warren White, William Pope, Timothy Gilbert, Albert Clark, Thomas Hunting, Isaac Emery, Jonathan Ellis, Amos Cummings, Nathaniel Jewett, Abner E. Fisher, *Directors*; Frederick L. Church, *Book-keeper*; Luther Blodgett, *Messenger*.

Discount, Tuesday and Friday.

CITY BANK.—*No. 61 State Street.*

CAPITAL, \$1,000,000.

C. W. Cartwright, *President*; John E. Williams, *Cashier*; P. Grant, Isaac Livermore, W. T. Andrews, P. S. Shelton, D. Chamberlain, S. R. Payson, Jos. B. Glover, C. C. Chadwick, *Directors*; Henry Hooper, *Paying Teller*; Francis Jaques, *Receiving Teller*; Charles C. Barry, *Book-keeper*; Charles W. Holbrook, *Discount Clerk*; W. R. Frost, *Collection Clerk*; W. H. Johonnot, *Messenger and Porter*.

Discount, Tuesday and Friday.

COLUMBIAN BANK.—*No. 34 State Street.*

CAPITAL, \$500,000.

John G. Torrey, *President*; William Coffin, *Cashier*; George W.

Lyman, Joseph Tilden, Samuel A. Appleton, William Amory, J. T. Coolidge, *Directors*; J. M. Gordon, *Teller*; George Cushing, *Book-keeper*; Benjamin-P. Sawyer, *Messenger*.
Discount, Daily.

EAGLE BANK.—No. 70 State Street.

CAPITAL, \$500,000.

Titus Welles, *President*; Waldo Flint, *Cashier*; William Almy, John Dane, Andrew Cunningham, George H. Gray, Elijah D. Brigham, Francis Skinner, James L. Little, John Williams, J. D. Bates, P. Hawes, B. Thaxter, *Directors*; John A. Mendum, *Teller*; Isaac W. Blanchard, *Book-keeper*; Edward F. Stone, *Discount Clerk*; Ebenezer Sampson, *Messenger*.

Discount, Wednesday and Saturday.

EXCHANGE BANK.—No. 28 State Street.

CAPITAL, \$500,000.

George W. Thayer, *President*; J. M. Marsh, *Cashier*; S. R. Spaulding, J. B. Kimball, A. Strong, J. G. Davis, I. C. Rice, S. Bates, Jr., J. Foster, P. Frothingham, D. C. Baker, S. Reed, W. H. Dunbar, *Directors*; J. M. Pettengill, *Paying Teller*; Horace B. Wilbur, *Receiving Teller*; Charles R. Bond, *Book-keeper*; Abner J. Benyon, *Assistant Book-keeper*; Samuel C. Smith, *Messenger*.

Discount, Monday and Thursday.

FREEMAN'S BANK.—No. 28 Sea Street.

CAPITAL, \$200,000.

Solomon Piper, *President*; Jeremy Drake, *Cashier*; Freeman Fisher, John H. Rogers, Ebenezer Atkins, Prentiss Hobbs, Tisdale Drake, *Directors*; Albert Drake, *Messenger*.

Discount, Monday and Thursday.

GLOBE BANK.—No. 22 State Street.

CAPITAL, \$1,000,000.

Ignatius Sargent, *President*; Charles Sprague, *Cashier*; Abel Adams, Stephen Fairbanks, Henry Hall, John Lamson, Payson Perrin, *Directors*; William B. Stevens, *Paying Teller*; Samuel S. Stevens, *Receiving Teller*; Charles J. Sprague, *Discount Clerk*; C. S. Callender, *Clerk*; Oliver Cole, *Book-keeper*; William S. Nichols, *Messenger*; Chauncey Peck, *Porter*.

Discount, Monday and Thursday.

GROCERS' BANK.—No. 70 State Street.

CAPITAL, \$250,000.

Samuel G. Reed, *President*; Wm. H. Foster, *Cashier*; Winslow Whittemore, Ephraim Lombard, Sylvester Bowman, Joseph M. Whittier, Joseph P. Ellicott, Edward R. Seccomb, Ebenezer H. Balch,

Directors; Frederick Beck, *Teller*; G. Francis Thayer, *Book-keeper*; Wm. B. Fairchild, *Collection Clerk*; Chs. H. Smith, *Discount Clerk and Messenger*.

Discount, Monday and Thursday.

GRANITE BANK.—*No 61 State Street.*

CAPITAL, \$500,000.

George Denny, *President*; Archibald Foster, *Cashier*; Frederic Gould, James McGregor, Joseph V. Bacon, Charles Brooks, Henry M. Holbrook, George R. Sampson, *Directors*; Samuel Kneeland, *Teller*; Alfred B. Hall, *Book-keeper*; Jos. Callender, Jr., *Messenger*; Henry Kneeland, *Assistant Clerk*.

Discount, Monday and Thursday.

HAMILTON BANK.—*No. 66 State Street.*

CAPITAL, \$500,000.

Daniel Denny, *President*; Otis Turner, *Cashier*; Thomas G. Cary, Wm. Dwight, Gardner Brewer, William Phipps, Samuel W. Swett, M. P. Wilder, Thomas Wigglesworth, Jr., B. F. White, *Directors*; E. Hearsey, Jr., *Teller*; S. S. Blanchard, *Book-keeper*; George Leighton, *Assistant Clerk and Messenger*.

Discount, Wednesday and Saturday.

MARKET BANK,—*No. 1 Merchants' Exchange.*

CAPITAL, \$560,000.

Josiah Stickney, *President*; Jonathan Brown, Jr., *Cashier*; Jesse Bird, Addison Gilmore, William Thomas, F. O. Watts, C. O. Whitmore, A. H. Bowman, Benjamin Sewall, *Directors*; Samuel P. Oliver, *Teller*; Benjamin F. Teel, *Book-keeper*; Charles S. Evans, *Messenger*; C. E. Currier, *Clerk*.

Discount, Wednesday and Saturday.

MASSACHUSETTS BANK.—*No. 66 State Street.*

CAPITAL, \$800,000.

J. J. Dixwell, *President*; James Dodd, *Cashier*; William D. Sohier, John J. Dixwell, Israel Lombard, Charles H. Mills, George Gardner, John L. Gardner, *Directors*; Samuel T. Hooper, *Teller*; Henry G. Foster, *Book-keeper*; Jonas Bennett, *Discount Clerk*; Thos. Hooper, *Messenger*; Josiah E. Hayden, *Porter*.

Discount, Monday and Thursday.

MECHANICS' BANK.—*South Boston.*

CAPITAL, \$120,000.

Jas. W. Converse, *President*; Alvan Simonds, *Cashier*; Daniel Cummings, Noah Brooks, Frederick Nickerson, John H. Jenks, *Directors*; J. N. Farrar, *Messenger*.

Discount, Monday.

MERCHANTS' BANK.—No. 28. State Street.

CAPITAL, \$3,000,000.

Franklin Haven, *President*; John J. May, *Cashier*; N. F. Cunningham, Luke Fay, Samuel Henshaw, John B. Jones, William P. Winchester, David Henshaw, Francis C. Gray, J. K. Mills, Israel Whitney, Samuel Hooper, Edward Brooks, *Directors*; Thomas W. Hooper, *1st Teller*; William Raymond, *Assistant Teller*; G. Stimpson, Jr., *2d Teller*; C. M. N. Lincoln, *Assistant Teller*; John K. Fuller, *Assist. Dis. Clerk*; A. C. Dana, *Corresponding Clerk*; Thomas Bulfinch, *Collection Clerk*; G. S. Bulfinch, *Pension Clerk*; E. H. Severance, *1st Book-keeper*; John P. Goer, *2d Book-keeper*; G. M. Norwood, H. F. Flagg, *Accountants*; John Barns, *Messenger*; George Hayden, *Porter*.

Discount, Monday and Thursday.

NEW ENGLAND BANK.—No. 67 State Street.

CAPITAL, \$1,000,000.

Thomas Lamb, *President*; E. P. Clark, *Cashier*; George Pratt, Joseph Whitney, Elijah Vose, Mace Tisdale, William Worthington, Dudley Hall, Henry Gassett, Jr., *Directors*; Samuel T. Thompson, *Paying and Receiving Teller*; James Swan, *Book-keeper*; Seth Pet-tee, *Discount Clerk*; Charles F. Swan, *Collection Clerk*; J. S. Brown, *Messenger and Porter*.

Discount, Tuesday and Friday.

NORTH BANK.—No. 2 Merchants' Exchange.

CAPITAL, \$750,000.

James Harris, *President*; J. J. Loring, *Cashier*; Henry D. Gray, Oliver Eldridge, Daniel Kimball, Elijah Williams, James Weld, Francis B. Fay, Charles G. Nazro, *Directors*; J. B. Witherbee, *Teller*; John Chorley, *Book-keeper*; W. L. Barnes, *Receiving Teller*; Sylvester Trull, *Messenger*.

Discount, Monday and Thursday.

SHAWMUT BANK.—No. 39 State Street.

CAPITAL, \$500,000.

John Gardner, *President*; Stephen G. Davis, *Cashier*; William Bramhall, John L. Dimmock, Albert Fearing, John Gardner, Jairus B. Lincoln, Aaron Rice, *Directors*; E. Snow, *Teller*; C. H. Miller, *Book-keeper*; Geo. L. Foote, *Assistant Clerk*; Sampson Mason, *Messenger*.

Discount, Monday and Thursday.

SHOE AND LEATHER DEALERS' BANK.—No. 65 State St.

CAPITAL, \$500,000.

Enoch Baldwin, *President*; Samuel Carr, *Cashier*; Cheever Newhall, J. C. Potter, M. S. Lincoln, William B. Spooner, William Budge, J. M. Jones, Isaac Williams, John Albree, Caleb Stetson, G. S. Low, *Directors*; John S. March, *Teller*; Robert L. Day, *Book-keeper*; E. L. Tead, *Assistant Clerk*; A. C. Haven, *Collection Clerk and Messenger*.

STATE BANK.—No. 40 State Street.

CAPITAL, \$1,800,000.

Samuel Frothingham, *President*; Jonathan Call, *Cashier*; Samuel Austin, Benjamin Bangs, Levi Bartlett, Thomas Gray, James S. Amory, Thomas P. Cushing, J. Ballister, Robert M. Mason, Hollis Thayer, James P. Thorndike, *Directors*; Charles Bartlett, *Paying Teller*; John B. Gould, *Receiving Teller*; William E. Vincent, *1st Book-keeper*; Henry Pierce, *2d Book-keeper*; Geo. Atkinson, *Discount Clerk*; James H. Foster, Jr., *Collection Clerk*; William S. Edmands, *Messenger*.

Discount, Monday and Thursday.

SUFFOLK BANK.—No. 60 State Street.

CAPITAL, \$1,000,000.

Henry B. Stone, *President*; Isaac C. Brewer, *Cashier*; Joseph Balch, John Belknap, Ebenezer Chadwick, J. W. Edmands, Edw. D. Peters, Nathaniel Hooper, Wm. Gray, A. A. Lawrence, John A. Lowell, Jeffrey Richardson, William W. Tucker, *Directors*; J. E. Bridge, *Paying Teller*; Edw. W. Brown, *Receiving Teller*; Thorndike Rand, *Book-keeper*; Edward Tyler, *Discount Clerk*; E. L. Le Breton, *Collection Clerk*; A. K. Hunt, C. Smith, J. H. M. Whitney, *Assistant Clerks*; W. Grubb, Jr., D. H. Belknap, E. J. S. Corlew, *Foreign Money Clerks*; C. A. Tucker, *Porter*.

Discount, Wednesday and Saturday.

TRADERS BANK.—No. 91 State Street.

CAPITAL, \$400,000.

Isaac Parker, *President*; Jeremiah Gore, *Cashier*; George Calander, Joshua Crane, Jabez Fisher, Deming Jarves, Thomas Lord, S. H. Norris, Henry Smith, A. W. Thaxter, Jr., *Directors*; John K. Hall, *Teller*; Thomas Waterman, *Book-keeper*; Edward Russell, *Discount Clerk*; T. O. Brackett, *Messenger*.

Discount, Wednesday and Saturday.

TREMONT BANK.—No. 41 State Street.

CAPITAL, \$500,000.

Andrew T. Hall, *President*; A. T. Frothingham, *Cashier*; Ebenezer T. Andrews, Ezra H. Baker, Caleb Curtis, Nathan B. Gibbs, Jr., William Perkins, Charles B. Shaw, Enoch Train, Isaac Thacher, Charles Wilkins, *Directors*; Joshua Loring, *Teller*; C. G. K. Hitchborn, *Book-keeper*; Charles Merrill, *Messenger*; W. Manning, *Assistant*.

Discount, daily.

UNION BANK.—No. 40 State Street.

CAPITAL, \$800,000.

Chester Adams, *President*; Lemuel Gulliver, *Cashier*; Luke Carter, Ebenezer Dale, Ozias Goodwin, Giles Lodge, Thaddeus Nichols, John Stearns, Nathaniel H. Emmons, Charles Merriam, Edward S. Tobey, *Directors*; Timothy Bryant, *Teller*; A. Trowbridge, *Book-keeper*; James Skilton, *Assistant Clerk*; Oliver Jaquith, *Messenger*.

Discount, daily.

WASHINGTON BANK.—No. 75 State Street.

CAPITAL, \$500,000.

Aaron Baldwin, *President*; D. A. Sigourney, *Cashier*; Josiah P. Cooke, P. Fowle, Josiah Stedman, Moses Williams, Flavel Mosceley, G. T. Lyman, Francis Bacon, *Directors*; Charles A. Putnam, *Teller*; J. H. Champney, *Book-keeper*; J. W. Cushing, *Messenger and Porter*.

Discount, Tuesday and Friday.

The par value of the shares of Massachusetts Bank, is \$ 250, Market, \$ 70, State, \$ 60, and Boston, \$ 50; all other Banks in Boston, \$ 100.

COUNTRY BANKS.

Adams Bank, Adams. Capital \$ 100,000. D. S. Tyler, *President*; W. E. Brayton, *Cashier*.

Agawam Bank. Capital \$ 200,000. C. W. Chapin, *President*; F. S. Bailey, *Cashier*.

Agricultural Bank, Pittsfield. Capital \$ 150,000. E. A. Newton, *President*; E. R. Colt, *Cashier*.

Andover Bank, Andover. Capital \$ 250,000. Samuel Farrar, *President*; Francis Cogswell, *Cashier*.

Appleton Bank, Lowell. Capital \$ 200,000. J. A. Knowles, *President*; J. A. Buttrick, *Cashier*.

Asiatic Bank, Salem. Capital \$ 200,000. N. W. Neil, *President*; W. H. Foster, *Cashier*.

Attleboro' Bank, Attleboro'. Capital \$ 100,000. S. Carpenter, *President*; E. Fuller, *Cashier*.

Barnstable Bank, Yarmouth. Capital \$ 200,000. Isaiah Crowell, *President*; Amos Otis, *Cashier*.

Bay State Bank, Lawrence. Capital \$ 200,000. Nathaniel White, *Cashier*.

Bedford Commercial Bank, New Bedford. Capital \$ 400,000. George Howland, *President*; T. B. White, *Cashier*.

Beverly Bank, Beverly. Capital \$ 125,000. A. Thorndike, *President*; Robert G. Bennett, *Cashier*.

Blackstone Bank, Uxbridge. Capital \$ 100,000. B. Taft, *President*; E. W. Hayward, *Cashier*.

Brighton Bank, Brighton. Capital \$ 250,000. E. Sparkaw, *President*; L. Baldwin, *Cashier*.

Bristol County Bank, Taunton. Capital \$ 200,000. William A. Crocker, *President*; William Muensch, *Cashier*.

Bunker Hill Bank, Charlestown. Capital \$ 150,000. David Devens, *President*; Thomas Marshall, *Cashier*.

Cabot Bank, Cabotville. Capital \$ 150,000. J. Chase, *President*; G. Walker, *Cashier*.

Cambridge Bank, Cambridge. Capital \$ 100,000. Thomas Whittemore, *President*; Martin Lane, *Cashier*.

Central Bank, Worcester. Capital \$ 150,000. Thomas Kinnicut, *President*; W. Dickinson, *Cashier*.

Charles River Bank, Cambridge. Capital \$ 100,000. C. C. Little, *President*; J. B. Dana, *Cashier*.

Chicopee Bank, Springfield. Capital \$ 300,000. S. Reynolds, *President*; B. F. Warner, *Cashier*.

Citizens' Bank, Worcester. Capital \$ 150,000. Francis T. Merrick, *President*; G. A. Trumbull, *Cashier*.

Commercial Bank, Salem. Capital \$ 200,000. William Sutton, *President*; E. H. Payson, *Cashier*.

Concord Bank, Concord. Capital \$ 100,000. Daniel Shattuck, *President*; J. M. Cheney, *Cashier*.

Danvers Bank, Danvers. Capital \$ 150,000. E. Shillaber, *President*; G. A. Osborne, *Cashier*.

Dedham Bank, Dedham. Capital \$150,000. J. Stimpson, *President*; L. H. Kingsbury, *Cashier*.

Dorchester and Milton Bank, Dorchester. Capital \$100,000. H. Temple, *President*; E. J. Bispham, *Cashier*.

Exchange Bank, Salem. Capital \$200,000. Gideon Tucker, *President*; J. Chadwick, *Cashier*.

Fair Haven Bank, Fair Haven. Capital \$200,000. E. Sawin, *President*; Reuben Nye, *Cashier*.

Fall River Bank, Fall River. Capital \$300,000. D. Anthony, *President*; H. H. Fish, *Cashier*.

Falmouth Bank, Falmouth. Capital \$100,000. John Jenkins, *President*; S. P. Bourne, *Cashier*.

Fitchburg Bank, Fitchburg. Capital \$200,000. Francis Perkins, *President*; E. Torrey, *Cashier*.

Framingham Bank, Framingham. Capital \$200,000. O. Dean, *President*; Edward Ilsley, *Cashier*.

Gloucester Bank, Gloucester. Capital, \$200,000. Isaac Somes, *President*; J. J. Babson, *Cashier*.

Grand Bank, Marblehead. Capital \$100,000. J. Chamberlain, *President*; J. P. Turner, *Cashier*.

Greenfield Bank, Greenfield. Capital \$150,000. Henry W. Clapp, *President*; Franklin Ripley, *Cashier*.

Hampshire Manufacturers' Bank, Ware. Capital \$200,000. Joseph Bowman, *President*; William Hyde, *Cashier*.

Hampden Bank, Westfield. Capital, \$100,000. A. Post, *President*; R. Wheeler, *Cashier*.

Haverhill Bank, Haverhill. Capital \$100,000. H. Morse, *President*; James Gale, *Cashier*.

Hingham Bank, Hingham. Capital \$105,000. N. Richards, *President*; John O. Lovett, *Cashier*.

Holyoke Bank, Northampton. Capital, \$100,000. John Clarke, *President*; Thomas Green, *Cashier*.

Housatonic Bank, Stockbridge. Capital \$100,000. William P. Walker, *President*; J. D. Adams, *Cashier*.

Lancaster Bank, Lancaster. Capital \$100,000. Jacob Fisher, *President*; C. T. Symmes, *Cashier*.

Lee Bank, Lee. Capital, \$100,000. Leonard Church, *President*; E. D. Chapin, *Cashier*.

Leicester Bank, Leicester. Capital \$100,000. Cheney Hatch, *President*; D. E. Merriam, *Cashier*.

Lowell Bank, Lowell. Capital \$200,000. Nathaniel Wright, *President*; David Hyde, *Cashier*.

Lynn Mechanics' Bank, Lynn. Capital \$150,000. Isaiah Breed, *President*; James Oliver, *Cashier*.

Machinists' Bank, Taunton. Capital \$100,000. William Mason, *President*; E. R. Anthones, *Cashier*.

Mahaiwe Bank, Great Barrington. Capital \$100,000. Wilbur Curtis, *President*; H. Hooker, *Cashier*.

Manufacturers' Bank, Georgetown. Capital \$100,000. B. Little, *President*; G. Foot, *Cashier*.

Marblehead Bank, Marblehead. Capital \$120,000. John Hooper, *President*; S. S. Trefrey, *Cashier*.

Marine Bank, New Bedford. Capital \$300,000. Joseph Grinnell, *President*; John P. Barker, *Cashier*.

Massasoit Bank, Fall River. Capital \$100,000. J. H. Archer, *President*; Leander Borden, *Cashier*.

Mechanics' Bank, Newburyport. Capital \$200,000. John Wood, *President*; J. Andrews, *Cashier*.

Mechanics' Bank, New Bedford. Capital \$200,000. William R. Rodman, *President*; J. Congdon, *Cashier*.

Mechanics' Bank, Worcester. Capital \$100,000. Alexander De Witt, *President*; P. Hammond, *Cashier*.

Mercantile Bank, Salem. Capital \$200,000. D. Putnam, *President*; S. Webb, *Cashier*.

Merchants' Bank, New Bedford. Capital \$400,000. J. A. Parker, *President*; J. B. Congdon, *Cashier*.

Merchants' Bank, Salem. Capital \$200,000. J. W. Treadwell, *President*; F. H. Silsbee, *Cashier*.

Merchants' Bank, Newburyport. Capital \$210,000. Henry Johnson, *President*; Samuel Mullikin, *Cashier*.

Merrimack Bank, Haverhill. Capital \$240,000. James H. Duncan, *President*; E. A. Porter, *Cashier*.

Milbury Bank, Milbury. Capital \$50,000. S. Farnsworth, *President*; J. Prentiss, *Cashier*.

Naumkeag Bank, Salem. Capital \$500,000. D. Pingree, *President*; J. G. Sprague, *Cashier*.

Neponset Bank, Canton. Capital \$100,000. James Dunbar, *President*; F. W. Deane, *Cashier*.

Newton Bank, Newton. Capital, \$100,000. William Jackson, *President*; Daniel Kingsley, *Cashier*.

Northampton Bank, Northampton. Capital \$200,000. E. Williams, *President*; J. D. Whitney, *Cashier*.

Ocean Bank, Newburyport. Capital \$100,000. William Stone, *President*; Jacob Stone, *Cashier*.

Old Colony Bank, Plymouth. Capital \$100,000. J. B. Thomas, *President*; S. Sampson, *Cashier*.

Oxford Bank, Oxford. Capital, \$100,000. Alexander D'Witt, *President*; A. G. Underwood, *Cashier*.

Pacific Bank, Nantucket. Capital \$200,000. F. W. Mitchell, *President*; William Mitchell, *Cashier*.

Pawtucket Bank, Pawtucket. Capital \$100,000. [J. C. Starkweather, *President*; A. A. Tillinghast, *Cashier*.

People's Bank, Roxbury. Capital \$150,000. Samuel Guild, *President*; B. Stone, *Cashier*.

Plymouth Bank, Plymouth. Capital \$ 100,000. J. L. Hedge, *President*; I. M. Stoddard, *Cashier*.

Powow River Bank, Salisbury. Capital \$ 100,000. Seth Clark, *President*; J. B. Webster, *Cashier*.

Quincy Stone Bank, Quincy. Capital \$ 100,000. Lemuel Brackett, *President*; Ibrahim Bartlett, *Cashier*.

Quinsigamond Bank, Worcester. Capital \$ 100,000. William Jen-
nison, *President*; C. A. Hamilton, *Cashier*.

Railroad Bank, Lowell. Capital \$ 600,000. Benjamin F. French, *President*; S. W. Stickney, *Cashier*.

Randolph Bank, Randolph. Capital \$ 150,000. R. Turner, *President*; Seth Turner, *Cashier*.

Salem Bank, Salem. Capital \$ 250,000. George Peabody, *President*; C. M. Endicott, *Cashier*.

Southbridge Bank, Southbridge. Capital \$100,000. S. A. Hitchcock, *President*; S. M. Lane, *Cashier*.

Springfield Bank, Springfield. Capital \$250,000. John Howard, *President*; Lewis Warriner, *Cashier*.

Taunton Bank, Taunton. Capital \$ 200,000. S. Rhodes, Jr., *President*; C. J. H. Bassett, *Cashier*.

Union Bank of Weymouth and Braintree, Weymouth. Capital \$100,000. Benjamin King, *President*; George M. Bartlett, *Cashier*.

Village Bank, Danvers. Capital \$120,000. Moses Putnam, *President*; W. L. Weston, *Cashier*.

Waltham Bank, Waltham. Capital \$100,000. Charles Bemis, *President*; N. Maynard, *Cashier*.

Wareham Bank, Wareham. Capital \$100,000. Peter Mackie, *President*; Thomas R. Miles, *Cashier*.

Warren Bank, Danvers. Capital \$120,000. E. W. Upton, *President*; F. Baker, *Cashier*.

Worcester Bank, Worcester. Capital \$200,000. Stephen Salisbury, *President*; William Cross, *Cashier*.

Wrentham Bank, Wrentham. Capital \$150,000. John Tift, *President*; Calvin Fisher, Jr., *Cashier*.

INSTITUTIONS FOR SAVINGS.

There are forty-two Institutions for Savings in this State, namely: Provident Institution for Savings; Suffolk Savings Bank, for seamen and others, Boston; Andover Institution for Savings; Cape Ann Savings Bank; Haverhill do.; Lynn do.; Newburyport do.; Salem do.; Salisbury and Amesbury do.; Cambridge do.; Framingham do.; 2 in Lowell do.; Middlesex do.; Concord do.; Newton do.; Warren do., Charlestown; Fitchburg do.; Lancaster do.; Worcester Co. do., Worcester; Northampton do.; Springfield do.; Franklin do., Greenfield; Berkshire Co. do., Pittsfield; Canton do.; Cohasset do.; Dedham do.; Quincy do.; Roxbury do.; Weymouth and Braintree do., Weymouth; Fairhaven do.; Fall River do.; New Bedford do.; Bristol Co. Institution for Savings, Taunton and vicinity, Taunton; Hingham do.; Plymouth do.; Scituate do.; Wareham do.; Barnstable do.; Nantucket do.; Southbridge do.; Essex do.; and Lawrence do.

According to returns made to the State, first Saturday of September, 1848:—

| | |
|---|------------------|
| Number of Depositors,..... | 69,894 |
| Amount of Deposits,..... | \$ 11,970,447 64 |
| Public Funds,..... | 1,372,622 89 |
| Loans on Public Funds,..... | 25,600 00 |
| Bank Stock,..... | 2,025,721 91 |
| Loans on Bank Stock,..... | 173,740 00 |
| Deposits in Banks bearing interest, | 91,862 44 |
| Railroad Stock,..... | 89,527 99 |
| Loans on Railroad Stock,..... | 309,925 00 |
| Invested in Real Estate,..... | 92,935 10 |
| Loans in Mortgage of Real Estate,..... | 4,171,483 67 |
| Loans to County or Town, | 1,424,086 56 |
| Loans on Personal Security,..... | 2,410,171 68 |
| Cash on Hand,..... | 152,964 41 |

Rate and Amount of ordinary Dividend, for last year, \$461,774 88
 Average annual per cent. of Dividends, of last five years, 5 66
 Annual Expenses of the Institutions, 36,404 96

AGGREGATE of the Abstract exhibiting the Condition of the Banks in Massachusetts on the first Saturday of Sept. 1848; prepared from Official Returns, by WILLIAM B. CALHOUN, Esq., Secretary of the Commonwealth.

| DUE FROM THE BANKS. | 26 Banks in Boston. | 86 Banks out of Boston. | Total—112 Banks. |
|---|---------------------|-------------------------|------------------|
| Capital Stock paid in, | \$18,980,000 00 | \$14,005,000 00 | \$32,985,000 00 |
| Bills in circulation of five dollars and upwards, | 4,180,822 00 | 6,626,370 00 | 10,807,192 00 |
| Bills in circulation less than five dollars, | 770,411 50 | 1,618,425 50 | 2,388,837 00 |
| Net Profits on hand, | 2,419,650 68 | 1,317,782 92 | 3,737,432 60 |
| Balances due to other Banks, | 3,836,998 76 | 216,652 20 | 4,053,650 96 |
| Cash deposited, including all sums whatsoever due from the Banks not bearing interest, its Bills in circulation, profits and balances due to other Banks excepted, . . . | 5,779,350 83 | 2,315,620 15 | 8,094,970 48 |
| Cash deposited bearing interest, . . . | 351,210 49 | 118,804 41 | 470,014 90 |
| Total amount due from the Banks, | 36,348,443 76 | 26,218,656 18 | 62,567,099 94 |
| RESOURCES OF THE BANKS. | | | |
| Gold, Silver, and other coined metals in their Banking Houses, | 1,885,805 01 | 692,225 31 | 2,578,030 32 |
| Real Estate, | 688,265 07 | 884,851 84 | 1,073,116 91 |
| Bills of other Banks incorporated in this State, | 1,898,176 05 | 232,402 15 | 2,130,578 20 |
| Bills of other Banks incorporated elsewhere, | 153,101 00 | 53,138 13 | 206,239 13 |
| Balances due from other Banks, . . . | 1,635,020 16 | 1,894,014 83 | 3,469,034 99 |
| Amount of all debts due, including Notes, Bills of Exchange, and all Stocks and Funded Debts of every description, excepting the balances due from other Banks, | 30,088,076 47 | 23,022,023 92 | 53,110,100 39 |
| Total amount of the resources of the Banks, | 36,348,443 76 | 26,218,656 18 | 62,567,099 94 |
| Amount of Dividends since the last Annual Returns:— | | | |
| In October, 1847, | 620,800 00 | 402,370 00 | 1,023,170 00 |
| In April, 1848, | 702,800 00 | 474,895 00 | 1,177,695 00 |
| Amount of Reserved Profits at the time of declaring the last Dividend, | 1,497,823 87 | 821,849 67 | 2,319,673 54 |
| Amount of Debts due to each Bank, secured by pledge of its Stock, . . . | 551,708 15 | 406,568 43 | 958,276 58 |
| Amount of Debts due and unpaid, and considered doubtful, | 13,010 24 | 171,019 78 | 189,030 02 |

| | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|
| Average Dividends of Banks in Boston, | in Oct. 1847, a fraction over | 8 27-100 per ct. |
| “ “ “ “ “ “ | in Apr. 1848, “ “ | 8 70-100 “ |
| “ “ “ “ out of Boston, | in Oct. 1847, “ | less than 2 98-100 “ |
| “ “ “ “ “ “ | in Apr. 1848, “ | over 2 49-100 “ |
| “ “ “ “ all the Banks, | in Oct. 1847, “ | less than 3 15-100 “ |
| “ “ “ “ “ “ | in Apr. 1848, “ | over 3 61-100 “ |

[From the Bankers' Magazine for February.]

Bank Capital of the United States, 1848.

The following table comprises from the latest official tables, a correct exhibit of the number of Banks, amount of Bank Capital, Circulation, and Specie in each of the States. A few only are estimates, and these from correct data.—*Jour. of Com. Feb. 14.*

| STATES. | Population, 1840. | No. of Banks. | Capital. | Circulation. | Specie. |
|----------------------------|----------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|
| New York, Country, ... | 2,429,000 | 144 | \$19,356,000 | \$19,270,000 | \$2,533,000 |
| New York, City, | | 25 | 24,003,000 | 6,967,000 | 6,574,000 |
| Pennsylvania, Country, } | 1,724,000 | 84 | 7,806,000 | 6,400,000 | 2,000,000 |
| Philadelphia, | | 14 | 9,222,000 | 4,500,000 | 4,200,000 |
| Ohio, | 1,520,000 | 48 | 5,706,000 | 8,221,000 | 2,604,000 |
| Virginia, | 1,240,000 | 86 | 10,502,000 | 9,808,000 | 2,980,000 |
| Tennessee, | 830,000 | 20 | 8,056,000 | *3,000,000 | 1,200,000 |
| Kentucky, | 780,000 | 16 | 7,018,000 | 6,483,000 | 2,920,000 |
| North Carolina, | 753,000 | 18 | 8,525,000 | 8,070,000 | 1,390,000 |
| Massachusetts, Country, } | 738,000 | 83 | 13,249,000 | 10,988,000 | 658,000 |
| Boston, | | 26 | 18,863,000 | 7,208,000 | 3,286,000 |
| Georgia, | 691,000 | 20 | 5,109,000 | *3,200,000 | 1,448,000 |
| Indiana, | 686,000 | 13 | 2,082,000 | 3,900,000 | 1,084,000 |
| South Carolina, | 696,000 | 14 | 11,431,000 | 2,442,000 | 681,000 |
| Alabama (Mobile), | 590,000 | 1 | 1,500,000 | 2,311,000 | 1,097,000 |
| Maine, | 601,000 | 33 | 2,959,000 | 2,536,000 | 260,000 |
| Maryland, Country, ... } | 470,000 | 12 | 1,877,000 | *1,500,000 | 600,000 |
| Baltimore, | | 11 | 6,973,000 | 2,104,000 | 1,832,000 |
| Missouri, | 384,000 | 6 | 1,201,000 | 2,404,000 | 2,314,000 |
| New Jersey, | 373,000 | 25 | 3,750,000 | 2,700,000 | 636,000 |
| Louisiana, | 358,000 | 6 | 17,663,000 | 3,514,000 | 7,252,000 |
| Connecticut, | 310,000 | 33 | 8,706,000 | 4,437,000 | 462,000 |
| Vermont, | 292,000 | 32 | 2,959,000 | 2,536,000 | 280,000 |
| New Hampshire, | 236,000 | 20 | 1,800,000 | 1,512,000 | 144,000 |
| Michigan, | 212,000 | 3 | 7,680,000 | *600,000 | 200,000 |
| Rhode Island, | 109,000 | 63 | 11,023,000 | 2,842,000 | 325,000 |
| Delaware, | 78,000 | 8 | 1,330,000 | *500,000 | 150,000 |
| District of Columbia, | 43,000 | 4 | 1,333,000 | *500,000 | 150,000 |
| Wisconsin, | 31,000 | 1 | 225,000 | *180,000 | 120,000 |
| Total, | 16,017,000 | 768 | \$209,831,000 | \$125,283,000 | \$49,270,000 |

* Estimates.

States and Territories without Banks.

| | |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| Illinois, | Population, 476,000 |
| Mississippi, | " 376,000 |
| Iowa, | " 48,000 |
| Florida, | " 54,000 |
| Arkansas, | " 98,000 |

BOSTON FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE COMPANIES.

AMERICAN INSURANCE COMPANY.—No. 54 State Street.

Capital, \$300,000, Shares, 3,000, Par, \$100.

J. Ingersoll Bowditch, *President*; **Nathan Appleton**, **J. Ingersoll Bowditch**, **Benjamin A. Gould**, **Charles H. Mills**, **R. B. Forbes**, **Samuel May**, **P. P. Pope**, **Benjamin Rich**, **R. G. Shaw**, **Theodore Chase**, **J. S. Amory**, **Edward Austin**, **Wm. B. Bacon**, *Directors*; **Andrew C. Dorr**, *Secretary*; **W. S. Whitney**, *Messenger*.

Dividends, January and July.

BOSTON INSURANCE COMPANY.—No. 62 State Street.

Capital, \$300,000, Shares, 3,000, Par, \$100.

Lemuel Pope, *President*; **S. A. Appleton**, **N. H. Emmons**, **D. P. Parker**, **Giles Lodge**, **John F. Loring**, **George Pratt**, **William W. Tucker**, *Directors*; **P. W. Freeman**, *Secretary*.

Dividends, March and September.

BOYLSTON FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY.

No. 45 State Street.

Capital, \$300,000, Shares, 3,000, Par, \$100.

Francis Bacon, *President*; **J. P. Cooke**, **Josiah Stedman**, **Moses Williams**, **W. S. Bullard**, **N. F. Cunningham**, **Thomas Motley, Jr.**, **Thomas Wigglesworth, Jr.**, **George T. Lyman**, **Robert M. Mason**, **B. G. Wainwright**, **Alanson Tucker, Jr.**, *Directors*; **Joseph W. Balch**, *Secretary*.

Dividends, April and October.

COASTERS' MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

John Williams, *President*; **John Williams**, **R. W. Shapleigh**, **J. P. Ellicott**, **W. H. Foster**, **Chester Judson**, **Ephraim Lombard**, **J. L. Brigham**, **P. E. Kingman**, **A. C. Hersey**, **S. H. Lewis**, **Edward Whitney**, **S. G. Reed**, **Joseph Greeley**, **George F. Williams**, **Jacob Stanwood**, **George E. Bent**, **E. Hayward**, **Winslow Whittemore**, **Osborne Howes**, **Seth Bryant**, **Isaac Taylor**, **A. S. Lewis**, **S. Jenney**, **E. R. Seccomb**, **Stephen Tilton, Jr.**, **R. A. Palmer**, **New Bedford**, *Directors*; **George A. Houghton**, *Secretary*.

EQUITABLE SAFETY MARINE AND FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.—*Merchants' Exchange*.

A Safety Fund Company.

John Clark, *President*; **B. Burgess**, **Thomas Dixon**, **Benjamin C. Clark**, **A. W. Thaxter, Jr.**, **Enoch Train**, **James Ingersoll**, **Charles**

Scudder, David A. Neal, J. H. Pearson, Stephen Fairbanks, Lewis W. Tappan, A. H. Fiske, William W. Goddard, George Callender, Charles O. Whitmore, Joseph Lasigi, James H. Hicks, G. B. Weston, William Bramhall, George N. Barnard, N. F. Cunningham, John S. Wright, John D. Gardner, *Directors*; Samuel Wheeler, *Secretary*; J. T. Clark, *Marine Clerk*; J. J. Loring, Jr., *Fire Clerk*.

FIREMEN'S INSURANCE COMPANY.—No. 75 State Street.

Capital, \$300,000, Shares, 12,000, Par, \$25.

Thomas C. Amory, *President*; John Collamore, Jr., Joshua Crane, Amos Cotting, J. A. Davis, William G. Eaton, J. G. Hallett, Joseph Hay, Thaddeus Nichols, Ignatius Sargent, Benjamin Seaver, *Directors*; S. Rogers, Jr., *Secretary*.

Dividends, January and July.

FRANKLIN INSURANCE COMPANY.—No. 44 State Street.

Capital, \$300,000, Shares, 3,000, Par, \$100.

Francis Welch, *President*; George W. Abbott, F. H. Bradlee, E. D. Brigham, John Lamson, George Pratt, James Read, Enoch Train, Adolphus Davis, William M. Byrnes, *Secretary*; William T. Lerow, *Clerk*.

Dividends, January and July.

HOPE INSURANCE COMPANY.—No. 31 State Street.

Capital, \$200,000, Shares, 2,000, Par, \$100.

Samuel Quincy, *President*; George Callendar, William Davis, Jr., J. H. Foster, B. A. Gould, Samuel C. Gray, Isaac Means, J. W. Trull, William Worthington, Nathaniel Goddard, Jr., Epes Sargent, *Directors*; Augustus Lovett, *Secretary*.

Dividends, April and October.

LONG POND MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.

No. 13 State Street.

Charles A. Wells, *President*; Charles A. Wells, Osmyn Brewster, Thomas J. Lobdell, Jonathan Ellis, John Reed, Henry W. Dutton, John Shelton, Joseph L. Bates, Samuel S. Perkins, Philo Sanford, William Freeman, Francis A. Sawyer, Edward F. Hall, William J. Reynolds, Abiel Stevens, *Directors*; F. T. Lobdell, *Secretary*.

MANUFACTURERS' INSURANCE COMPANY.

No. 59 State Street.

Capital, \$400,000, Shares, 4,000, Par, \$100.

C. W. Cartwright, *President*; Ebenezer T. Andrews, W. T. Andrews, T. P. Cushing, Otis Daniell, Henry Hall, George Morey, William Shimmmin, James Read, B. F. White, John Williams, Calvin W. Clark, *Directors*; Samuel Hunt, *Secretary*; Samuel Gould & T. B. G., *Messenger Clerks*; J. B. Meer, *Porter*.

Dividends, April and October.

MASSACHUSETTS MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.—*No. 31 State Street, up stairs.*

Charles Wells, *President*; E. T. Andrews, George Bartlett, Edward Brooks, Henry Codman, Charles P. Curtis, Ebenezer Francis, J. A. Lowell, Samuel May, M. Williams, *Directors*; William Tufts, *Secretary*.

MECHANICS' MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.
No. 27 State Street, up stairs,

Adam W. Thaxter, *President*; William Adams, John Bacon, Ezekiel Bates, Samuel C. Nottage, Benjamin Beal, John Boles, Isaac Cary, William Eaton, Charles Leighton, Thomas Moulton, George W. Phillips, David Tillson, *Directors*; Solomon Hovey, *Secretary*; O. B. Hall, *Clerk*.

MERCANTILE MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY.
No. 58 State Street.

Capital, \$300,000, Shares, 3,000, Par, \$100.

Nathaniel Meriam, *President*; Benjamin Bangs, J. B. Bradlee, P. R. Dalton, Benjamin Howard, James Johnson, J. E. Lodge, George R. Minot, Edward Wigglesworth, Elijah Williams, *Directors*; William B. Coffin, *Secretary*.

Dividends, May and November.

MERCHANTS' INSURANCE COMPANY.—*No. 38 State Street.*

Capital, \$500,000, Shares, 5,000, Par, \$100.

Joseph Balch, *President*; D. C. Bacon, John Belknap, Ebenezer Chadwick, Abbott Lawrence, R. B. Forbes, Henry Hall, Robert Hooper, Patrick Grant, Israel Whitney, J. W. Edmands, William P. Winchester, John A. Lowell, *Directors*; Samuel Tenney, *Assistant President*; George Homer, *Secretary*; G. L. Deblois, J. C. Braman, *Clerks*; John H. Moody, *Messenger*.

Dividends, April and October.

NATIONAL INSURANCE COMPANY.—*No. 66 State Street.*

Capital, \$500,000, Shares, 10,000, Par, \$50.

Samuel W. Swett, *President*; William Amory, Daniel Denny, J. W. Edmunds, S. Frothingham, John L. Gardiner, Wm. H. Gardiner, Thomas Gray, G. H. Kuhn, George Howe, O. Goodwin, R. Hooper, Nathaniel Hooper, Daniel Kimball, James Lawrence, J. A. Lowell, Isaac Livermore, James Means, Willard Sayles, F. Skinner, Hollis Thayer, B. F. White, M. P. Wilder, Israel Whitney, Geo. B. Blake, *Directors*; Aaron H. Bean, *Secretary*; H. L. Temple, *Messenger*.

Dividends, April and October.

NEPTUNE INSURANCE COMPANY.—*No. 64 State Street.*

Capital, \$200,000, Shares, 2,000, Par, \$100.

C. Curtis, *President*; David Devens, Samuel Hooper, Andrew T. Hall, Charles Homer, Horace Scudder, T. C. Smith, J. P. Thorndike, *Directors*; J. H. Gardner, *Secretary*; William H. Cutting, Andrew J. Noyes, *Clerks*.

Dividends, April and October.

NEW ENGLAND MUTUAL MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY.—*Exchange Building, State Street.*

A Safety Fund Company.

Jos. H. Adams, *President*; J. V. Bacon, E. H. Baker, Charles Cunningham, N. F. Cunningham, E. C. Emerson, Jabez Fisher, Alpheus Hardy, A. G. Farwell, N. B. Gibbs, Jr., Benjamin Howard, H. M. Holbrook, J. S. Jenness, E. D. Brigham, J. B. Kimball, M. D. Kimball, Henry Lincoln, J. A. McGaw, Frederic Nickerson, Wm. Thwing, William Ward, J. H. Welch, Holmes Ammidown, William Lincoln, Osborn Howes, Farnum Plummer, *Directors*; Edward P. Meriam, *Secretary*; B. Lyon, *Assistant Secretary*; John A. Frazer, *Clerk*.

PEOPLES' MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY.

No. 8 Old State House.

Jos. Southwick, *Prest.*; A. Proctor, J. W. Converse, S. D. Davenport, Abijah Thompson, James C. Stimpson, Artemas Ward, P. R. Southwick, Gustavus Farley, Abel Wyman, W. A. Harrington, Roland Worthington, S. S. Reynolds, Abner Curtis, B. W. Dunklee, Baxter Cobbs, *Directors*.

REAL ESTATE MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.

Joy's Building, No. 81 Washington Street.

Willard Sears, *President*; John Bates, Walter Bryant, William Macomber, J. P. Monks, J. C. Pratt, Uriah Ritchie, Harvey Rogers, Charles Rollins, Eben Sears, Willard Sears, F. Standish, Edward C. Tillson, John Coe, Isaac Tower, James M. Cook, Isaac Adams, Alfred Randall, *Directors*; George E. Sickels, *Secretary*.

SOUTH MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.

Barker's Building, South Boston.

James Barker, *President*; Thomas Cains, Wilder Harding, William B. Dorr, *Directors*; Lewis Tucker, *Secretary*.

STATE MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.

No. 21 State Street.

Ephraim Harrington, *President*; S. Adams, S. Aspinwall, J. Atkins, L. Boles, P. Bonney, W. Dall, J. Demeritt, L. Herman, S. M. Phillips,

Enoch H. Snelling, James Boynton, C. S. Pratt, J. Cowdin, H. Bosworth, *Directors*; Joseph F. Hovey, *Secretary*.

SUFFOLK INSURANCE COMPANY.

Corner of State and Congress Streets.

Capital, \$ 225,000, Shares, 2,250, Par, \$ 100.

P. W. Hayward, *President*; Samuel Austin, Jr., B. C. Clark, Thomas Dixon, J. J. Dixwell, J. L. Gardner, George W. Lyman, William Parsons, S. H. Perkins, Henry Wainwright, B. C. White, *Directors*; James H. Lunt, *Secretary*; N. Wright, *Messenger*.

Dividends, April and October.

TREMONT INSURANCE COMPANY.—No. 43 State Street.

Capital, \$ 200,000, Shares, 2,000, Par, \$ 100.

John G. Nazro, *President*; J. R. Dow, Charles Larkin, William Lincoln, James Lodge, C. G. Nazro, P. S. Shelton, R. B. Storer, R. G. Shaw, Jr., James Sturgis, L. W. Tappan, E. Train, Isaac Thacher, A. B. Weston, Charles Wilkins, Geo. B. Upton, *Directors*; George Hale, *Secretary*.

Dividends, May and November.

UNION MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.

No. 10 Old State House.

Enoch Hobart, *President*; Isaiah Bangs, A. Blanchard, Jr., Billings Briggs, G. T. Bigelow, Geo. A. Bourne, N. B. Borden, Uriel Crocker, James Cheever, N. F. Cunningham, Daniel L. Gibbens, George H. Kuhn, David Kimball, Daniel Hinchman, B. Lamson, Samuel Leeds, A. T. Lowe, E. A. Raymond, Asa Swallow, S. H. Walley, Jr., Warren White, *Directors*; S. P. Heywood, *Secretary*.

UNITED STATES INSURANCE COMPANY.

No. 52 State Street.

Capital, \$ 200,000, Shares, 4,000, Par, \$ 50.

Robert B. Williams, *President*; Charles H. Brown, A. Gilmore, A. C. Hersey, A. C. Lombard, Israel Lombard, William Perkins, George R. Sampson, Josiah Stickney, E. S. Toby, H. Timmins, John S. Wright, *Directors*; Levi Ingols, *Secretary*.

Dividends, December and June.

WARREN INSURANCE COMPANY.

Merchants' Exchange.

Capital, \$150,000, Shares, 1,500, Par, \$100.

John L. Dimmock, *President*; Elisha Atkins, Isaiah Bangs, Matthew Cobb, D. C. Baker, F. B. Fay, Albert Fearing, J. B. Lincoln, Ellison Lassell, Jr., Arthur Pickering, Aaron Rice, C. T. Savage, John Tyler, Jr., J. S. Wiggin, *Directors*; Henry Crocker, *Secretary*; Geo. S. Hillard, *Solicitor*.

WASHINGTON INSURANCE COMPANY.

No. 42 State Street.

Capital, \$200,000, Shares, 2,000, Par, \$100.

Thomas Lamb, *President*; Daniel C. Bacon, J. T. Coolidge, Henry Lee, Jr., William B. Reynolds, M. H. Simpson, Sewell Tappan, P. M. Parkman, *Directors*; Isaac Sweetser, *Secretary*.

Dividends, April and October.

COUNTRY INSURANCE COMPANIES.

Bay State Mutual Fire Insurance Company, Chelsea. Stephen Sibley, *President*; L. H. Chandler, *Secretary*; J. M. Prince, *General Agent*.

Bedford Commercial Mutual Marine Insurance Company, New Bedford. Capital, \$150,000. James Howland, 2d, *President*; R. R. Crocker, *Secretary*.

Bowditch Mutual Fire Insurance Company, Salem. Augustus Story, *President*; John T. Burnham, *Secretary*.

Bristol County Mutual Fire Insurance Company, New Bedford. Henry H. Crapo, *President*; J. S. Tillinghast, *Secretary and Treasurer*.

Cambridge Mutual Fire Insurance Company, Cambridge. Robert Fuller, *President*; H. M. Chamberlain, *Secretary*.

City Mutual Fire Insurance Company, Roxbury. Laban S. Beecher, *President*; William Whiting, *Secretary*.

Commercial Insurance Company, Nantucket. Capital, \$75,000.

Danvers Mutual Fire Insurance Company. Henry Cook, *President*; George A. Osborn, *Secretary*.

Equitable Marine Mutual Insurance, Provincetown.

Essex Insurance Company, Salem. Capital, \$100,000. James B. Briggs, *President*; Charles F. W. Brown, *Secretary*.

Essex Mechanics' Mutual Fire Insurance, Salem. Jona. C. Perkins, *President and Treasurer*; Nathaniel K. Allen, *Secretary*.

Essex Mutual Fire Insurance Company, Salem. George Nichols, *President*; J. H. Nichols, *Secretary*.

Fairhaven Insurance Company, Fairhaven. Capital, \$100,000.

Gloucester Marine Insurance Company. Capital, \$50,000. George H. Rogers, *President*; Alfred Presson, *Secretary*.

Gloucester Mutual Insurance Company. Epes W. Merchant, *President*; Joshua P. Trask, *Secretary*.

Haverhill Mutual Fire Insurance Company. Alfred Kittridge, *President*; Thomas M. Hayes, *Secretary*.

Holyoke Mutual Fire Insurance, Salem. Augustus Story, *President*; J. T. Burnham, *Secretary*.

Lawrence Mutual Fire Insurance Company. Dan Weed, *President*; C. S. Newell, *Secretary*.

Lowell Mutual Fire Insurance Company, Lowell. Horace Howard, *President*; I. S. Morse, *Secretary and Treasurer*.

Lynn Mechanics' Fire and Marine, Lynn. Capital, \$50,000.

Manufacturers' Mutual Insurance Company, Worcester. James Shepherd, *President*; Samuel Allen, *Secretary*; F. W. Paine, *Treasurer*.

Marblehead Marine, Marblehead. Capital, \$1,000,000.

Merrimac Mutual Fire Insurance Company, Andover. Samuel Merrill, *President*; Samuel Gray, *Secretary and Treasurer*.

Mechanics & Farmers' Mutual Fire Insurance Company, Stockbridge. Charles M. Owen, *President*; Jona. E. Field, *Secretary*; J. D. Adams, *Treasurer*.

Old Colony Insurance Company, Plymouth. Capital, \$50,000.

Oriental Insurance Company, Salem. Capital, \$200,000. Nathan Endicott, *President*; N. Pierce, *Secretary*.

Roxbury Mutual Fire Insurance Company, Roxbury. William B. Kingsbury, *President*; William Whiting, *Secretary*.

Salem Mutual Fire Insurance Company, Salem. J. H. Nichols, *President*; C. S. Nichols, *Secretary*.

Union Insurance Company, Provincetown. Capital, \$75,000.

Whaling Insurance Company, New Bedford. Capital, \$100,000. George Howland, Jr., *President*; T. H. Howland, *Secretary*.

Weymouth and Braintree Mutual Fire Insurance Company, Weymouth. Appleton Howe, *President*; T. R. Hanson, *Secretary*.

Worcester Mutual Fire Insurance Company, Worcester. Frederic Wm. Paine, *President*; Anthony Chase, *Secretary*.

LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES.

MASSACHUSETTS HOSPITAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.—No. 50 State Street, Boston.

CAPITAL, \$ 500,000.

_____, *President*; John R. Adan, William Appleton, John Hooper, Charles Jackson, George W. Lyman, William Minot, Josiah Quincy, David Sears, John Tappan, George Ticknor, Joseph Tilden, Thomas B. Wales, *Vice-Presidents*; Nathan Appleton, William Amory, Abbott Lawrence, J. I. Bowditch, Ebenezer Chadwick, Henry Codman, F. C. Lowell, John A. Lowell, Thomas Motley, Ignatius Sargent, William Sturgis, R. G. Shaw, *Directors*; Francis C. Lowell, *Actuary*; Moses L. Hale, *Secretary*; Edward L. Perkins, *Receiver*; Samuel White, *Clerk*; Albert Smith, *Messenger*.

NEW ENGLAND MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.

Merchants' Bank Building, 28 State Street.

Willard Phillips, *President*; Charles Brown, C. P. Curtis, Thomas A. Dexter, George H. Kuhn, William W. Stone, W. R. Lee, Nathaniel F. Cunningham, William Perkins, T. Parsons, Sewell Tappan, Peter Wainwright, *Directors*; John Homans, M.D., *Consulting Physician*; Benj. F. Stevens, *Secretary*.

Statement of the Business of the New England Life Insurance Company, for the year ending November 30, 1848.

1848 Policies made out to Nov. 30, 1847.

413 for the year ending Nov. 13, 1848.

2261

182 not called for to Nov. 30, 1847.

160 28 for year ending Nov. 30, 1848.

| | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|----------------|
| 2101 Policies issued, amount insured, | | \$4,831,799 12 |
|---------------------------------------|--|----------------|

| | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------|--|
| 321 terminated to Nov. 30, 1847, | \$709,355 | |
|----------------------------------|-----------|--|

| | | |
|--|---------|----------------|
| 499 178 " for year ending Nov. 30, 1848, | 831,100 | \$1,040,455 00 |
|--|---------|----------------|

| | | |
|--|--|----------------|
| 1602 Policies outstanding Nov. 30, 1848, | | \$3,791,344 12 |
|--|--|----------------|

| | | |
|--|--|-------------|
| Amount of Policies that have terminated in loss, | | \$62,000 00 |
|--|--|-------------|

| | | |
|-------------|--|-----------|
| " " " paid, | | 60,000 00 |
|-------------|--|-----------|

| | | |
|-------------------------|--|------------|
| " outstanding, not due, | | \$2,000 00 |
|-------------------------|--|------------|

| | | |
|---|--|--------------|
| Received for Premium and Deposit, to Nov. 30, 1847, | | \$207,478 67 |
|---|--|--------------|

| | | |
|--|--|-----------|
| " " " " " for year ending Nov. 30, 1848, | | 87,585 04 |
|--|--|-----------|

| | | |
|--|--|--------------|
| " " Interest and Dividends, including those on | | \$295,008 71 |
|--|--|--------------|

| | | |
|---|--|--|
| guaranty capital, and charge for policies, to | | |
|---|--|--|

| | | |
|----------------|-------------|--|
| Nov. 30, 1847, | \$26,438 22 | |
|----------------|-------------|--|

| | | |
|--|-----------|-------------|
| " " do. for year ending Nov. 30, 1848, | 12,338 71 | \$39,821 06 |
|--|-----------|-------------|

| | | |
|---|--|--------------|
| Total amount received to Nov. 30, 1848, | | \$334,830 64 |
|---|--|--------------|

| | | |
|----------------------|--|--------------|
| Amount carried over, | | \$394,830 64 |
|----------------------|--|--------------|

| | | | |
|--|--------------------------------|----------|---------------------|
| | <i>Amount brought forward,</i> | | \$384,830 64 |
| Deduct amount of losses paid to November 30, 1848 (\$29,900 | | | |
| " " to Nov. 1847, \$30,100 since), | \$60,000 00 | | |
| " " of interest paid subscribers to Guaranty | | | |
| Capital, | 14,000 00 | | |
| " " of Rent and Salaries to Nov. 30, 1848, | 16,136 21 | | |
| " " of compensations to agents, computation of | | | |
| tables, advertising, printing, postage, and | | | |
| other incidental expenses, | 14,095 65 | | |
| " " of loss by Agents, | 166 56 | | 104,398 42 |
| Amount of fund exclusive of Guaranty Capital, | | | <u>\$230,432 22</u> |
| Property (besides Guaranty Fund), Nov. 30, 1847, | \$170,869 85 | | |
| " increase to Nov. 30, 1848, | 60,092 87 | | |
| | <u>\$230,432 22</u> | | |
| Allow for losses unpaid, as above, | \$2,000 00 | | |
| " " interest on Guaranty Capital, payable | | | |
| in January, 1849, | 3,500 00 | | |
| " " reserve for return premium | 936 80 | 6,496 80 | |
| | | | <u>\$223,995 92</u> |
| Allow for reserve, for reinsurance at tabular rate, | | | \$138,792 98 |
| " " estimated deterioration of lives, | | | 13,879 29 |
| " " contingencies of investments, and risks not heard from at date of this | | | |
| report, | | | 10,125 85 |
| " " reservation required by Charter, for the redemption of the Guaranty | | | |
| Capital, | | | 15,296 95 |
| Aggregate reservation, besides Guaranty Capital, | | | <u>\$178,105 07</u> |
| Amount of surplus for distribution, being 20 per cent. on \$229,454 25, | | | \$45,890 85 |
| | | | <u>\$223,995 92</u> |

The Property of the Company consists of

| | |
|--|---------------------|
| Notes secured by Mortgages of real estate, | \$97,100 00 |
| Stocks, | 100,737 85 |
| Loans on city securities, | 22,000 00 |
| " " personal pledges and securities, | 48,187 50 |
| Premium Notes, | 9,002 08 |
| Balances on Ledger, | 120 53 |
| Cash on deposit in Merchants' Bank, | 8,324 76 |
| | <u>\$280,432 22</u> |

The exhibit of the accounts shows that the Company has been entirely successful.

STATE MUTUAL LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY.

Worcester.

John Davis, *President*; Clarendon Harris, *Secretary*; Nathaniel Ford, *Agent*, 21 State Street, Boston.

MASSACHUSETTS HEALTH INSURANCE COMPANY.*No. 4 Museum Building, Tremont Street, Boston.**Incorporated, April 20, 1847.*

Thomas Tarbell, *President*; Thomas Tarbell, Holmes Hinkley, Uriel Crocker, Otis Tufts, William A. Brewer, C. W. Loring, E. R. Clarke, Seth Adams, E. P. Whipple, Horace Williams, Thomas W. Hooper, Dexter Brigham, Jr., William A. Pierpont, Moses Kimball, Enoch A. Hobart, James French, John H. Rogers, John P. Ober, Luther Munn, *Directors*; A. L. Stimson, *Secretary*; Geo. H. Lyman, *Consulting Physician*.

In our last volume, we took occasion to speak very favorably of the original Health Insurance Institution, the Massachusetts Company, projected by Mr. Stimson, in February, 1846. The eminent success of this corporation during the last twelve months has more than realized the sanguine expectations of those who wish well to the WORKING CLASSES. From the delicate and embarrassing character of investigations into the causes of physical disability in females, the Massachusetts Company (Tremont Street) *insure men only*, and on this account their business is not so large as it would be if they insured both sexes; but they have already increased from the 1,400 which we reported last year, to upwards of FIVE THOUSAND. In the meantime, they have paid out \$10,950 to sick members, chiefly mechanics. How great a blessing this liberal relief must have been to the most of its recipients! The institution now pays monthly, a sum rarely less than \$1,500 00 to its policy-holders who become disabled by disease or accident; and if its business increases in the ratio it now promises, it is not unlikely that the time will come when its disbursements to sick members, throughout New England, will not fall far short of \$100,000 00 per annum.

UNITED STATES HEALTH INSURANCE COMPANY.*Office, No. 17 State Street, Boston.*

James Clark, *President and Treasurer*; Samuel Aspinwall, Lemuel M. Barker, John Bigelow, Jonas Chickering, James Clark, George Darracott, Samuel H. Jenks, Benjamin Lamson, Joseph Lewis, Elijah Mears, Heman Lincoln, Silas P. Meriam, Joseph B. Prince, Thomas Restieaux, Noah Sturtevant, Simeon P. Taylor, Dexter W. Wiswell, Charles H. White, Daniel Leverett, Charlestown, Joseph L. Lord, New York, *Directors*; Samuel H. Jenks, *Secretary*; S. P. Taylor, *Superintendent of Agencies*; D. Humphreys Storer, M. D., 14 Winter Street, Augustus A. Gould, M. D., 15 West Street, *Consulting Physicians*.

ESSEX COUNTY HEALTH INSURANCE COMPANY.*Incorporated, April, 1847.—Office, No. 4 State Street, Boston.*

Hon. John Safford, *President*; Stephens Baker, Esq., *Vice-President*; John Safford, Stephens Baker, John I. Baker, Josiah Lovett

Jr., Thomas Reymonds, Albert Thorndike, Oliver Brewster, Cotton Bennett, A. W. Standley, W. D. Northend, John Lovett, A. T. Newhall, Jr., D. Weed, Jr., Lonson Nash, A. N. Clark, *Directors*; Charles Davis, *Secretary*; R. G. Bennett, *Treasurer*.

Number of Policies issued to August 1848, 11,500.

NORFOLK COUNTY HEALTH INSURANCE COMPANY.

Incorporated, 1848.

Office of the Company, in Court Street, opposite the Court House, Dedham, and Lower Floor, Merchants' Exchange, Boston.

Sherman Leland, Roxbury, *President*; H. A. S. Dearborn, Roxbury, *Vice-President*; Jonathan H. Cobb, Dedham, *Treasurer*; Dr. S. S. Whitney, Dedham, Austin Bryant, Dedham, Joseph Day, S. Dedham, Wm. S. Damrell, Dedham, Timothy S. Taft, Boston, Jos. B. Wheelock, Boston, Jona. H. Cobb, Dedham, Elisha B. Pratt, Boston, James W. Judd, New York, Samuel Ellis, Boston, George Alden, Dedham, A. B. Galucia, Dedham, Wm. P. Smith, Dedham, John Marsh, Roxbury, Stephen Bates, Dedham, *Directors*; Stephen Bates, *Secretary and General Agent*.

HAVERHILL HEALTH INSURANCE COMPANY.

Incorporated, 1848.

Caleb Hersey, *President*; Isaac Ames, *Actuary*; T. M. Hayes, *Secretary*.

WORCESTER HEALTH INSURANCE COMPANY.

Charles W. Hartshorn, *President*; Oliver Harrington, *Secretary*; James H. Wall, *General Agent*.

BOSTON EXCHANGE COMPANY.

Robert G. Shaw, *President*; Andrew E. Belknap, Charles R. Codman, Samuel Henshaw, James Ingersoll, John Lamson, Isaac Livermore, Thomas Lamb, H. Lee, Thaddeus Nichols, P. S. Shelton, J. T. Stevenson, *Directors*; Samuel Henshaw, *Treasurer*; E. P. Whipple, *Superintendent of Exchange Room*.

EAST BOSTON COMPANY.

Wm. H. Sumner, *President*; Wm. C. Barstow, *Treasurer*; C. C. Gilbert, B. Lamson, J. Foster, J. A. Davis, A. A. Wellington, L. Rice, J. Andrews, C. J. Henden, *Directors*; Geo. F. Wadsworth, *Clerk*.

JONES' RIVER POND ICE COMPANY.

Office, No. 109 Washington Street.

Robert Rantoul Jr., *President*; Dan'l J. Coburn, James French, *Trustees*; Benj. W. Foster, *Clerk*.

NEW YORK AND BOSTON MAGNETIC TELEGRAPH ASSOCIATION.

Office, No. 2. Massachusetts Block, Court Square, rear of City Hall.

Francis C. J. Smith, *President*; Thomas M. Clark, of New York, *Secretary and Treasurer*.

RAILROAD CORPORATIONS.*Boston and Lowell.*

Depot, Lowell Street. — Office, 11½ Tremont Row.

Completed in 1835. Capital, \$1,800,000. Extent, 26 miles.

William Sturgis, *President*; Eben. Chadwick, George W. Lyman, John A. Lowell, Joseph Tilden, *Directors*; J. Thomas Stevenson, *Treasurer*; B. W. Nichols, *Clerk*; Waldo Higginson, *Agent*.

Boston and Maine Railroad.

Depot, Haymarket Square. — Office, over Suffolk Bank.

Completed in 1843. Extent, 73 miles.

Thomas West, Haverhill, *President*; James Hayward, John Flint, Henry B. Stone, W. F. Weld, Samuel A. Walker, Boston, A. Pierce, Dover, *Directors*; Charles Minot, *Superintendent*; Edward Pickering, *Clerk and Treasurer*.

Boston, Concord, and Montreal.

Extent, 80 miles; opened to Meredith Village, 34 miles.

Josiah Quincy, Rumney, *President*; E. H. Derby, Boston; Zenas Clement, Sanbornton; S. C. Lyford, Meredith; Z. Newell, Bath, *Directors*.

Boston and Providence Railroad.

Depot, foot of Boylston Street.

Completed in 1835. Capital, \$2,520,000. Extent, 41 miles.

Charles H. Warren, *President*; William Appleton, John Barstow,

William Amory, Ignatius Sargent, George R. Russell, Joseph Grinnell, *Directors*; W. R. Lee, *Superintendent*; Edward Pickering, *Clerk*; Henry Dalton, *Treasurer*.

Boston and Worcester Railroad.

Depot and Office, Beach, corner of Lincoln Street.

Completed in 1835. Extent, 44 1-2 miles.

Nathan Hale, *President*; Daniel Denny, George B. Blake, Nathaniel Hammond, David Henshaw, John Hathaway, A. T. Lowe, B. F. White, Timothy C. Leeds, *Directors*; William Parker, *Superintendent*; George Bemis, *Clerk and Solicitor*; Horace Williams, *Treasurer*.

Cape Cod Branch Railroad.

Office, 16 Merchants' Exchange.

From Middleboro' Four Corners, to Sandwich, via Wareham. Extent, 27 miles.

J. H. W. Page, *President*; M. S. Lincoln, Clark Hoxie, Howard Perry, S. Shaw, Nahum Stetson, J. B. Tobey, Philander Washburn, Deming Jarvis, Richard Borden, *Directors*; Southworth Shaw, *Clerk and Treasurer*.

Cheshire Railroad.

Office, No. 56 State Street.

From South Ashburnham, through Keene, to Bellows Falls. Completed Jan. 1, 1849. Extent, 54 miles.

Thomas M. Edwards, Keene, *President*; Thomas Thacher, Boston; Hiram Hosmer, Watertown; Salmah Hale, Benj. F. Adams, Keene; Ephraim Murdock, Winchendon, *Directors*; Chas. J. Everett, *Treasurer*.

Concord Railroad, N. H.

Office, 7 Merchants' Exchange, Boston.

From Nashville.

Isaac Spalding, Nashua, N. H., *President*; Uriel Crocker, Emons Raymond, Boston; Robert Read, Manchester; C. H. Peaslee, Concord; Josiah Stickney, Alanson Tucker, Derry, *Directors*; John H. George, *Clerk*; Nathaniel P. Lovering, *Treasurer*.

Connecticut and Passumpsic Rivers Railroad.

Office, No. 7 Merchants' Exchange, Boston.

From Lebanon, N. H., to Canada line. Extent, 114 miles. Forty miles finished.

Erastus Fairbanks, St. Johnsbury, Vermont, *President*; Asa Low, Bradford, Vermont, *Vice-President*; Addison Gilmore, F. Homer, B.

B. Mussey, N. H. Emmons, Josiah Stickney, William Thomas, W. F. Weld, Boston; William Walker, Jr., Concord, N. H.; Arthur Latham, Lime, N. H.; Henry Keyes, Newbury, Vt.; E. B. Chase, Lyndon, Vt.; Portus Baxter, Derby, Vt., *Directors*; Henry Keyes, *Secretary*; Josiah Stickney, *Treasurer*; Miller Fox, *Engineer*; John A. Page, *Agent*, Wells River.

Connecticut River Railroad.

From Greenfield to Springfield. Completed in 1846. Capital, \$800,900. Extent, 36 miles.

Erastus Hopkins, Northampton, *President*; H. W. Clapp, Greenfield; Samuel Henshaw, James K. Mills, E. H. Robbins, Lemuel Pope, N. H. Emmons, Boston, *Directors*.

Dorchester and Milton Branch Railroad.

Office, Old Colony Depot, Kneeland Street.

Edmund P. Tileston, *President*; Edward King, Asaph Churchill, Dr. Jona. Ware, Wm. Pierce, *Directors*.

Eastern Railroad.

Depot, East Boston Ferry. Office, No. 85 State Street.

Completed in 1840. Capital, \$2,250,000. Extent, 38 miles.

D. A. Neal, Salem, *President*; Daniel Adams, Newbury; Isaiah Breed, Lynn; Ichabod Goodwin, Portsmouth; John Hooper, Marblehead; J. E. Thayer, Boston, *Directors*; Wm. H. Foster, *Clerk*; Wm. S. Tuckerman, *Treasurer*.

Essex Railroad.

From Salem to Lawrence.

Joseph S. Cabot, *President*; S. A. Chase, H. G. Gray, Geo. Hodges, B. T. Reed, Ebenezer Sutton, Jonas Warren, *Directors*; S. P. Webb, *Clerk and Treasurer*.

Fall River Railroad.

From Braintree to Fall River. Extent, 42 miles. Completed in 1846. Capital, \$1,050,000.

N. B. Borden, *President*; Richard Borden, J. S. Tillinghast, J. C. Dodge, Jefferson Borden, Peter H. Pierce, C. C. Gilbert, Nahum Stetson, Royal Turner, *Directors*; David Anthony, Fall River, *Treasurer*.

Fitchburg Railroad.

Office, No. 15 Merchants' Exchange, Boston.

Completed in 1845. Capital, \$2,235,900. Extent, 49 1-2 miles.

Jacob Forster, Charlestown, *President*; Horatio Adams, Waltham;

Alvah Crocker, Fitchburg; N. F. Cunningham, E. H. Derby, Henry Timmins, Boston; David Loring, Concord; Israel Longley, Shirley, *Directors*; John P. Welch, *Clerk and Treasurer*.

The Grand Junction Railroad and Depot Company.

Samuel S. Lewis, *President*; David Henshaw, James Cunningham, Boston; Charles Paine, Northfield, Vt.; Ichabod Goodwin, Portsmouth, N. H., *Directors*; James C. Dunn, *Treasurer*; C. G. Ripley, *Secretary*; William L. Dearborn, *Engineer*.

The area of this depot is about forty acres; and, united with the Eastern, which it adjoins, makes one grand freight depot for the shipping interest on the deepest water in Boston harbor, of fifty acres, extending from the Ferry Wharf southerly on Marginal Street, 2,150 feet, and westerly, 1,000 feet, to the commissioners' line, in the harbor channel.

It is the design of this corporation to establish an extensive *freight* Depot, at East Boston, adjoining the Eastern Railroad and British Steamship Depots, on the deepest and best sheltered part of Boston harbor, for the accommodation of, and forming a junction with, the several railroads terminating in Boston. This depot is more particularly designed, however, for the great Northern line of roads now built and in progress of construction through the principal manufacturing districts of this State, and thence through New Hampshire and Vermont into both Canadas, and reaching Northern New York at Ogdensburg on the St. Lawrence at the mouth of Ontario, connecting Boston by the shortest and most expeditious way with the Great West. Another object in view, in establishing this depot, is that of securing to Boston, and the United States, the carrying-trade of the Canadas. This project is one of the greatest importance to the country. Indeed, it is one that promises to render all other railroads in this region in the highest degree available. Samuel S. Lewis, Esq. is the projector of it, and we are glad to observe that some of our most intelligent and energetic citizens are associated with him in this great enterprise. A similar improvement is now in progress in Liverpool. A tunnel $2\frac{1}{4}$ miles in length is in the course of construction, *under that town*, designed to connect the Railroad Depot at Edgehill with the North Docks at the water's edge, where the foreign shipping centres. Two thousand men are now employed on this great work.

The work on this important improvement has been commenced, and more than \$500,000 dollars have been expended. In the Report of the Company, May, 1848, the Directors say:—

The charter of this company allows any other railroad corporation to establish Depots on their premises, and authorizes such railroad corporations as may establish depots there, to hold lands necessary therefor, in fee simple, or otherwise.

Boston, from its favorable position, being nearer than New York to the Upper and Lower British Provinces, and also to Europe, by sailing vessels, from four to seven days, and by steam, from one and a half to two days, is destined to become a great *export* city, when her railroads, now in progress of construction, shall have reached the Canadas, the

Lakes, and the Great West, affording facilities to bring to her port for shipment the vast products of the West. These roads will be completed to Ogdensburg, it is expected, in the year 1849: and then it is supposed that the advantages of Boston, as a shipping port, will be fully developed, and will be found equal to any in the Union. It is also predicted that our railroad connections, commencing at the depot of this company, on the deepest water in the Harbor, extending and communicating with both the Canadas by the shortest and most expeditious route, that Boston will also become the port of entry for the Canadas, and that goods arriving here in the Steamships, after a passage of twelve to thirteen days, may be delivered in Montreal and Upper Canada, within fifteen days of their shipment in Liverpool, and chargeable with no other expenses than freight on shipboard and railroad; thus placing the Canada importer, by the way of Boston, on an equal footing as to time (and with but trifling more expense) with the New York importer, via Boston. The following table of imports and exports will show the relative increase, in Boston and New York, for the last fifteen years (specie included).

FOREIGN IMPORTS.

| | Boston. | New York. |
|-------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1832, | \$15,760,572 | \$50,995,924 |
| 1847, | 47,110,761 | 96,086,257 |
| Increase, | \$31,350,189 | \$45,040,333 |

EXPORTS.

| | Boston. | New York. |
|-------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1832, | \$10,107,768 | \$22,792,593 |
| 1847, | 10,513,132 | 52,879,275 |
| Increase, | \$405,364 | \$30,086,682 |

This statement shows, that while the imports of Boston have increased about 210 per cent. in fifteen years, against an increase in New York of about 90 per cent., the exports of Boston, in the same length of time, have only increased about 4 per cent., while in New York the increase of exports has been about 130 per cent. In view of the facts herein presented, it is evident that the destiny of Boston is onward; and that when her railroad system is in full operation to the Canadas and the great West, she has only to avail herself of it, and her favorable position, to become, not only a great export city, but also the port of entry for the Canadas.

Kennebec Railroad.

From Portland to Augusta, and Branch to Bath. Office, Eastern Railroad Depot.

Extent, in all, 65 miles. Commenced, and will be finished in 1849.

Ruel Williams, *President*; George Evans, B. T. Reed, G. Patten, W. D. Sewall, J. D. Lang, John McKean, *Directors*; John McKean, *Treasurer*.

Lexington and West Cambridge Railroad.

D. Wood, *President*; Samuel Butterfield, James Gould, James Dana, Ammi C. Lombard, S. S. Littlehale, *Directors*; William Stevens, *Treasurer*; George Farrar, *Clerk*.

Long Island Railroad.

Extent, 99 miles, including Jamaica Road.

James H. Weeks, *President*; William Sidney Smith, Samuel G. Davis, William J. Bunker, Richard H. Winslow, David M. Pratt, Charles Jeffrey Smith, Allen Miner, William F. Weld, Thomas J. Lobdell, *Directors*.

Nashua and Lowell Railroad.

Completed in 1838. Capital, \$500,000. Extent, 14 1-4 miles, 9 1-4 in Massachusetts, the rest in New Hampshire.

Daniel Abbott, Nashville, *President*; Jesse Bowers, Nashua; C. F. Gove, Nashville; T. B. Wales, Henry Timmims, Boston, *Directors*; Alfred Greeley, *Treasurer*.

Norfolk County Railroad.

Office, No. 10 Railroad Exchange. Capital, \$700,000.

Extent 26 miles, from Dedham to Blackstone.

Welcome Farnum, Blackstone, *President*; Charles H. Warren, Freeman Fisher, Samuel Frothingham, Isaac Livermore, J. Earl Williams, Boston; Willis Fisher, Franklin E. W. Clap, Walpole; Daniel Hill, Blackstone, *Directors*; E. W. Clap, *Clerk*; Edward Haynes, Jr., *Treasurer*; H. W. Nelson, *Superintendent*.

Northern Railroad.

From Concord to Lebanon, N. H.—Office No. 9 Railroad Exchange.

Completed in 1848. Cost \$2,590,000. Extent 70 miles.

George W. Nesmith, Franklin, *President*; Nathan Carruth, C. T. Russell, Solomon Wildes, Boston; Timothy Kenrick, Lebanon; F. N. Fisk, Concord; B. B. David, Amherst, N. H., *Directors*; Joseph B. Walker, *Clerk*; Nathan Carruth, *Treasurer*.

Norwich and Worcester.

Completed in 1839. Capital, \$1,653,500. Extent, 66 miles, including branch from Norwich to Allyn's Point, 7 miles.

Joel W. White, Norwich, *President*; R. S. Fay, W. P. Green, J. N. Perkins, Daniel B. Allen, Daniel Drew, Edward B. Little, Nelson Robinson, Wm. S. Underhill, Edward Bement, New York; A. De Witt, Oxford, J. A. Rockwell, Norwich, *Directors*; F. A. Perkins, Norwich, *Treasurer*.

*Ogdensburg Railroad.**

From Lake Champlain to River St. Lawrence.—Office, No. 92 State Street.

George Parish, Ogdensburg, N. Y., *President*; Anthony C. Brown, Ogdensburg; John L. Russell, Canton, N. Y.; Hiram Horton, Malone, N. Y.; Wm. H. Harrison, N. Y.; Geo. Redington, Waddington, N. Y.; Geo. V. Hoyle, Champlain, N. Y.; Charles Paine, Northfield, Vt.; Abbott Lawrence, J. W. Edmands, T. P. Chandler, B. T. Reed, Boston; Isaac Spalding, Nashua, N. H., *Directors*; J. G. Hopkins, Ogdensburg, *Secretary*; Wm. T. Eustis, Boston, *Treasurer*; Col. Chas. L. Schlatter, *Chief Engineer*.

Old Colony Railroad.

Office, No. 14 Merchants' Exchange.

Completed in 1845. Capital paid in, \$1,199,300. Extent, 37 1-4 miles.

E. H. Derby, *President*; Uriel Crocker, J. L. Hedge, J. H. Loud, H. H. Hunnewell, John Sever, Pelham W. Hayward, *Directors*; Jacob H. Loud, *Clerk*; George N. Fletcher, *Treasurer*.

Peterboro' and Shirley Railroad.

Extent, 16 miles.

Jacob Forster, *President*; George F. Farley, Levi Warren, David Long, George Elliott, John Preston, Samuel Adams, Daniel Adams, J. M. Melville, *Directors*.

Plympton Branch Railroad Co.

Office, No. 109 Washington Street.

From the Old Colony Road to Silver Lake.

Robert Rantoul, Jr., *President*; J. Henry Kendall, James French, Dorus Clark, David Dyer, Benj. French, Tho's Bates, *Directors*; B. W. Foster, *Treasurer*; Samuel Gould, *Clerk*.

* The Vermont Central Railroad commences at Windsor, Vt., where it connects with the Sullivan, and extends to Burlington. At the mouth of White River it is connected with the Northern, N. H., which extends to Concord, and connects with the Passumpsic, which extends north from White River. It is finished and in successful operation from Windsor to Northfield, a distance of 67 miles, and will be opened to Montpelier early in June, 1849, to Waterbury in July, and to Burlington in 1849. It connects with the Vermont and Canada road, which extends to Rouses' Point, and to a junction with the Ogdensburg road.

The Vermont and Canada has been located, and found to be a very favorable route, and will be constructed during the next season.

The Ogdensburg road is under contract, and the whole work rapidly progressing, and will be completed in 1849. Fifteen miles is now in operation.

The Vermont and Canada will also connect with an extension of the St. Johns road, and form an unbroken line of communication between Boston and Montreal, Boston and Ogdensburg, and Montreal and Ogdensburg.

Portland, Saco, and Portsmouth Railroad.

Office, No. 85 State Street, Boston.

Completed in 1842. Cost, \$ 1,271,824. Extent, 52 miles.

David A. Neal, *President*; Thomas West, James Hayward, Boston; Iehabod Goodwin, Portsmouth; Josiah Calef, Saco; J. D. Lang, N. Berwick; Charles D. Barrett, Portland, *Directors*; J. Sweetser, *Treasurer*.

Providence and Worcester Railroad.

Capital, \$ 1,000,000. Extent, 44 miles.

John Barstow, *President*; Harvey Chase, M. B. Ives, C. S. Rhodes, J. Y. Smith, O. Taft, J. Carpenter, G. W. Hallet, W. Foster, E. P. Mason, C. L. Mason, C. L. Fisher, M. B. Lockwood, Jacob Little, N. F. Potter, D. Greene, C. Dyer, G. L. Spencer, Alex. Duncan, J. W. Lincoln, J. F. Pond, Paul Whiting, Joseph Thayer, George T. Rice, Aaron Rathbun, Horatio N. Slater, *Directors*.

Rutland Railroad.

Office, No. 4 Merchants' Exchange.

Extent about 116 miles, from Bellows Falls to Burlington. Commenced, and may be finished in 1849. From 80 to 90 miles will be open in July, 1849.

Timothy Follett, *President*; Samuel P. Strong, Charles Linsley, Paris Fletcher, John A. Conant, Chester Granger, Geo. T. Hodges, Nath'l Fullerton, Wm. Henry, John Elliot, Nathan Rice, B. T. Reed, John Howe, *Directors*; Samuel Henshaw, *Treasurer*.

South Shore Railroad.

Office, No. 16 Brazer's Building, State Street.

From North Braintree to Cohasset.

Alfred C. Hersey, Boston, *President*; William Humphrey, Geo. Tyler Bigelow, Boston; James C. Doane, Cohasset; E. L. White, Braintree; J. W. Loud, Joseph Loud, Jr., Weymouth, *Directors*; Gilman Davis, Boston, *Treasurer*.

Stony Brook Railroad.

From Groton, through Westford, N. Chelmsford, and Stony Brook Valley, to Lowell. Road commenced.

Tappan Wentworth, Lowell, *President*; Onslow Stearns, Ziba Gay, Nashua; Luther Prescott, Abel Prescott, Westford; John Clark, John Wright, Sewall G. Marsh, Lowell; Lincoln Drake, W. Chelmsford, *Directors*; George H. Carleton, *Treasurer*; Isaac S. Morse, *Clerk*.

Sullivan Railroad.

Transfer Office, No. 4 Court Street.

Henry Hubbard, *President*; Ashbel Hamlin, Charlestown, N. H.; Wm. T. Eustis, Isaac Parker, Franklin Evans, Boston, Mass.; Daniel White, Charlestown, Mass.; William H. Farwell, Claremont, N. H., *Directors*; George Olcott, *Treasurer*; P. C. Freeman, *Clerk*.

This road commences at Bellows Falls, where it connects with the Cheshire, Burlington and Rutland Railroads, and extends along the Connecticut River twenty-five miles, through the towns of Charlestown, Claremont, and Cornish to Windsor, Vt., connecting there with the Vermont Central Railroad. Besides being a link in the great chain of road from Boston to Lake Champlain, Ogdensburg, Montreal, &c., it forms a part of the important line running through the Valleys of the Passumpsic and Connecticut Rivers, and extending, via Greenfield, Springfield, Hartford, &c., to New York.

Taunton Branch Railroad.

Completed in 1836. Capital paid in, \$ 250,000. Extent, 11 miles.

Office, over Suffolk Bank.

T. B. Wales, *President*; W. A. Crocker, S. Frothingham, J. F. Loring, S. Quincy, *Directors*; W. A. Crocker, *Superintendent*; Edward Pickering, *Clerk and Treasurer*.

*Vermont and Canada Railroad.**

From Burlington, through St. Albans to Rouse's Point, uniting the Central and Ogdensburg Road.

John Smith, St. Albans, *President*; S. S. Lewis, Boston; S. M. Felton, Charlestown, Mass.; Charles Paine, Northfield, Vt.; L. Brainerd, St. Albans, Vt., *Directors*; H. R. Campbell, *Engineer*.

Road under Contract. Extent, about 38 miles.

*Vermont Central Railroad.**

From Windsor to Burlington, uniting with the Cheshire by the Sullivan Road, and with the Northern Road, at the mouth of White River.

Charles Paine, Northfield, Vt., *President*; R. G. Shaw, Boston; Horatio Adams, Waltham; Daniel White, Charlestown; Isaiah Silver, Montpelier, Vt.; John Peck, Burlington, Vermont, Isaac Spalding, Nashua, *Directors*; E. P. Walton, Jr., *Clerk*; S. H. Walley, Jr., *Treasurer*, No. 21 Railroad Exchange, Court Square, Boston.

Extent, 115 miles.

* See note, page 262.

Vermont and Massachusetts Railroad.

Office, No. 11 Railroad Exchange.

From Fitchburg to Brattleboro', Vt. Extent, 68 miles.

Alvah Crocker, Fitchburg, *President*; Thomas G. Cary, Lyman Nichols, Daniel Shattuck, Otis Everett, Andrew T. Hall, Boston; J. D. Bradley, Calvin Townsley, Brattleboro', Vt.; Samuel Raymond, G. W. Warren, Charlestown, *Directors*; John Rogers, *Treasurer and Clerk*.

Western Railroad.

Office, No. 13 Railroad Exchange.

Completed in 1842. Extent, 156 miles. The Albany and West Stockbridge road, from Albany to State line, 38 1-4 miles. It is leased by the Western Road.

Addison Gilmore, *President*; Edmund Dwight, Josiah Stickney, Boston; John Howard, Springfield; Robert Campbell, Pittsfield; Abraham H. Howland, New Bedford; John Branning, Ebenezer Bradbury, *Directors*; Ellis Gray Loring, *Clerk*; Stephen Fairbanks, *Treasurer*.

Worcester and Nashua Railroad.

Extent, 44 miles.

Pliny Merrick, *President*; John Davis, Stephen Salisbury, William A. Wheeler, Thomas A. Kinnicutt, Worcester; John A. Rockwell, John C. Holland, Norwich; Alexander De Witt, Oxford; Horatio N. Bigelow, Lancaster; Asa F. Lawrence, Pepperell; Thomas W. Gillis, Thomas Chase, Nashua; Nathaniel P. Smith, Groton; Edward Lamb, Boston; Jacob Fisher, Lancaster; Cyrus Holbrook, Sterling, *Directors*.

ACCIDENTS ON RAILROADS IN MASSACHUSETTS.*

The Special Committee on Railroad Accidents, to whom were referred, by an order of February 23d, 1848, the returns of various Railroad Corporations, in relation to accidents on their respective roads, with instructions to cause a tabular statement of the same to be printed, reported the following abstract.

Boston and Lowell Railroad.

Length of the road, 25 3-4 miles; time during which the whole road has been in operation, since June 24, 1835; whole number of passengers killed, 1; injured, 3; employées killed, 10; injured, 4; other persons killed, 8; injured, 3; whole number of persons killed, 19; injured, 10; killed or injured by bridges, 3; walking on the

Some of the roads of small extent are omitted.

track, 6 ; at crossings, 1 ; whole number of accidents upon the road, 28 ; whole amount of compensation paid—\$4,298.09, and other sums, (amount not mentioned.)

Boston and Maine Railroad.

Length of the road, 72,927-1000 miles ; time the whole road has been open, since 1843 ; whole number of passengers killed, 2 ; injured, 4 ; employées killed, 11 ; injured, 2 ; other persons killed, 5 ; injured, 5 ; whole number of persons killed, 18 ; injured, 11 ; killed or injured passing under bridges, 9 ; walking on the track, 1 ; at crossings, 6 ; accidents upon the road, 25 ; amount of compensation paid : —\$ 1,861-09, and certain sums for funeral expenses, &c.

Boston and Providence Railroad.

Length of the road, 41 miles ; time the whole road has been open, since 1836 ; whole number of passengers killed, 3 ; injured, 11 ; employées killed, 7 ; injured, 2 ; other persons killed, 13 ; injured, 2 ; whole number of persons killed, 23 ; injured, 15 ; killed or injured at crossings, (1 killed and 1 injured,) 2 ; walking on the track, 6 ; by bridges, 1 ; whole number of accidents upon the road, 30 ; whole amount of compensation paid, \$ 26,050.

Boston and Worcester Railroad.

Length of the road, 44 5-8 miles ; time the whole road has been open, since 4th July, 1835 ; whole number of miles run in carrying passengers, over 4,000,000 ; whole number of passengers killed, 8 ; whole number of other persons killed, number not mentioned ; whole number injured, number not mentioned ; whole amount of compensation paid, from the 30th of June, 1840, to the end of 1847, being nearly the whole amount paid since the opening of the road, \$44,938-28.

Eastern Railroad.

Length of the road, 38,1063 miles ; time the road has been open, since August 27, 1838 ; whole number of miles run, 1,700,000 ; passengers carried over the road, over 5,000,000 ; whole number of passengers killed, 1 ; injured, 2 ; employées killed, 4 ; injured, 6 ; other persons killed, 5 ; injured, 1 ; whole number of persons killed, 10 ; injured, 9 ; whole number of accidents upon the road, 15 ; whole number of persons killed or injured by bridges, 2 ; walking on the track, 2 ; persons killed or injured at crossings, 1.

Fall River Railroad.

Length of the road, 41 4-5 miles ; time the road has been in complete operation, 7 months ; time the road has been in partial operation, about 16 months ; whole number of passengers killed, 1 ; injured, — ; employées killed, 1 ; injured, 1 ; other persons killed, 2 ; whole number of persons killed, 4 ; injured, several : whole number of accidents upon the road, 4 ; whole amount of compensation paid : — \$5,786 19, and other expenses.

Fitchburg Railroad.

Length of the road, 49 843-1000 miles; time the whole road has been open, since 5th of March, 1845; whole number of passengers carried over the road since May 1, 1844, 1,099,920; whole number of passengers killed, —; injured, 2; employées killed, 2; injured, 5; other persons killed, 1; injured, 2; whole number of persons killed, 8; injured, 9; whole number killed or injured by bridges, —; walking on the track, —; killed or injured at crossings, 2; accidents upon the road, 12.

Norwich and Worcester Railroad.

Length of the road, 66 miles; time the road has been open, since 1840; whole number of passengers killed, 8; injured, 1; employées killed, 12; injured, 11; other persons killed, 4; injured, 1; whole number of persons killed, 19; injured, 13; killed or injured by bridges, 1; killed or injured at crossings, 2; killed or injured walking on the track, —; whole number accidents upon the road, 30; whole amount of compensation paid:—\$665, and various expenses.

Old Colony Railroad.

Length of the road, 37 miles and 1384 feet; time the road has been open, since Nov. 1845; whole number of passengers injured, 2; employées killed, 2; injured, 1; other persons killed, 1; injured, 4; whole number of persons killed, 8; injured, 7; killed or injured by bridges, —; killed or injured by walking on the track, 3; killed or injured at crossings, 4; whole number of accidents upon the road, 9; whole amount of compensation paid, \$660 and some expenses.

Providence and Worcester Railroad.

Length of the road, 43 1-2 miles; time the whole road has been open, since 20th Oct., 1847; 1 employée killed; 1 boy killed; whole number of persons killed or injured walking on the track, 1; by bridges, 1; whole number of accidents upon the road, 2; whole amount of compensation paid, \$39 85.

Richard Cabbins, a brakeman, killed; struck by a bridge. Funeral and other expenses paid, \$26 35. Lawrence Hosea, a boy, killed; walking on the track. Funeral charges paid, \$13 50.

Western Railroad.

Length of the road to the State line 117 804-1000 miles; time the whole road has been open, since 1842; whole number of miles run in carrying passengers from Nov. 1, 1839, to Nov. 30, 1847, 1,459,940; in carrying merchandise, 1,812,779; for other purposes, 254,467; total, 3,527,186; whole number of passengers killed, 1; injured, 45; employées killed, 27; injured, 26; other persons killed, 3; injured, 1; whole number of persons killed, 31; injured, 72; killed or injured by bridges, 12; killed or injured walking on the track, 1; killed or injured at crossings, 3; whole number of accidents upon the road, 64; whole amount of compensation paid, \$38,381 21.



THE CITY OF BOSTON.

Mayors from 1822 to 1849.

Elected.

| | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------|-------|
| 1822. John Phillips,..... | died,..... | 1823. |
| 1823. Josiah Quincy,..... | resigned,..... | 1829. |
| 1829. Harrison Gray Otis,..... | do..... | 1832. |
| 1832. Charles Wells,..... | do..... | 1834. |
| 1834. Theodore Lyman, Jr..... | do..... | 1836. |
| 1836. Samuel T. Armstrong,..... | do..... | 1837. |
| 1837. Samuel A. Eliot,..... | do..... | 1840. |
| 1840. Jonathan Chapman,..... | do..... | 1843. |
| 1843. Martin Brimmer,..... | do..... | 1845. |
| 1845. Thomas A. Davis,..... | died,..... | 1845. |
| 1845. Josiah Quincy, Jr..... | resigned,..... | 1848. |

Presidents of the Common Council.

| Elected. | Resigned. | Elected. | Resigned. |
|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|
| 1822. William Prescott,..... | 1823. | 1834. Josiah Quincy, Jr..... | 1837. |
| 1823. John Welles,..... | 1824. | 1837. Philip Maret,..... | 1840. |
| 1824. Francis J. Oliver,..... | 1826. | 1840. Edward Blake,..... | 1844. |
| 1826. John R. Adan,..... | 1829. | 1844. Peleg W. Chandler,..... | 1846. |
| 1829. Elipha. Williams,..... | 1830. | 1846. George S. Hillard,..... | 1847. |
| 1830. Benj. T. Pickman,..... | 1832. | 1848. Benjamin Seaver..... | |
| 1832. John P. Bigelow,..... | 1834. | | |

City Officers, 1849.

John P. Bigelow, *Mayor.*

Henry B. Rogers,
William Pope,
Samuel S. Perkins,
John H. Wilkins,

Aldermen.

Billings Briggs,
John P. Ober,
Moses Grant,
Samuel Hall.

Common Council.

Benjamin Seaver, *President.*

Ward 1. William Palfrey,
Abel B. Munroe,
Isaiah Faxon,
William Parkman.

Ward 2. F. F. Raymond,
Henry Davis,
Geo. D. B. Blanchard,
Emery Goss.

| | |
|---|--|
| Ward 3. Thomas Critchett, George Coffran, Julius A. Palmer, Robert Marsh. | Ward 8. Francis Gardner, Willard A. Harrington, Samuel Topliff, Nathaniel Brewer. |
| Ward 4. Benjamin Seaver, W. W. Greenough, John Atkins, Nath. Seaver. | Ward 9. Tisdale Drake, Francis Brinley, Calvin W. Clark, Richard B. Callender. |
| Ward 5. Francis Brown, John M. Wright, Frederic Crosby, Benjamin Beal. | Ward 10. George R. Sampson, George Woodman, Moses Kimball, Reuben Lovejoy. |
| Ward 6. Richard B. Carter, John P. Putnam, Charles Brown, Edward Hennessey. | Ward 11. George W. McLellan, M. S. Clarke, Albert T. Minot, Francis Richards. |
| Ward 7. William G. Brooks, Theophilus R. Marvin, J. Putnam Bradlee, Daniel N. Haskell. | Ward 12. Benjamin James, Joseph Smith, Josiah Dunham, Jr. S. D. Crane. |

Samuel F. McCleary, *City Clerk*; W. P. Gregg, *Clerk of the Common Council*; James C. Dunn, *City and County Treasurer and Collector*; P. W. Chandler, *City Solicitor*; Elisha Copeland, *Auditor of Accounts*; Francis Tukey, *City Marshal*; Hezekiah Earl, *Deputy City Marshal*; Daniel Rhodes, *Clerk of Faneuil Hall Market*; Thos. Hunting, *Superintendent of Streets*; Charles B. Wells, *Superintendent of Common Sewers*; James McAllaster, *Superintendent of Public Buildings*; Jerome V. C. Smith, M.D., *Port Physician*; Drs. John C. Warren, George Hayward, George C. Shattuck, Jacob Bigelow, John Ware, *Consulting Physicians*; Francis Lincoln, *Superintendent of Burial Grounds*; Jonathan Bruce, *Keeper of Rainsford Island, and Captain of Quarantine Boat.*

Overseers of the Poor.

| | |
|-------------------------|----------------------|
| Ward 1. Elijah Stearns. | 7. Thomas Tarbell. |
| 2. Ephraim Milton. | 8. J. W. Warren, Jr. |
| 3. Moses C. Greene. | 9. Joseph Lewis. |
| 4. William Freeman. | 10. Samuel Millard. |
| 5. Daniel Henschman. | 11. William Willett. |
| 6. Thomas Haviland. | 12. Thomas Blasland. |

James Phillips, *Secretary.*

The Board meet on the afternoon of the first Wednesday of every month, at their office, City Hall.

Assessors.

George E. Head, Samuel Norwood, George Jackson, Henry Sargent.

School Committee.

The Mayor, and President of the Common Council.

| | |
|--|---|
| Ward 1. Rev. Edward Beecher, John Spence, Jr., M.D. | Ward 7. Rev. Chas. Brooks, Rev. S. K. Lothrop. |
| Ward 2. Geo. W. Parmenter, Dr. E. B. Moore. | Ward 8. Benj. Willis, Jr., Benj. E. Bates. |
| Ward 3. Rev. R. H. Neale, E. D. G. Palmer, M.D. | Ward 9. Edward Wigglesworth, Charles T. Russell. |
| Ward 4. Andrew Bigelow, Richard Soule, Jr. | Ward 10. Rev. Joseph Banvard, Dr. Horace Dupee. |
| Ward 5. Frederic Emerson, Rev. S. H. Winkley. | Ward 11. Rev. Geo. A. Oviatt, John T. Sargent. |
| Ward 6. Sampson Reed, John Codman. | Ward 12. Rev. G. W. Bosworth, Samuel H. Jenks. |

Primary School Committee.

Eben Jones, *President*; Alvan Simonds, *Secretary*.

Standing Committee.—Eben Jones, *Chairman, pro tem*; Alvan Simonds, *Secretary*; F. A. Sumner, William P. Jarvis, John Woart, Eben Jones, John Spence, Jr., Richard Soule, Jr., William Crowell, David Kimball, Thomas Wilder, E. D. G. Palmer, Wm. Butters, Samuel B. Cruft, Albert Bowker, J. M. Wightman, Oliver Carter, S. L. Abbott, S. F. McCleary, Jr.

Directors of the House of Industry and the House of Reformation.

Thomas Hollis, *Chairman*; Nathaniel H. Emmons, Samuel Leeds, Artemas Simonds, Thomas Tarbell, A. A. Wellington, Geo. Whittemore, Wm. Dall.

The Board meet every Thursday alternately, at the House of Industry, and at their office in City Hall.

Friend Crane, *Superintendent*; Rev. Irah Chase, *Chaplain*.

Overseers of the House of Correction.

William T. Andrews, *Chairman*; Uriel Crocker, George Darracott, James Clark.

Charles Robbins, *Master*; S. W. Willson, *Chaplain*; E. P. Hartshorn, *Clerk*.

Boston Lunatic Hospital.

Charles H. Stedman, M.D., *Superintendent and Physician*; Sumner Crosby, *Steward*.

Fire Department.

William Barnicoat, *Chief Engineer*; Henry Smith, Charles S. Clark, John Shelton, Peter C. Jones, Joshua Jacobs, *Engineers*; Henry Hart, *Clerk*.

WARD OFFICERS.

Ward 1. Alexander Wood, *Warden*; Joseph A. Pond, *Clerk*; Robert Ripley, Thomas T. Hayden, Erastus W. Leavens, Edward H. Dunn, Wm. F. Dodd, *Inspectors*.

Ward 2. Benjamin Wood, 2d, *Warden*; Samuel T. Rogers, *Clerk*; Daniel R. Sortwell, James Gunnison, Joseph H. Dodge, Nicholas Land, John Wingate, *Inspectors*.

Ward 3. William Bellamy, *Warden*; William B. Stimpson, *Clerk*; Edwin M. Putnam, N. B. Shaw, Samuel T. Bird, Geo. L. Blaney, D. C. Davis, *Inspectors*.

Ward 4. Samuel T. Dana, *Warden*; R. C. Bodfish, *Clerk*; Kirk Boot, John W. Rogers, J. Franklin Bates, Beza Lincoln, J. Quincy Cole, *Inspectors*.

Ward 5. Emmons Raymond, *Warden*; J. Frederic Marsh, *Clerk*; E. H. Tombs, John S. Pear, James W. Hobbs, Joel W. Norcross, Edward W. Converse, *Inspectors*.

Ward 6. Ezra Lincoln, *Warden*; William B. Howes, *Clerk*; Gardiner G. Hubbard, Benjamin F. Burgess, Newton M. Kean, James C. Merrill, Jr., Jarvis D. Braman, *Inspectors*.

Ward 7. J. W. Thornton, *Warden*; Thomas B. Hall, *Clerk*; George Dickinson, William L. Plummer, Thomas R. Foster, Henry A. Whitney, Geo. L. Pratt, *Inspectors*.

Ward 8. Joseph H. Thayer, *Warden*; Jonathan A. Lane, *Clerk*; John B. Dexter, Jr., Wm. H. Patten, Samuel D. Ward, Jr., Wm. A. Walker, James A. Weeks, *Inspectors*.

Ward 9. Clement Willis, *Warden*; Step. G. Deblois, *Clerk*; John Carter, Jr., Abram French, R. L. Meriam, Joseph M. Bell, Jacob A. Dresser, *Inspectors*.

Ward 10. Lemuel Shattuck, *Warden*; Francis G. Whiston, *Clerk*; Jesse Tirrell, Jr., Enoch H. Tucker, Jr., Daniel Brown, Nathan Morse, E. T. Russell, Jr., *Inspectors*.

Ward 11. Stephen Tucker, *Warden*; Isaac P. Clark, *Clerk*; Henry R. Andrews, Alfred Hammett, Lewis Wentworth, H. E. Armington, Geo. B. Nichols, *Inspectors*.

Ward 12. Samuel W. Sloan, *Warden*; Daniel B. Curtis, *Clerk*; George W. Leonard, Wm. A. Brabiner, Willis H. Colburn, Thomas Hill, Jr., Chauncey Page, *Inspectors*.

BOSTON WATER WORKS.

Nathan Hale, James F. Baldwin, Thomas B. Curtis, *Commissioners*. Salary, \$3,500 each.

Josiah Quincy, Jr., Mayor, William Pope and Moses Grant, of the Board of Aldermen; Wm. W. Greenough, Samuel W. Hall, Samuel Wales, Jr., William D. Coolidge, and Joseph Smith, of the Council, *Water Committee*.

John B. Jervis, of New York, *Consulting Engineer*. Salary, \$3,000. Samuel Holbrook, *Clerk*. Salary, \$1,200.

E. Sylvester Chesbrough, *Chief Engineer of Western Division*. Salary, \$3,000.

Wm. S. Whitwell, *Chief Engineer of Eastern Division*. Salary, \$3,000.

The Water Commissioners commenced their labors, May 5, 1846. The ground was broken on the 20th of August following.

Office, No. 119 Washington Street.

WATER CELEBRATION.

The Water Celebration on the 25th of October, 1848, was an event of such extraordinary interest, we have deemed it a subject worthy of an extended notice. We have inserted the addresses of the Hon. Nathan Hale, and of His Honor, Josiah Quincy, Jr., the Mayor, as valuable historical documents, to be preserved for future reference. The following is an extract from an article published in the "*Boston Post*," on the 27th Oct. We regret that our limits will not permit us to add more.

"Boston was never blessed with a finer October day than on Wednesday last. The dawn gave certain assurance of bright and beautiful weather, and long before the guns had announced that the ceremonies for celebrating the introduction of water from Lake Cochituate would go forward, the people from the country began to pour into the city, and by eight o'clock the sidewalks of our principal streets were rendered nearly impassable by the crowds of strangers who occupied them, gazing upon the flags, banners, triumphal arches and other decorations suspended across the streets, and the preparations for the celebration. We know of no means of getting at an approximation to the numbers who visited the city for this purpose; but some idea may be formed of the vastness of the number, by a glance at the numerous avenues, railroads, bridges and ferries, by which the concourse entered Boston. They are eighteen in number, viz: The Western Avenue, (Mill Dam,) West Boston Bridge, East Cambridge Bridge, Lowell Railroad, Me. Extension Railroad, Fitchburg Railroad, Warren Bridge, Charles River Bridge, Winisimmet Ferry, East Boston Ferry, Eastern Railroad, North Bridge, South Bridge, Old Colony Railroad,

Worcester Railroad, Harrison Avenue, Washington Street Neck and Tremont Road. Steamers, crowded with passengers, also arrived from Bangor and Portland. A majority of these channels poured in, not their hundreds or thousands merely, but their tens of thousands, swelling the aggregate up to one hundred and fifty thousand, at least.

"There never was such an overwhelming gathering of people from the country towns and the neighboring states, in Boston before. This fact proved the deep interest which the 'Long Pond project' had excited far and near.

"As to the appearance of things in the city during the morning and forenoon, no adequate idea could be formed by any observer on terra firma. An aeronaut, suspended over the centre in a balloon, might have been able to give some account of it. Never was such a scene of life and bustle without any actual disorder. While guns were firing and bells ringing, and the air filled with music from scores of full bands, varied at every turn by the rattling drum, and 'ear-piercing fife,' the military companies, firemen, and a hundred other distinct organizations, were continually crossing, meeting, or passing each other on the way to their respective points of rendezvous. Nothing could be more animating than these preliminary movements, which spread over every part of the city, and by distributing the display, and carrying it home to the doors of those who could not conveniently leave their houses, added greatly to the interest of the occasion. These marchings and counter-marchings lasted full six hours, and meanwhile thousands upon thousands of spectators were congregating on the Common to witness the review of the military by Gov. Briggs, at 11 o'clock, on the parade ground on the Charles street side. Precisely at that hour, the line, comprising twenty-four companies, all under the command of brigadier-general B. F. Edmands, was formed. Opposite the centre were posted the Independent Cadets, under Colonel Sever, performing duty as body guard to the commander-in-chief, who was there with his civil and military suite, and the review came off in brilliant style, the troops forming the most numerous array of the volunteer and uniformed militia of the commonwealth that has been witnessed since the passage of the law under which it was organized.

"The next principal feature in the business of the day was the forming and moving of the procession. Contrary to all custom, the performance greatly exceeded the promise held out in the programme published by the committee of arrangements."

ADDRESS OF HON. NATHAN HALE.

Mr. Mayor and Gentlemen,

The vast concourse of our fellow citizens here assembled, testifies how deep an interest is felt in the event which we are met to commemorate. It is the accomplishment of a great public work, which is of equal benefit to every citizen. It is the supply of a want common

to every human being — of the pure element which is an indispensable ingredient in the ordinary sustenance of life — of an essential agent, for the preservation of health, cleanliness, and comfort,—for the protection of our dwellings against conflagration,—and for the prosecution of many of the arts of life.

Boston, in the periods of her early history, was celebrated for the abundance of her springs of pure water. But in the progress of a great community, nothing essential to its growth can be stationary, or limited. These springs are no longer sufficient for the nourishment of the vast population which commerce, industry, and liberal institutions, have planted on this peninsula. The same principle which compels us to seek for food and articles of luxury beyond the products of the neighboring country, leads us to look abroad for a more ample supply of water. We at the same time avail ourselves of one of the most obvious benefits of a compact society, in making use of its combined resources, to provide this necessary of life to every family, and to relieve them from the labor of drawing it from the recesses of the earth, or of gathering it in cisterns, as it falls from the clouds.

To enable our citizens to accomplish this object, the Legislature of the Commonwealth, at their request, granted to them full authority to take the necessary measures for supplying the City with pure water. The execution of that authority has been conferred by you, Gentlemen of the City Council, upon the Water Commissioners, who are now before you. It has become my duty, in their behalf, to state how far the trust thus devolved upon them has been executed.

We have not been insensible to the magnitude of the trust. We have felt that the duty was imposed upon us to furnish an ample supply, for all the wants of every citizen ; and to draw it from a source of unquestioned purity. We have not been unmindful of the progressive character of this community, and of the rapid increase of its population, and its wants. The number of our citizens has been twice doubled within the space of forty years, and it may be again doubled, in the twenty years to come. We have looked therefore not merely to the present demands of the city for water, but to its prospective wants.

We have looked also to futurity, in determining the character of the works which it has been our duty to construct. They are built of materials imperishable in their nature, and the principal works are of a structure which we trust will be as durable as time itself.

The source from which the supply is drawn, is a Lake, situated in an elevated part of the country, twenty miles distant from the city, remote from the habitations of men, and secluded from the seats of those occupations which might subject it to causes of impurity. This lake covers an area of a mile square ; it is of great depth, and is supplied by the rains which fall upon a large surrounding country, as well as by springs and streams never liable to be rendered turbid by inundation. Its banks are mostly covered by a growth of forest trees and shrubbery ; and, to secure it against the intrusion of men or animals, a margin of land, entirely surrounding its shores, has been acquired and will be separately enclosed, as the property of the city.

The waters of this lake have flowed for ages through a remote part of the country to the ocean. Their natural outlet is now forever closed; and a new channel has been formed, by the excavation of the intervening barrier of earth and rock, for conducting them by a gentle declivity to the city. Through this channel, a covered aqueduct of brick masonry has been built, to secure the flow of a uniform current, sufficient to supply the wants of the city, even should its population become double its present numbers.

This aqueduct, instead of inviting admiration, like some of the works of ancient art, constructed for a similar purpose, is almost concealed from view, by the earth which has been replaced over it, and the public will be left to judge of its magnitude and difficulty, and of the labor and skill required in its accomplishment, chiefly from a computation of its cost. Its value, however, will be measured by the degree in which it shall accomplish its purpose.

In those parts of the work which are exposed to view, it was decided to adopt a style of architecture, severe and simple, indicative of a prudent economy, but at the same time such as should not degrade the character of a great public work, or give offence even to a fastidious taste.

The supply of pure water thus conducted to the city from its secluded source, is not simply poured into the public squares and market places, but it is conveyed through subterranean passages to the dwellings of every citizen; and, if they desire it, to every one's chamber and closet. It is not left to be borne by manual labor, from deep vaults, and stagnant cisterns, but it ascends, in obedience to a mysterious law of nature, to such part of every mansion, as its possessor may direct. Sprung from an elevated source, and devoted to the service of man, in the supply of his domestic wants, it is taught to mount again to the same elevation, and to maintain its level, until it shall have accomplished all the purposes to which it is destined.

To obtain the power of distribution at all times throughout the elevated parts of the city, it was necessary to erect large reservoirs, at an elevation of 120 feet above the sea, and nearly equal to that of the original source. One of these, situated on the nearest neighboring height beyond the limits of the city, is capable of containing 100,000,000 of gallons of water, a quantity sufficient for the uses of the city for a period of two weeks, should the supply be interrupted by any accident for that period. Into this reservoir the aqueduct is capable of discharging more than 10 millions of gallons every day, flowing by a gentle current—traversing the 15 miles of its course in 24 hours,—and falling in that distance about 4 feet from the level of its original source.

The other reservoirs, yet unfinished, situated on the most elevated points of the old city, and of South Boston, will perform the functions which belong to the heart in the animal system, forcing the life-sustaining fluid to its distant members, and transfusing it through intricate arteries to every part of the body. These reservoirs will be completed in the course of the ensuing year.

From the several reservoirs the water is conveyed, not only through

every street of the city, but into the houses of every citizen. The distribution by service pipes to private houses, in public works of this nature, is usually made at the private cost of the persons supplied; but it is here executed, in common with the residue of the work, at the public charge, making a very sensible increase of the labor and cost of the work. The tubes leading to the central reservoirs, and through the streets, are made of cast iron,—a material which long experience has shown to be best adapted to this use, for its strength and durability. They are of most liberal dimensions, and their whole extent is more than 60 miles. The smaller pipes, by which the water is introduced into the dwellings of the inhabitants, are chiefly of lead. It is a material more ductile than iron, and on careful inquiry it has been judged, in every respect, best adapted for this use.

The further duty has devolved upon the Water Commissioners, of indemnifying the proprietors of lands and of water rights, taken for the use of the city, for the injury which they have suffered, from this appropriation of their property. We have entered upon the discharge of this delicate trust, with a scrupulous regard for the rights of the numerous claimants, and with a deep sense of the obligations of equity and honor, which demand the adoption on the part of the city, of a liberal and generous rule of compensation; while at the same time, we are bound, by a like sense of justice, to resist claims which may appear to be extortionate. Much progress has been made in the discharge of this difficult duty. The claims for lands surrounding the Lake, are nearly adjusted, as are also a large portion of those for lands occupied by the aqueduct.

To obviate the necessity of fixing a valuation of the water rights on Concord River, which might have suffered diminution from the diversion of the waters of Cochituate Lake, we have provided two artificial reservoirs of great capacity, which will be replenished, during every winter, and will be capable of supplying to the river far more than an equivalent for all the water diverted from it for the use of the city.

Preparatory to the supply of water to the inhabitants of the city, we have, in pursuance of the duty imposed upon us by the Water Act, prepared a scale of annual rents, to be charged for the use of it. It has been decided that the rents shall begin from the 1st of January next. The charges have been arranged upon the lowest scale which can afford the promise of an adequate indemnity for the cost of the work, and at lower rates in general than are paid for water in any city within our knowledge. It was deemed suitable that the fruits of an enterprise, prosecuted at the common charge of all the citizens, and for the common benefit, should be enjoyed by all, on the most liberal terms, consistent with the sacred duty of providing for the debt, which is a necessary condition of the accomplishment of the work.

It remains for me only to perform the grateful duty of acknowledging the obligations which the Water Commissioners are under, for the cordial coöperation of all those who have been associated with them in the prosecution of this enterprise. To the skill, energy, and assiduity of the Chief and Consulting Engineers, we are eminently indebted

for the promptness and success with which the work has been carried forward, and the satisfactory manner in which it has been executed. We acknowledge also with much satisfaction the skill, fidelity, and untiring industry of the Resident Engineers, and the hearty coöperation of the assistants, and the whole engineering corps of both departments, by which the successful progress of the work has been most essentially promoted.

Our acknowledgments are also especially due to the able, faithful and energetic contractors, by whose agency almost all the branches of the work have been executed, either in the furnishing of materials, or the immediate prosecution of the work. We were fortunate in meeting with men in this relation, in the various departments of the work, skilled in their respective duties, fertile in resources, and faithful to their engagements. The vigor and perseverance displayed in the perforation of the tunnel sections, and in laying the foundations of the aqueduct through a long extent of quicksands, deserve especial commendation. Every portion of the work itself, we trust, will bear perpetual testimony to the fidelity of the execution.

To you, in an especial manner, Mr. Mayor, to the gentlemen of the City Council, and in particular to the members of the Water Committee and the Committee of Finance, we present our most hearty thanks for the firm support which you have afforded us in the discharge of our duties. Every assistance which we could ask of the Municipal authorities has been at all times freely rendered. The City Treasurer, also, is entitled to our thanks and earnest commendation, for the admirable regularity and promptness with which payment has been made, of the orders of the Commissioners, and the ease and confidence with which he has enabled us to manage the financial concerns of our trust. Under his efficient administration, notwithstanding the long continued and severe pressure on the money affairs of the country, the City Treasury, in aid of this work, has poured out its resources like water. We trust that the vast expenditure which has been thus made, will prove an investment, which shall afford a perpetual revenue of benefits, rivalling those of the most successful enterprises of the day.

I cannot forbear, on this occasion, the expression of the warmest gratitude, for the countenance and encouragement with which we have been supported, and cheered, by our fellow citizens, in the prosecution of our arduous duties. Under the smile of their approval, the task has been light, and the labor a pleasure. It has been with the utmost gratification, that we have witnessed the patience and good humor with which every class of citizens have submitted to the endless inconveniences, arising from the necessary interruptions of the streets, during the progress of the work. A readiness has been manifested on all sides, to ascribe these inconveniences to an uncontrollable necessity, and to submit to them without a murmur.

A similar courtesy has been exhibited by the citizens and municipal authorities of Roxbury, Brookline, and all the towns which are traversed by our works. They appear to have justly appreciated the importance of the enterprise, and, as citizens of the Commonwealth, to

have felt a common interest with their brethren of the metropolis, in its anticipated benefits. May this exhibition of kindly sympathy excite in our minds a reciprocal kindness of feeling, and may that Almighty Being who holdeth the waters in the hollow of his hand, and poureth them out for the use of his children, crown with his blessing a work which has been accomplished for the common benefit of a great people.

ADDRESS OF THE MAYOR, HON. JOSIAH QUINCY, JR.

Centuries have elapsed since the aboriginal inhabitants of this land sought the sweet springs that welled up among these hills, and gave to the place, in allusion to them, the name of Shawmut. We have come, fellow citizens, to witness the completion of a work that is to give the peninsula a new title to its Indian name.

And we have not come alone. Our friends, our neighbors, our fellow citizens from every part of the State, and from the whole of New England, have assembled to sympathise with the joy of the citizens of Boston, as their fathers rushed to their assistance in the hour of peril.

Every sect and every party, every age and every calling, have this day forgotten their distinctions and their differences, and remember only that they are children of a common parent, who are to receive a common blessing.

We have come to congratulate one another in what this element is to do for health and purity, temperance and safety, and to rejoice that these blessings are secured to those who shall inhabit this peninsula forever.

On such an occasion, the most appropriate exercise is a statement of the origin and progress of the work, of the financial arrangements that have been made for its construction, of the effect it is to produce upon the interests of the city, and to express our gratitude to those who have so efficiently and rapidly hastened on its completion.

The subject of supplying the city with water was first introduced to the attention of the City Council by Mr. Quincy, the second Mayor of the city, and was again and again brought forward by his successors in office. The want of this essential element for luxury, for comfort, for health, and for protection from fire, increased daily, and numerous projects were suggested for its supply.

The present mode was first proposed in the Report of a Board of Commissioners, consisting of Messrs. Treadwell, Baldwin, and Hale, in the year 1837. It was not then recommended by a majority of those Commissioners, on the ground that the cost would be greater than the city would be willing to encounter, and that the wants of the then population could, in their opinion, be supplied at less expense; the method was deemed practicable, the supply ample, and its adoption was strongly recommended by Mr. Baldwin.

In the year 1844, this source was more fully investigated by a new commission, consisting of Messrs. Patrick T. Jackson, Baldwin and

Hale, and was strongly recommended by them as the most satisfactory of all the modes which had been suggested. It was approved by the City Government of that year, and an act was passed, granting the necessary powers, subject to ratification by vote of the inhabitants of the city. It was, however, rejected by a majority of voters, on the ground chiefly that another source was entitled to a preference.

The City Council thereupon wisely resolved to employ two distinguished engineers from other States to make a thorough examination of the modes of supply which had for a long time engaged the attention of our citizens, and to report thereon. They, after a thorough investigation, adopted the plan which had been proposed by the former commission. In conformity with this recommendation, and in compliance with the declared wish of the citizens, the city council applied to the Legislature for authority to supply the city with water from Long Pond. This authority was granted by the passage of the Act of March, 1846, which conferred on the city all the powers necessary to take the waters, to convey them to the city, to raise by loan the funds necessary to defray the cost, and to make the proper regulations for their distribution.

For carrying the powers, so far as related to the execution of the work, into effect, the present board of Water Commissioners was appointed on the 3d day of May of that year. They entered at once upon the discharge of their duties, digested a plan of operations, and appointed engineers. For the purpose of securing greater energy in its prosecution and a more thorough supervision, they established two distinct departments, with a chief engineer in charge of each, whose duties were entirely disconnected. One department was employed in conveying the waters of Cochituate Lake to Brookline, and in the construction of a reservoir for its reception at that place. The other by a system of iron pipes conveyed the water from this reservoir to the city, distributed it through the streets, and into the dwellings of all the inhabitants, and superintended the construction of reservoirs on Beacon Hill and at South Boston.

On a thorough survey of the country between Lake Cochituate and Boston harbor, some material improvements were made in the line originally indicated. By tunnelling through two hills in Newton and Brookline, the length of the aqueduct was reduced about a mile; a high and costly embankment over lands of great value in Brighton was dispensed with, and the necessity of conveying the water in pipes across the Brighton valley was avoided.

The route of the aqueduct crosses the summit of the land which intervenes between the Concord and Charles rivers, and also that between the Charles river at Newton Lower Falls and the tide waters at Brookline.

In cutting through these summits, it was found necessary to perforate ledges of porphyritic rocks of the hardest description.

The prosecution of the surveys and other preparations for the commencement of the various branches of the work, was greatly expedited by the previous acquaintance of the commissioners with the routes to be explored, and with the system of works proposed. They were for-

tunate also in obtaining the services of engineers, in whose skill they justly placed the utmost confidence, and who cordially coöperated in carrying out their views, and in an energetic prosecution of the work. Early attention was paid to those branches which would occupy the longest period in the execution, and to such arrangements that the work at no point should be delayed while waiting the completion of another.

The location of the aqueduct was so far completed that a large portion of it was put under contract for excavation in a little more than three months from the appointment of the commissioners. The contracts for the residue, including the Tunnel sections and a large portion of the iron pipes, were made the same year.

The aqueduct of brick masonry extending from the Lake to Brookline is nearly fifteen miles in length. This structure is of the oval form, approved by scientific engineers for its strength and capacity in proportion to the amount of material used, and to the adaptation of its shape and dimensions, to be conveniently entered for the purpose of inspection. The bricks are laid in hydraulic cement, which acquires a hardness and tenacity nearly equal to that of brick or stone, and the structure is consequently of great strength. It is embedded throughout its entire length in the earth to a depth in no part less than four feet, and is, in the greater portion of its course, below the natural surface of the earth, in cuts covered by a permanent embankment.

The obstacles to be overcome have not been of a light or trivial nature. The aqueduct after leaving the gate house at the Lake follows up the valley of Snakebrook to a dividing ridge that separates the waters of the Charles from those of the Merrimac. In this distance the difficulties encountered in the construction of conduit masonry arose from the character of the material in the foundation, no less than from the amount of water to be removed by pumps. The conduit here lies wholly in excavation, varying from 15 to 52 feet in depth, and for three quarters of a mile occupies the bed of Snakebrook at an average level of 23 feet below the ordinary surface of its waters. The narrowness of the valley rendered it necessary to maintain an open channel for this brook, parallel to, and not more than 25 feet distant from the line. From the slight descent of the brook and the extent of country drained by it, it was impossible to prevent a periodical overflow, which, as the material was quicksand, produced the most disastrous results — the banks caving in and covering unfinished work, rendering it as difficult of completion as when it was begun. At times like these there was no cessation of labor; night forces relieved day forces — and the five steam engines attached to pumps capable of raising 12,000,000 of gallons 10 feet high in 24 hours, were constantly employed, and at times their extreme capacity failed to free the excavation. Unaided by steam this work could not have been performed in less than five years, and the expense of constructing the conduit in quicksand, subject to inundations for that length of time, would have increased in still greater proportions.

In the same section the extreme hardness of the rock was such as to require seven times the amount of labor and powder usually required for the like amount of rock excavation.

The Tunnel excavation was a work of greater difficulty than was anticipated, from the unusual hardness of a portion of the rock excavated, and the large quantity of water which flowed from the surface through the seams. The two tunnels, measuring 3,400 feet in length, were excavated in eighteen months, by separate parties, laboring at ten distinct shafts of from 70 to 75 feet in depth, and carrying forward the work in each direction from the bottom. Successive parties of miners relieved one another three times in each day, each set of laborers working eight hours. The water and portions of rock removed were chiefly raised from the shafts by steam power. For the prompt execution of these and other difficult portions of the work, the Commissioners were fortunate in having secured the services of energetic contractors.

Another principal branch of the work consists of the iron pipes for the introduction of the water from the reservoir in Brookline to the city, and for the distribution of the water through the streets to the vicinity of each dwelling. The first class pipes, one 36 inches, and the other 30 inches in diameter, are together over 40,000 feet in length. The other class vary from 24 inches to 6 inches in diameter, and measures in all 190,000 feet in length, extending through nearly all the streets and courts of the city, making the aggregate length of iron pipes about 60 miles.

In addition to the pipes for conveying the water through the streets to the vicinity of the dwellings of the inhabitants, pipes have been laid for conveying the water from the street mains into the premises of individuals, and within the walls of every citizen desiring to be supplied. The aggregate length of this pipe already laid is nearly 100,000 feet. This part of the cost of distribution is usually made a charge on the individual supplied, but as it can be done at less cost by those charged with the execution of the main work, and as it will prove an inducement to a more immediate adoption of the use of the water by all the citizens, the City Council deemed it expedient that this charge should be defrayed at the public expense. It is manifest, however, that it will add considerably to the aggregate cost of the work.

Two large and extensive structures, very important to the completeness of the system of distribution, are yet unfinished. Those are the Reservoirs on Beacon Hill and on Telegraph Hill at South Boston. On the first of these the work is far advanced, but its magnitude is such as will prevent its completion before the end of another year. In obtaining a site for it, it was necessary to remove a large public school house, and a number of valuable private dwellings.

For the Reservoir at South Boston, the Water Commissioners have made a purchase of a tract of land, well adapted to the purpose, in concert with a committee acting under authority of the city council for laying out a public square for the embellishment of that part of the city. The land thus purchased is one of the beautiful heights made celebrated, under the name of Dorchester Heights, by a memorable event of the war of the revolution, connected inseparably with the name of the Father of his country. The selection of this site for the

reservoir is not only highly appropriate for the immediate objects for which this structure is designed, but it will aid in carrying into effect the desirable object of procuring this elevated spot of ground, for the ornament of the city.

The two city reservoirs, although not indispensable for the distribution of the water, are yet necessary to the maintenance of such a head as will ensure an unremitted supply throughout the city at all times. With the aid of these reservoirs, the system of distribution promises to be in a high degree satisfactory.

For the purpose of supplying the reservoir at South Boston, it was necessary to lay a pipe across the navigable channel which separates South Boston from the old city; this was a work of some difficulty. It has been accomplished by dredging a cavity below the bottom of the navigable channel in front of the draw through which vessels pass, and sinking into it a section of pipe 40 feet in length laid in a strong box of wood and iron with the ends converged upward in the form of an inverted syphon. These ends are connected above the level of the tide with pipes carried across the water under the Bridge, and supported on piles, in a box filled with materials suitable for its protection against frost. This pipe is of 20 inch diameter, and the section which was sunk below the channel was of a weight of 30 tons. The depth to which it is sunk, is sufficient to admit of its being covered with earth for its protection from the keels of vessels. The pipe within the box is surrounded with hydraulic cement to preserve it from contact with the salt water.

The various works of masonry, with the exception of the brick conduit, are chiefly of Quincy or Rockport granite, and are of the most substantial description. Among these are the gate houses at Cochituate Lake and at the Brookline reservoir. These houses, necessary for the protection of the works for regulating the admission and discharge of water, are in a plain and unostentatious style of architecture, but of tasteful proportion, and appropriate to the character of the work of which they form a part. The smaller structures, for protecting the pipe chambers, waste weirs, and other entrances to the aqueduct, are of a similar style of masonry.

To ensure their greater safety and durability, the larger structures are covered with roofs of iron, and the smaller with stone. The bridge, composed of three arches of thirty feet span each, and an arch supporting the embankment over a public road in Needham, are beautiful specimens of architecture, of the most durable character.

In addition to these works for the immediate purposes of supplying water to the city, and for protecting the main works against injury, two other structures have been erected, which, with their appendages, are of much importance. These are substantial and permanent dams, for forming reservoirs to contain water, designed for replenishing Concord river, as a substitute for the water of which it will be deprived by the diversion of Cochituate Lake. One of these reservoirs, at Whitehall, in Hopkinton, will cover an area of more than 600 acres, and the other at Marlboro', on a tributary of Elizabeth river, an area of 280 acres. These reservoirs, it is anticipated, will be filled by the rains of

every winter, and will furnish throughout the dry seasons of the year for the use of the Middlesex canal and of the proprietors of water privileges on the river, far more than an equivalent for the power of which they will be deprived by the diversion of the waters of the Lake.

The purity of the water has also been ensured by removing all objectionable matter from the space between high and low water mark, around the entire margin of the Lake, a distance of more than sixteen miles, and by building a dam across the outlet of every meadow connected with it, which by a waste weir discharges all the waters which the brooks emptying into them supply, after a depth of three feet has been attained. The area of the lake, when raised to the height intended, will contain two billions of gallons above the level of the conduit by which it is conveyed to Boston.

Which amount could be increased, if required, from other ponds in the neighborhood, or from the Sudbury river, which can be entirely commanded, if needed, under the charter granted by the State.

There are other sources of satisfaction connected with this work; notwithstanding its nature, it has been performed without the stimulus of intoxicating liquor. It has never been suspected of being used as a political engine—and the hire of its laborers has never been kept back an hour. The labor and materials have been paid for when performed and delivered, and there are no outstanding debts for either now in existence.

I have spoken thus at length, fellow-citizens, of the nature and progress of this work. It has been constructed with a rapidity unparalleled in the history of great public undertakings—obstacles, deemed insurmountable, have been overcome—the masonry that is buried deep, and which will never again meet the eye of man, is as perfect and finished as that which rises in eternal granite in our midst. Solidity has not been sacrificed to expedition. The rapidity is owing to the energy, the genius, and the skill of the Water Commissioners, the Engineers, and the Contractors—and they have erected for themselves, in this work, a monument as permanent as the blessing they have secured.

In the Charter of 1845, it was provided that in addition to their other duties, the Water Commissioners should be charged with power to borrow and expend money without reference to the City Council. This Charter was most wisely rejected by the people, partly on the ground that no one should have the power of involving the city in debt who was not annually responsible to the people at the ballot box. The Commissioners were thus relieved from the labors and anxieties attendant on financial operations in times like those that have existed during the past two years, and have been enabled to devote themselves exclusively to the forwarding of the work, without being distracted by duties that were always pressing and always liable to misrepresentation. These duties have devolved on the Committee on Finance, which consists of the Mayor and seven members of the Common Council. As this point is one of peculiar interest, I shall be pardoned for dilating upon it a little.

The original estimate for this work fell rather short of three millions of dollars, and if we take into consideration that during its progress

the Reservoirs at Brookline, on Beacon Hill, and at South Boston, have been quadrupled in size, that the iron pipe has been greatly increased in capacity and carried into every house, and compensation reservoirs provided, we shall find that the original estimates for the work, as originally contemplated, have not been exceeded. About three millions have been expended, and the amount required to complete the reservoirs and distribute the water at South Boston, will, it is estimated, amount to half a million more. If to this be added the interest during the construction, the cost, when completed, will not vary much from four millions of dollars.

The negotiation of this large amount of money, in times when famine and revolution abroad, and change of tariff at home, have disarranged all financial calculations based on past experience, has, of course, been arduous and perplexing.

Two different agents have been employed, to obtain a loan in Europe, but without success. They have been made principally among ourselves; and the average interest of about three millions of dollars is less than six per cent.

This, although a much lower rate than has been paid by any other corporation, is higher than would be required in ordinary times, on the securities of the City of Boston. The Committee have, therefore, under the authority given by the Legislature, borrowed, as a temporary loan, payable within five years, about \$1,700,000, believing that before the expiration of the time, loans could be made at a much lower rate of interest, and being satisfied that the low price of labor and materials, arising from the financial pressure, have more than counterbalanced the rate of interest for so short a period. Should their views be carried out, and the loans made to fall due in moderate amounts annually, they may be extinguished by the sales of public lands, without any charge for the principal to the public.

In this connection it may be well to remark, that the lands belonging to the city amount to about five million of square feet. Those at the South part of the city are now preparing for the market, at an expense, of which the interest will, it is believed, be more than covered by the rents of wharf property, and incidental advantages.

When these lands are prepared, if annual sales are made to pay the debt as it falls due, in a few years the debt for this water will be paid from this source, and the water will either be distributed without cost, or become a permanent source of increasing income to the city.

When we consider that so great part of our territory is reclaimed from the sea, and that such large addition will be made by filling the back bay, and rendering what is now a nuisance an ornament to the city, and that without this supply of water these lands would be of little value, we cannot but feel that the prosperity of this city will derive an incalculable impulse from this source, and that without it those whose labors will contribute to our wealth, must reside out of our territorial limits.

In this connection I cannot but speak of the great and only objection that can be raised to this enterprise—its expense. As I have before stated, the whole expenditure, when completed, will fall short

of \$4,000,000. The interest on this is \$240,000 a year, from which is to be deducted the amount of water rents. Pipes from the mains are inserted at the expense of the city into every house. The water rent is placed at a price that renders it economical for every one to take it. All citizens, whether they take it or not, will, after the expiration of two years from the completion of the work, be obliged to make up the deficiency of the rent in the general tax. All therefore are called upon by the natural desire of enjoying what they are obliged to pay for, from economy, and from public spirit, to take the water and receive a blessing, which, after possessing one year, neither they, nor their families would abandon for ten times its cost. If it is generally used, the tax will be a burthen on no one at present, the city lands will rapidly extinguish the principal, and our posterity will enjoy free water on a free soil.

The act authorizing the construction of this aqueduct renders it impossible for the city council, or even the legislature, to render the water free until it is paid. By it a lien is given to the holders of the scrip issued for its payment on the water rents. And in case the Supreme Court should decide that they were reduced too low by the council, they have the power, on application of one hundred legal voters, to appoint commissioners, and fix the rates on such a basis as to them may seem proper for carrying out the intention of the Legislature in giving to the lenders this species of security for their money.

I have thus spoken of the origin and the progress of the work, and of the financial arrangements for the payment of the interest and the extinction of the debt.

There are no works so permanent as those connected with the supply of water.—Traces remain of the aqueducts of Greece and Rome. The well of Sychar, which Jacob dug and drank of with his children and his cattle, and which quenched the thirst of Him who brought the living water, still yields its treasures to the weary Arab. Like the generations of men, a constant succession in this stream will make it permanent, and we cannot but believe that they, who, centuries hence, occupy the three hills of Boston, will look back with gratitude to the men of this age, whose foresight and energy secured an unfailing well-spring for themselves and their descendants.

But of all the inhabitants, there will be none who will more fully appreciate the blessing, than those who like ourselves have felt its want. I would, therefore, in behalf of the citizens of Boston, express our obligations to those to whom we are indebted for the early supply of this blessing.

To the water Unions for the concerted action that aroused the attention of the public, and caused effectual steps to be taken.

To the State, for the charter given by her representatives, enabling us to go into the very heart of the commonwealth, and appropriate the waters of Lake Cochituate, and of all streams and sources within four miles of the same—but why should she not have granted it? This spot is proud of emphatically belonging to Massachusetts. We are honored as being her capital, and we derive the strength and enterprise that distinguishes us from her sons; this peninsula is the point

to which their wealth and their energies particularly concentrate, and of the Merchant Princes whose palaces stand around us, few were the native born citizens of Boston. They have come from every valley and hill-side of New England — and in providing for the health and beauty of their metropolis, the Legislature have conferred a favor upon every inhabitant of the State, for there is no one who is not, directly or indirectly, by himself or his friends, connected with the old city of Boston.

Next to the State that gave us the power, our thanks are particularly due to those who have been entrusted with the executive management of this work. To the Water Commissioners, for their constant and judicious labors. To the consulting and resident engineers, for their scientific, unwearied attention; and to the contractors, who have gone forward with untiring zeal. From the moment of its commencement, the work has been unremitted; by day and by night, from noon to midnight and from midnight to noon, the labors of the hammer and of the spade have been incessant. The only hours of rest were those in which it has been said, in them "thou shalt do no manner of work."

Such labors have produced the most rapid and satisfactory results. But two years and two months have elapsed, since, as representative of the city, I had the honor of removing the first sod and commencing the undertaking. The second was lifted by the venerated hand of him who has since fallen, like Chatham, at his post, and whom with the eye of faith we now behold in the great company of those who partake of the River of Life freely. Had he been permitted to witness the conclusion, as he did the commencement, of this enterprise, and to stand here to see an assembled people waiting for the gush of water, how would the imagination of the old man have gone back over the lapse of ages to the Hill in Horeb. He would have told us that the existence and attributes of the Deity were more fully proved by a scene like this than when by the suspension of his laws he provided by a single act for a single people. That His wisdom had in every land prepared among the hills the receptacles of water. That His power had given fixed and permanent laws to the most unstable of elements. That His goodness enabled his intelligent offspring to understand and avail themselves of its use — thus giving the blessing of water as truly, now, to all his children, as he did to the chosen few, when, by the rod of his servant, he satisfied their thirst.

Fellow Citizens, our great work is accomplished. "Our bread shall be given us; our water is made sure."

*Burials in Boston from 1700 to 1731.**

| Year. | Whites. | Colored. | | Whites. | Colored. |
|--------|---------|----------|-------------------|---------|----------|
| 1701, | 146 | † | Am't bro't forw'd | 4647 | 803 |
| 1702,† | 441 | | 1718, | 334 | 46 |
| 1703, | 159 | | 1719, | 253 | 51 |
| 1704, | 203 | 17 | 1720, | 261 | 68 |
| 1705, | 238 | 44 | 1721,§ | 968 | 134 |
| 1706, | 216 | 45 | 1722, | 240 | 33 |
| 1707, | 225 | 38 | 1723, | 342 | 71 |
| 1708, | 245 | 46 | 1724, | 860 | 47 |
| 1709, | 295 | 82 | 1725, | 268 | 56 |
| 1710, | 248 | 47 | 1726, | 290 | 53 |
| 1711, | 305 | 58 | 1727, | 373 | 106 |
| 1712, | 270 | 46 | 1728, | 385 | 113 |
| 1713, | 380 | 100 | 1729,\|\| | 471 | 99 |
| 1714, | 340 | 73 | 1730,¶ | 749 | 160 |
| 1715, | 281 | 56 | | | |
| 1716, | 284 | 71 | | 9941 | 1840 |
| 1717, | 371 | 80 | | | 9941 |
| | | | Am't car. forw'd | 4647 | 803 |
| | | | | Total, | 11,781 |

Fires in 1848.

| | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|
| Loss of Property, | \$222,273 |
| Insurance, | 162,085 |
| Number of Fires, | 150 |
| Number of False Alarms, | 53 |
| " " Burning Chimneys, | 14 |
| Alarms out of the City, | 65 |
| Total number of Alarms, | 282 |

* Communicated by J. B. Felt, Esq.

† No account of the deaths among the colored population was published till 1704.

‡ The small pox prevailed.

§ The same disease proved mortal to 844.

|| The Measles prevailed, but so favorably that few died of it.

¶ 400 died of the small pox. It was calculated for the above 30 years, that the annual average mortality in Boston did not exceed 1 to 40, notwithstanding the three years in which the small pox was very fatal. The last year, 1848, the deaths in Boston, compared with those who survived, was about 1 to 32.



THE CITY OF SALEM.

Officers, 1848-9.

JOSEPH S. CABOT, Mayor.

| | | | | |
|---------------------|---|------------------|---|---------------------|
| Thomas M. Saunders, | } | <i>Aldermen.</i> | } | William F. Nichols, |
| Samuel S. Standley, | | | | Stephen B. Ives, |
| David Putnam, | | | | John P. Andrews. |

Common Council.

Jona. C. Perkins, President.

Ward 1. Thomas Needham,
John Whipple,
Aaron Perkins,
Lemuel B. Hatch,
Volney C. Stow,
Moses Goodhue.

Ward 2. John G. Brooks,
Thomas Griffith,
William Chase,
Augustus Story,
Joshua Safford,
Henry B. Smith.

Ward 3. John Russell,
Elisha Mack,
Charles M. Richardson,
Joseph E. Fisk,
Nath'l K. Allen,
Daniel Potter.

Ward 4. Jona. C. Perkins,
David Nichols,
George F. Brown,
Andrew Lord,
Benj. Wheatland,
William Phelps, Jr.

Joseph Cloutman, *City Clerk*; Joseph Felt, *Treasurer and Collector*; the Mayor, and Aldermen, and Messrs. Thomas Needham, William Chase, Daniel Potter, and David Nichols, *Overseers of the Poor*; Samuel Holman, Jonathan Perley, Nathaniel Appleton, *Assessors*; Jeremiah S. Perkins, *Superintendent of Burials*.

School Committee.—Joseph S. Cabot, Jonathan C. Perkins, ex-officio. George H. Devereux, W. R. Gavett, W. M. Jacobs, William Kimball, T. H. Lefavour, John Masury, D. Moore, C. Peirce, J. B. Peirce, C. F. Putnam, A. D. Rogers, S. Simonds, R. Smith, J. W. Thompson, J. Tucker, W. D. Waters, G. Wheatland, H. Wheatland, S. Whitmore, Jr.

CITY OF SALEM.

The following statistics of Salem were communicated by Henry Wheatland, Esq., to the "*Lawrence Courier*," in January, 1848, to whom we are indebted for a copy.

Population, 16,762—number of Religious Societies, 21—Churches, 19—School Houses, 12 public, including 1 Latin, 2 High Schools for boys and girls, 7 Grammar, and 21 Primary. Number of Scholars, 2800, at an annual expense of \$23,000. Number of Private Schools, 35, containing 800 Scholars. Number of Bricks made, 830,000—value of Boots and Shoes made, \$210,000, hands employed, 450—number of Tanners, 5—number of Stores 320, not including Importers, Lumber dealers, and Foreign commodities—number of Physicians, 24—Attorneys, 20—Naumkeag Steam Cotton Mills, number of Spindles, 27,600, Steam Engines, 400 horse power, capital, \$600,000, number of yards of Cotton goods made annually, 5,000,000, number of operatives, 575, wages per year, \$120,000—one Iron Factory, employs 8 hands, uses 250 tons of Iron annually—four Machine Shops, employ 80 hands, value of machinery made per year, \$75,000—1 Gum Copal establishment, employs 35 men, at a pay of \$1,00 per day. Amount of Copal cleaned per annum, 1,413,233 lbs., use 400 boxes for the same, holding 3000 lbs., using 130,000 feet of lumber—1 Brass Foundry, employs 4 men, value manufactured, \$10,000—Salem Laboratory Company, capital \$25,000, value manufactured per annum, \$67,000, employ 25 hands. The articles manufactured are Sulphuric Acid, alum, and black vitriol—Forest River Lead Co., value of Lead manufactured, \$10,000 per year, White lead, \$90,000, number of men employed, 34—1 establishment for the manufacture of Sperm Oil, Candles, &c., value of Oil made, \$55,000, Sperm Candles, \$14,000—Tanners, 41, number of hides tanned, 165,000 per annum, value of Leather manufactured, \$645,000, number of hands employed, 300—2 Cordage Factories, employ 60 hands each—3 Twine Factories. The Foreign Commerce is extensive, employing over 100 vessels of a tonnage of 25,000, and 13,000 tons of coasting shipping.



CITY OF LOWELL.

Officers, 1849.

JOSIAH B. FRENCH, Mayor.

James H. B. Ayer,
James B. Francis,
Daniel D. Crombie,
George Brownwell,

Aldermen.

Joseph Bedlow,
Cyril French,
Artemas L. Brooks,
Daniel Carter.

Common Council.

Ward 1. Jesse Huse,
Gerry Wilson,
John W. Smith,
Alfred S. Saunders.

Ward 2. William H. Flagg,
Ivers Taylor,
Isaac S. Morse,
Ambrose Lawrence.

Ward 3. Alfred Gilman,
Andrew C. Wheelock,
Elisha Davis,
James Dinsmore.

Ward 4. Nathaniel B. Favor,
Caleb Crosby,
Ezekiel Wright,
Waldo A. Fisher.

Ward 5. Maynard Bragg,
William W. Morse,
Joshua Decatur,
A. T. Melvin.

Ward 6. John Aiken,
Stephen P. Sargent,
Jeremiah M. Currier,
George S. Wright.

School Committee.—Ward 1, A. H. Brown, M.D.; Ward 2, Rev. S. W. Hanks; Ward 3, E. B. Patch; Ward 4, I. W. Beard; Ward 5, Rev. W. H. Brewster; Ward 6, Rev. Willard Child.

FIRST CANAL IN LOWELL.*

Ever since the settlement of the country, much rafting business has been done on the Merrimack River. Its shores were covered with a forest, which furnished timber, lumber, and fuel, and it soon became an important object to float this down to Newburyport, either for ship-

* We are indebted for the following to an interesting little work by the Rev. Henry A. Miles, entitled "Lowell as it Was, and as it Is."

building there, or for transportation to other places. The chief difficulty attending this, was the passage of the Pawtucket Falls. Here was a descent of thirty-two feet — not perpendicular, but over several rapids, in circuitous channels, with a violent current, and amidst sharp-pointed rocks. To accomplish this descent with rafts was dangerous when the river was swollen, and was laborious when the river was low; and this fact suggested the plan of a canal round the falls, by which the descent might be easily made. Accordingly an act was passed, June 27, 1792, incorporating Dudley Atkins Tyng, William Coombs, Joseph Tyler, Nicholas Johnson, and Joshua Carter, and such others as might join them, into "a body politic and corporate forever, by the name of the Proprietors of Locks and Canals on Merrimack River," with the usual powers granted to canal companies.

They soon commenced operations. They laid out the course of a canal from a point on the southern shore of Merrimack River, just above the falls, and, passing round them at a sweep of about a mile in distance, entered the Concord River, a few rods above its junction with the Merrimack. The canal was one mile and a half in length, and four locks accomplished the descent of thirty-two feet. The whole expenditure was fifty thousand dollars. The first boat passed through the canal in 1797. An incident which then occurred is well remembered by many now living. This being the first canal that was built in this country, hundreds of both sexes and of all ages had assembled to witness the passage of the first boat. They stood around and upon the first lock; and as soon as the boat, containing the directors and invited gentlemen, had entered the lock, its sides suddenly gave way. Spectators and voyagers both were submerged, and were carried with great violence down the stream. Fortunately no life was lost. This inauspicious beginning was attended with consequences no more serious than an unexpected bath, and a great fright.

The stock of this canal was divided into five hundred shares, the owners of which were scattered throughout Middlesex and Essex counties. It proved to be poor property. Its value was greatly diminished by the bolder enterprise of the Middlesex Canal, connecting the Merrimack River, above the falls, with Boston Harbor. This was undertaken in 1793, and completed in 1804. Much of the lumber, which would otherwise have gone to Newburyport, was taken directly to Boston. Hence the shares of the Locks and Canals Company were easily obtained, at less than their par value, when it was proposed to use the waters of the canal for manufacturing purposes



CITY OF ROXBURY.

Officers, 1848-9.

HENRY A. S. DEARBORN, Mayor.

| | | |
|---|----------------------|--|
| Benjamin F. Campbell, Robert Gardner, Samuel P. Blake, Richard Ward, | } <i>Aldermen.</i> { | Wm. B. Kingsbury, Calvin Young, Francis C. Head, William Keith. |
|---|----------------------|--|

Common Council.

Linus B. Comins, President.

| | |
|---|---|
| <p>Ward 1. Daniel Jackson, Simeon Litchfield, Ebenezer Chamberlain.</p> <p>Ward 2. Abraham G. Parker, George S. Griggs, Esdras Lord.</p> <p>Ward 3. William G. Eaton, William J. Reynolds, William A. Crafts.</p> <p>Ward 4. Alvah Kittredge, J. N. Brewer, Nathaniel Mayhew.</p> | <p>Ward 5. Linus B. Comins, Stephen Hammond, Samuel Walker.</p> <p>Ward 6. Franklin Fearing, Atkins A. Clark, Enoch Nute.</p> <p>Ward 7. Ebenezer W. Stone, Theodore Dunn, Stephen M. Allen.</p> <p>Ward 8. Chauncey Jordan, George Brown, Benj. Guild.</p> |
|---|---|

Joseph W. Tucker, *City Clerk*, and *Clerk of Board of Aldermen*; Joshua Seaver, *Clerk of Common Council*; Horace Bacon, *City Messenger*; Isaac H. Meserve, *Superintendent of Almshouse*; Benjamin E. Cotting, M.D., *Almshouse Physician*; Isaac H. Meserve, *Pound-keeper*; Thomas Adams, *City Marshal*. *Overseers of the Poor*, the Mayor, *ex officio*, *Chairman*; Warren Marsh, Ira Allen, Thomas Simmons, Hosea B. Stiles, Moses Gragg, George Gregerson, Dr. C. M. Weld, Cornelius Cowing. J. W. Dudley, *Treasurer and Collector*; Abraham F. Howe, Joshua Seaver, John Fowle, *Assessors*; Moses Gragg, Hosea B. Stiles, William Keith, *Commissioners of Streets*.

*School Committee.*George Putnam, D.D., *Chairman.*Joshua Seaver, *Secretary.**Elected at Large.*—George Putnam, D.D., Samuel H. Walley, Jr., Rev. Cyrus H. Fay.*Elected in Wards.*—Ward 1, Dr. Horatio G. Morse, Rev. William R. Alger; Ward 2, Joshua Seaver, Alfred Williams; Ward 3, Francis Hilliard, Rev. J. S. Shailer; Ward 4, Rev. David Greene, [One Vacancy]; Ward 5, Rev. Daniel Leach, John H. Purkitt; Ward 6, Rev. Edmund F. Slafter, Dr. George Faulker; Ward 7, Theodore Dunn, Rev. G. Reynolds; Ward 8, Rev. Dexter Clapp, Abijah W. Draper.*Sub-Committees. — Books.* — Messrs. Putnam, Walley, Leach and Clapp.*Rules and Regulations.*—Messrs. Leach and Fay.*Sealers of Leather.*—James Guild, and Abijah S. Merriam.*Surveyors of Lumber.*—Gera Farnam, and Tillson William.*Measurers of Wood and Bark.*—Henry Basford, William Seaver, Stephen Faunce, Joseph Bugbee, Jonas Barnard, Robert Seaver, George James, Ebenezer Dudley, Charles E. Daniels, William S. Keith, Enoch Nute.*Cemetery at Forest Hills.**Board of Commissioners.*—Henry A. S. Dearborn, Alvah Kittredge, Francis C. Head, Henry Codman, George R. Russell. *Superintendent,* Daniel Brims.*Census of Roxbury, at various Periods.*

In 1810,—3669.

In 1820,—4135.

1830,—5249.

1837,—7493.

1840,—9089.

1845,—13,929.

Valuation of Estates, and number of Polls in Roxbury, from 1836 to 1848.

| Year. | Valuation. | Polls. | Year. | Valuation. | Polls. |
|-------|------------|--------|-------|------------|--------|
| 1836, | 5,582,400 | 1,833. | 1843, | 7,710,000 | 2,554. |
| 1837, | 5,875,000 | 2,114. | 1844, | 8,578,600 | 2,977. |
| 1838, | 5,979,900 | 2,046. | 1845, | 9,569,800 | 3,433. |
| 1839, | 6,438,600 | 2,129. | 1846, | 12,531,100 | 3,666. |
| 1840, | 6,721,000 | 2,300. | 1847, | 12,628,300 | 3,806. |
| 1841, | 6,941,600 | 2,274. | 1848, | 13,192,600 | 3,999. |
| 1842, | 7,341,600 | 2,570. | | | |



CITY OF CAMBRIDGE.

Officers 1848-9.

SIDNEY WILLARD, *Mayor.*

| | | | |
|---------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| Stephen T. Farwell, | } <i>Aldermen.</i> | { Thomas Whittemore, | |
| Ephraim Buttrick, | | | William L. Whitney, |
| Isaac Fay, | | | George Stevens. |

Common Council.

John C. Dodge, *President.*

| | |
|--|--|
| Ward 1. Jonas Wyeth 2d., E. A. Chapman, Ralph Day, Estes Howe, Wm. T. Richardson. | Ward 2. Levi Jennings, George Cummings, Eliphalet Davis, Jesse Fogg. |
| Ward 2. John C. Dodge, Charles Everett, Isaac Melvin, Aaron Rice, Samuel P. Heywood. | Ward 3. Lewis Hall, Anson Hooker, Elijah Spare, Jr., Horatio M. Hovey, John S. Ladd, William Wyman. |

Lucius R. Paige, *City Clerk*; Charles S. Newell, *Clerk Common Council*; Roland Litchfield, Jr., *City Messenger*; Abel W. Bruce, *City Treasurer*; Josiah W. Cook, Jonas Wyeth 2d, Edward G. Stevens, *Assessors*; Samuel Slocomb, *Collector of Taxes*; Abraham Edwards, *City Marshal*; R. Litchfield, Jr., Hiram Welch, *Deputy Marshals*; *Overseers of the Poor*, The Mayor, *ex officio*, Ward 1. Ebenezer Francis, Charles R. Metcalf; Ward 2. Hervey Davis, Edward T. Whitney; Ward 3. George W. Fifield, William A. Hall; *Warden of Almshouse*, George W. White; *Almshouse Physician*, Wm. W. Wellington; *Board of Health*, The Mayor and Aldermen; *Chief Engineer*, Samuel Saunders.

School Committee. — The Mayor, ex officio.

| | |
|--|---|
| Ward 1. John A. Albro, George Livermore. | Wm. W. Wellington. |
| Ward 2. Joseph W. Parker, William A. Stearns, | Ward 3. Moses Clark, Wm. R. G. Mellen. |

We make the following extract from the Annual Report of the Committee of Finance, made March, 1848, with regard to the Receipts and Expenditures of the city of Cambridge.

The valuation of estates, real and personal, as taken from the books of the Assessors, was as follows :

| | Polls. | Real. | Personal. |
|-------------------------|--------|-------------|-------------|
| Ward I..... | 812 | \$1,808,675 | \$1,248,252 |
| " II..... | 1558 | 2,444,311 | 1,076,974 |
| " III..... | 1017 | 840,950 | 371,723 |
| Non Residents,..... | | 1,879,354 | 136,290 |
| Total Real Estate,..... | | \$6,973,290 | \$2,833,239 |
| " Personal " | | 2,833,239 | |

Total Valuation,\$9,806,529

The assessment was \$5 40 on \$1,000.

The account of Receipts and Expenditures for the year stands thus :

| | |
|---|-------------|
| Receipts from Taxes,..... | \$50,487 98 |
| " " Drain Taxes, | 70 95 |
| " " Dog Taxes,..... | 182 00 |
| " " City Hall, oil, fuel, &c.,..... | 64 59 |
| " " Hay Scales, | 293 84 |
| " " Fines for breach of Ordinances,..... | 124 50 |
| " " Land sold, rent, and interest..... | 3,150 32 |
| " " Brighton, West Cambridge, and Lexington,— | |
| Bridge account,..... | 1,323 20 |
| " " Watering Streets,..... | 550 00 |
| " " Commonwealth; Pauper account,..... | 1,056 20 |
| Receipts from Commonwealth; Small Pox account,..... | 154 87 |
| " " Income of School Fund,..... | 526 38 |
| " " Work done by the City,..... | 241 36 |
| " " Hancock Free Bridge Co., for stone,..... | 119 00 |
| " " Grant for Watch,..... | 525 00 |
| " " Loan from Lowell Inst. for Savings,..... | 8,240 00 |
| " " Various other sources, | 267 64 |
| | <hr/> |
| | \$67,377 83 |
| Add temporary loans from the Cambridge Bank,..... | 19,100 00 |
| Also, balance in Treasury, March 1, 1847,..... | 9,532 64 |

And we have the amount reported by the Treasurer,.....\$96,010 47

The aggregate expenditure for City purposes has been.....\$75,799 23

Add Cambridge Bank notes, paid,.....14,100 00

Add for land purchased, and subsequently sold,.....1,600 00

Also, orders drawn and unpaid, March 1, 1847,.....1,184 25

And we have a total of.....\$92,683 47

Deduct orders drawn and unpaid, March 1, 1848,.....1,662 23

And we have the amount of payments from the Treasury,.....\$91,021 24

Which being deducted from the amount of receipts,.....96,010 47

Will leave the balance reported in the hands of the Treasurer,....\$4,969 23



CITY OF CHARLESTOWN.

Officers, 1848-9.

GEORGE WASHINGTON WARREN, *Mayor.*

| | | | | |
|------------------|---|------------------|---|-------------------|
| Dexter Bowman, | } | <i>Aldermen.</i> | } | Phineas J. Stone, |
| Ebenezer Barker, | | | | Thomas Hooper, |
| Paul Willard, | | | | John Cheever. |

Common Council.

Charles W. Moore, *President.*

| | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Ward 1. Melvin Simmons, | Ward 3. Marshall Blanchard, |
| Kendall Bailey, 2d, | Philip B. Holmes, |
| Jacob Caswell, | Jesse Mann. |
| Henry A. Pierce, | Ward 4. David C. Willis, |
| Moses G. Cobb, | James Damon, |
| Edward Riddle. | Joseph Young, |
| Ward 2. P. S. Briggs, | Seth W. Lewis, |
| John Sanborn, | William S. Fretch. |
| Ichabod Lindsey, | |

David Dodge, *City Clerk*; Abraham B. Shedd, *City Clerk, pro tempore*; Paul Willard, Jr., *Clerk of Common Council*; Nathaniel Pratt, *Messenger to the Board of Mayor and Aldermen*; George I. Lindsey, *Messenger to the Common Council*; Amos Stone, *City Treasurer*; Timothy Fletcher, Thomas Greenleaf, John Wesson, *Assessors*; John Gregory, Alfred Carlton, Ichabod Lindsey, Richard C. Bazin, Francis Turner, Thomas Greenleaf, *Overseers of the Poor*.

Richard Nichols, *City Marshal*; Adolphus J. Carter, *Deputy City Marshal*.

Fire Department.

Isaac Cook, *Chief Engineer*; Henry Conn, *1st Assistant Engineer*; James M. Gardner, *2d Assistant Engineer*; Stephen P. Wiley, *3d Assistant Engineer*.

Ward Officers.

- Ward 1. John Wesson, *Warden*; Lenthel W. Phillips, *Clerk*; Caleb Rand, John B. Wilson, William W. Pierce, *Inspectors*.
 Ward 2. Jonathan Locke, *Warden*; E. D. Pierce, *Clerk*; P. S. Briggs, Jotham Barry, Jr., A. P. Baxter, *Inspectors*.
 Ward 3. Timothy Fletcher, *Warden*; E. P. Brigham, *Clerk*; Hiram P. Remick, G. B. Albee, George E. Edmands, *Inspectors*.

School Committee at Large.

Edward Thorndike, J. W. Bemis, George Farrar, John Sanborn, James Adams.

Ward No 1. Seth J. Thomas, George A. Parker.

Ward No. 2. N. Y. Culbertson, James Miskelly.

Ward No. 8. H. K. Frothingham, Joseph F. Tufts.

Census of Charlestown.

| 1810. | 1820. | 1830. | 1837. | 1840. | 1846. |
|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| 4,954 | 6,591 | 8,787 | 10,101 | 11,484 | 13,718 |

Oldmixon, in his History, furnishes the following description of Charlestown.*

"Charlestown, the mother of Boston, is much more populous than Cambridge, and exceeds it much in respect of trade, being situated between two rivers, Mystic river and Charles river, and parted from Boston only by the latter, over which there is a ferry so well tended, that a bridge would not be much more convenient, except in winter, when the ice will neither bear nor suffer a boat to move through it. Though the river is much broader about the town, it is not wider in the ferry passage than the Thames between London and Southwark. The profits of this ferry belong to Harvard College in Cambridge, and are considerable. The town is so large as to take up all the space between the two rivers. 'Tis beautified, with a handsome large church, a market-place by the river side, and two long streets leading down to it. The inferior court is held here the second Tuesday in March and December, and the superior the last Tuesday in January. Captain Uring writes that 'Charlestown is divided from Boston by a large navigable river, which runs several miles up the country. It is near half as big, but not so conveniently situated for trade, though capable of being made as strong, it standing also on a peninsula. 'Tis said one thousand vessels clear annually from these two towns only, more than from all the European Colonies in America not in English hands.'"

* See Frothingham's excellent History of Charlestown—publishing in numbers.



CITY OF NEW BEDFORD.

ABRAHAM H. HOWLAND, *Mayor.*

| | | | | |
|---|---|------------------|---|--|
| Thomas Nye, Jr. Thomas B. White, Ivory H. Bartlett, | } | <i>Aldermen.</i> | } | William H. Taylor, Jonathan Bourne, Jr. Edward W. Howland. |
|---|---|------------------|---|--|

Common Council..

Charles R. Tucker, *President.*

Ward 1. Joseph Clark,
 Abraham Gardner,
 Abraham Ashley, 2d,
 Clement P. Covell.

Ward 2. Perry G. Macomber,
 Isaac M. West,
 Abraham Delano,
 Pardon Potter.

Ward 3. Peleg Butts, Jr.,
 Nathan Chase,
 Henry Evans,
 William Phillips.

Ward 4. William Hall,
 Caleb L. Ellis,
 Augustus P. Hamblin,
 Daniel McKenzie.

Ward 5. Charles R. Tucker,
 Oliver Swain,
 William Gifford,
 Charles Hitch.

Ward 6. B. Franklin Howland,
 Joseph Goodspeed,
 Humphrey Anthony,
 James L. Pierce.

Isaac M. Richardson, *City Clerk*; Luther G. Hewins, *Clerk of the Common Council*; James Harper, *City Messenger*; Henry H. Crapo, *Treasurer and Collector of Taxes*; Timothy Ingraham, *City Marshal*; Shubael G. Edwards, William C. Russell, *Assistant Marshals*; Charles W. Underwood, Daniel Ripley, Marshall B. Bird, George W. Sherman, Lewis G. Allen, Joshua P. Dunbar, *Constables*; Calvin Staples, *Superintendent of Streets and Surveyor of Land*; Richard Davenport, *Clerk of the Market*; Ward 1. Obed Nye, Ward 2. Charles D. Burt; Ward 3. Robert Ingraham; Ward 4. William A. Gordon; Ward 5. James Cannon; Ward 6. Alanson Williston, *Overseers of the Poor*; Ward 1. John Davis; Ward 2. John Bryant; Ward 3. Peleg Clark; Ward 4. Levi L. Crane; Ward 5. Francis Baker; Ward 6. Benjamin K. Sayer, *Assessors.*

TABLE OF VESSELS IN THE WHALE FISHERY, JAN. 1, 1849.

| | Ships & Barks. | Brigs. | Schs. | Tonnage. |
|-------------------------|----------------|--------|-------|----------|
| New Bedford | 247 | 2 | 1 | 81,075 |
| Fairhaven | 49 | | | 15,805 |
| Dartmouth | 4 | 1 | | 111 |
| Westport | 11 | 4 | | 2,804 |
| Mattapoisett | 6 | 4 | | 1,880 |
| Sippican | 1 | | | 256 |
| Wareham | 1 | | | 374 |
| <hr/> | | | | |
| District of New Bedford | 315 | 11 | 1 | 102,305 |
| Falmouth | 3 | | | 1,106 |
| Holmes Hole | 3 | | | 949 |
| Edgartown | 6 | 2 | | 2,408 |
| Nantucket | 66 | 2 | 1 | 23,477 |
| Yarmouth | | 1 | | 90 |
| Provincetown | 1 | 4 | 5 | 1,260 |
| Plymouth | 1 | | | 175 |
| Lynn | 2 | | | 720 |
| Salem | 1 | | | 398 |
| Somerset | 1 | | | 137 |
| Fall River | 5 | | | 1,615 |
| Bristol | 1 | | | 222 |
| Warren | 20 | | | 6,647 |
| Providence | 4 | | | 1,458 |
| Newport | 6 | | | 1,984 |
| Stonington | 21 | | | 6,414 |
| Mystic | 15 | | 1 | 4,897 |
| New London | 48 | 1 | 4 | 17,880 |
| Bridgeport | 2 | | | 709 |
| Sagharbor | 41 | | | 14,658 |
| Greenport | 10 | | | 3,059 |
| New Suffolk | 1 | | | 227 |
| Cold Spring | 8 | | | 3,315 |

| | | | | |
|-----------------|-----|----|----|---------|
| January 1, 1849 | 581 | 21 | 12 | 196,110 |
|-----------------|-----|----|----|---------|

| | | | | |
|-----------------|-----|----|----|---------|
| January 1, 1848 | 621 | 22 | 16 | 210,663 |
|-----------------|-----|----|----|---------|

| | | | |
|----|---|---|--------|
| 40 | 1 | 4 | 14,553 |
|----|---|---|--------|

Showing a diminution in the Whaling Fleet during 1848 of 40 ships, 1 brig, 4 schrs.,—of 14,553 tons.

Oil transported by the N. Bedford and Taunton Railroad, in 1848.

| | Bbbs. | | Bbbs. |
|-----------|-------|------------|--------|
| January, | 5,980 | July, | 4,233 |
| February, | 4,483 | August, | 3,160 |
| March, | 6,774 | September, | 3,480 |
| April, | 5,015 | October, | 5,373 |
| May, | 4,757 | November, | 6,884 |
| June, | 3,937 | December, | 6,406 |
| Total, | | | 65,682 |

THE CITY OF WORCESTER.

*Officers, 1848-9.*LEVI LINCOLN, *Mayor.*

| | | |
|---|----------------------|---|
| Parley Goddard, Benj. F. Thomas, John W. Lincoln. Ja's S. Woodworth, | } <i>Aldermen.</i> { | William B. Fox, James Estabrook, Isaac Davis, Stephen Salisbury. |
|---|----------------------|---|

*Common Council.*Thomas Chamberlain, *President.*

| | |
|--|--|
| Ward 1. Freeman Upham, John Sutton, Samuel B. Scott. | Ward 5. Isaac Goddard, Josiah G. Perry, Benj. F. Stowell. |
| Ward 2. Horace Chenery, Edward Lamb, Calvin Brigham. | Ward 6. Edwin Draper, Adolphus Morse, Nathaniel Brooks. |
| Ward 3. Benj. F. Heywood, Charles Bowen, John Gates. | Ward 7. Alexander H. Bulloch, Albert Curtis, Daniel Goddard. |
| Ward 4. Alvin Allen, Darius Rice, Stephen Bartlett. | Ward 8. W. T. Merrifield, Calvin Foster, T. Chamberlain. |

Charles A. Hamilton, *City Clerk, and Clerk of Board of Aldermen*; William A. Smith, *Clerk of Common Council*; David Gleason, *City Messenger*; John Boyden, *Treasurer and Collector*; Frederic Wm. Paine, Putnam W. Taft, Samuel Davis, *Assessors*; *Overseers of the Poor*, the Mayor, *Chairman of the Board*, Alpheus Merrifield, Joseph Walker, Jr., Henry Prentiss, R. P. Noyes, Samuel Perry, Willard Brown, N. R. Parkhurst, John Hammond. George Jones, *City Marshal*; Frederic Warren, Edwin Eaton, *Assistant Marshals*.

CITY OF WORCESTER.*

The town of Worcester adopted the form of City Government in 1848. It is bounded north by Holden and West Boylston, east by Shrewsbury, south by Millbury and Auburn, and west by Leicester and Paxton.

* We copy the above notice of Worcester from Hayward's Gazetteer, a work which we commend to the public.

Worcester was formerly very large; it contained the territory of some of the adjoining towns. An attempt was made to settle this part of the country as early as 1675, but the hostility of the Indians was such as to prevent a permanent settlement until 1713, when Jonas Rice and family became permanent residents, on the 21st of October of that year. The Indians were very numerous; they had towns on Tatnuck and Boggachoag hills, and called the neighboring country *Quinsigamond*, the name of a lake, or long pond, which skirts the eastern border of the town.

It is stated that "in 1718 there were in the town fifty-eight humble dwelling-houses; some were furnished with windows of diamond glass," while others obtained the light "through the dim transparency of oiled paper."

Worcester is watered by numerous rivers, brooks, and rivulets. Mill brook, a branch of the Blackstone, and Tatnuck and Boggachoag rivers, and Turkey brook, branches of French river, are the principal. These streams, though not large, are constant, and furnish the town with a good hydraulic power. In 1845 the population of Worcester was eleven thousand five hundred and fifty-six.

In 1719 a meeting-house was built in Worcester, a church organized, and the Rev. Andrew Gardner ordained. Mr. Gardner's successors were, Rev. Isaac Burr, in 1725; Rev. Thaddeus Maccarty, in 1747; Rev. Samuel Austin, D.D., in 1790; Rev. Charles A. Goodrich, in 1816; Rev. Aretius B. Hull, in 1821; Rev. Rodney A. Miller, in 1827.

Second Church. The Rev. Aaron Bancroft was settled in 1786; Rev. Alonzo Hill, in 1827.

The public and private Schools, and other Literary Institutions in this town, are of a high order:—perhaps in no part of the world is education more cherished and honored than in Worcester.

The manufactures of Worcester are large and important; and in no town in New England are the domestic interests of the country more ardently cherished. In the year 1837, the value of its manufactures amounted to nearly eleven hundred thousand dollars; since which the amount has much increased, while many new operations have commenced, and new articles been manufactured. At that time, there were in Worcester eight woollen, five cotton, and two paper mills; an air and cupola furnace, nine woollen machinery factories, three tin factories, and manufacturers of coaches, chaises, boots, shoes, hats, cutlery, chairs, cabinet-ware, ploughs, straw bonnets, palm-leaf hats, wire, lead pipe, paper, machinery, &c.

VITAL STATISTICS OF MASSACHUSETTS.*

The seventh Annual Report of Massachusetts shows that there were returned to the Secretary of State 16,515 births, 5,287 marriages, and 11,346 deaths, that took place within the Commonwealth during the year ending April 30th, 1848.

This is not a complete account of these events within the whole State, for no returns of either Births, Marriages, or Deaths, were received from twenty-nine cities and towns; viz., Boston, Beverly, Wenham, Somerville, Dana, Phillipston, Upton, Conway, Heath, Northfield, Rowe, Adams, Becket, Cheshire, Hancock, Hinsdale, Stockbridge, Sandisfield, Worthington, Boston Corner, Fairhaven, Seekonk, Abington, Middleboro', Plymouth, Dennis, Marshpee, Welfleet and Truro. No returns of Births and Deaths were received from six towns, viz., Acton, Pelham, Greenfield, Shutesbury, Duxbury, and Stow. None of Marriages and Deaths from Munroe. None of Births from fourteen towns, viz., Andover, Boxboro', Concord, Woburn, Littleton, Boylston, Oxford, Cummington, Easthampton, Holland, Pittsfield, Richmond, Tyringham, and Williamstown. And none of Deaths from ten towns, viz., North Chelsea, Watertown, Athol, Ware, Chester, Palmer, Braintree, Brookline, Dartmouth, and Carver. Of the three hundred and fifteen cities and towns in the State, only two hundred and fifty-one made full reports, thirty-five made partial reports, and twenty-nine made none.

Beside these failures, the reports from some other towns are manifestly incomplete, the returning officer giving only such cases as came to his knowledge by accident or otherwise, without pretending to give all that had occurred within his town.

The Registration Reports do not show the frequency of Births, Marriages, or Deaths relative to the population of the whole State, nor do they afford any means of comparing the force of mortality in one district with that in another, or the value of life and the progress of population in this State with those in any other State or Country.

The following numbers are stated in the Registration Reports.

| Year. | 1842. | 1843. | 1844. | 1845. | 1846. | 1847. | 1848. | 7 years. |
|------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
| Births,... | 8,471 | 8,750 | 14,757 | 15,711 | 16,486 | 17,097 | 16,515 | 97,787 |
| Marriages, | 5,742 | 5,807 | 4,304 | 4,868 | 5,263 | 5,890 | 5,287 | 36,656 |
| Deaths, .. | 9,544 | 10,684 | 8,388 | 8,844 | 9,360 | 11,068 | 11,346 | 69,169 |

The sexes of the children which were born are stated in the last five reports so far as they were received by the Secretary. They were, males, 39,945; females, 38,096.

The conditions of the persons who were married are stated in the reports from 1844 to 1848, inclusive. They were, bachelors, 17,511; widowers, 3,136; maids, 19,413; widows, 1,467.

The ages of the marrying parties are stated in the four last reports. Of those who were married for the first time, the ages were as follow:

| | Under 20. | 20 to 25. | 25 to 30. | 30 to 40. | Over 40. |
|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| Bachelors, | 253 | 6,563 | 4,782 | 1,519 | 226 |
| Maids, | 3,825 | 7,223 | 2,299 | 894 | 311 |

* Communicated by Edward Jarvis, M.D.

The whole number of deaths from specified causes* was, in the last year, 9,954; in the six previous years, 47,530; total in seven years, 57,484.

The following table shows the general classification of fatal diseases, and the proportion in each class to the whole number.

| | Total Deaths. | | To 10,000 Deaths from all specified causes, there were, in | |
|--|---------------|-------|--|--------|
| | 6 years. | 1848. | 6 years. | 1848. |
| All causes, | 47,530 | 9,954 | 10,000 | 10,000 |
| Endemic, Epidemic, & Contagious, | 12,418 | 8,421 | 2,612 | 8,437 |
| Of uncertain Seat, | 6,501 | 966 | 1,867 | 971 |
| Of Nervous System, | 4,348 | 862 | 914 | 866 |
| Of Respiratory Organs, | 14,043 | 2,987 | 2,954 | 2,961 |
| Of Circulatory Organs, | 877 | 228 | 184 | 229 |
| Of Digestive Organs, | 2,465 | 349 | 518 | 350 |
| Of Urinary Organs, | 204 | 57 | 42 | 57 |
| Of Organs of Generation, | 550 | 104 | 115 | 104 |
| Of Organs of Locomotion, | 233 | 50 | 49 | 50 |
| Of the Skin, | 82 | 10 | 17 | 10 |
| Of Old Age, | 3,781 | 638 | 795 | 638 |
| Of External Causes, | 1,989 | 347 | 418 | 349 |

The most common and fatal diseases.

| | Total Deaths. | | To 10,000 Deaths from all specified causes, there were, in | |
|--------------------------------|---------------|-------|--|-------|
| | 6 years. | 1848. | 6 years. | 1848. |
| Fevers, | 14,056 | 1,214 | 2,959 | 1,219 |
| Scarlet Fever, | 2,757 | 176 | 580 | 176 |
| Croup, | 1,062 | 265 | 223 | 266 |
| Diarrhoea and Dysentery, | 1,771 | 1,319 | 372 | 1,325 |
| Consumption, | 11,344 | 2,387 | 2,386 | 2,398 |
| Lung Fever, | 2,202 | 269 | 463 | 270 |

The deaths in the seven reported years respectively were

| | 1842. | 1843. | 1844. | 1845. | 1846. | 1847. | 1848. |
|------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| From Casualties, | 69 | 91 | 81 | 84 | 181 | 129 | 138 |
| From Burns and Scalds, | 31 | 28 | 22 | 33 | 86 | 27 | 27 |
| From Drowning, | 152 | 64 | 88 | 114 | 115 | 178 | 100 |
| From Intemperance, | 76 | 47 | 40 | 23 | 19 | 80 | 27 |
| From Suicide, | 37 | 28 | 32 | 29 | 31 | 36 | 38 |

During the seven years, of those whose ages are reported, 24,992 died under 15 years of age; 25,566 between 15 and 70; and 10,210 after completing their 70th year. Forty and one half per cent of these died in the preparatory period of life, before they reached their

self-sustaining years; forty three per cent. died in the active period, and sixteen and one half per cent. fulfilled their days.

There is a difference in the longevity of persons connected with various employments, as shown by the following table, taken from the reports of seven years, including none under 20 years of age.

| Employment. | Number. | Average Age. |
|--|---------|--------------|
| Farmers,..... | 4,833 | 64.9 |
| Merchants, Traders, &c.,..... | 522 | 59 11 |
| Laborers,..... | 1,677 | 48.27 |
| Professional Men,..... | 466 | 48.06 |
| Mechanics,..... | 8,609 | 46.91 |
| Female Domestic, Operatives, Seamstresses, &c.,..... | 1,868 | 46.02 |
| Seamen, Fishermen, &c.,..... | 1,227 | 42.77 |
| Clerks, Public Officers, &c.,..... | 261 | 41.68 |

PAUPERS IN MASSACHUSETTS.*

Number of Persons relieved or supported as Paupers during the Year.

Suffolk County, 4,643; Essex County, 2,586; Middlesex County, 3,619; Worcester County, 1,783; Hampshire County, 257; Hampden County, 476; Franklin County, 261; Berkshire County, 419; Norfolk County, 1,620; Bristol County, 1,853; Plymouth County, 543; Barnstable County, 274; Nantucket County, 817; Dukes County, 42. Total, 18,693.

Number of the preceding having a legal settlement in the town, or elsewhere in this Commonwealth.....7,166
 Number of State paupers.....9,431
 Number of State paupers who are foreigners.....7,418
 Number of foreigners from England and Ireland.....6,707
 Number of persons relieved in Almshouses during the year....8,833
 Average number supported in Almshouses.....4,028
 Average weekly cost of supporting each pauper in Almshouses \$1 01³⁴/₁₀₀
 Number of persons in Almshouses unable to perform labor....4,057
 Estimated value of labor performed by paupers in Almshouses.....\$16,232 00
 Number of persons aided and supported out of Almshouses....9,817
 Average weekly cost of supporting paupers out of Almshouses \$1 07 7-19
 Number of insane relieved or supported.....611
 Number of idiots relieved or supported.....324
 Paupers by reasons of insanity or idiocy.....729
 Proportion of paupers probably made so by intemperance in themselves or others.....9,567
 Number of foreign paupers who have come into the Commonwealth within one year.....1,494
 Net amount of expense of supporting and relieving paupers, including interest on Almshouse establishments.....\$372,749 75

* From a Report prepared by Wm. B. Calhoun, Secretary of State.

MASSACHUSETTS STATE PRISON.

Frederick Robinson, *Warden*; J. W. Bemis, *Physician*; Jared Curtis, *Chaplain*; Bradford Sumner, Samuel Greele, Abraham F. Howe, *Inspectors*.

There is no Institution in the Commonwealth better managed than this. The *Warden* is a man of intelligence and energy. He is a true friend to the prisoner, — and affords ample evidence that he understands how to reform the criminal. He merits the highest consideration for his untiring efforts to do good. We give the following particulars, which will afford some idea of the present condition of the Prison.

The whole number of convicts remaining in Prison October 1, 1847, was 288; the whole number of convicts received into the Prison during the year ending September 30, 1848, is 122. From Worcester Insane Hospital, where he had been sent from this Prison as insane, 1. Total, 410.

Discharged from the Prison during the year, ending September 30, 1848, by expiration of sentence, 94; by remission of sentence, 27; by order of Court, 1. Total, 129.

By removal to Lunatic Hospital, 2; escaped, 2; died, 3.

Number remaining in Prison September 30, 1848, 281.

Ages of those in Prison.

15 to 20 years, 41; 20 to 30 years, 137; 30 to 40 years, 52; 40 to 50 years, 30; 50 to 60 years, 18; 60 to 70 years, 2; over 70 years, 1.

Of the 123 convicts received into Prison during the past year, 49 were convicted at Boston; 3 at Worcester; 9 at Taunton; 3 at Lowell; 4 at Northampton; 2 at Lenox; 2 at Greenfield; 1 at Barnstable; 1 at Cambridge; 1 at Springfield; 10 at New Bedford; 10 at Dedham; 5 at Plymouth; 4 at Ipswich; 5 at Concord; 1 at Newburyport; 2 at Salem.

Terms of sentences of those now in Prison, 1848, 1 to 2 years, 50; 2 to 3 years, 71; 3 to 4 years, 56; 4 to 5 years, 38; 5 years, 13; 6 years, 7; 7 years, 8; 8 years, 3; 9 years, 1; 10 years, 10; 13 years, 1; 14 years, 1; 15 years, 1; 18 years, 3; 35 years, 1; life, 7.

Of the 281 Convicts now in Prison, 50 are recommitments, as follows: 39 are second comers, 9 third comers, 1 fourth comer, and 1 sixth comer.

States and Counties of which those received last year are natives: Mass., 44; Maine, 6; N. H., 8; Vermont, 2; Conn., 2; R. I., 6; N. Y., 16; Penn., 3; Md., 1; N. C., 1; S. C., 1; La., 1; Ohio, 1; Texas, 1; Florida, 1; Canada, 1; England, 7; Ireland, 16; New Brunswick, 1; Germany, 1; Switzerland, 1; France, 1; Scotland, 1; 122.

The disbursements of the Prison for the year ending September 30, 1848, have been \$35,115.04, and the income for the same period \$32,387.82,—amount deficit of income, \$2,727.22.

There is a LIBRARY of about 500 volumes at the Prison, and it must, indeed, be cheering to the philanthropist to see with what inter-

est the prisoners take out the books to read—which they are permitted to do every Saturday afternoon. The Hon. Francis C. Gray has recently made a donation of fifty dollars to be expended for books to be added to the Library, and we hope that others may be induced to follow this good example. Contributions of money or books, we have no doubt, would be gladly received by the Warden.

JAILS AND HOUSES OF CORRECTION.

Aggregate of Abstract Returns of the Jails and Houses of Correction of Massachusetts for the year ending Nov. 1, 1848.

Whole number of Prisoners in all the Jails and Houses of Correction, during the year ending November 1, 1848, 8,260; males, 6,843; females, 1,377; adults, 7,063; minors, 1,146; white persons, 7,693; colored, 526; able to read or write, 2,520; addicted to intemperance, 2,453; confined for debt, 1,177; confined for insanity, 43; remaining in confinement, November 1, 1848, 962; average cost of board of each prisoner, per week, \$1.71; estimated value of labor in Houses of Correction, \$9,657.55; total amount of expenses of Jails and Houses of Correction, during the year, \$77,218.64.

STATE TREASURY.

We have been politely favored by the Hon. State Treasurer with the following statement of the Finances of the Commonwealth for the past year.

Commonwealth of Massachusetts.

TREASURY OFFICE, BOSTON, JAN. 5, 1849.

| | | | |
|--------------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------------|
| The Receipts into the Treasury | | | |
| for 1848, were | | | \$505,394 79 |
| Cash on hand, Jan. 1, 1848, | \$6,134 77 | | |
| Western Rail-Road Stock and | | | |
| rights sold, | 166,000 00 | | |
| Temporary Loans unpaid, ... | 10,000 00 | \$182,134 77 | \$687,529 56 |
| The Expenditures during the | | | |
| year were, | | 548,674 92 | |
| Loans of 1847 repaid, | 5,000 00 | | |
| Rail-Road Loans, do. | 122,500 00 | 127,500 00 | 676,174 92 |
| Cash on hand, Jan. 1, 1849, .. | | | <u>\$11,354 64</u> |

| | | | |
|---|-------------|----------------------------|-------------------|
| The Receipts were under the following heads, viz: | | | |
| Auction Tax, .. | \$50,531 42 | Bank Tax, .. | 326,835 85 |
| Alien Passengers, 26,884 66 | | Pedlers' Licen's, 3,412 00 | |
| W.R.R. Dividend, 94,112 00 | | Att'y, Suffolk, 1,344 61 | |
| Miscellaneous, .. | 2,274 25 | | <u>505,394 79</u> |

The Expenditures for the year were as follows, viz:

| | | |
|--|----------------|-----------|
| Legislature, Council, Salaries, Fuel, Printing, &c., | \$187,216 | 96 |
| County Treasurers, for 2-3 of Criminal Costs, | 60,013 | 70 |
| Bounty to Volunteer Militia, | 20,554 | 00 |
| Rolls of accounts for Newspapers, &c., | 16,088 | 22 |
| “ for Paupers, Lunatics, &c., | 83,033 | 67 |
| Charitable and Scientific purposes, | 40,277 | 63 |
| State Reform School, | 53,516 | 68 |
| Weights, Measures, and Balances, | 20,900 | 00 |
| Interest on Rail-Road scrip and loans, | 54,989 | 27 |
| Miscellaneous, | 12,084 | 79 |
| | 548,674 | 92 |

Property of the Commonwealth, Jan. 1, 1849, \$1,663,660 87

Debt on its own account, 1,041,500 52

Balance in favor of the State, \$622,160 35

GOVERNORS OF THE STATES.

| | | | |
|--|---|---|---|
| John W. Dana, Jared W. Williams, Carlos Coolidge, George N. Briggs, Elisha Harris, Clark Bissell, Hamilton Fish, Daniel Haines, William F. Johnson, William Tharp, P. F. Thomas, — Floyd, Charles Manly, W. B. Seabrooke, George W. Towns, | Maine. N. Hampshire. Vermont. Massachusetts. Rhode Island. Connecticut. New York. N. Jersey. Pennsylvania. Delaware. Maryland. Virginia. N. Carolina. S. Carolina. Georgia. | Reuben Chapman, Joseph W. Matthews, Isaac Johnson, Thomas S. Drew, Nell S. Brown, John J. Crittenden, S. Ford, E. Ransom, Augustus C. French, Austin A. King, — Brown, George T. Wood, Ansel Briggs, Nelson Dewey, | Alabama. Mississippi. Louisiana. Arkansas. Tennessee. Kentucky. Ohio. Michigan. Indiana. Illinois. Missouri. Florida. Texas. Iowa. Wisconsin. |
|--|---|---|---|

Time of holding Elections.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Maine, N. Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New York, N. Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, N. Carolina, S. Carolina, Georgia, | 2d Monday in Sept. 2d Tuesday in March. 1st Tuesday in Sept. 2d Monday in Nov. 1st Wednesday in April. 1st Monday in April. 1st Monday in Nov. Tues. after 1st Mon. in Nov. 2d Tuesday in Oct. 2d Tuesday in Nov. 1st Wednesday in Oct. 4th Thursday in April. 1st Thursday in August. 2d Monday in Oct. 1st Monday in Oct. | Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Arkansas, Tennessee, Kentucky, Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Missouri, Michigan, Florida, Texas, Iowa, | 1st Monday in Aug. 1st Monday in Nov. 1st Monday in Nov. 1st Monday in Aug. 1st Thursday in Aug. 1st Monday in Aug. 2d Tuesday in Oct. 1st Monday in Aug. 1st Monday in Aug. 1st Monday in Aug. 1st Tuesday in Nov. 1st Thursday in Oct. 1st Monday in Nov. 1st Monday in Aug. |
|---|---|---|---|

OFFICERS OF THE SEVERAL STATES.*

MAINE.

Ezra B. French, Augusta, *Secretary of State*; Moses M'Donald, Augusta, *Treasurer*; Samuel Coney, Oldtown, *Land Agent*; William G. Crosby, Belfast, *Secretary Board of Education*; Wendell P. Smith, Portland, *Cumberland Co. Sheriff*.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

Thomas P. Treadwell, Concord, *Secretary of State*; William C. Prescott, Concord, *Deputy Secretary of State*; John Atwood, Concord, *Treasurer*; Nathaniel A. Davis, Sutton, *Merrimack Co.*, John Foster, Keene, *Cheshire Co.*, *Sheriffs*.

VERMONT.

James Mc M. Shafter, Burlington, *Secretary of State*; George Howes, Montpelier, *Treasurer*.

RHODE ISLAND.

Henry Bowen, Providence, *Secretary of State*; Stephen Cahoon, Newport, *Treasurer*; William H. Douglas, Newport, *Newport Co.*, Roger W. Potter, Providence, *Providence Co.*, *Sheriffs*.

CONNECTICUT.

John B. Robertson, Hartford, *Secretary of State*; Joseph B. Gilbert, Hartford, *Treasurer*.

NEW YORK.

Christopher Morgan, Auburn, *Secretary of State, and Superintendent Common Schools*; Alvah Hunt, Oxford, *Treasurer*.

NEW JERSEY.

Charles G. McChesney, Trenton, *Secretary of State*; John Mairs, Trenton, *Treas.*; J. Hammell, Trenton, *Mercer Co.*, *Sheriff*.

PENNSYLVANIA.

Townsend Haines, Chester Co., *Secretary of State, and Superintendent Common Schools*; Arnold Plumer, Westmoreland Co., *Treasurer*; John Laporte, Harrisburg, *Surveyor-General*.

DELAWARE.

Daniel M. Bates, Dover, *Secretary of State*; James Buckmaster, Dover, *Treasurer*; George Platt, Newcastle, *Sheriff*.

MARYLAND.

William T. Wooten, Annapolis, *Secretary of State*; Dennis Claude, Annapolis, *Treasurer*; George G. Brewer, Annapolis, *Register of Land Office*.

* The Secretaries of State and State Treasurers are inserted as residents at the Seat of Government of each State. We are compelled to omit some officers and statistics returned to us, for the want of room.

VIRGINIA.

William H. Richardson, Richmond, *Secretary of State*; Fabius M. Lawson, Richmond, *Treasurer*; Stafford H. Parker, Richmond, *Register of Land Office*.

NORTH CAROLINA.

Wm. Hill, Raleigh, *Secretary of State*; Charles L. Hinton, Raleigh, *Treasurer*.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

B. K. Hennegen, Columbia, *Secretary of State*; William C. Black, Columbia, *Comptroller-General*; Jeremiah D. Yates, Charleston, *Treasurer*; Wm. F. Arthur, Columbia, *Surveyor-General*.

GEORGIA.

Nathan C. Barnet, Milledgeville, *Secretary of State*; Wm. B. Tinsley, Milledgeville, *Treasurer*.

FLORIDA.

A. E. Maxwell, Tallahassee, *Secretary of State*; Wm. R. Hayward, Tallahassee, *Treasurer*.

ALABAMA.

William Garrett, Montgomery, *Secretary of State*; Wm. Graham, *Treasurer*.

MISSISSIPPI.

Samuel Stamps, *Secretary of State*; Richard Griffith, *Treasurer*.

LOUISIANA.

Chas. Gayarre, New Orleans, *Secretary of State*; Joseph Walker, New Orleans, *Treasurer*.

TEXAS.

W. D. Miller, Austin, *Secretary of State*; James H. Raymond, Austin, *Treasurer*; Geo. W. Smyth, Austin, *Commissioner of Land Office*.

ARKANSAS.

David B. Greer, Little Rock, *Secretary of State*; Samuel Adams, Little Rock, *Treasurer*.

TENNESSEE.

W. B. A. Ramsey, Nashville, *Secretary of State*; Anthony Dibrell, Nashville, *Treasurer*.

KENTUCKY.

Orlando Brown, Frankfort, *Secretary of State*; Peter Dudley, Frankfort, *Treasurer*; Bryan Y. Owsley, Frankfort, *Register Land Office*.

OHIO.

Samuel Galloway, Columbus, *Secretary of State and Superintendent of Schools*; Albert A. Bliss, Columbus, *Treasurer*.

MICHIGAN.

Geo. W. Peck, Michigan, *Secretary of State*; George B. Cooper, Michigan, *Treasurer*; Abiel Silver, Michigan, *Commissioner of Land Office*.

INDIANA.

John H. Thompson, Indianapolis, *Secretary of State*; Sam'l Hanna, Indianapolis, *Treasurer*.

ILLINOIS.

H. S. Cooley, Springfield, *Sec. of State and Sup. of Common Schools*; John Moore, Springfield, *Treasurer*; William Harvey, Springfield, Sangamon Co., *Sheriff*.

MISSOURI.

Falkland H. Martin, Jefferson City, *Secretary of State*; Peter G. Glover, Jefferson City, *Treasurer*; George W. Huston, Jefferson City, *Register of Lands*.

IOWA.

Elisha Cutler, Iowa City, *Secretary of State*; Morgan Reno, Iowa City, *Treasurer*; Geo. S. Hampton, Iowa City, *Clerk S. Court*.

WISCONSIN TERRITORY.

Thomas Mc Hugh, Madison, *Secretary of Territory*; Jairus C. Fairchild, Madison, *Treasurer*.

UNITED STATES.

EXECUTIVE GOVERNMENT.

| | |
|--|----------------|
| | <i>Salary.</i> |
| JAMES K. POLK, of Tennessee, President, | \$ 25,000 |
| GEORGE M. DALLAS, of Pennsylvania, Vice-President, | 5,000. |

The Cabinet.

| | | | |
|-------------------|---------------|----------------------|----------|
| James Buchanan, | Pennsylvania, | Secretary of State, | \$ 6,000 |
| Robert J. Walker, | Mississippi, | Sec. of Treasury, | 6,000 |
| Wm. L. Marcy, | New York, | Secretary of War, | 6,000 |
| John Y. Mason, | Virginia, | Secretary of Navy, | 6,000 |
| Cave Johnson, | Tennessee, | Post-Master-General, | 6,000 |
| Isaac Toucey, | Connecticut, | Attorney-General, | 4,000 |

Chief Clerks of the Departments.

| | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|----------|
| Wm. S. Derrick, | of State Department, | \$ 2,000 |
| McClintock Young, | of Treasury Department, | 2,000 |
| Archibald Campbell, Jr., | of War Department, | 2,000 |
| Robert W. Young, | of Navy Department, | 2,000 |

Officers of the Treasury Department.

| | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|----------|
| James W. McCulloh, | First Comptroller, | \$ 3,500 |
| William Selden, | Treasurer, | 3,000 |
| Daniel Graham, | Register, | 3,000 |
| R. H. Gillet, | Solicitor of the Treasury, | 3,500 |
| Henry Hubbard, Boston, | Assistant Treasurer, | 2,500 |
| Wm. C. Bouck, New York, | .. .. | 4,000 |
| J. R. Snowden, Philadelphia, | .. .. | 2,500 |
| Wm. Laval, Charleston, S. C., | .. .. | 2,500 |
| J. R. Macmurdo, New Orleans, | .. .. | 2,500 |
| George Penn, St. Louis, | .. .. | 2,500 |

THIRTIETH CONGRESS. THE SENATE.

GEORGE M. DALLAS, Pennsylvania, President.

[The terms of the Senators expire as stated.]*

| <i>Maine.</i> | <i>New Jersey.</i> |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Hannibal Hamlin, Hampden, 1851 | Wm. L. Dayton, Trenton, 1851 |
| J. W. Bradbury, Augusta, 1853 | Jacob W. Miller, Morristo'n, 1853 |
| <i>New Hampshire.</i> | <i>Pennsylvania.</i> |
| Ch. G. Atherton, Nashua, 1849 | Simon Cameron, Middlet'n, 1849 |
| JOHN P. HALE, Dover, 1853 | Daniel Sturgeon, Uniontown, 1851 |
| <i>Vermont.</i> | <i>Delaware.</i> |
| William Upham, Montpel'r, 1849 | John M. Clayton, Newcastle, 1851 |
| Samuel S. Phelps, Middleb'y, 1851 | Presley Spruance, Smyrna, 1853 |
| <i>Massachusetts.</i> | <i>Maryland.</i> |
| Daniel Webster, Boston, 1851 | Reverdy Johnson, Baltimore, 1851 |
| John Davis, Worcester, 1853 | James A. Pearce, Chestert'n, 1849 |
| <i>Rhode Island.</i> | <i>Virginia.</i> |
| Albert C. Greene, Provid'ce, 1851 | R. M. T. Hunter, Llo'ds, Es'x, 1853 |
| John H. Clarke, " 1853 | Jas. M. Mason, Winchester, 1851 |
| <i>Connecticut.</i> | <i>North Carolina.</i> |
| John M. Niles, Hartford, 1849 | Geo. E. Badger, Raleigh, 1849 |
| Roger S. Baldwin, N. Haven, 1853 | W. P. Mangum, Red Mount, 1853 |
| <i>New York.</i> | <i>South Carolina.</i> |
| John A. Dix, Albany, 1849 | A. P. Butler, Edgefield, C.H. 1853 |
| D. S. Dickinson, Bingham'ton, 1851 | J. C. Calhoun, Pendleton, 1853 |

* Whigs in Italics ; Democrats in Roman ; Independents in Small Capitals. This classification is copied from a respectable Journal, but we cannot vouch for its accuracy.

Georgia.

H. V. Johnson, Milledgeville, 1849
John Mc.P. Berrien, Savannah, 1853

Alabama.

Wm. R. King, Selma, 1849
 Benjamin Fitzpatrick, .. 1853

Mississippi.

Jefferson Davis, Warrenton, 1851
 Henry S. Foote, Jackson, 1853

Louisiana.

Henry Johnson, New River, 1849
 Solomon U. Downs, Monroe, 1853

Arkansas.

Solon Borland, Little Rock, 1849
 Wm. K. Sebastian, Helena, 1853

Tennessee.

John Bell, Nashville, 1853
 H. L. Turney, Winchest'r, 1851

Kentucky.

Thos. Metcalf, Forest Retreat, 1849
J. R. Underwood, Bow. Gr'n., 1853

Ohio.

William Allen, Chillicothe, 1849
Thomas Corwin, Lebanon, 1851

Michigan.

T. H. Fitzgerald, Niles, 1851
 Alpheus Felch, Ann Arbor, 1853

Indiana.

E. A. Hannegan, Covington, 1849
 Jesse D. Bright, Madison, 1851

Illinois.

Sidney Breese, Carlyle, 1849
 S. A. Douglas, Quincy, 1853

Missouri.

D. R. Atchison, Platte City, 1849
 Th. H. Benton, St. Louis, 1851

Florida.

David L. Yulee, St August. 1851
 J. D. Wescott, Jr., Tallah'see, 1849

Texas.

Samuel Houston, Raven Hill, 1853
 Thos. J. Rusk, Nacodogches, 1851

Iowa.

Geo. W. Jones.
 A. C. Dodge.

Wisconsin.

J. P. Walker, 1849
 Henry Dodge, 1851

Officers of the Senate.

Asbury Dickens, *Secretary*; Robert Beale, *Door-keeper*, and *Sergeant-at-Arms*; Henry Slicer, *Chaplain*.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES OF THE 30TH CONGRESS,

which will expire on the 3d of March, 1849.

ROBERT C. WINTHROP, of Massachusetts, Speaker.

MAINE.—7.

Belcher, Hiram, Farmington.
 Clapp, A. W. H., Portland.
 Clark, Franklin, Wiscasset.
 Hammons, David, Lovell.
 Smart, Eph'm K., Camden.
 Wiley, James S., Dover.
 Williams, Hez'ah, Castine.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.—4.

Johnson, Jas. H., Bath.
 Peaslee, Chs. H., Concord.
 Tuck, Amos, Exeter.
 Wilson, James, Keene.

VERMONT.—4.

Collamer, Jacob, Woodstock.

Henry, William, Bellows Falls.
Marsh, Geo. P., Burlington.
Peck, Lucius B., Montpelier.

MASSACHUSETTS.—10

Abbott, Amos, Andover.
Ashmun, George, Springfield.
Grinnell, Joseph, New Bedford.
Hale, Artemas, Bridgewater.
Hudson, Charles, Westminster.
King, Daniel P., S. Danvers.
Mann, Horace, West Newton.
Palfrey, John G., Cambridge.
Rockwell, Julius, Pittsfield.
Winthrop, R. C., Boston.

RHODE ISLAND.—2.

Cranston, R. B., Newport.
Thurston, B. B., Hopkinton.

CONNECTICUT.—4.

Dixon, James, Hartford.
Hubbard, S. D., Middletown.
Rockwell, J. A., Norwich.
Smith, Truman, Litchfield.

NEW YORK.—34.

Birdsall, Auburn, Binghampton.
Collins, William, Lowville.
Conger, H. S., Courtlandsville.
Duer, William, Oswego.
Gott, Daniel, Pompey.
Greeley, Horace, New York.
Hall, Nathan K., Buffalo.
Harvey, Putnam, Attica.
Holmes, Elias B., Brockport.
Hunt, Washington, Lockport.
Jenkins, T., Oneida Castle.
Kellogg, Orlando, Elizabethtown.
Lawrence, S., Franklin Co.
Lawrence, W. P., Cayutaville.
Lord, Fred. W., Greenport, L. I.
MacLay, Wm. B., New York.
Marvin, Dudley, Ripley.
Mullin, Joseph, Watertown.
Murphy, H. C., Brooklyn.
Nelson, William, Peekskill.
Nicholl, Henry, New York.
PETRIE GEO., Little Falls.
Reynolds, Gideon, Hoosick.

Rose, Robert L., Allen's Hill.
Rumsey, David, Bath.
Sherrill, Eliakim, Shandaken.
Slingerland, J. J., Bethlehem.
Starkweather, G. A., Cooperstown.
St. John, D. B., Monticello.
Sylvester, P. H., Coxsackie.
Tallmadge, F. W., New York.
Warren, Corn'us, Cold Spring.
White, Hugh, Cohoes.

NEW JERSEY.—5.

Edsall, Jos. E., Hamburg.
Gregory, D. S., Jersey City.
Hampton, J. G., Bridgeton.
Newell, Wm. A., Allentown.
Van Dyke, John, N. Brunswick.

PENNSYLVANIA.—24.

Blanchard, John, Bellefont.
Brady, Jasper E., Chambersburgh.
Bridges, S. A., Allentown.
Brodhead, R., Easton.
Brown, Charles, Philadelphia.
Butler, Chester, Wilkesbarre.
Dickey, John, Beaver.
Eckert, Geo. N., Pottsville.
Farrelly, J. W., Meadville.
Freedley, J. W., Norristown.
Hampton, Moses, Pittsburg.
Ingersoll, Ch. J., Philadelphia.
Ingersoll, Jos. R., Philadelphia.
Irvine, Alexander, Clearfield.
LEVIN, L. C., Philadelphia.
Mann, Job, Bedford.
McIlvaine, A. R., Brandywine.
Nes, Henry, York.
Pollock, James, Milton.
Stewart, Andrew, Uniontown.
Strohm, John, N. Providence.
Strong, William, Reading.
Thompson, Jas., Erie.
Wilmot, David, Towanda.

DELAWARE.—1.

Houston, J. W., Georgetown.

MARYLAND.—6.

Chapman, J. G., Port Tobacco.
Crisfield, J. W., Princess Anne.
Evans, Alexander, Elkton.

Ligon, T. W., Ellicott's Mills.
 McLane, R. M., Baltimore.
 Roman, J. D., Hagerstown.

VIRGINIA.—15.

Atkinson, Arch., Smithfield.
 Bayly, Thos. H., Accomac C. H.
 Beale, R. T. L., Hague.
 Bedinger, Henry, Charlestown.
 Bocock, Thos. S., Appomattox.
 Botts, John M., Richmond.
 Brown, Wm. G., Kingwood.
 Flourney, T. S., Halifax C. H.
 Fulton, A. S., Wytheville.
 Goggin, Wm. L., Otter Bridge.
 Meade, R. K., Petersburg.
 M'Dowell, Jas., Lexington.
 Pendleton, J. S., Culpepper C. H.
 Preston, W. B., Kanawha C. H.
 Thompson, R. A., Blacksburg.

NORTH CAROLINA.—9.

Barringer, D. M., Concord.
 Boyden, N., Salisbury.
 Clingman, T. L., Asheville.
 Daniel, J. R. J., Halifax.
 Donnell, R. S., Newbern.
 McKay, Jas. J., Elizabethtown.
 Outlaw, David, Windsor.
 Shepperd, A. H., Salem.
 Venable, A. W., Brownsville.

SOUTH CAROLINA.—7.

Burt, Armistead, Willington.
 Holmes, Isaac E., Charleston.
 Rhett, R. B., Ashepool.
 Simpson, R. F., Pendleton.
 Wallace, Daniel, Union C. H.
 Woodward, J. A., Winnsboro'.

GEORGIA.—8.

Cobb, Howell, Athens.
 Haralson, H. A., La Grange.
 Iverson, Alfred, Columbus.
 Jones, J. W., Griffin.
 King, Thomas B., Frederica.
 Lumpkin, J. H., Rome.
 Stephens, A. H., Crawfordsville.
 Toombs, Robert, Washington.

ALABAMA.—7.

Bowdon, F. W., Talledega

Cobb, W. R. W., Bellefonte.
 Gayle, John, Mobile.
 Harris, S. W., Wetumpka.
 Hilliard, H. W., Montgomery.
 Houston, G. S., Athens.
 Inge, S. W., Livingston.

MISSISSIPPI.—4.

Brown, A. G., Gallatin.
 Featherston, W. S., Houston.
 Thompson, Jacob, Oxford.
 Tompkins, P. W., Vicksburg.

LOUISIANA.—4.

Harmanson, J. H., Simmsport.
 La Sere, Emile, New Orleans.
 Morse, Isaac E., St. Martinsville.
 Thibodeaux, B. G., Thibodeaux.

ARKANSAS.—1.

Johnson, R. W., Little Rock

TENNESSEE.—11.

Barrow, W., Nashville.
 Chase, Lucine B., Clarksville.
 Cocke, Wm. M., Rutledge.
 Crozier, J. H., Knoxville.
 Gentry, M. P., Franklin.
 Haskell, Wm. T., Jackson.
 Hill, H. L. W., Irving College.
 Johnson, A., Greenville.
 Jones, Geo. W., Fayetteville.
 Stanton, F. P., Memphis.
 Thomas, J. H., Columbia.

KENTUCKY.—10.

Adams, Green, Barbourville.
 Boyd, Lynn, Cadiz.
 Buckner, Aylett, Greensburg.
 Clark, B. L., Franklin.
 French, Richard, Mt. Sterling.
 Gaines, J. P., Walton.
 Duncan, Garnett, Louisville.
 Morehead, C. S., Frankfort.
 Peyton, S. O., Hartford.
 Thompson, J. B., Harrodsburg.

OHIO.—21.

Canby, R. S., Bellefontaine.
 Crowell, John, Warren.
 Cummings, J. D., New Philad.
 Dickinson, R., L. Sandusky.

Duncan, Daniel, Newark.
Edwards, T. O., Lancaster.
Evans, Nathan, Cambridge.
Faran, Jas. J., Cincinnati.
Fisher, David, Wilmington.
Fries, George, Hanoverton.
Giddings, J. R., Jefferson.
Kennon, W., St. Clairsville.
LAHM, SAMUEL, Canton.
Miller, John K., Mt. Vernon.
Morris, J. D., Batavia.
Ritchey, Thos., Somerset.
Root, Joseph M., Norwalk.
Sawyer, Wm., St. Mary's.
Schenck, R. C., Dayton.
Taylor, J. L., Chillicothe.
Vinton, S. F., Gallipolis.

MICHIGAN.—3.

Bingham, K. S., Kensington.
M'Clelland, R., Monroe.
Stuart, C. E., Kalamazoo.

INDIANA.—10.

Cathcart, C. W., Laporte.
Dunn, Geo. G., Bedford.
Embree, Elisha, Princeton.
Henley, Thos. J., N. Washington.
Pettit, John, La Fayette.
Robinson, J. L., Rushville.
Rockhill, Wm., F. Wayne, C.H.
Smith, Caleb B., Connersville.

Thompson, R. W., Terre Haute.
Wick, Wm. W., Indianapolis.

ILLINOIS.—7.

Ficklin, O. B., Charleston.
Lincoln, A., Springfield.
McClermand, J. A., Shawneetown.
Richardson, W. A., Rushville.
Smith, Robert, Upper Alton.
Turner, T. J., Freeport.
Wentworth, J., Chicago.

MISSOURI.—5.

Bowlin, James B., St. Louis.
Green, J. S., Monticello.
Hall, W. P., St. Joseph.
Jamieson, John, Fulton.
Phelps, John S., Springfield.

FLORIDA.—1.

Cabell, E. C., Tallahassee C. H.

TEXAS.—2.

Kaufman, D. S., Sabine Town.
Pilsbury, T., Brazoria.

IOWA.—2.

Leffler, Shepherd, Burlington.
Thompson, Wm., Mt. Pleasant.

WISCONSIN.—2.

Darling, Mason C., Fond-du Lac.
Lynde, Wm. Pitt, Milwaukee.

SUPREME COURT.

ROGER B. TANEY, Maryland, *Chief Justice*, appointed 1836.
 Salary, \$ 5,000.

Associate Judges. Salary, \$ 4,500.

| Appointed. | | Appointed. | |
|--------------------------|------|----------------------------|------|
| Levi Woodbury, N. H., | 1845 | John Catron, Tennessee, | 1837 |
| John McLean, Ohio, | 1829 | Peter V. Daniel, Virginia, | 1841 |
| James M. Wayne, Georgia, | 1835 | Samuel Nelson, N. York, | 1845 |
| John M'Kinley, Kentucky, | 1837 | Robert C. Grier, Penn., | 1846 |

Benjamin C. Howard, Reporter of Decisions.

William T. Carroll, Clerk of the Court.

The Supreme Court is held in the City of Washington, and has one Session annually, commencing on the 1st Monday in December.

MINISTERS AND COMMISSIONERS ABROAD.

Ministers Plenipotentiary. Salary, \$ 9,000. Outfit, \$ 9,000.

| | | Where Stationed. | |
|---------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|
| George Bancroft, | Massachusetts, | London, | Great Britain. |
| Richard Rush, | Pennsylvania, | Paris, | France. |
| Arthur P. Bagby, | Alabama, | St. Petersburg, | Russia. |
| Andrew J. Donelson, | Tennessee, | Berlin, | Prussia. |
| R. M. Saunders, | N. Carolina, | Madrid, | Spain. |
| David Tod, | Ohio, | Rio de Janeiro, | Brazil. |
| Nathan Clifford, | Maine, | Mexico, | Mexico. |

Commissioners.

| | | | Salary. |
|-------------------|-----------|-----------------|----------|
| John W. Davis, | Indiana, | China, | \$ 5,000 |
| Anthony Ten Eyck, | Michigan, | Sandwich Isles, | 3,000 |

FOREIGN CONSULS AND VICE-CONSULS,

*Residing in Boston.**

| | | | |
|---------------------------|----------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| Andrews, Hen. G., | Greece. | Isnard, M., | France. |
| Bates, John D., | Belgium. | Langdon, J. W., | Austria. |
| Bigelow, J. P., (Vice) | Venezuela. | Moehring, C. F. H., | Hamburg. |
| Bryant, Seth, | Ecuador. | Regio, N. (Vice), | Sardina. |
| Cabot, Edward, | Mexico. | .. .. | Rome. |
| Dixon, Thos. Mass., & | .. .. | .. .. | Two Sicilies. |
| R. I. | Netherlands. | Storer, R. B. (Vice), | Russia. |
| Dixon, B. H. (Vice), | .. .. | Thacher, Geo. M., | Boston, Mass., |
| Foster, Archibald (Vice), | .. .. | Me., N. H., & R. I., | Denmark. |
| Mass., N. H., & Me. | Brazil. | Tobey, E. S., | Araguay. |
| Guild, Geo. F., | Peru. | Vega, Antonio G., | Mass., |
| Grattan, T. C. | Great Britain. | R. I., & N. H., | Portugal. |
| Elliott, Wm. (Vice) | .. .. | Vega, Antonio G., | Spain. |
| Hirsch, F. A., | Prussia. | Whitney, S. G., | Venezuela. |
| Homer, Fitzhenry, | Argen. Rep. | Zipcy, Abr., | Turkey. |

CUSTOM HOUSE OFFICERS, BOSTON AND CHARLESTOWN.

The Custom House opens in the Summer at 9 o'clock, A. M., and shuts at 2 o'clock, P. M. In the Winter, it opens at 10 o'clock, A. M., and shuts at 2 o'clock, P. M. On Saturday afternoons, it opens one hour for the clearance of coasters. Custom House, foot State Street.

*Collector's Office.*MARCUS MORTON, *Collector.*WM. A. WELLMAN, *Assistant Collector.*Adams Bailey, and Joel Scott, *Deputy Collectors*; Ephraim L.

* For a complete list of *Chargés d'Affaires*, Foreign Consuls, &c., we would refer the reader to that most excellent work, "The American Almanac," published by Little & Brown, Boston

Frothingham, *Cashier*; Albert Hanscom, *Assistant Cashier*; Nathan M. Cutler, *Bond and Permit Clerk*; William Alline, *Impost Clerk*; Henry D. Clary, *Foreign Clearance Clerk*; George B. Wellman, *Coastwise and Protection Clerk*; E. L. Frothingham, Jr., *Cashier Clerk*; W. H. Emery, *Impost Book-keeper*; John E. Billings, *Assistant Impost Clerk*; M. M. Ballou, *Assistant Bond and Statistical Clerk*; Samuel Andrews, *Marine Clerk and Registrar*; Joseph W. Wright, *Marine Abstract Clerk*; Eli A. Yale, *Miscellaneous Clerk*; Oakes Shaw, *Assistant Clearance Clerk*; L. P. Davis, *Export Book-keeper*; C. Danielson Lincoln, *Foreign Entry Clerk*; Henry A. S. D. Payne, *Warehouse Clerk*; Milton Andros, *Clerk of Correspondence and Records*; R. S. S. Andros, *Inward Entry Clerk in Warehouse*; Enoch Osgood, Jr., *Outward Entry Clerk in Warehouse*; Thornton A. Merrick, *Warehouse Book-keeper*; Francis E. Moulton, *Bond Accountant*; Nathaniel Gale, *Arranger of Papers*; Cyrus Chase, *Inspector, Superintendent Custom House, and Messenger*; J. M. Stevens, *1st Assistant Messenger*; J. Richards, *2d Assistant Messenger*.

Naval Officer's Department.

William Parmenter, *Naval Officer*; R. M. Gay, *Deputy Naval Officer*; George H. Cutter, *Naval Officer's Clerk*; N. D. Hyde, *do. do.*; William Williams, *Debenture Clerk*; A. J. Locke, William H. Burbeck, *Clerks*.

Surveyor's Office.

John McNeil, *Surveyor*; Hugh Jameson, *Deputy Surveyor*; William W. Parker, *Clerk*; Daniel H. Dustin, *Clerk*; Franklin Prince, *Messenger*.

Weighers and Gaugers.

A. H. Ward, L. M. Barker, E. F. Bunnell, C. Clark, S. Walker, N. Sweet, L. Hamilton, Jas. H. Berret, F. R. Gourgass, J. Baker, H. N. Crane, H. A. Mitchell, Thomas J. Marsh.

Measurers of Salt and Coal.

Charles Howard, S. D. Partridge, A. Green, N. Ball, W. Snow, S. C. Allen, H. E. Baldwin, Geo. Dennett.

Public Store Department, (U. S. Warehouses are located on Long and Union wharves.)

J. W. Arnold, *Public Store Keeper*; J. C. Brown, *Clerk in Public Store*; T. B. Dix, *1st Warehouse Clerk*; George P. Burnham *2d, Clerk and Messenger*; A. A. Melvin, *Storage Clerk*; I. C. Trow, *Assistant Store Keeper*; Wm. P. Brown, *Assistant Store Keeper*; J. N. Riddle, *Clerk*; Lewis Josselyn, *Inspector, Marker and Prover of Spirits and Wines*.

Inspectors.

Benjamin Whipple, J. Kettell, M. Pettingill, William Tuckerman, Charles Walley, David Saville, T. W. Flagg, F. A. Durivage, J. P. Lord, J. M. Stone, A. Lansing, H. C. Merriam, William S. Bartlett, S. L. White, H. Ferry, S. Jones, A. Child, Jr., S. Thayer, J. G. Foster, R. R. Taylor, S. R. B. Lewis, E. S. Johnson, N. Whitten, N.

Talbot, J. Muzzey, H. K. May, T. Cushing, G. W. Young, J. M. Sibley, P. Kimball, T. Harrison, S. W. Chandler, J. P. Treadwell, D. Thacher, A. A. Roberts, S. O. Dearborn, G. Dickinson, H. W. Robinson, W. A. Lewis, O. M. Randall, J. W. Davis, Adam Harrington, L. S. Williams, C. A. Morton, William English, C. Edmunds, G. H. O'Reilly, J. Branning, A. Bragg, C. Torrey, R. S. Smith; *Hingham*, Edward Cazneau; *Quincy*, Wm. B. Duggan; *Cohasset*, H. J. Turner.

Night Inspectors.

William R. Stacy, *Captain*. T. R. Page, *2d Captain*. W. Alexander, F. W. Hall, S. Dickson, E. S. Price, W. Hastings, W. B. Moffatt, C. McLellan, D. D. Hartley, J. Burnham, Jr., J. Buxton, Jr., D. D. Haynes, S. W. Barton, J. C. Bartlett, J. D. Bates, G. Blish, G. B. Proctor, M. Stearns, L. B. Leach, E. Phillips, T. C. Leeds.

Public Appraisers' Office.

C. J. F. Allen, Samuel J. Bridge, *Principal Appraisers*; Samuel Eveleth, G. Gibson, *Assistant do.*; William Hardwick, G. C. Stearns, *Clerks*; Charles W. Spofford, *Invoice Clerk*; M. Riley, Jr., *Invoice Examiner*; I. Howe, C. D. Lincoln, *Clerks*; Isaac T. Ripley, *Messenger and Clerk*; George F. Emery, *Examiner*.

Appraisers' Office, Custom House Block, Long Wharf.

Custom House Barge.

James Kettell, *Boarding Officer*, Long Wharf.

Barge Men.

Anthony Cline, George Homer, J. G. Grafton, M. L. Herborn, Charles Winter.

BOSTON POST-OFFICE.

NATHANIEL GREENE, *Postmaster*; Edwin C. Bailey, *Chief Clerk*.

The Post Office is in the Merchants' Exchange, in State Street. From the first of April to the first of October, the office is open from 7 A.M., to 7 P.M. From October to April, from 8 A.M., to 7 P.M. On Sundays, from 9 to 10 A.M.

There are eight Penny Posts, and letters are delivered to all persons in the city who desire so to receive them.

Mail Arrangement.

Southern Mail closes daily, at.....3 3-4 o'clock, P.M.
 Eastern Mail closes daily, at.....1 1-2 P.M.
 Albany, and other Mails on the route, at5 A.M.
 Cape Cod and Nantucket Mail closes at.....5 P.M.
 Northern Mail closes at.....5 A.M.
 English Mail, by Steamships, on days of sailing, at.....10 1-2 A.M.

Mails, when due.

| | |
|------------------------------|--------------|
| Southern Mail, averages..... | 8 A.M. |
| Eastern Mail..... | 1 P.M. |
| Albany Mail..... | 2 and 7 P.M. |
| Northern Mail..... | 7 P.M. |
| Cape Cod and Nantucket..... | 6 P.M. |

Foreign Mails.

A mail is forwarded to and received from England, via Halifax, Nova Scotia, by the British Mail Packets, on the 1st and 16th, for eight months in the year, and once a month for the four winter months. Mails for Calcutta, and all other Foreign Ports, are sent as often as opportunities occur. The postage on ship letters, delivered at the office where the vessel arrives, is 6 cents; if conveyed by post, 2 cents in addition to the ordinary postage. The Foreign Postage on letters to any part of Great Britain, or the continent, can be prepaid at this Office.

Rates of Postage.

For a letter, not exceeding half an ounce in weight (avoirdupois), sent not exceeding 300 miles.....5 cents.

Sent over 300 miles.....10 "

For every half ounce, and any excess over every half ounce, the same rates of postage; and when advertised, two cents on each letter; or four cents, if the advertising cost so much, additional.

For drop letters (not to be mailed), each 2 cents.

For all letters or packages, conveyed by any vessel not employed in carrying the mail, from one post or place to any other post or place in the United States 2 cents.

For any pamphlet, magazine, periodical, or other matter of every kind, that is transmittable by mail, and has no written communication on it, of one ounce or less, or for a newspaper exceeding 1,900 square inches of surface, sent from the office of publication 2 1-2 cents.

For each additional ounce, or an excess greater than a half ounce, 1 ct.

For newspapers of 1,900 square inches or less, sent from the office of publication, not more than 100 miles, or any distance within the same State.....1 cent.

Sent over such distance.....1 1-2 "

For transient newspapers, or those not sent from the office of publication to subscribers, handbills or circular letters, printed or lithographed, not exceeding one sheet in size (sent any distance), to be paid upon delivery at the office and before they are put in the mails...5 cents.

Letters, newspapers, and packages, not exceeding one ounce in weight, addressed to any officer, musician, or private, in the army of the United States in Mexico, or at any post or place on the frontier of the United States bordering on Mexico, each letter so addressed to specify, after the name of the person "belonging to the army," Free.

The law will continue in force during the war with Mexico, and for three months after its termination.

Privilege of Franking.

1. The President, ex-Presidents, and Mrs. Madison, and Mrs. Harrison, retain the franking privilege, as regulated by former laws.

2. Members of Congress and delegates from Territories, *from thirty days before the commencement of each Congress, until the meeting of the next Congress*, the Vice-President, and the Secretary of the Senate, and the Clerk of the House of Representatives, during their *official terms*, may *send and receive free, letters or packages*, not exceeding two ounces in weight, and public documents not exceeding three pounds in weight.

3. The governors of States may send free the laws, records, and documents of the legislature, to the governors of other States.

4. The Secretaries of State, Treasury, War and Navy; Attorney-General; Postmaster-General and Assistants Postmaster-General; Comptrollers, Auditors, Register, and Solicitor of the Treasury; Treasurer; Commissioners of the different Offices and Bureaus; Chiefs of Bureaus in the War and Navy Departments, General in Chief and Adjutant-General, may *send and receive free* all letters and packages upon official business, but *not* their private letters or papers.

5. The chief clerk in the State Department may send free public and official documents.

6. Deputy post-masters may *send free* all such letters and packages as may relate exclusively to the business of their respective offices; and those whose compensation did not exceed 200 dollars for the year ending the 30th of June, 1846, may also send free, through the mails, letters written by themselves, and receive free all written communications on their own private business, not weighing over one half ounce, but not transient newspapers, handbills or circulars.

7. Exchange newspapers between editors pass free.

Post Offices in Massachusetts.

| Post Offices. | Post-masters. | Post Offices. | Post-masters. |
|---------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|
| Abington, | Sylvanus Nash. | Ashland, | W. W. Warren. |
| .. East, | M. H. Pool. | Ashby, | Wm. Weston, Jr. |
| .. South, | Cyrus A. Dyer. | Ashfield, | R. Cook. |
| Acton, | Daniel Tuttle. | Athol, | W. H. Williams. |
| Adams, | G. A. Lapham. | Attleboro', | L. W. Dean. |
| .. North, | W. E. Brayton. | .. North, | H. M. Richards. |
| Adamsville, | John Wilson. | Auburn, | E. M. Knowles. |
| Agawam, | Lyman Whitman. | Baldwinsville, | J. Davis, Jr. |
| Alford, | M. R. Vandeusen. | Bancroft, | Wm. S. Cross. |
| Amesbury, | David Nason. | Barnstable, | Rich. Ainsworth. |
| .. West, | S. Bayley. | .. West, | S. N. Howland. |
| Amherst, | Seth Nims. | Barre, | W. A. Bryant. |
| .. North, | H. Cutler. | Becket, | Alex. Clark. |
| .. South, | W. Dickinson. | .. North, | David McElwain. |
| Andover, | S. Phillips. | .. West, | Kendall Baird. |
| .. North, | J. Stephens, 2d. | Bedford, | Reuben Bacon. |
| Annisquam, | W. W. Chard. | Belchertown, | C. Bridgeman. |
| Ashburnham, | S. Barrett. | Bellingham, | Ellery Thayer. |

| Post Offices. | Post masters. | Post Offices. | Post masters. |
|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| Bellevilleport, | Jos. Jackman. | Centreville, | F. G. Kelley. |
| Berkley, | Jos. D. Hathaway. | Charlemont, | L. Bodman, Jr. |
| Berlin, | Joel Bullard. | Charlestown, | W. Sawyer. |
| Bernardston, | H. W. Cushman. | Charlton, | Turner Marble. |
| Beverly, | S. Baker. | .. Depot, | S. Sibley. |
| Beverly Farms, | Josiah Obear. | Chatham, | Jos. Mayo. |
| Billerica, | M. Preston. | .. North, | J. Nickerson, Jr. |
| Blackstone, | John Cady. | Chelmsford, | E. F. Webster. |
| .. North, | E. G. Daniels. | .. North, | E. G. Reed. |
| Blandford, | Enos Boise. | North, | E. G. Reed. |
| .. North, | Lyman Gibbs. | Chelsea, | Benj. Dodge. |
| Bolton, | Amos Parker. | Cheshire, | R. C. Brown. |
| Boston, | Nathan'l Greene. | Chester, | T. K. De Wolf. |
| Boston Corner, | A. J. Vosburg. | .. North, | P. B. Cook. |
| Boxboro', | Cephas Hartwell. | .. Fact'ies, | W. Shepard. |
| Boxford, | E. G. Bunker. | .. Village, | J. B. Williams. |
| .. West, | S. W. Jenkins. | Chesterfield, | Benj. Bryant. |
| Boylston, | E. B. Lamson. | Chicopee, | Otis Chapman. |
| .. West, | Waldo Winter. | Chilmark, | T. Allen, Jr. |
| Bradford, | Nathan Fletcher. | Chiltonville, | Geo. Bramhall, Jr. |
| .. East, | N. Ladd. | Clappville, | A. Firth, Jr. |
| Braintree, | Oliver Perkins. | Clintonville, | H. N. Bigelow. |
| .. South, | J. Stoddard. | Cochituate, | C. R. Damon. |
| Brewster, | J. Mayo. | Cohasset, | Z. Stoddard. |
| .. West, | S. Ryder. | Coleraine, | C. W. Shattuck. |
| .. East, | G. W. Higgins. | Cold Brook, | H. B. Sibley. |
| Bridgewater, | M. Keith. | Concord, | Ch. B. Davis. |
| .. North, | E. Southworth, Jr. | Conway, | J. S. Whitney. |
| .. East, | H. O. A. Orr. | Cotuit Village, | Phin. Fish. |
| .. N. W. | Levi French. | Cummington, | Wm. Swan. |
| .. West, | C. Williams. | .. West Vil. | E. Mitchell. |
| Brighton, | Wm. Warren. | Curtisville, | A. F. Dickinson. |
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NEW JAIL FOR SUFFOLK COUNTY.

We insert with pleasure the following description of this striking and important edifice as given by G. J. F. Bryant, Esq., the Architect.

The structure is located upon land recently purchased by the City of Boston of Dr. George Parkman, the heirs of Ward Jackson, deceased, and Robert G. Shaw, Esq., lying between North Grove Street and the "Commissioners line" of Charles River. The whole amount of land purchased for the site is 193,458 superficial feet, about one third of which will be appropriated for the contemplated extension of Charles street, in front of the west end of the building, and also for a City wharf west of the extension of this street. By this arrangement the edifice will front immediately upon Charles River, with no building whatever to separate it therefrom, and will at all times afford a striking object when viewed from the City of Cambridge, or from either of the great avenues forming the entrances to Boston from East and West Cambridge.

The jail will be "cruciform" in plan, and will consist of a "centre octagonal building," having "four wings" radiating from the north, south, east, and west sides thereof; the north, south, and east wings will contain the cells for the use of the prisoners, and the west wing will be appropriated for the Jailer's family, Officers' quarters, and the necessary incidental offices and apartments required for the building, together with a chapel and hospital therein.

The three wings containing the cells aforesaid are to be constructed upon the "Auburn Plan," so called, (being a prison within a prison) the north and south wings will each measure 80 feet 6 inches in length and 55 feet in width, and 56 feet in height above the surface of the ground; the block of cells within each of the north and south wings will measure 68 feet 6 inches in length, 21 feet in width, and 54 feet in height, and will be divided into five stories, each story will contain ten cells, each of which will measure 8 by 11 feet and 10 feet high, thus giving to each of these two wings 50 cells.

The east wing will measure 164 feet 6 inches in length, 55 feet in width, and 56 feet in height above the surface of the ground; the block of cells within this wing will be 147 feet 6 inches long, 21 feet wide, and 54 feet high; it will also be divided into 5 stories in height, each story will contain 24 cells of uniform size, with the cells of the northern and southern wings, before described, thus giving to this wing 120 cells.

The spaces around the outside of each block of cells in each of the before described wings (between the cell walls and the exterior walls of the said wings) are to be appropriated as "areas," which are to be open from the floor of the lower story of cells in each wing, up to the ceiling of the upper story of cells in said wings; galleries of iron will extend the entire length of each of these spaces, outside of the cells, on a level with each of the floors thereof; these galleries will form a communication with other galleries which are to encircle the interior of the "centre octagonal building" aforesaid, on the same uniform level with the first-named galleries. Each cell will contain a window and a door communicating immediately with the galleries of the "areas." The west wing will measure 55 feet in width, and 84 feet in length, and of uniform height with the three first named wings,

it will be 4 stories in height, the lower one of which will contain the family kitchen and scullery of the Jailer; the second story will have the Jailer's office, Officers' rooms, and Jailer's family parlors; the third story will be devoted entirely to the sleeping rooms of the Jailer's family and officers, and the fourth story will be appropriated for the hospital and chapel of the prison.

The "centre octagonal building" will measure 70 feet square, and 85 feet in height above the surface of the ground. It will be but two stories in height, the lower one of which will contain the great kitchen, scullery, bakery, and laundry, and will be on a uniform level with the lower story of cells in each of the three wings which contain the same. The upper story will be finished as one "great central guard and inspection room," reaching from the ceiling of the first story up to the roof of the building; this room will measure 70 feet square, and will contain the galleries and stair-cases connecting with the galleries around the outside of the cells in the three wings aforesaid.

All the "areas" around the outside of the cells of the north, south, and east wings will receive light from the great windows in the exterior walls of said wings; these windows will be thirty in number, each measuring 10 feet in width, and 33 feet in height, beneath which other windows, 10 feet wide and 9 feet in height, will be placed, thus yielding an amount of light to the interior of the cells probably four times as great as that in any prison yet constructed upon the Auburn system, and far greater than that received into the cells of those prisons constructed with their cells connected with the exterior walls of the structure, where, in every instance, so far as the knowledge of the writer extends, the cell windows have invariably been much too diminutive. The "jail kitchen," and "guard or inspection room" of the "centre octagonal" building will receive light from windows of uniform size, and arranged in the same manner as those windows in the exterior walls of the wings, the "guard or inspection room" will receive additional light from circular windows, placed above the great windows, and from a sky-light in its ceiling. The various stories of the west wing will be lighted from windows arranged uniformly with those in the exterior walls of the wings aforesaid.

The exterior of the structure will be entirely of Quincy granite, formed with split ashler in courses, with cornices, and other projecting portions hammered or dressed; the remaining portions of the entire buildings, both inside and outside thereof, will be of bricks, iron, and stone, excepting the interior of the "west wing," which will be finished with wood in the usual manner of dwelling houses.

In arranging the exterior of the building, the aim has been to produce a bold, striking effect to the eye, without expensive outlay for architectural detail or ornament of any kind; the great size of the windows, with their semicircular heads, united with the large projecting corbel cornice, which crowns the building, will together present an impression strongly in keeping with the proposed uses of the structure.

In maturing the plan of this edifice, our late efficient Mayor, the Hon. Josiah Quincy, Jr., has called to his aid the services of practical gentlemen, who are conversant with the interior arrangement of prisons, as well as the real wants of Suffolk County in this particular.

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All the necessary documents, and every required information connected with the principles and operations of this extensive institution, will be cheerfully furnished on application at the Company's Office,

NO. 17 STATE STREET, BOSTON.

SAMUEL H. JENKS, Agent for Boston.

J. B. & J. H. PRINCE, Agents for Chelsea and vicinity.

D. H. STORER, M. D., Medical Examiner, No. 14 Winter St.

MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE. THE NEW ENGLAND MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

Office, Merchants' Bank Building, State St., Boston,

Since commencing, Feb. 1, 1844, to Jan. 1, 1848, has issued 2000 policies, and made out 160 more in the office, or sent them to agents to be issued. The amounts from \$200 to \$10,000 each.

Largest amount taken on any one risk, \$10,000.

Insures lives only.

\$50,000 guaranty capital paid in.

Over 2300 policies made out.

Reserve fund, owing to the favorable turn of the risks thus far, over \$223,000, besides guaranty capital.

Well invested for the proportional benefit of those who shall become, as well as those already members.

Surplus to be refunded to members at the end of every five years, from December, 1843.

The first distribution of 20 per cent. was made, Dec. 1, 1848.

Premium may be paid quarterly or semi-annually, where desired, and amounts not too small.

All the premiums earned by the Company are paid to it, and no member pays in his note or money against the notes (good or bad) of other members.

Every person who is insured thereby becomes a member of the Company, and has a right to vote at its meetings; he also, from the time of taking out his policy, has a proportional interest in the accumulated fund of the Company, which has gone on regularly increasing since commencing business, and promises favorably for future distributions of profits; and this fund, with the guaranty fund of \$50,000, gives a strong assurance of the solidity and stability of the Company.

TABLE OF PREMIUMS.
ANNUAL PAYMENT FOR EACH HUNDRED DOLLARS.

| Age. | For life. | For seven years. | For one year. | Age. | For life. | For seven years. | For one year. |
|------|-----------|------------------|---------------|------|-----------|------------------|---------------|
| 10 | \$1.85 | \$0.73 | \$0.78 | 40 | \$3.16 | \$1.58 | \$1.44 |
| 15 | 1.58 | 0.84 | 0.72 | 45 | 3.81 | 1.87 | 1.67 |
| 20 | 1.74 | 0.98 | 0.91 | 50 | 4.71 | 2.44 | 2.08 |
| 25 | 1.98 | 1.11 | 1.03 | 55 | 5.94 | 3.43 | 2.71 |
| 30 | 2.28 | 1.21 | 1.17 | 60 | 7.65 | 5.01 | 4.17 |
| 35 | 2.66 | 1.34 | 1.25 | | | | |

Forms of application, and pamphlets of the Company, and its reports to be had of its agents, or at the office of the Company, or forwarded by mail, if written for, post paid.

DIRECTORS.

Willard Phillips,
Theo. Parsons,
Charles P. Curtis,
N. F. Cunningham,

Charles Browne,
George H. Kuhn,
William W. Stone,
Peter Wainwright,

Thomas A. Dexter,
William Perkins,
Sewell Tappan,
William H. Lee.

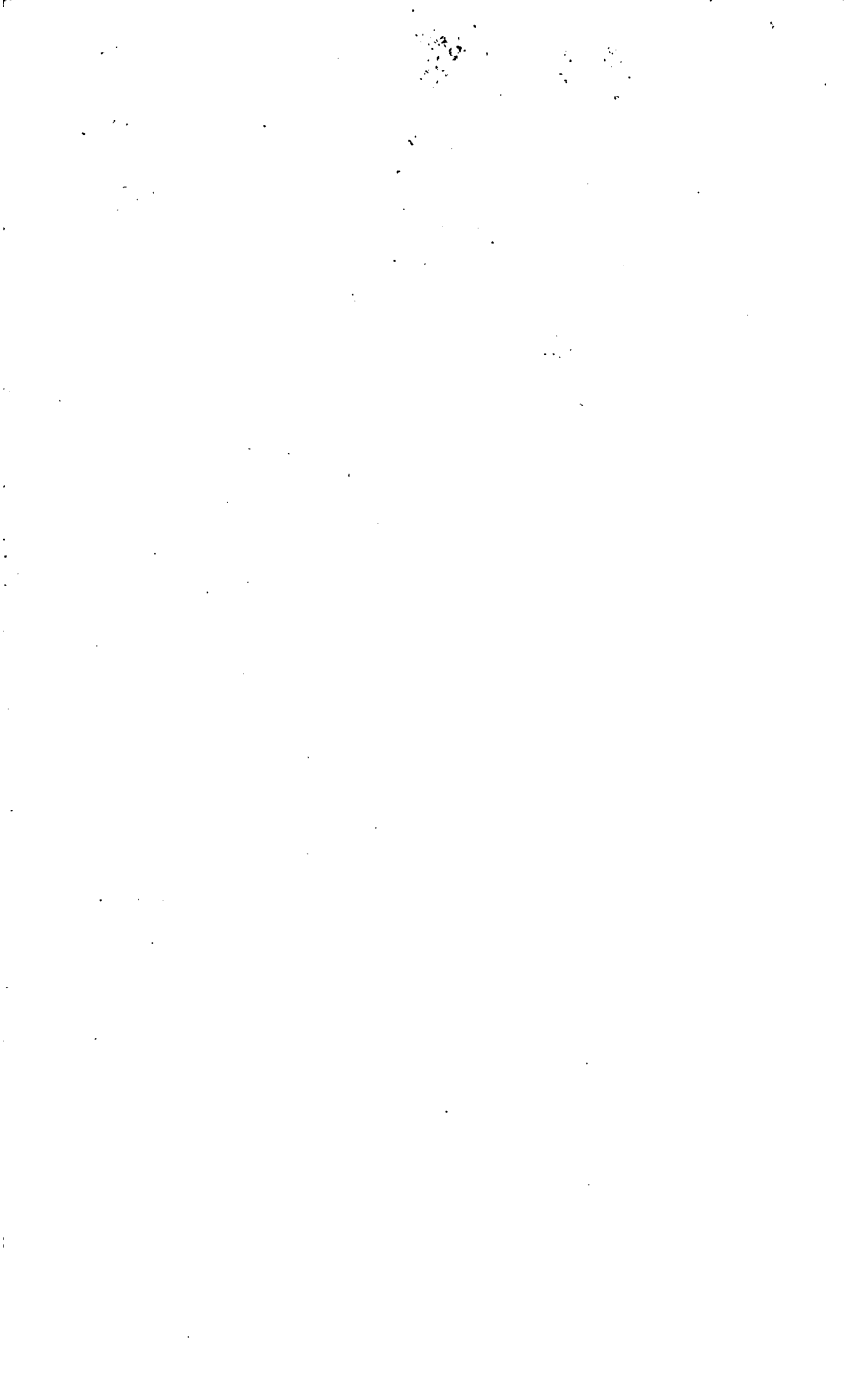
BENJ. F. STEVENS, Sec'y.

WILLARD PHILLIPS, Pres't.

JOHN HOMANS, Consulting Physician.

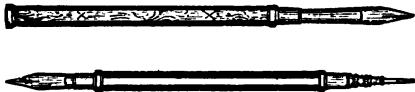
Jan. 1, 1849.

17





NEW ENGLAND GOLD PEN MANUFACTORY.

GOLD  **PENS**

BARD BROTHERS'

— **PREMIUM** —

DIAMOND-POINTED GOLD PENS

— AND —

GOLD AND SILVER PENCIL CASES.

THE HIGHEST PREMIUMS

Ever awarded upon **GOLD PENS**, were given to **BARD BROTHERS**, at the last exhibitions of the Charitable Mechanic Association, in Boston, and the Franklin Institute, in Philadelphia, in 1847. The rapid sale of these pens indicates their superiority over those of other manufacturers. From among the many flattering testimonials we have received, the following are selected : —

"Its superior smoothness is only equalled by its beauty, and only surpassed by its durability. An editor says: 'It is as free and flexible as a goose-quill, and fifty times as durable as a pen of steel.'"—*Mirror*.

"**GOLD PENS.**—On the South side of the Rotundo, is a case of Gold Pens and Gold and Silver Cases, which attract much notice from the tasty manner in which they are displayed. They are from the manufactory of **BARD BROTHERS**, of this city; and as we have used them ourself, and seen a rigorous trial made of them by others, we do not hesitate to recommend them as among the best we have ever seen. They are elastic, and give a very full and bold stroke, as well as a fine and delicate one. Their great sale is a good evidence of their popularity; and, of course, in some degree, of their value, as the use of a poor article of this description would not be likely greatly to increase."—*Intelligencer, published at the Mechanics' Fair*.

G. J. BARD,
J. D. BARD,
E. H. BARD,
J. BARD, JR.
J. S. BARD.

MANUFACTORIES:

No. 1 COURT AVENUE, Cor. of Washington St., BOSTON,

AND

NO. 101 WILLIAM STREET, NEW YORK.

MAYNARD & NOYES' BLACK WRITING INK.

FOR GOLD, STEEL, OR QUILL PENS.



This ink has stood the test of more than THIRTY YEARS' trial, and during this time has been constantly increasing in public favor and patronage, and is now the leading article in the country. It flows with freedom, becomes permanently black, and will not mould under any circumstances.



Bank of State of N. Carolina, Raleigh, Mar. 4, 1847.

Messrs. Maynard & Noyes:—Gentlemen,
—Your Writing Ink has been in almost constant use by the officers of this banking-house for the last *fifteen years*, and has always been preferred to any other brand. *It flows freely from the pen, and does not mould; and the color, though sometimes pale when first opened, becomes a beautiful permanent black.* I have been a regular consumer of it myself during this time, excepting when curiosity has led me to make trial of other kinds, and take pleasure in being able to speak so favorably of it, and trust that my opinion, founded on such long experience, will induce many who may not be so well acquainted with its merits, to give it a trial. Yours, respectfully,

C. DEWEY, Cashier.

Messrs. Maynard & Noyes:—Gentlemen,
—We are happy in being able to say that we entirely concur in the opinion expressed above of your Writing Ink by Mr. Dewey, the Cashier of this Institution.

Respectfully yours, DUNN CAMERON, Pres.
S. W. WHITING, Teller.
D. DU PRE, Bookkeeper.

Post Office, Boston, Ma, Oct. 2, 1843.

The Black Writing Ink manufactured by Messrs. Maynard & Noyes of this city, has been used in this office for several years past. Other inks have during that time been tested, but theirs has been in every instance preferred. *For fluidity, blackness, and permanency, none has been found equal to it.*

GEO. WM. GORDON, Postmaster.

Office Merchants' Ins. Co., Boston, Nov. 18, 1847.

Messrs. Maynard & Noyes:—Gentlemen,
—I have used your Writing Ink for the last sixteen years. In 1840 I gave you a certificate of its excellence, and having continued its use ever since, to my entire satisfaction, my opinion is confirmed in its superiority. *It flows freely from the pen, and is in all respects the best ink I have ever used.*

GEORGE HOMER, Secretary.

Registry of Deeds, Boston, Nov. 20, 1847.

Messrs. Maynard & Noyes:—I have made use of your Writing Ink for the recording of deeds, &c., the past *twenty-five years*, and having found it to suit my wishes and purposes entirely, take pleasure in renewing my testimonial of its superiority. From the appearance of the records in my office, I am satisfied it is superior to any I have used, and consider it particularly adapted for all purposes where *permanency of color is requisite or desirable.* *It flows well from the pen, and does not mould; and my oldest records prove its color to be unalterably black.* HENRY ALLINE, Register of Deeds.

Boston, May 27, 1846.

For twenty years past, I have had occasion to use ink daily, and sometimes for the nicest of penmanship; occasionally necessity or curiosity has led me to make use of the article made by different individuals—but I can cheerfully state that I have never found any that combined so many good qualities as that made by Maynard & Noyes.

N. D. GOULD, Teacher Penmanship.

Boston, Feb. 15, 1840.

Messrs. Maynard & Noyes:—Gentlemen,
—It is now, I believe more than twelve years since the School Committee passed an order for using your Black Writing Ink in the City Schools. I have used it during that period, and deem it a *first rate article*, and cheerfully recommend it to others. *It flows freely from the pen, and increases in blackness after being committed to paper, and the color is durable.* I know of no ink superior to yours, and I have tried many kinds, both English and American.

P. MACKINTOSH, JR.

Principal of Writing Department, Hancock School.

We the subscribers, Writing Masters in the City Schools, cheerfully add our testimony in confirmation of the superior quality of Maynard & Noyes Ink, expressed by Mr. Mackintosh.

A. B. HOYT, M. MERRILL, D. D. CAPEN,
J. FAIRBANK, L. CONANT, R. SWAN, JR.

FOR SALE, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL,

By the Manufacturers, No. 11 Merchants' Row, Boston, Mass.

And by Booksellers, Stationers, and Traders generally throughout the Country.

LONG POND MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE CO.

(INSURE)
Real Estate and Personal Property,
AGAINST LOSS OR DAMAGE BY FIRE,

THROUGHOUT THE COMMONWEALTH, ON REASONABLE TERMS.

DIRECTORS :

| | |
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| CHAS. A. WELLS, - - Boston. | JOSEPH L. BATES, - Boston. |
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CHARLES A. WELLS, President.

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OFFICE, NO. 13 STATE STREET, BOSTON.

DAMRELL & MOORE, SUCCESSORS TO S. N. DICKINSON, PRINTING, CARD, AND BINDING HOUSE, 16 DEVONSHIRE STREET, BOSTON.

This extensive and popular Establishment having been entirely refitted, and very much enlarged in the facilities of all its branches, we are now prepared to execute all descriptions of work, in its own UNEQUALLED AND PECULIAR STYLE, and on as favorable terms as any other House in this country.

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